

1 accomplish service on Defendant, which presumably has a registered agent, by the current deadline
2 of October 17, 2015.

3 Plaintiff now moves to extend time to serve the Plaintiff by publication, arguing good cause
4 exists to extend time because she made multiple attempts to contact the process server but did not
5 receive a response. Additionally, Plaintiff argues she has demonstrated excusable neglect because
6 she diligently followed up with the process server and is now using a different process server.
7 Plaintiff's motion does not explain why she is requesting service by publication.

8 **II. ANALYSIS**

9 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 4(m) establishes the time for service on domestic
10 defendants:

11 If a defendant is not served within 120 days after the complaint is filed, the court –
12 on motion or on its own after notice to the plaintiff – must dismiss the action
13 without prejudice against that defendant or order that service be made within a
specified time. But if the plaintiff shows good cause for the failure, the court must
extend the time for service for an appropriate period.

14 The Court must extend the 120-day time limit of Rule 4(m) if the serving party shows good cause
15 for failure to serve within 120 days. *Lemoge v. United States*, 587 F.3d 1188, 1198 (9th Cir. 2009).

16 If the serving party does not show good cause, the Court has discretion to extend time for service,
17 or to dismiss the complaint without prejudice. *In re Sheehan*, 253 F.3d 507, 513 (9th Cir. 2001).

18 The Court's discretion to extend time for service, or to dismiss without prejudice for failure to
19 timely serve, is broad. *Id.*

20 Courts must determine on a case-by-case basis whether the serving party has shown good
21 cause. *In re Sheehan*, 253 F.3d at 512. Generally, good cause is equated with diligence. *Townsel*
22 *v. Contra Costa Cnty., Cal.*, 820 F.2d 319, 320 (9th Cir. 1987). A showing of good cause requires
23 more than inadvertence or mistake of counsel. *Id.* “[A]t a minimum, good cause means excusable
24 neglect.” *In re Sheehan*, 253 F.3d at 512 (quotation omitted).

25 Plaintiff has not demonstrated good cause to extend time to serve Defendant. Although
26 Plaintiff argues she was diligent because she followed up with the process server three times over a
27 period of three months, Plaintiff does not explain why she waited two months to follow up with the
28 process server after the process server did not respond to Plaintiff's initial status inquiry email

1 dated July 27, 2015. Further, Plaintiff does not explain why she did not engage a different process
2 server in late July or early August, as soon as she began having communication problems with the
3 process server, rather than waiting until the service deadline nearly had run to hire a different
4 process server. Regardless, under Rule 4, the Court has discretion, even without good cause, to
5 extend the time for service. Given that this is Plaintiff's first request to extend time for service and
6 that the service deadline has not yet expired, the Court will grant Plaintiff an additional 30 days
7 from the current service deadline to serve Defendant.

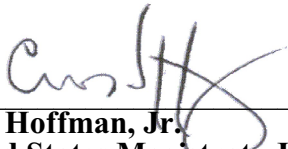
8 To the extent Plaintiff requests the Court's permission to serve by publication, however,
9 Plaintiff's motion is denied. Plaintiff does not present argument or authority explaining why
10 service by publication is appropriate in this case, which constitutes consent to denial of the motion.
11 See Local Rule 7-2(d) (stating that "[t]he failure of a moving party to file points and authorities in
12 support of the motion shall constitute a consent to the denial of the motion.")

13 Finally, the Court notes that Plaintiff's motion relies on Nevada Rule of Civil Procedure 4
14 and the factors set forth in *Scrimmer v. Eighth Judicial District Court*, 998 P.2d 1190 (Nev. 2000).
15 Plaintiff is advised that future filings in this case must rely on the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
16 The Nevada Rules of Civil Procedure do not govern proceedings in this Court.

17 **III. CONCLUSION**

18 IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that Plaintiff Virginia Lindsey's Ex Parte Motion to
19 Enlarge Time for Service of the Summons and Complaint by Publication (ECF No. 6) is
20 GRANTED in part and DENIED in part. The motion is granted to the extent that the Court will
21 allow Plaintiff an additional 30 days to serve Defendant with process, making the service deadline
22 November 16, 2015. The motion is denied to the extent that Plaintiff requests the Court's
23 permission to serve by publication.

24 DATED: October 14, 2015

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C.W. Hoffman, Jr.
United States Magistrate Judge