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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

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THEODORE STEVENS,

Plaintiff,

v.

ROMERO ARANAS et al.,

Defendants.

Case No. 2:17-cv-01373-APG-PAL

ORDER

10 On August 9, 2017, I reopened this case and granted Jose Cruz Arizmendi 30 days to file
11 both his own individual application to proceed *in forma pauperis* and an amended complaint
12 substituting himself as the plaintiff. ECF No. 7 at 3. The 30-day period has now expired, and
13 Arizmendi has not filed an application to proceed *in forma pauperis*, has not filed an amended
14 complaint, and has not otherwise responded to my order.

15 District courts have the inherent power to control their dockets and “[i]n the exercise of
16 that power, they may impose sanctions including, where appropriate . . . dismissal” of a case.
17 *Thompson v. Hous. Auth. of City of Los Angeles*, 782 F.2d 829, 831 (9th Cir. 1986). A court may
18 dismiss an action, with prejudice, based on a party’s failure to prosecute an action, failure to obey
19 a court order, or failure to comply with local rules. *See Ghazali v. Moran*, 46 F.3d 52, 53-54 (9th
20 Cir. 1995) (dismissal for noncompliance with local rule); *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260-
21 61 (9th Cir. 1992) (dismissal for failure to comply with an order requiring amendment of
22 complaint); *Carey v. King*, 856 F.2d 1439, 1440-41 (9th Cir. 1988) (dismissal for failure to comply
23 with local rule requiring *pro se* plaintiffs to keep court apprised of address); *Malone v. U.S. Postal*
24 *Service*, 833 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir. 1987) (dismissal for failure to comply with court order);
25 *Henderson v. Duncan*, 779 F.2d 1421, 1424 (9th Cir. 1986) (dismissal for lack of prosecution and
26 failure to comply with local rules).

27 In determining whether to dismiss an action for lack of prosecution, failure to obey a court
28 order, or failure to comply with local rules, I must consider several factors: (1) the public’s interest

1 in expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the court's need to manage its docket; (3) the risk of
2 prejudice to the defendants; (4) the public policy favoring disposition of cases on their merits; and
3 (5) the availability of less drastic alternatives. *Thompson*, 782 F.2d at 831; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d
4 at 1423-24; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 130; *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1260-61; *Ghazali*, 46 F.3d at 53.

5 In this case, the first two factors—the public's interest in expeditiously resolving this
6 litigation and my interest in managing the docket—weigh in favor of dismissal. The third factor,
7 risk of prejudice to the defendants, also weighs in favor of dismissal because a presumption of
8 injury arises from the occurrence of unreasonable delay in filing a pleading ordered by the court
9 or prosecuting an action. *See Anderson v. Air West*, 542 F.2d 522, 524 (9th Cir. 1976). The fourth
10 factor—public policy favoring disposition of cases on their merits—is greatly outweighed by the
11 factors in favor of dismissal discussed herein. Finally, a court's warning to a party that his failure
12 to obey an order will result in dismissal satisfies the “consideration of alternatives” requirement.
13 *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1262; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 132-33; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1424. My order
14 requiring Arizmendi to file an application to proceed *in forma pauperis* and an amended complaint
15 expressly stated “that, if Jose Cruz Arizmendi fails to timely comply with this order, the Court will
16 dismiss this case without prejudice and close the case.” ECF No. 7 at 3. Arizmendi had adequate
17 warning that dismissal would result from his noncompliance with my order within 30 days.

18 It is therefore ordered that this action is dismissed without prejudice based on Arizmendi's
19 failure to file an application to proceed *in forma pauperis* and an amended complaint.

20 It is further ordered that the Clerk of Court shall enter judgment accordingly.

21 It is further ordered that the Clerk of Court shall send Jose Cruz Arizmendi a copy of this
22 order at the address located in ECF No. 3.

23 DATED THIS 15th day of September, 2017.

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25 _____
26 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE