

complaints name the same defendants, allege the same facts and constitutional violations and seek similar injunctive relief.¹ Two other actions have subsequently been consolidated with the above matters on the same bases (*Powell v. Skolnik, et al.*, 2:10-cv-01182-PMP-LRL; *Charbonnet v. Skolnik, et al.*, 2:10-cv-01273-PMP-LRL).

On July 14, 2010, another SDCC inmate filed a seventh action that again sets forth nearly identical allegations as those described above (*Valenzuela v. Skolnik, et al.*, 2:10-cv-01162-PMP-RJJ (docket #1)). Halverson also assisted Valenzuela in preparing his complaint.

Under Rule 42 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the court may consolidate actions when they "involve a common question of law or fact." FRCP 42(a)(2). Such consolidation promotes judicial efficiency and avoids potentially conflicting results. *See generally*, FRCP 42. The instant action and the other actions discussed herein involve nearly identical allegations and thus clearly involve common questions of law or fact. Accordingly, the instant case is consolidated with the six other actions discussed herein that have previously been consolidated.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that the following action shall be consolidated pursuant to FRCP 42:

16 | VALENZUELA V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01162-PMP-RJJ

with the cases that were previously consolidated, the lead case being

B | HALVERSON V. SKOLNIK, ET AL, 2:10-cv-01132-PMP-LRL.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED the following action:

VALENZUELA V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01162-PMP-RJJ

is hereby re-assigned to United States District Judge Philip M. Pro and United States Magistrate Judge

22 Lawrence R. Leavitt.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Clerk of Court shall file a copy of this order in each of these actions:

¹The complaints in all consolidated actions will be screened pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2) after the receipt and resolution of applications to proceed *in forma pauperis*.

1	VALENZUELA V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01162-PMP-RJJ;
2	CHARBONNET V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01273-GMN-RJJ;
3	POWELL V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01182-JCM-PAL;
4	FRIXIONE V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01235-PMP-RJJ;
5	JONES V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01214-RLH-LRL;
6	REA V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01217-PMP-PAL
7	IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Clerk of Court shall modify the docket of each
8	of these actions:
9	HALVERSON V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01132-PMP-LRL;
10	VALENZUELA V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01162-PMP-RJJ;
11	CHARBONNET V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01273-GMN-RJJ;
12	POWELL V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01182-JCM-PAL;
13	FRIXIONE V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01235-PMP-RJJ;
14	JONES V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01214-RLH-LRL;
15	REA V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01217-PMP-PAL
16	to reflect that these seven matters have been consolidated and that the lead action is:
17	HALVERSON V. SKOLNIK, ET AL., 2:10-cv-01132-PMP-LRL.
18	IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that each of the actions shall proceed in its own right.
19	
20	DATED this 8 th day of October, 2010.
21	Diffib this o day of october, 2010.
22	O, AIL
23	Lover L. Hami
24	ROGER L. HUNT Chief United States District Judge
25	omer omed states District stage
26	