




1 papers are filed under seal pursuant to prior Court order, the papers  
2 shall bear the following notation on the first page, directly under the  
3 case number: "FILED UNDER SEAL PURSUANT TO COURT  
4 ORDER DATED \_\_\_\_\_." All papers filed under seal will  
5 remain sealed until such time as the Court may deny the motion to  
6 seal or enter an order to unseal them, or the documents are unsealed  
7 pursuant to Local Rule.

8 The court has approved the parties' blanket protective order to facilitate their discovery  
9 exchanges. However, the parties have not shown, and court has not found, that any specific  
10 documents are secret or confidential. The parties have not provided specific facts supported by  
11 affidavits or concrete examples to establish that a protective order is required to protect any  
12 specific trade secret or other confidential information *under* Rule 26(c) or that disclosure would  
13 cause an identifiable and significant harm. The Ninth Circuit has held that there is a presumption  
14 of public access to judicial files and records and that parties seeking to maintain the  
15 confidentiality of documents attached to non-dispositive motions must show good cause exists to  
16 overcome the presumption of public access. *See Kamakana* 447 F.3d at 1179. Parties seeking to  
17 maintain the secrecy of documents attached to dispositive motions must show compelling  
18 reasons sufficient to overcome the presumption of public access. *Id.* at 1180.

19 Dated this 19th day of June, 2014.

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PEGGY A. LEEN  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE