

1 LYSSA S. ANDERSON  
2 Nevada Bar No. 5781  
3 RYAN W. DANIELS  
4 Nevada Bar No. 13094  
5 KAEMPFER CROWELL  
6 1980 Festival Plaza Drive, Suite 650  
7 Las Vegas, Nevada 89135  
8 Telephone: (702) 792-7000  
9 Fax: (702) 796-7181  
10 [lyssas@kcnvlaw.com](mailto:lyssas@kcnvlaw.com)  
11 [rdaniels@kcnvlaw.com](mailto:rdaniels@kcnvlaw.com)

12 **Attorneys for Defendants**  
13 **OFFICER DARRIN KAPLAN,**  
14 **OFFICER CHRISTIAN BELT, and**  
15 **OFFICER CHRISNAR SOK**

16 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

17 DISTRICT OF NEVADA

18 JASON ALEXANDER MAHE, an individual,

19 Case No.: 2:16-cv-00736-JCM-PAL

20 Plaintiff,

21 vs.

22 **STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER**

23 NAPHCARE, INC., a foreign corporation;  
24 OFFICER DARRIN KAPLAN, an individual;  
25 OFFICER CHRISTIAN BELT, an individual;  
26 OFFICER CHRISNAR SOK, an individual;  
27 THE COUNTY OF CLARK, a political  
28 subdivision of the State of Nevada; and DOES  
29 1 through 10,

30 Defendants.

31 Defendants OFFICER DARRIN KAPLAN, OFFICER CHRISTIAN BELT, OFFICER  
32 CHRISNAR SOK, (collectively, the “LVMPD Defendants”), by and through Counsel, Lyssa S.  
33 Anderson, and NAPHCARE, INC. (“NaphCare”), by and through Counsel, Michael T.  
34 McLoughlin, and Plaintiff JASON ALEXANDER MAHE, (“Plaintiff”) by and through his  
35 Counsel, Thomas J. Gibson, seek to obtain, inspect and copy documents and/or things which  
36 LVMPD Defendants contend contain private and sensitive information, confidential information

1 of them and their Officers, and Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department (“LVMPD”)  
 2 employees, LVMPD’s internal investigative and administrative actions. Pursuant to an  
 3 agreement by the Parties, the Court hereby enters the following Order for Protection (“Protective  
 4 Order”):

5 **TERMS OF PROTECTIVE ORDER**

6 **I. DEFINITIONS**

7 The following definitions apply to this Protective Order:

8 1. Party. Any party to this action, including all of its officers, directors, employees,  
 9 consultants, Experts, and Outside Counsel. Party, as used in this Protective Order, shall also  
 10 refer to the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department, and its officers, agents and employees.

11 2. Disclosure or Discovery Material. All items or information, regardless of the  
 12 medium or manner generated, stored, or maintained (including, among other things, testimony,  
 13 transcripts, or tangible things) that are produced or generated in disclosures or responses to  
 14 discovery in this matter.

15 3. “Confidential” Information or Items. Information (regardless of how generated,  
 16 stored or maintained) or tangible things that qualify for protection under the law enforcement  
 17 investigative and/or official information privileges, or that contain Criminal History Information,  
 18 personal information regarding individuals including Social Security Numbers, dates of birth and  
 19 information which a person would have a reasonable expectation of privacy. Confidential  
 20 information shall also include information concerning, regarding, or as a result of covert or  
 21 undercover law enforcement investigation(s) technique(s), method(s) or source(s), including the  
 22 identity of any confidential informant, undercover officer information, or information referring  
 23 to any undercover or active criminal investigations. Further, Confidential Information shall also  
 24 include any information protected from disclosure under *Donrey v. Bradshaw*, 106 Nev. 630

1 (1990) or an official or executive information privilege. Confidential Information shall also  
 2 include employee information, employee medical information, and employee disciplinary action,  
 3 including any internal investigation concerning employee actions.

4       4.     Receiving Party. A Party that receives Disclosure of Discovery Material or  
 5 Confidential Information from a Producing Party.

6       5.     Producing Party. A Party or third party that produces Disclosure or Discovery  
 7 Material or Confidential Information in this action.

8       6.     Designating Party. A Party or third party that designates information or items that  
 9 it produces in disclosures or in response to discovery as "Confidential."

10      7.     Protected Material. Any Disclosure or Discovery Material or Confidential  
 11 Information that is designated as "Confidential."

12      8.     Outside Counsel. Attorneys who are not employees of a Party but who are  
 13 retained to represent or advise a Party in this action.

14      9.     House Counsel. Attorneys who are employees of a Party.

15      10.    Counsel (without qualifier). Outside Counsel and House Counsel (as well as their  
 16 support staffs).

17      11.    Expert. A person with specialized knowledge or experience in a matter pertinent  
 18 to the litigation retained by a Party or its Counsel to serve as an expert witness or as a consultant  
 19 in this action. This definition includes, but is not limited to, a professional jury or trial consultant  
 20 retained in connection with this litigation.

21      12.    Professional Vendor. Person or entity that provides litigation support services  
 22 (e.g., photocopying, videotaping, translating, preparing exhibits or demonstrations, organizing,  
 23 storing, retrieving data in any form or medium, etc.) and its employees and subcontractors.

24      13.    The use of the singular form or any word includes the plural, and vice versa.

1       **II.     SCOPE**

2                 The protection conferred by this Protective Order covers not only Protected Material, but  
 3 also any information copied or extracted therefrom, as well as all copies, excerpts, summaries, or  
 4 compilations thereof, testimony, conversations, or presentations by parties or counsel to or in  
 5 court or in other setting that might reveal Protected Material.

6       **III.    DURATION**

7                 Even after the termination of this action, the confidentiality obligations imposed by this  
 8 Protective Order shall remain in effect until a Designating Party agrees otherwise in writing or a  
 9 court order otherwise directs.

10      **IV.     DESIGNATING PROTECTED MATERIAL**

11       1.       Manner and Timing of Designations. Except as otherwise provided herein, or as  
 12 otherwise ordered, material that qualifies for protection under this Protective Order must be  
 13 clearly designated before it is disclosed or produced. Designations in conformity with this  
 14 Protective Order require:

15       a.       For information in documentary form. That the Producing Party shall  
 16 affix the legend “Confidential” on each page that contains Protected Material. If only a portion  
 17 or portions of the material on a page qualifies for protection, the Producing Party also must  
 18 clearly identify the protected portion(s) (e.g., by making appropriate markings in the margins or  
 19 redacting portions). A Producing Party that makes original documents or materials available for  
 20 inspection need not designate them for protection until after the inspecting Party has indicated  
 21 which material it would like copied and produced. During the inspection and before the  
 22 designation, all of the material made available for inspection shall be deemed “Confidential.”  
 23 After the inspecting Party has identified the documents it wants copied and produced, the  
 24 Producing Party must determine which documents, or portions thereof, qualify for protection

1 under this Protective Order, and, before producing the specified documents, the Producing Party  
 2 must affix the appropriate legend on each page that contains Protected Material. If only a  
 3 portion or portions of the material on a page qualifies for protection, the Producing Party also  
 4 must clearly identify the protected portion(s) (e.g., by making appropriate markings in the  
 5 margins or by redacting protected portions).

6                   b.        For testimony given in deposition or in other pretrial or trial proceedings.  
 7 That before the close of the deposition, hearing, or other proceeding, the Party or non-party  
 8 offering or sponsoring the testimony shall identify on the record all protected testimony and  
 9 further specify any portions of the testimony that qualify as "Confidential." When it is  
 10 impractical to identify separately each portion of testimony that is entitled to protection, the  
 11 Party or non-party that sponsors, offers, or gives the testimony may invoke on the record (before  
 12 the deposition or proceeding is concluded) a right to have up to thirty (30) days to identify the  
 13 specific portions of the testimony as to which protection is sought. Only those portions of the  
 14 testimony that are appropriately designated for protection under the standards set forth herein  
 15 within the thirty (30) days shall be covered by the provisions of this Protective Order. Upon  
 16 request of a Designating Party, transcript pages containing Protected Material must be separately  
 17 bound by the court reporter, who must affix to the top of each such page the legend  
 18 "Confidential" as instructed by the Party or non-party offering or sponsoring the witness or  
 19 presenting the testimony.

