

1 appears from the face of the proposed complaint that the action is frivolous or without merit.”
2 *Minetti v. Port of Seattle*, 152 F.3d 1113, 1115 (9th Cir. 1998) (quoting *Tripati v. First Nat’l Bank*
3 *& Trust*, 821 F.2d 1368, 1370 (9th Cir. 1987)). A complaint that “merely repeats pending or
4 previously litigated claims” is frivolous. See, e.g., *Cato v. United States*, 70 F.3d 1103, 1105 n.2
5 (9th Cir. 1995) (citation omitted); see also *Denton v. Hernandez*, 504 U.S. 25, 30 (1992); *Martinez*
6 *v. Bureau of Immigration & Customs Enf’t*, 316 F. App’x 640, 641 (9th Cir. 2009).

7 Since March 2016, Ms. Albanese has filed 45 federal cases in the District of Nevada, 42 of
8 which are currently ongoing and 13 of which are pending before the undersigned magistrate judge.¹
9 In all, she has sued the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department (“LVMPD”) 30 times in just
10 over a year. Most of Albanese’s actions assert the same or very similar allegations: various persons
11 stalk or spy on Albanese in her bedroom and when she travels around Las Vegas, sometimes using

12 ¹ See *Albanese v. Fed. Bureau of Investigations*, 2:16-cv-00529-KJD-NJK; *Albanese v. Transp. Security*
13 *Admin.*, 2:16-cv-00530-GMN-CWH; *Albanese v. Homeland Security*, 2:16-cv-00531-RFB-VCF; *Albanese*
14 *v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:16-cv-00532-RFB-GWF; *Albanese v. Regional Transp. Comm’n of*
15 *So. Nev.*, 2:16-cv-01882-APG-PAL; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-00577-GMN-
16 *PAL*; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-01087-GMN-GWF; *Albanese v. Las Vegas*
17 *Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-01284-MMD-NJK; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-
18 *01285-JCM-VCF*, appeal docketed, No. 17-16127 (9th Cir. May 31, 2017); *Albanese v. Fed. Bureau of*
19 *Investigations*, 2:17-cv-01286-JAD-PAL; *Albanese v. Dep’t of Homeland Security*, 2:17-cv-01287-JCM-
20 *PAL*; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-01520-JAD-CWH; *Albanese v. Las Vegas*
21 *Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-01544-RFB-PAL; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-
22 *01573-JCM-GWF*; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-01574-RFB-PAL; *Albanese v. Fed.*
23 *Bureau of Investigations*, 2:17-cv-01599-JAD-VCF; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-
24 *01600-JAD-VCF*; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-01613-APG-PAL; *Albanese v. Fed.*
25 *Bureau of Investigations*, 2:17-cv-01614-JAD-PAL; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-
26 *01633-JAD-VCF*; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-01634-RFB-CWH; *Albanese v. Fed.*
27 *Bureau of Investigations*, 2:17-cv-01635-JAD-CWH; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-
28 *01640-MMD-VCF*; *Albanese v. Fed. Bureau of Investigations*, 2:17-cv-01641-JAD-GWF; *Albanese v.*
Homeland Security, 2:17-cv-01642-RFB-GWF; *Albanese v. Fed. Bureau of Investigations*, 2:17-cv-01662-
JAD-NJK; *Albanese v. Homeland Security*, 2:17-cv-01663-JCM-NJK; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police*
Dep’t, 2:17-cv-01664-JCM-GWF; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-01735-JCM-PAL;
Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t, 2:17-cv-01780-JCM-VCF; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro.*
Police Dep’t, 2:17-cv-01782-JCM-VCF; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-01795-JAD-
GWF; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-01807-JCM-GWF; *Albanese v. Las Vegas*
Metro. Police Dep’t, 2:17-cv-01808-APG-GWF; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-
01832-KJD-PAL; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-01852-JCM-GWF; *Albanese v. Fed.*
Bureau of Investigations, 2:17-cv-01871-JAD-VCF; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-
01872-RFB-VCF; *Albanese v. Homeland Security*, 2:17-cv-01874-RFB-VCF; *Albanese v. Las Vegas*
Metro. Police Dep’t, 2:17-cv-01896-JCM-VCF; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-
01903-MMD-GWF; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-01904-JCM-PAL; *Albanese v.*
Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t, 2:17-cv-01972-JAD-NJK; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*,
2:17-cv-01973-RFB-PAL; *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep’t*, 2:17-cv-01974-JAD-PAL.

1 listening devices or hacking into her phone, but federal and state law enforcement officers ignore
2 her requests for help and refuse to investigate or arrest the wrongdoers. She asserts similar legal
3 claims in all her cases pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983: violations of her due process, equal protection,
4 and free speech rights, obstruction of justice, defamation, public corruption, and conspiracy.

5 Ms. Albanese has been warned by the undersigned as well as Magistrate Judge Cam
6 Ferenbach that duplicative lawsuits with virtually identical causes of action are subject to dismissal
7 under 28 U.S.C § 1915. *See Albanese v. Fed. Bureau of Investigations*, 2:17-cv-01599-JAD-VCF,
8 June 19, 2017 Report & Recommendation (ECF No. 3); *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro Police*
9 *Dep't*, 2:17-cv-00577-GMN-PAL, June 30, 2017 Report & Recommendation (ECF No. 68).
10 Additionally, Judge Ferenbach has recommended that she be declared a vexatious litigant and be
11 prohibited from filing any complaint, petition, or other document without first obtaining leave
12 from the Chief Judge. His report and recommendation is currently pending before United States
13 District Court Judge Jennifer A. Dorsey.

14 Having reviewed her complaint in this case, the court finds that her claims are frivolous
15 and duplicative and will recommend denial of her IFP application and dismissal of the complaint.

16 **II. SCREENING THE COMPLAINT**

17 **A. Legal Standard**

18 Pursuant to § 1915(e), federal courts must screen all IFP complaints prior to a responsive
19 pleading. *Lopez v. Smith*, 203 F.3d 1122, 1129 (9th Cir. 2000) (en banc) (§ 1915(e) applies to “all
20 in forma pauperis complaints”). Allegations in a *pro se* complaint are held to less stringent
21 standards than formal pleading drafted by lawyers. *Erickson v. Pardus*, 551 U.S. 89, 94 (2007);
22 *Hebbe v. Pliler*, 627 F.3d 338, 342 n.7 (9th Cir. 2010). However, *pro se* litigants “should not be
23 treated more favorably than parties with attorneys of record,” *Jacobsen v. Filler*, 790 F.2d 1362,
24 1364 (9th Cir. 1986); rather, they must follow the same rules of procedure that govern other
25 litigants. *Ghazali v. Moran*, 46 F.3d 52, 54 (9th Cir. 1995).

26 Federal courts are required to dismiss an IFP action if the complaint fails to state a claim
27 upon which relief may be granted, is legally “frivolous or malicious,” or seeks monetary relief
28 from a defendant who is immune from such relief. 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2). A complaint may be

1 characterized as malicious “when it is ‘filed with the intention or desire to harm another.’” *Knapp*
2 *v. Hogan*, 738 F.3d 1106, 1109 (9th Cir. 2013) (quoting *Andrews v. King*, 398 F.3d 1113, 1121
3 (9th Cir. 2005)). Allegations are frivolous when they are “clearly baseless” or lack an arguable
4 basis in law and fact. *Denton*, 504 U.S. at 32; *see also Neitzke v. Williams*, 490 U.S. 319, 325
5 (1989). Frivolous claims include those based on legal conclusions that are untenable (*e.g.*, claims
6 against defendants who are immune from suit or claims of infringement of a legal interest that
7 clearly does not exist), as well as claims based on fanciful factual allegations (*e.g.*, fantastic or
8 delusional scenarios). *Neitzke*, 490 U.S. at 327–28; *McKeever v. Block*, 932 F.2d 795, 798 (9th
9 Cir. 1991); *Andrews*, 398 F.3d at 1121. In determining whether a complaint is frivolous and
10 therefore warrants complete or partial dismissal, a court is not bound “to accept without question
11 the truth of the plaintiff’s allegations.” *Denton*, 504 U.S. at 32. A complaint may be dismissed as
12 frivolous if it “merely repeats pending or previously litigated claims.” *Cato*, 70 F.3d at 1105 n.2
13 (citation omitted); *see also Aziz v. Burrows*, 976 F.2d 1158, 1158 (8th Cir. 1992) (“district courts
14 may dismiss a duplicative complaint raising issues directly related to issues in another pending
15 action brought by the same party”); *Adams v. Cal. Dep’t of Health Servs.*, 487 F.3d 684, 688 (9th
16 Cir. 2007) (“Plaintiffs generally have no right to maintain two separate actions involving the same
17 subject matter at the same time in the same court and against the same defendant.”), *overruled in*
18 *part on other grounds by Taylor v. Sturgell*, 553 U.S. 880 (2008); *McWilliams v. State of Colorado*,
19 121 F.3d 573, 574 (11th Cir. 1997) (holding that repetitious action may be dismissed as frivolous
20 or malicious).

21 **B. Plaintiff’s Duplicative Factual Allegations and Claims for Relief**

22 The court finds that the complaint in this case is frivolous and duplicative because it merely
23 repeats claims pending in other cases. Here, Albanese is suing LVMPD under 42 U.S.C. § 1983
24 for obstruction of justice and public corruption. The complaint alleges that on July 19, 2017
25 “911/311 dispatchers are complaining about” Albanese for calling them to report that people are
26 stalking her where she is panhandling. Compl. (ECF No. 1-1) at 2. Ms. Albanese claims the
27 stalking incidents occurred because someone in law enforcement or the LVMPD gave her
28 “whereabouts to drug dealers” but did “not tell 911 about it.” *Id.* She alleges that LVMPD officers

1 harassed her when she asked which sergeants were assigned to her call and “wouldn’t even help
2 me at all.” *Id.* at 3.

3 In *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department*, 2:17-cv-00577-GMN-PAL, she
4 alleged that LVMPD and its employees violated her equal protection and due process rights and
5 obstructed justice by failing to respond to her call for help and refusing to take her voluntary
6 statement that a neighbor was stalking her. *Id.*, Am. Compl. (ECF No. 15). Albanese alleged she
7 called LVMPD to report that her neighbor was stalking her. A police sergeant told Ms. Albanese
8 she was not stalked and he would not respond or allow other LVMPD officers to respond. She
9 further alleged that an LVMPD employee refused to allow Ms. Albanese to document a crime of
10 stalking making a voluntary statement. The court expressly found that these allegations failed to
11 state actionable claims. *Id.*, June 30, 2017 Report & Recommendation (ECF No. 68).

12 In *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department*, 2:17-cv-01544-RFB-PAL, she
13 alleges that LVMPD violated her equal protection right and obstructed justice because the police
14 knew she was being stalked but would not take action:

15 Turns out not only was the stalker stalking me but he was trespassing [*sic*] as well
16 and Officer Folger told me he would not tell me he was trespassing [*sic*].... The
17 officer told me I was not being stalked. I believe the Las Vegas Police knew I was
to be stalked by the homeless male and the police won’t acknowledge that fact.

18 *Id.*, Compl. (ECF No. 1-1).

19 In *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department*, 2:17-cv-01574-RFB-PAL, she
20 alleges that LVMPD violated her equal protection right and obstructed justice because an operator
21 refused to dispatch an officer to investigate individuals who were stalking and spying on her:

22 [W]hen she asked me why I was whispering and I told her because my neighbors
23 are spying/observing me.... Operators Collins 14128 was obstructing justice
24 because she did not understand that I have to whisper when I call 311 and report
laundry room vagrants. So she refused to allow officers to investigate until they
talked to me about my mental state.

25 *Id.*, Compl. (ECF No. 1-1).

26 In *Albanese v. Federal Bureau of Investigations*, 2:17-cv-01635-JAD-CWH, Albanese
27 sued the FBI for violation of her civil rights under § 1983 for denying her due process and equal
28 protection, and obstruction of justice. *Id.*, Compl. (ECF No. 1-1). Her complaint alleges:

1 The F.B.I. refuse to help me when they know I'm being followed by the same man
2 who is being supported and funded by people who want me to move. The F.B.I.
3 refuse to help me when I am being stalked and they know by whom. The F.B.I.
refuses to pull the plug on 1107 E. Desert Inn Apts 3 and 9 observation of me in
my room. The F.B.I. know I'm being stalked and they won't help me. This is
obstruction of justice, denying me due process and equal protection.

4 *Id. Cf. Albanese v. Las Vegas Metro. Police Dep't*, 2:17-cv-01640-MMD-VCF, Compl. (ECF No.
5 1-1) ("Las Vegas Police Department 311 / 911 Heather 10183 and so many others are obstructing
6 justice by saying I'm not being stalked June 13 at Desert Parkway Behavioral Hospital. 1107 E.
7 Desert Inn Apts 3 and 9 are live streaming my image to Desert Parkway & June 12 to 1089 E.
8 Desert Inn #7 when they stalked me. I call 311 / 911 and they act naive and act like F.B.I. C.I.A.
9 & homeland security by saying they know no stalking is taking place.").

10 In *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department*, 2:17-cv-01735-JCM-PAL, she
11 alleges that LVMPD violated her equal protection and due process rights and obstructed justice by
12 failing to respond to her 311/911 calls reporting stalking:

13 I'm being victimized all over again by 311/911 who treats me like the criminal I'm
14 not for asking for help when 2 homeless males stalked me along my route June
15 23.... I call the police they WILL NOT RESPOND.... *Someone in the LVMPD*
16 *informed on me to all the area drug dealers and homeless that I'm a SNITCH for*
the COPS and as I was panhandling, homeless and drug dealers were stalking me
as a snitch for the cops.

17 *Id.*, Compl. (ECF No. 1-1) (emphasis added).

18 In *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department*, 2:17-cv-01832-KJD-PAL, she
19 alleges that LVMPD sergeants have conspired to violate her equal protection rights by allowing
20 people to stalk and harass her. *Id.*, Compl. (ECF No. 1-1). An LVMPD sergeant canceled another
21 one of her calls and told her she is not credible or is lying about what she claims the neighbors are
22 doing to her. *Id.* ("[T]hey're using Sgt. Johnson to try to upset me so I keep filing lawsuits."). The
23 neighbors purportedly stalk and harass her because the police will not respond.

24 In *Albanese v. Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department*, 2:17-cv-01904-JCM-PAL, she
25 alleges violations of her equal protection and due process rights, public corruption, obstruction of
26 justice, and a police conspiracy because the police are allowing a man to stalk her:

27 So I'd like to sue the LVMPD for not stopping stalking from taking place when
28 they know it's happening to me.... That repeat stalker knows I'm going to call the
cops so he keeps stalking me. The police allow him to stalk me. The police defend

1 criminal behavior and say they are going to talk to people harassing me and so they
2 forget and leave in their vehicles. So I keep returning to the Federal Building. *So
3 it's like a vicious circle. I keep being stalked (with police foreknowledge). I call the
4 cops. The police keep defending Apts. 3 and 9 who harass me. I keep suing.*

5 *Id.*, Compl. (ECF No. 1-1) (emphasis added).


6 Here, the court finds that Albanese's complaint is frivolous and duplicative because it
7 merely repeats pending or previously litigated claims. These actions follow a distinct pattern,
8 which Albanese herself acknowledges. *Id.* Ms. Albanese believes that various persons stalk or
9 spy on her in her home and when she travels around Las Vegas. However, she alleges that federal
10 and local law enforcement officers refuse to help her or investigate and arrest her stalkers. She
11 asserts similar legal claims in most of her cases pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983: violations of her
12 due process, equal protection, and free speech rights, obstruction of justice, defamation, public
13 corruption, and conspiracy. Because this action is duplicative and frivolous dismissal is
14 appropriate.

15 Based on the foregoing,

16 **IT IS RECOMMENDED** that:

- 17 1. Plaintiff Grace Albanese's Application to Proceed *In Forma Pauperis* (ECF No. 1) be
18 **DENIED**.
- 19 2. Plaintiff's Complaint be **DISMISSED**.
- 20 3. The Clerk of the Court be instructed to close this case and enter judgment accordingly.

21 Dated this 27th day of July, 2017.

22 
23 PEGGY A. LEEN
24 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

25 **NOTICE**

26 This Report of Findings and Recommendation is submitted to the assigned district judge
27 pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1) and is not immediately appealable to the Court of Appeals for
28 the Ninth Circuit. Any notice of appeal to the Ninth Circuit should not be filed until entry of the
district court's judgment. *See* Fed. R. App. P. 4(a)(1). Pursuant to LR IB 3-2(a) of the Local Rules
of Practice, any party wishing to object to a magistrate judge's findings and recommendations of

1 shall file and serve *specific written objections*, together with points and authorities in support of
2 those objections, within 14 days of the date of service. *See also* 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1); Fed. R.
3 Civ. P. 6, 72. The document should be captioned “Objections to Magistrate Judge’s Report of
4 Findings and Recommendation,” and it is subject to the page limitations found in LR 7-3(b). The
5 parties are advised that failure to file objections within the specified time may result in the district
6 court’s acceptance of this Report of Findings and Recommendation without further review. *United*
7 *States v. Reyna-Tapia*, 328 F.3d 1114, 1121 (9th Cir. 2003). In addition, failure to file timely
8 objections to any factual determinations by a magistrate judge may be considered a waiver of a
9 party’s right to appellate review of the findings of fact in an order or judgment entered pursuant to
10 the recommendation. *See Martinez v. Ylst*, 951 F.2d 1153, 1156 (9th Cir. 1991); Fed. R. Civ. P.
11 72.

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