



1 Notes (1964).<sup>2</sup> In light of that guidance, courts have severed third-party claims and ordered separate  
2 trials pursuant to Rule 14(a)(4) when, *inter alia*, not doing so would significantly delay resolution of the  
3 underlying claims and there is a risk of jury confusion. *See U.S. Ethernet Innovations, LLC v. Acer, Inc.*,  
4 2013 WL 6671774, \*3 (N.D. Cal. Dec. 18, 2013).<sup>3</sup> As noted above, the parties failed to address Rule  
5 14, let alone provide authority regarding the relevant standards and application of those standards.

6 Complicating Plaintiff’s motion further, United States District Judge James C. Mahan recently  
7 ruled that “adding these third-party defendants will advance the interest of judicial economy, as the court  
8 will be able to resolve all disputes revolving around plaintiff’s claims in a single action.” Docket No.  
9 116 at 2-3. This presents several issues with respect to Plaintiff’s pending motion. First, it appears that  
10 many of the considerations in a Rule 14(a)(4) motion overlap with the considerations at issue in deciding  
11 whether to allow the third-party claims to be brought in this case in the first place.<sup>4</sup> As such, it is not  
12 clear whether the relief Plaintiff seeks is actually reconsideration of Judge Mahan’s order. Second, at  
13 the very least, it appears that issues regarding difficulties at trial and/or judicial economy in adjudicating  
14 the third-party claims in this case may have already been implicitly found insufficient to proceed  
15 separately with the third-party claims by Judge Mahan. The parties have failed to sufficiently address  
16 the impact of Judge Mahan’s order on the pending motion.

17 In short, the pending motion and subsequent briefing fails to sufficiently address the issues before  
18 the Court to enable a ruling. Accordingly, the motion is hereby **DENIED** without prejudice. To the  
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20 <sup>2</sup> There may be some overlap in the analysis of motions brought under Rule 14(a)(4) and motions  
21 brought under other rules, such as Rule 21 and Rule 42(b). Since the parties failed to address Rule  
22 14(a)(4) at all, however, the Court expresses no definitive opinion as to the standards that should be  
23 applied to the pending motion.

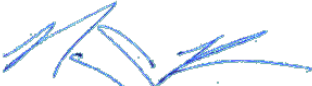
24 <sup>3</sup> The Court notes that authority from this Circuit is almost entirely absent from the parties’  
25 briefing. Moreover, the only case cited from this Circuit is inapposite because it deals with the Federal  
26 Rules of Criminal Procedure. *See* Docket No. 119 at 8 (citing *United States v. Testa*, 548 F.2d 847, 856  
27 (9th Cir. 1977)). While the Court may rely on out-of-circuit authority for its persuasive value, the  
28 undersigned finds it most often helpful when parties focus their attention on authority from within this  
Circuit to the extent it exists.

<sup>4</sup> It is also not clear why Plaintiff chose not to oppose the motion to amend to add the third-party  
claims, *see* Docket No. 116 at 3, and instead raises its arguments now through the pending motion.

1 extent Plaintiff wishes, she may file a renewed motion. Any such renewed motion shall specifically  
2 address: (1) whether Rule 14(a)(4) governs the Court’s analysis and, if so, the relevant standards for that  
3 analysis; (2) whether the relief sought is precluded entirely by Judge Mahan’s order at Docket No. 116  
4 or, alternatively, whether Judge Mahan’s order already resolves some relevant aspects of the pending  
5 motion; and (3) case law discussing analogous circumstances, preferably from within this Circuit (or an  
6 assertion that none could be located by counsel). To the extent a renewed motion is filed and Defendant  
7 opposes it on the basis of, *inter alia*, prejudice to Defendant, the opposition brief should better articulate  
8 the prejudice to Defendant that it is claiming.

9 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

10 DATED: July 28, 2014

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13 NANCY J. KOPPE  
14 United States Magistrate Judge  
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