20                   c.        For information produced in some form other than documentary, and for  
 21 any other tangible items. That the Producing Party affix in a prominent place on the exterior of  
 22 the container or containers in which the information or item is stored the legend "Confidential."  
 23 If only portions of the information or item warrant protection, the Producing Party, to the extent  
 24 practicable, shall identify the protected portions.

1           2.     Inadvertent Failure to Designate. Inadvertent failure to identify documents or  
2 things as "Confidential" pursuant to this Protective Order shall not constitute a waiver of any  
3 otherwise valid claim for protection, provided that the provisions of this paragraph are satisfied.  
4 If the Designating Party discovers that information should have been but was not designated  
5 "Confidential" or if the Designating Party receives notice that would enable the Designating  
6 Party to learn that it has disclosed such information, the Designating Party must immediately  
7 notify all other parties. In such event, within thirty (30) days of notifying all other Parties, the  
8 Designating Party must also provide copies of the "Confidential" information designated in  
9 accordance with this Protective Order. After receipt of such re-designated information, the  
10 "Confidential" information shall be treated as required by this Protective Order, and the  
11 Receiving Party shall promptly, but in no event more than fourteen (14) calendar days from the  
12 receipt of the re-designated information, return to the Designating Party all previously produced  
13 copies of the same unlegended documents or things. The Designating Party and the Parties may  
14 agree to alternative means. The Receiving Party shall receive no liability, under this Protective  
15 Order or otherwise, for any disclosure of information contained in unlegended documents or  
16 things occurring before the Receiving Party was placed on notice of the Designating Party's  
17 claims of confidentiality.

18       **V.     CHALLENGING CONFIDENTIALITY DESIGNATIONS**

19           1.     Meet and Confer. A Party that elects to initiate a challenge to a Designating  
20 Party's confidentiality designation must do so in good faith and must begin the process by  
21 conferring with counsel for the Designating Party. The challenging Party must give the  
22 Designating Party an opportunity of not less than ten (10) calendar days to review the designated  
23 material, to reconsider the circumstances, and, if no changes in the designations is offered, to  
24 explain in writing the basis for the confidentiality designation.

1                   2.     Judicial Intervention. A Party that elects to press a challenge to a confidentiality  
 2 designation after considering the justification offered by the Designating Party may file and  
 3 serve a motion that identifies the challenged material and sets forth in detail the basis for the  
 4 challenge. Until the Court rules on the challenge, all parties shall continue to afford the material  
 5 in question the level of protection to which it is entitled under the Producing Party's designation.

6 **VI. ACCESS TO AND USE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL**

7                   1.     Basic Principles. A Receiving Party may use Protected Material that is disclosed  
 8 or produced by another Party or by a third party in connection with this case solely for the  
 9 limited purposes of prosecuting, defending, attempting to settle, or settling this action. Such  
 10 Protected Material may be disclosed only to the categories of persons and under the conditions  
 11 described in this Protective Order. Protected Material must be stored and maintained by a  
 12 Receiving Party at a location and in a secure manner that ensures that access is limited to the  
 13 persons authorized under this Protective Order.

14                   2.     Disclosure of "Confidential" Information or Items. Unless otherwise ordered by  
 15 the Court or permitted in writing by the Designating Party, a Receiving Party may disclose any  
 16 information or item designated Confidential only to:

17                   a.     The Parties to this action and the Receiving Party's Outside Counsel of  
 18 record in this action, as well as employees of said Counsel to whom it is reasonably necessary to  
 19 disclose the information for this litigation. Counsel of Record shall be responsible for advising  
 20 all of their staff of the existence of, and their confidentiality obligations under, the Protective  
 21 Order, and shall be responsible for any non-compliance with the Protective Order by members of  
 22 their staff that have not signed an agreement to be bound by the Protective Order;

23                   b.     The officers, directors, and employees of the Receiving Party to whom  
 24 disclosure is reasonably necessary for this litigation and who have signed or have agreed under

1 oath and on the record to be bound by the “Agreement to be Bound by Protective Order”  
2 (Exhibit A);

3 c. Experts of the Receiving Party to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary  
4 for this litigation and who have signed or have agreed under oath and on the record to be bound  
5 by the “Agreement to be Bound by Protective Order” (Exhibit A);

6 d. The Court and its personnel;

7 e. Court reporters, their staff, and Professional Vendors to whom disclosure  
8 is reasonably necessary for this litigation;

9 f. During their depositions or at trial, witnesses in the action to whom  
10 disclosure is reasonably necessary. Witnesses will not be permitted to retain copies of Protected  
11 Material unless they have signed or agreed under oath and on the record to be bound by the  
12 “Agreement to be Bound by Protective Order” (Exhibit A). Upon request of a Designating  
13 Party, pages of transcribed deposition testimony or exhibits to depositions that reveal Protected  
14 Material must be separately bound by the court reporter and may not be disclosed to anyone  
15 except as permitted under this Protective Order; and

16 g. The author of the document or the original source of the information and  
17 recipients or addressees in the normal course of business.

18 3. Trial and Dispositive Motion Disclosure. For the purpose of trial and/or  
19 dispositive motions, the parties acknowledge that a “strong presumption in favor of access”  
20 exists. A Party seeking to seal a judicial record at trial and/or the dispositive motion stage bears  
21 the burden of establishing “compelling reasons” by “articulating compelling reasons supported  
22 by specific factual findings,” that outweigh the public policies favoring disclosure.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> See *Kamakana v. City and County of Honolulu*, 447 F.3d 1172, 1178-79 (9<sup>th</sup> Circ. 2006).

1           4. Disclosure of Possession of Confidential Information. All persons described in  
 2 paragraph VI above shall not under any circumstances sell, offer for sale, advertise, or publicize  
 3 either the Confidential Information or the fact that such persons have obtained Confidential  
 4 Information.

5           **VII. PROTECTED MATERIAL SUBPOENAED OR ORDERED PRODUCED IN  
 OTHER LITIGATION**

6           If a Receiving Party is served with a subpoena or an order issued in other litigation that  
 7 would compel disclosure of any information or items designated in this action as "Confidential"  
 8 the Receiving Party must so notify the Designating Party, in writing (by fax or email if possible)  
 9 immediately and in no event more than seven (7) calendar days after receiving the subpoena or  
 10 order. Such notification must include a copy of the subpoena or court order. The Receiving  
 11 Party also must within ten (10) calendar days inform in writing the party who caused the  
 12 subpoena or order to issue in the other litigation that some or all the material covered by the  
 13 subpoena or order is the subject of this Protective Order and deliver to such party of copy of this  
 14 Protective Order. The Designating Party shall bear the burdens and the expenses of seeking  
 15 protection in that court of its Confidential material – and nothing in these provisions should be  
 16 construed as authorizing or encouraging a Receiving Party in this action to disobey a lawful  
 17 directive from another court. Once notice is given, and five (5) business days have elapsed, the  
 18 Receiving Party shall have no further liability for disclosure pursuant to a subpoena or its  
 19 equivalent.

20           **VIII. UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL**

21           If a Receiving Party learns that, by inadvertence or otherwise, it has disclosed Protected  
 22 Material to any person or in any circumstance not authorized under this Protective Order, the  
 23 Receiving Party must immediately and within not more than seven (7) calendar days: (a) notify  
 24 in writing (using best efforts to use email or fax) the Designating Party of the unauthorized

1 disclosures, (b) use its best efforts to retrieve all copies of the Protected Material, (c) inform the  
 2 person or persons to whom unauthorized disclosures were made of all the terms of the Protective  
 3 Order, and (d) request such person or persons to execute the "Agreement to be Bound by  
 4 Protective Order (Exhibit A). The Receiving Party shall promptly notify the Designating Party  
 5 of the results of its efforts with regards to (b), (c), and (d) herein. After a good faith meet and  
 6 confer effort to resolve any remaining disputes concerning compliance with this paragraph, any  
 7 Party, Receiving Party or Designating Party may seek relief from this Court for non-compliance  
 8 with this provision. Said relief may include, but is not limited to, preclusion of the Receiving  
 9 Party's use in this litigation of the Protected Material that was disclosed contrary to this  
 10 Protective Order, or any other sanction deemed appropriate by the Court.

11 **IX. PUBLICLY AVAILABLE OR PREVIOUSLY POSSESSED INFORMATION**

12 The restrictions in the preceding paragraphs regarding disclosure of Protected Material do  
 13 not and shall not apply to information or material that: was, is, or becomes public knowledge in  
 14 a manner other than by violation of the Protective Order, is acquired by the non-designating  
 15 party from a third party having the Right to disclose such information or material or was lawfully  
 16 possessed by the non-designating party before the date of this Protective Order. The Designating  
 17 Party shall act in good faith to notify the Receiving Party of any change in circumstances that  
 18 renders Confidential Information or Items no longer Confidential within a reasonable time period  
 19 after the change becomes known to the Designating Party.

20 **X. FILING PROTECTED MATERIAL**

21 With respect to non-dispositive motions and pleadings, Protected Material or Information  
 22 derived therefrom is included with, or the contents of such a document are disclosed in, any  
 23 documents filed with the Clerk of this Court or any other court, the filing Party shall file said  
 24 document under seal. Unless otherwise agreed by the Parties to permit service by some other

1 means such as by email or facsimile, copies of any pleading, brief or other document containing  
2 Protected Material that is served on opposing counsel shall be delivered in a sealed envelope  
3 stamped:

4 **CONFIDENTIAL PURSUANT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER**

5 and shall be treated in accordance with the provisions of this Protective Order. Subject to the  
6 Court's convenience and needs, all material filed in this fashion will be kept under seal by the  
7 Clerk until further order from the Court.

8 **XI. FINAL DISPOSITION**

9 Unless otherwise ordered or agreed in writing by the Producing Party, within sixty (60)  
10 calendar days of a written request, after the final termination of this action, each Receiving Party  
11 must return all Protected Material to the Producing Party. As used in this subdivision, "all  
12 Protected Material" includes all copies, abstracts, compilations, summaries or any other form of  
13 reproducing or capturing any of the Protected Material. With permission in writing from the  
14 Designating Party, the Receiving Party may destroy some or all of the Protected Material instead  
15 of returning it. Whether the Protected Material is returned or destroyed, the Receiving Party  
16 must submit a written certification to the Producing Party (and, if not the same person or entity,  
17 to the Designating Party) by the thirty (30) calendar day deadline that identifies (by category,  
18 where appropriate) all the Protected Material that was returned or destroyed and that affirms that  
19 the Receiving Party has not retained any copies, abstracts, compilations, summaries or other  
20 forms of reproducing or capturing any of the Protected Material. Notwithstanding this provision,  
21 Counsel are entitled to retain an archival copy of all pleadings, motion papers, transcripts, legal  
22 memoranda, correspondence or attorney work product, even if such materials contain Protected  
23 Material. Any such archival copies that contain or constitute Protected Material remain subject

1 to this Protective Order as set forth herein. In the event of an appeal, "Final Disposition" shall  
 2 not occur until the conclusion of all appeals.

3 **XII. ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS**

4 1. Modification. The Parties may modify this Protective Order by written  
 5 agreement, subject to approval by the Court. The Court may modify this Protective Order.

6 2. Right to Assert Other Objections. This Protective Order does not affect or waive  
 7 any right that any Party otherwise would have to object to disclosing or producing any  
 8 information or item on any ground not addressed in this Protective Order. Similarly, this  
 9 Protective Order does not affect or waive any Party's right to object on any ground to use in  
 10 evidence any of the material covered by this Protective Order.

11 3. Privileges Not Waived. This Protective Order does not affect or waive any  
 12 applicable privilege or work product protection, or affect the ability of a Producing Party to seek  
 13 relief for an inadvertent disclosure of material protected by privilege or work product protection.

