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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
**DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

ROBERT GREENE,

Plaintiff,

v.

ALAN WAXLER GROUP CHARTER  
SERVICES, LLC dba AWG CHARTER  
SERVICES, et al.,

Defendants.

2:09-CV-748 JCM (NJK)

**ORDER**

Presently before the court is defendants Alan Waxler Group Charter Services, LLC, Alan Waxler Group, LLC, Alan Waxler Group, Inc., AWG Corporate Events, LLC, and Alan Waxler's motion to amend their answer to plaintiffs' complaint. (Doc. # 145). Plaintiffs filed a response in opposition (doc. # 147), and defendants filed a reply (doc. # 148).

**I. Discussion**

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 15(a) provides that leave to amend "shall be freely given when justice so requires." The Supreme Court has interpreted Rule 15(a) and confirmed the liberal standard district courts must apply when granting such leave. In *Foman v. Davis*, 371 U.S. 178 (1962), the Court explained: "In the absence of any apparent or declared reason – such as undue delay, bad faith or dilatory motive on the part of the movant, repeated failure to cure deficiencies by amendments previously allowed, undue prejudice to the opposing party by virtue of allowance of the amendment, futility of the amendment, etc. – the leave sought should, as the rules require, be 'freely

1 given.” *Id.* at 182. The local rules of federal practice in the District of Nevada require that a party  
2 submit a proposed, amended pleading along with a motion to amend. LR 15-1(a).

3 Rule 16(b) provides that “[a] schedule shall not be modified except upon a showing of good  
4 cause and by leave of the district judge.” Fed. R. Civ. P. 16(b). *See Johnson v. Mammoth*  
5 *Recreations, Inc.*, 975 F.2d 604, 608 (9th Cir. 1992). If the moving party demonstrates good cause  
6 under Rule 16(b), then it must then establish that the proposed amendment is permissible under the  
7 factors germane to Rule 15. *Id.* “[T]he existence or degree of prejudice to the party opposing the  
8 modification” may supply “additional reasons to deny” a request for leave to amend, but “the focus  
9 of the inquiry is upon the moving party’s reason for seeking modification. If that party was not  
10 diligent, the inquiry should end.” *Id.*

11 Defendants seek leave of the court to file an amended answer that would include affirmative  
12 defenses under the Motor Carrier Act and taxicab exemptions under federal law, the limousine and  
13 taxi driver exemption under Nevada law, and principles of good faith. Defendants have attached their  
14 proposed, amended answer to this motion in compliance with LR 15-1(a).

15 A review of the record indicates that from the very beginning of this litigation, plaintiffs  
16 anticipated these very affirmative defenses being raised against them and preemptively refuted each  
17 in their initial complaint. (Doc. # 1). Additionally, many of these defenses have been discussed at  
18 length in regard to a motion for judgment on the pleadings and a motion for summary judgment.  
19 (Docs. ## 31 & 70).

20 Therefore, in consideration of the liberal Rule 15(a) standard, the court finds that defendants’  
21 motion to amend their answer has not been made in bad faith, will not cause undue delay or  
22 prejudice to plaintiffs, and presents cognizable legal arguments. Additionally, the court finds there  
23 is good cause to allow defendants to amend their answer.


## 24 **II. Conclusion**

25 Accordingly,

26 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that defendants’ motion to  
27 amend (doc. # 145) be, and the same hereby is, GRANTED.

1 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that defendants file an amended answer identical to that  
2 attached as exhibit 1 to the motion to amend (doc. # 145, ex. 1) within fourteen (14) days of the entry  
3 of this order.

4 DATED February 28, 2014.

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7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
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