



1 on February 23, 2012, the Court will entertain a motion for an award of expenses. (*See* #41.)  
2 Defendants failed to attend the mediation. Plaintiffs then filed a Motion for Sanctions against  
3 Defendants, requesting reimbursement of \$30,000 in fees and costs associated with Defendants'  
4 failure to attend the mediation. On March 29, 2012, the Court conducted a hearing on the Motion  
5 for Sanctions. (*See* #58.) The Court denied Plaintiffs' motion without prejudice, noting that  
6 Plaintiffs did not provide any legal authority for their requested fees. (*See* #58.) The Court further  
7 cautioned Plaintiffs that it would not entertain the amount of fees sought in the motion. Plaintiffs  
8 thereafter filed this Renewed Motion for Sanctions, requesting reimbursement of \$7,500 in fees and  
9 costs associated with Defendants' failure to attend the mediation pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 16(f).

### 10 DISCUSSION

11 Rule 16(f) provides for sanctions when a party or their attorney fails to obey a scheduling or  
12 pretrial order. Fed. R. Civ. P. 16(f). The sanction must include the repayment of "reasonable  
13 expenses incurred because of any non-compliance with this rule, including attorney's fees, unless  
14 the judge finds that the non-compliance was substantially justified or other circumstances make an  
15 award of expenses unjust." Here, the Court granted Plaintiffs' Motion for a Settlement Conference  
16 and ordered the parties to finalize a mediation agreement by January 4, 2012. (*See* #31.) The Court  
17 further granted Plaintiffs' Motion to Compel Mediation in Good Faith to the extent that if  
18 Defendants do not show up and make a good faith effort to mediate, the Court would entertain a  
19 motion for expenses. (*See* #41.) Defendants' failure to attend the mediation was in violation of  
20 these pretrial orders. The Court therefore finds that an award of attorney's fees and costs is  
21 appropriate.

22 The Supreme Court has held that reasonable attorney fees must "be calculated according to  
23 the prevailing market rates in the relevant community," considering the fees charged by "lawyers of  
24 reasonably comparable skill, experience, and reputation." *Blum v. Stenson*, 465 U.S. 886, 895-96  
25 n. 11, 104 S.Ct. 1541 (1984). Courts typically use a two-step process when determining fee  
26 awards. *Fischer v. SJB-P.D. Inc.*, 214 F.3d 1115, 1119 (9th Cir. 2000). First, the Court must  
27 calculate the lodestar amount "by taking the number of hours reasonably expended on the litigation  
28 and multiplying it by a reasonable hourly rate." *Id.* Furthermore, other factors should be taken into

1 consideration such as special skill, experience of counsel, and the results obtained. *Morales v. City*  
2 *of San Rafael*, 96 F.3d 359, 364 n. 9 (9th Cir. 1996). “The party seeking an award of fees should  
3 submit evidence supporting the hours worked and rates claimed . . . [w]here the documentation of  
4 hours is inadequate, the district court may reduce the award accordingly.” *Hensley v. Eckerhart*,  
5 461 U.S. 424, 433 (1983). Second, the Court “may adjust the lodestar, [only on rare and  
6 exceptional occasions], upward or downward using a multiplier based on factors not subsumed in  
7 the initial calculation of the lodestar.” *Van Gerwen v. Guarantee Mut. Life Co.*, 214 F.3d 1041,  
8 1045 (9th Cir. 2000).

9 Plaintiffs request a total of \$7,500 in fees associated with the Defendants’ failure to attend  
10 the scheduled mediation. Plaintiffs request reimbursement of attorneys’ fees at an hourly rate of  
11 \$400 for the time of Albert Marquis Esq., \$325 per hour for the time of Scott Marquis, Esq., and  
12 \$245 per hour for the time of Erik Fox, Esq. Defendants do not oppose the hourly rates charged.  
13 After reviewing the motion and the affidavit of Erik Fox, Esq., the Court finds that Plaintiffs have  
14 offered sufficient evidence that the above hourly rates are reasonable.

15 Plaintiffs’ counsel states that a total of \$10,005.50 was incurred as a result of Defendants’  
16 failure to appear at the mediation including: \$7,261 in attorney fees for preparing the mediation  
17 brief, \$944.50 in fees for attending the mediation, and \$1,800 in costs for the non-refundable  
18 mediator deposit. Plaintiffs reduced their total fees and costs by approximately 25% percent, and  
19 request the Court reimburse them for \$7,500. Defendants object to the requested fees arguing  
20 Plaintiffs’ motion should be denied in its entirety and that the requested fees are excessive. The  
21 Court however finds that \$7,500 incurred in fees and costs based on Defendants’ failure to attend  
22 the agreed upon mediation is reasonable. The relevant factors are subsumed in this calculation of  
23 the reasonable attorneys’ fees, and there are no other exceptional circumstances which warrant  
24 enhancement or reduction of the fees. Accordingly,

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