14 4. Third Party Protections. Any witness or other person, firm, or entity from which  
 15 discovery is sought may be informed of and may obtain the protection of this Protective Order by  
 16 written notice to the Parties' respective counsel or by oral notice at the time of any deposition or  
 17 similar proceeding.

18 5. Obligations to Third Parties. Nothing herein shall operate to relieve any Party or  
 19 non-party from any pre-existing confidentiality obligations currently owed by any Party or non-  
 20 party to any other Party or non-party.

21 6. Retention of Completed "Agreement to be Bound by Protective Order" Forms  
 22 (Exhibit A). Completed "Agreement to be Bound by Protective Order" Forms (Exhibit A)  
 23 ("form") shall be maintained by the Party that obtained the completed form pursuant to this  
 24 Protective Order. The Party retaining the completed form shall produce the form to resolve any

1 Protective Order. The Party retaining the completed form shall produce the form to resolve any  
2 good faith challenge by a Party or Designating Party or dispute concerning whether a person who  
3 is obligated under this Protective Order to complete the form did so properly and complied with  
4 the representations in the form and this Protective Order. If the parties are unable to resolve any  
5 such disputes or challenges through a good faith meet and confer process, the challenging Party  
6 or Designating Party may seek appropriate relief from this Court.

7 DATED this 28 day of September, 2016.

8 GIBSON LAW GROUP

9 By: 

10 Thomas J. Gibson, Esq.  
(Nevada Bar No. 003995)  
2340 E. Calvada Blvd. #5  
11 Pahrump, NV 89060

12 **Attorneys for Plaintiff**

ALVERSON, TAYLOR, MORTENSEN &  
SANDERS

By: 

13 Michael T. McLoughlin, Esq.  
(Nevada Bar No. 012820)  
7401 W. Charleston Boulevard  
14 Las Vegas, NV 89117  
15 **Attorneys for Defendant NaphCare,  
16 Inc.**

17 KAEMPFER CROWELL

18 By: 

19 LYSSA S. ANDERSON  
(Nevada Bar No. 005781)  
20 1980 Festival Plaza Drive, Suite 650  
21 Las Vegas, Nevada 89135  
22 **Attorneys for Defendants**  
23 **OFFICER DARRIN KAPLAN,**  
24 **OFFICER CHRISTIAN BELT, and**  
**OFFICER CHRISNAR SOK**

25 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

26 DATED this \_\_\_\_\_ day of September, 2016.

27 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT JUDGE**

1 good faith challenge by a Party or Designating Party or dispute concerning whether a person who  
2 is obligated under this Protective Order to complete the form did so properly and complied with  
3 the representations in the form and this Protective Order. If the parties are unable to resolve any  
4 such disputes or challenges through a good faith meet and confer process, the challenging Party  
5 or Designating Party may seek appropriate relief from this Court.

6 DATED this 4<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2016.

7 GIBSON LAW GROUP

8 By: \_\_\_\_\_

9 Thomas J. Gibson, Esq.  
10 (Nevada Bar No. 003995)  
11 2340 E. Calvada Blvd. #5  
12 Pahrump, NV 89060  
13 **Attorneys for Plaintiff**

ALVERSON, TAYLOR, MORTENSEN &  
SANDERS

By: /s/ Michael T. McLoughlin  
Michael T. McLoughlin, Esq.  
(Nevada Bar No. 012820)  
7401 W. Charleston Boulevard  
Las Vegas, NV 89117  
**Attorneys for Defendant NaphCare,  
Inc.**

12 KAEMPFER CROWELL

13 By: /s/ Lyssa S. Anderson

14 LYSSA S. ANDERSON  
(Nevada Bar No. 005781)  
15 1980 Festival Plaza Drive, Suite 650  
16 Las Vegas, Nevada 89135  
17 **Attorneys for Defendants**  
**OFFICER DARRIN KAPLAN,**  
**OFFICER CHRISTIAN BELT, and**  
**OFFICER CHRISNAR SOK**

18 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

19 DATED this 9th day of November, 2016.

22   
23 Tanya S. Jeen  
24 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE