

1 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that plaintiff John Turner may file a fourth amended
2 complaint on or before January 31, 2019. If Turner chooses to file a fourth amended complaint,
3 it must be clearly printed or typed. To the extent Turner is attempting to bring a claim under 42
4 U.S.C. § 1983, Turner must allege facts indicating that: (1) a right secured by the Constitution or
5 laws of the United States was violated, and (2) the alleged violation was committed by a person
6 acting under color of state law. *See West v. Atkins*, 487 U.S. 42, 48 (1988). Turner must ascribe
7 particular conduct to particular defendants. All defendants must be identified in the caption of
8 the pleading and all defendants must be named in the section of the second amended complaint
9 designated for that purpose. Although the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure adopt a flexible
10 pleading standard, Turner still must give the defendants fair notice of his claims against them and
11 of his entitlement to relief. Furthermore, Turner is advised that if he files a fourth amended
12 complaint, his previous complaints no longer serve any function in this case. As such, if Turner
13 files a fourth amended complaint, it must be complete in and of itself without reference to prior
14 pleadings or other documents. The court cannot refer to a prior pleading or other documents to
15 make Turner's fourth amended complaint complete.¹

16 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the clerk of court shall provide to plaintiff John Turner
17 the approved form for filing a § 1983 complaint, instructions for the same, and a copy of his third
18 amended complaint (ECF No. 37) for his reference.

19 DATED this 3rd day of January, 2019.

20 
21 _____
22 ANDREW P. GORDON
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

23 ¹ As Judge Hoffman previously ordered, defendant Polo Towers need not respond to any filings
in this case, including a fourth amended complaint, unless the court orders otherwise. *See* ECF
No. 59 at 5.