6 need a case-management conference before they could be certain. ${ }^{3}$

Rule 42 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure allows courts to consolidate matters that involve a common question of law or fact. And "[d]istrict courts enjoy substantial discretion in deciding whether and to what extent to consolidate cases." ${ }^{4}$ When exercising its broad
${ }^{1}$ This action and 2:17-cv-1671-APG-VCF.
${ }^{2}$ ECF Nos. 26, 27, 29.
${ }^{3}$ ECF No. 32.
${ }^{4}$ Hall v. Hall, 138 S. Ct. 1118, 1131 (2018).
discretion, the court must "weigh the saving of time and effort consolidation would produce against any inconvenience, delay, or expense that it would cause." ${ }^{5}$

Although the common questions in Johnson's cases permit the court to consolidate them under Rule 42, I find that the differences between the cases and their procedural postures weigh against consolidation. Johnson's second-filed case contains claims against additional defendants Dreesen, Barrit, and Knatz and adds a medical-needs component that is not present in the firstfiled action. And the procedural postures are markedly different. Discovery in this case expired on May 17, 2019, but some defendants have moved to further extend it. ${ }^{6}$ Discovery in the second-filed case has not yet begun because no scheduling order has been entered. I find that these differences and the likely confusion of issues, claims, and parties that consolidation will cause outweighs any benefit that the parties could hope to gain by consolidating these cases.

Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the motions to consolidate [ECF Nos. 26, 27, 29] in this case (and ECF Nos. 32, 33, 34 in 2:17-cv-1671-APG-VCF) are DENIED.

And because defendants' motion for a case-management conference was filed "to address numerous issues raised by Plaintiff's consolidation requests," which the court has now denied, IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the motion for case-management conference [ECF No. 32] is DENIED as moot.

Dated: May 20, 2019

${ }^{5}$ Huene v. United States, 743 F.2d 703, 704 (9th Cir. 1984).
${ }^{6}$ ECF No. 38.

