

1 DAVID C. SHONKA
Acting General Counsel
2 ADAM M. WESOLOWSKI
GREGORY A. ASHE
3 Federal Trade Commission
600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW
4 Washington, DC 20580
Telephone: 202-326-3068 (Wesolowski)
5 Telephone: 202-326-3719 (Ashe)
6 Facsimile: 202-326-3768
Email: awesolowski@ftc.gov, gashe@ftc.gov

7 DAYLE ELIESON
8 United States Attorney
BLAINE T. WELSH
9 Assistant United States Attorney
10 Nevada Bar No. 4790
501 Las Vegas Blvd. South, Suite 1100
11 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101
Phone: (702) 388-6336
12 Facsimile: (702) 388-6787

13 Attorneys for Plaintiff
14

15 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
16 **DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

17 **FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION,**

18 Plaintiff,

19 v.

20 **CONSUMER DEFENSE, LLC, et al.,**

21 Defendants.
22

Case No. 2:18-cv-00030-JCM-PAL

**FTC'S LODGING OF PROPOSED
PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION
ORDER**

23 Pursuant to the Court's instruction, plaintiff Federal Trade Commission ("FTC") hereby
24 lodges the proposed preliminary injunction order.
25
26
27

1 Dated: February 16, 2018

Respectfully submitted,

2 DAVID SHONKA
3 Acting General Counsel

4 /s/ Gregory A. Ashe
5 ADAM M. WESOLOWSKI
6 GREGORY A. ASHE
7 Federal Trade Commission
8 600 Pennsylvania Ave, N.W., CC-10232
9 Washington, DC 20580
10 Telephone: 202-326-3068 (Wesolowski)
11 Telephone: 202-326-3719 (Ashe)
12 Facsimile: 202-326-3768
13 Email: awesolowski@ftc.gov, gashe@ftc.gov

14 DAYLE ELIESON
15 United States Attorney
16 BLAINE T. WELSH
17 Assistant United States Attorney
18 Nevada Bar No. 4790
19 501 Las Vegas Blvd. South, Suite 1100
20 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101
21 Telephone: (702) 388-6336
22 Facsimile: (702) 388-6787

23 Attorneys for Plaintiff
24 FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION
25
26
27

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

Undersigned counsel certifies that on February 16, 2018, **FTC’S LODGING OF PROPOSED PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION** was electronically filed with the Clerk of Court using the CM/ECF system, which will automatically send email notification of such filing to the following attorneys of record:

- Abran E. Vigil
- Blaine T Welsh
- Gregory A. Ashe
- Edward T. Chang
- Adam M Wesolowski
- Karra J. Porter
- Gregory A. Miles

The undersigned counsel further certifies that the documents will be emailed, overnighted, and/or hand-delivered to the following non-CM/ECF participants:

- Andrew Robertson
- J.D. Lauritzen
- Benjamin Horton (Defendant *pro se*)

/s/ Gregory A. Ashe
Attorney for Plaintiff Federal Trade Commission

1 DAVID C. SHONKA
Acting General Counsel
2 ADAM M. WESOLOWSKI
GREGORY A. ASHE
3 Federal Trade Commission
600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW
4 Washington, DC 20850
Telephone: 202-326-3068 (Wesolowski)
5 Telephone: 202-326-3719 (Ashe)
6 Facsimile: 202-326-3768
Email: awesolowski@ftc.gov; gashe@ftc.gov

7
8 DAYLE ELIESON
United States Attorney
9 BLAINE T. WELSH
Assistant United States Attorney
10 Nevada Bar No. 4790
501 Las Vegas Blvd. South, Suite 1100
11 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101
Phone: (702) 388-6336
12 Facsimile: (702) 388-6787

13 Attorneys for Plaintiff

14 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
15 **DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

16 **FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION,**

17 Plaintiff,

18 v.

19 **CONSUMER DEFENSE, LLC, et al.,**

20 Defendants.
21
22

Case No. 2:18-cv-00030-JCM-PAL

PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION

23 Plaintiff, Federal Trade Commission (“FTC”), commenced this civil action on January 8,
24 2018, pursuant to Section 13(b) of the Federal Trade Commission Act (“FTC Act”), 15 U.S.C. §
25 53(b), and the 2009 Omnibus Appropriations Act, Public Law 111-8, Section 626, 123 Stat. 524,
26 678 (Mar. 11, 2009), as clarified by the Credit Card Accountability Responsibility and
27

1 Disclosure Act of 2009, Public Law 111-24, Section 511, 123 Stat. 1734, 1763-64 (May 22,
2 2009), and amended by the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act,
3 Public Law 111-203, Section 1097, 124 Stat. 1376, 2102-03 (July 21, 2010), 12 U.S.C. § 5538.
4 (ECF No. 1.) On motion by the FTC, on January 10, 2018, this Court entered an *ex parte*
5 temporary restraining order (“TRO”) with asset freeze, appointment of receiver, and other
6 equitable relief against Defendants Consumer Defense, LLC (Nevada); Consumer Link, Inc.;
7 Preferred Law, PLLC; American Home Loan Counselors; American Home Loans, LLC;
8 Consumer Defense Group, LLC; Consumer Defense, LLC (Utah); Brown Legal, Inc.; AM
9 Property Management, LLC; FMG Partners, LLC; Zinly, LLC; Jonathan P. Hanley; Benjamin R.
10 Horton; and Sandra X. Hanley. (ECF No. 12.) On January 22, 2018, on stipulation of the
11 parties, the Court continued the TRO. (ECF No. 23.) On February 1, 2018, on stipulation of the
12 parties, the Court continued the TRO again. (ECF No. 30.) On February 15, 2018, the Court
13 held a hearing on an order to show cause why a preliminary injunction should not issue against
14 Defendants.
15
16

17 **FINDINGS OF FACT**

18 The Court, having considered the pleadings, declarations, exhibits, and memoranda, and
19 the arguments presented by the parties, and being otherwise advised, finds that:

- 20 A. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this case, and there is good cause to
21 believe that it will have jurisdiction over all parties hereto and that venue in the District of
22 Nevada is proper.
23
24 B. There is good cause to believe that Defendants have engaged in and are likely to engage in
25 acts or practices that violate Section 5(a) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(a), and the
26
27

1 Mortgage Assistance Relief Services Rule (“MARS Rule” or Regulation O), 12 C.F.R. Part
2 1015, and that the FTC is therefore likely to prevail on the merits of this action.

- 3 C. There is good cause to believe that immediate and irreparable harm will result from
4 Defendants’ ongoing violations of the FTC Act and the MARS Rule unless Defendants are
5 immediately restrained and enjoined by order of this Court.
- 6 D. There is good cause to believe that immediate and irreparable damage to the Court’s ability
7 to grant effective final relief for consumers – including monetary restitution, rescission,
8 disgorgement or refunds – will occur from the sale, transfer, destruction or other disposition
9 or concealment by Defendants of their assets or records, unless Defendants are immediately
10 restrained and enjoined by order of this Court.
- 11
- 12 E. Good cause exists for continuing the asset freeze over the Defendants’ assets and for
13 continuing the receivership over the Receivership Entities.
- 14 F. Weighing the equities and considering the FTC’s likelihood of ultimate success on the
15 merits, this order is in the public interest.
- 16
- 17 G. This Court has authority to issue this Order pursuant to Section 13(b) of the FTC Act, 15
18 U.S.C. § 53(b); Section 626 of the Omnibus Act, 12 U.S.C. § 5538; Federal Rule of Civil
19 Procedure 65; and the All Writs Act, 28 U.S.C. § 1651.
- 20 H. No security is required of any agency of the United States for issuance of a preliminary
21 injunction. Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(c).

22 **DEFINITIONS**

23 For the purpose of this Order, the following definitions shall apply:

- 24
- 25 A. “**Asset**” means any legal or equitable interest in, right to, or claim to, any property, wherever
26 located and by whomever held.

- 1 B. “**Commercial communication**” means any written or oral statement, illustration, or
2 depiction, whether in English or any other language, that is designed to affect a sale or create
3 interest in purchasing any service, plan, or program, whether it appears on or in a label,
4 package, package insert, radio, television, cable television, brochure, newspaper, magazine,
5 pamphlet, leaflet, circular, mailer, book insert, free standing insert, letter, catalogue, poster,
6 chart, billboard, public transit card, point of purchase display, film, slide, audio program
7 transmitted over a telephone system, telemarketing script, on hold script, upsell script,
8 training materials provided to telemarketing firms, program-length commercial
9 (“infomercial”), the Internet, cellular network, or any other medium. Promotional materials
10 and items and Web pages are included in the term “commercial communication.”
11
- 12 C. “**Consumer**” means any person.
- 13 D. “**Consumer-specific commercial communication**” means a commercial communication
14 that occurs prior to a consumer agreeing to permit the provider to seek offers of mortgage
15 assistance relief on behalf of the consumer, or otherwise agreeing to use the mortgage
16 assistance relief service, and that is directed at a specific consumer.
17
- 18 E. “**Corporate Defendants**” means Consumer Defense, LLC (a Nevada LLC); Consumer Link,
19 Inc.; Preferred Law, PLLC; American Home Loan Counselors; American Home Loans, LLC;
20 Consumer Defense Group, LLC; Consumer Defense, LLC (a Utah LLC); Brown Legal, Inc.;
21 AM Property Management, LLC; FMG Partners, LLC; Zinly, LLC; and each of their
22 subsidiaries, affiliates, successors, and assigns.
- 23 F. “**Defendants**” means the Corporate Defendants and the Individual Defendants, individually,
24 collectively, or in any combination.
25
26
27

- 1 G. **“Document”** is synonymous in meaning and equal in scope to the usage of “document” and
2 “electronically stored information” in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 34(a), Fed. R. Civ. P.
3 34(a), and includes writings, drawings, graphs, charts, photographs, sound and video
4 recordings, images, Internet sites, web pages, websites, electronic correspondence, including
5 e-mail and instant messages, contracts, accounting data, advertisements, FTP Logs, Server
6 Access Logs, books, written or printed records, handwritten notes, telephone logs, telephone
7 scripts, receipt books, ledgers, personal and business canceled checks and check registers,
8 bank statements, appointment books, computer records, customer or sales databases and any
9 other electronically stored information, including Documents located on remote servers or
10 cloud computing systems, and other data or data compilations from which information can be
11 obtained directly or, if necessary, after translation into a reasonably usable form. A draft or
12 non-identical copy is a separate document within the meaning of the term.
13
14 H. **“Electronic Data Host”** means any person or entity in the business of storing, hosting, or
15 otherwise maintaining electronically stored information. This includes, but is not limited to,
16 any entity hosting a website or server, and any entity providing “cloud based” electronic
17 storage.
18
19 I. **“General commercial communication”** means a commercial communication that occurs
20 prior to the consumer agreeing to permit the provider to seek offers of mortgage assistance
21 relief on behalf of the consumer, or otherwise agreeing to use the mortgage assistance relief
22 service, and that is not directed at a specific consumer.
23
24 J. **“Individual Defendant(s)”** means Jonathan P. Hanley, Benjamin R. Horton, and Sandra X.
25 Hanley, individually, collectively, or in any combination.
26
27

1 K. “**Mortgage assistance relief service**” means any product, service, plan, or program, offered
2 or provided to the consumer in exchange for consideration, that is represented, expressly or
3 by implication, to assist or attempt to assist the consumer with any of the following:

- 4 1. stopping, preventing, or postponing any mortgage or deed of foreclosure sale for
5 the consumer’s dwelling, any repossession of the consumer’s dwelling, or
6 otherwise saving the consumer’s dwelling from foreclosure or repossession;
- 7 2. negotiating, obtaining, or arranging a modification of any term of a dwelling loan,
8 including a reduction in the amount of interest, principal, balance, monthly
9 payments, or fees;
- 10 3. obtaining any forbearance or modification in the timing of payments from any
11 dwelling loan holder or servicer on any dwelling loan;
- 12 4. negotiating, obtaining, or arranging any extension of the period of time within
13 which the consumer may (i) cure his or her default on a dwelling loan, (ii)
14 reinstate his or her dwelling loan, (iii) redeem a dwelling, or (iv) exercise any
15 right to reinstate a dwelling loan or redeem a dwelling;
- 16 5. obtaining any waiver of an acceleration clause or balloon payment contained in
17 any promissory note or contract secured by any dwelling; or
- 18 6. negotiating, obtaining, or arranging (i) a short sale of a dwelling, (ii) a deed-in-
19 lieu of foreclosure, or (iii) any other disposition of a dwelling other than a sale to
20 a third party who is not the dwelling loan holder.

21 The foregoing shall include any manner of claimed assistance, including auditing or
22 examining a consumer’s mortgage or home loan application.
23
24
25
26
27

1 L. **“Person”** means a natural person, an organization or other legal entity, including a
2 corporation, partnership, sole proprietorship, limited liability company, association,
3 cooperative, or any other group or combination acting as an entity.

4 M. **“Receiver”** means the receiver appointed in Section XIII of this Order and any deputy
5 receivers that shall be named by the receiver.

6 N. **“Receivership Entities”** means Corporate Defendants as well as any other entity that has
7 conducted any business related to mortgage assistance relief services, including receipt of
8 Assets derived from any activity that is the subject of the Complaint in this matter, and that
9 the Receiver determines is controlled or owned by any Defendant.
10

11 **ORDER**

12 **PROHIBITED BUSINESS ACTIVITIES**

13 **I. IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED** that Defendants, Defendants’ officers, agents, employees,
14 and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with them, who receive
15 actual notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, whether acting directly or
16 indirectly, in connection with the advertising, marketing, promoting, or offering for sale of
17 any mortgage assistance relief services, are hereby restrained and enjoined from:
18

19 A. misrepresenting or assisting others in misrepresenting, expressly or by implication:

- 20 1. that any person generally will obtain mortgage loan modifications for consumers that
21 will make their payments substantially more affordable, substantially lower their
22 interest rates, or help them avoid foreclosure;
23
24 2. that any person is affiliated with, endorsed or approved by, or are otherwise
25 associated with the maker, holder, or servicer of a consumer’s dwelling loan,
26
27

1 including claiming that any person has a special relationship or special agreements
2 with the maker, holder, or servicer of a consumer's dwelling loan;

- 3 3. that any person is part of or affiliated with, endorsed or approved by, or is otherwise
4 associated with the federal government or federal government programs;
- 5 4. that a consumer is not obligated to, or should not, make scheduled periodic payments
6 or any other payments pursuant to the terms of the consumer's dwelling loan; and
7
- 8 5. any other fact material to consumers concerning any mortgage assistance relief
9 service, such as: the total costs; any material restrictions, limitations, or conditions;
10 or any material aspect of its performance, efficacy, nature, or central characteristics;
11 and

12 B. making or assisting others in making, any representation, expressly or by implication,
13 about the benefits, performance, or efficacy of any product or service, unless the
14 representation is non-misleading and, at the time such representation is made, Defendants
15 possess and rely upon competent and reliable evidence that is sufficient in quality and
16 quantity based on standards generally accepted in the relevant fields, when considered in
17 light of the entire body of relevant and reliable evidence, to substantiate that the
18 representation is true.
19
20

21 **PROHIBITION ON COLLECTION OF ADVANCE FEES**

22 **II. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees,
23 and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with them, who receive
24 actual notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, whether acting directly or
25 indirectly, in connection with the advertising, marketing, promoting, or offering for sale of
26
27

1 any mortgage assistance relief services, are hereby restrained and enjoined from requesting
2 or receiving payment of any fee or other consideration for any mortgage assistance relief
3 service before the consumer has executed a written agreement with the consumer's dwelling
4 loan holder or servicer incorporating the offer of mortgage assistance relief that a Defendant
5 obtained from the consumer's dwelling loan holder or servicer on the consumer's behalf.

6 **REQUIRED DISCLOSURES**

7
8 **III. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees,
9 and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with them, who receive
10 actual notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, whether acting directly or
11 indirectly, in connection with the advertising, marketing, promoting, or offering for sale of
12 any mortgage assistance relief services, are hereby restrained and enjoined from engaging in
13 the following conduct:

14 A. Failing to disclose the following information in all general commercial communications:

- 15 1. "[Name of Company] is not associated with the government, and our service is not
16 approved by the government or your lender;" and
17 2. "Even if you accept this offer and use our service, your lender may not agree to
18 change your loan;"
19

20 B. Failing to disclose the following information in all consumer-specific commercial
21 communications:

- 22 1. "You may stop doing business with us at any time. You may accept or reject the offer
23 of mortgage assistance we obtain from your lender [or servicer]. If you reject the
24 offer, you do not have to pay us. If you accept the offer, you will have to pay us
25 [insert amount or method for calculating the amount] for our services." For the
26

1 purposes of this section, the amount “you will have to pay” shall consist of the total
2 amount the consumer must pay to purchase, receive, and use all of the mortgage
3 assistance relief services that are the subject of the sales offer, including but not
4 limited to, all fees and charges;

- 5 2. “[Name of company] is not associated with the government, and our service is not
6 approved by the government or your lender;”
7
8 3. “Even if you accept this offer and use our service, your lender may not agree to
9 change your loan;” and
10 4. “If you stop paying your mortgage, you could lose your home and damage your
11 credit.”

12 **PROHIBITION ON RELEASE OF CUSTOMER INFORMATION**

13 **IV. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants, Defendants’ officers, agents, employees,
14 and attorneys, and all other Persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who
15 receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are hereby restrained
16 and enjoined from:

- 17
18 A. Selling, renting, leasing, transferring, or otherwise disclosing, the name, address, birth
19 date, telephone number, email address, credit card number, bank account number, Social
20 Security number, or other financial or identifying information of any person that any
21 Defendant obtained in connection with any activity that pertains to the subject matter of
22 this Order; and
23
24 B. Benefitting from or using the name, address, birth date, telephone number, email address,
25 credit card number, bank account number, Social Security number, or other financial or
26
27

1 identifying information of any person that any Defendant obtained in connection with any
2 activity that pertains to the subject matter of this Order.

- 3 C. Provided, however, that Defendants may disclose such identifying information to a law
4 enforcement agency, to their attorneys as required for their defense, as required by any
5 law, regulation, or court order, or in any filings, pleadings or discovery in this action in
6 the manner required by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and by any protective order
7 in the case.
8

9 **ASSET FREEZE**

10 **V. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

- 11 A. Except as set forth in Section V.B of this Order, Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents,
12 employees, and attorneys, and all other Persons in active concert or participation with any
13 of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are
14 hereby restrained and enjoined from:

- 15 1. Transferring, liquidating, converting, encumbering, pledging, loaning, selling,
16 concealing, dissipating, disbursing, assigning, relinquishing, spending, withdrawing,
17 granting a lien or security interest or other interest in, or otherwise disposing of any
18 Assets that are (1) owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by any Defendant; (2)
19 held, in part or in whole, for the benefit of any Defendant; (3) in the actual or
20 constructive possession of any Defendant; or (4) owned or controlled by, in the actual
21 or constructive possession of, or otherwise held for the benefit of, any corporation,
22 partnership, asset protection trust, or other entity that is directly or indirectly owned,
23 managed or controlled by any Defendant.
24
25
26
27

1 2. Opening or causing to be opened any safe deposit boxes, commercial mail boxes, or
2 storage facilities titled in the name of any Defendant or subject to access by any
3 Defendant, except as necessary to comply with written requests from the Receiver
4 acting pursuant to its authority under this Order;

5 3. Incurring charges or cash advances on any credit, debit, or ATM card issued in the
6 name, individually or jointly, of any Corporate Defendant or any corporation,
7 partnership, or other entity directly or indirectly owned, managed, or controlled by
8 any Defendant or of which any Defendant is an officer, director, member, or
9 manager. This includes any corporate bankcard or corporate credit card account for
10 which any Defendant is, or was on the date that this Order was signed, an authorized
11 signor; or
12

13 4. Cashing any checks or depositing any money orders or cash received from
14 consumers, clients, or customers of any Defendant.

15 5. The Assets affected by this Section shall include: (1) all Assets of Defendants as of
16 the time this Order is entered; and (2) Assets obtained by Defendants after this Order
17 is entered if those Assets are derived from any activity that is the subject of the
18 Complaint in this matter or that is prohibited by this Order. This Section does not
19 prohibit any transfers to the Receiver or repatriation of foreign Assets specifically
20 required by this order.
21

22 B. The Individual Defendants each may retain and spend income received from employment
23 unrelated to mortgage assistance relief services performed after the date of entry of this
24 Order. Further, the Individual Defendants each may retain and spend assets acquired by
25
26
27

1 loan or gift after the date of entry of this Order only after identifying such assets to FTC
2 counsel. This section does not apply to loans or gifts valued at less than \$500.

3 **DUTIES OF ASSET HOLDERS AND OTHER THIRD PARTIES**

4 **VI. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that any financial or brokerage institution, Electronic Data
5 Host, credit card processor, payment processor, merchant bank, acquiring bank, independent
6 sales organization, third party processor, payment gateway, insurance company, business
7 entity, or person who receives actual notice of this Order (by service or otherwise) and that
8 (a) holds, controls, or maintains custody, through an account or otherwise, of any Document
9 on behalf of any Defendant or any Asset that is: owned or controlled, directly or indirectly,
10 by any Defendant; held, in part or in whole, for the benefit of any Defendant; in the actual or
11 constructive possession of any Defendant; or owned or controlled by, in the actual or
12 constructive possession of, or otherwise held for the benefit of, any corporation, partnership,
13 asset protection trust, or other entity that is directly or indirectly owned, managed or
14 controlled by any Defendant; (b) holds, controls, or maintains custody of any Document or
15 Asset associated with credits, debits or charges made on behalf of any Defendant, including
16 reserve funds held by payment processors, credit card processors, merchant banks, acquiring
17 banks, independent sales organizations, third party processors, payment gateways, insurance
18 companies, or other entities; or (c) has held, controlled, or maintained custody of any such
19 Document, Asset, or account at any time since the date of entry of this Order shall:

20
21
22 A. Hold, preserve, and retain within its control and prohibit the withdrawal, removal,
23 alteration, assignment, transfer, pledge, encumbrance, disbursement, dissipation,
24 relinquishment, conversion, sale, or other disposal of any such Document or Asset, as
25 well as all Documents or other property related to such Assets, except for those identified
26
27

1 in Section V.B of this Order or except as directed by further order of this Court or as
2 directed in writing by the Receiver regarding Assets owned by, held in the name of, for
3 the benefit of, or otherwise controlled by any Receivership Entity;

4 B. Deny any Person, except the Receiver, access to any safe deposit box, commercial mail
5 box, or storage facility that is titled in the name of any Defendant, either individually or
6 jointly, or otherwise subject to access by any Defendant;

7
8 C. Provide FTC counsel and the Receiver, within three (3) days of receiving a copy of this
9 Order, a sworn statement setting forth:

- 10 1. The identification number of each such account or Asset;
- 11 2. The balance of each such account, or a description of the nature and value of each
12 such Asset as of the close of business on the day on which this Order is served, and, if
13 the account or other Asset has been closed or removed, the date closed or removed,
14 the total funds removed in order to close the account, and the name of the person or
15 entity to whom such account or other Asset was remitted; and
- 16
17 3. The identification of any safe deposit box, commercial mail box, or storage facility
18 that is either titled in the name, individually or jointly, of any Defendant, or is
19 otherwise subject to access by any Defendant; and

20 D. Upon the request of FTC counsel or the Receiver, promptly provide FTC counsel and the
21 Receiver with copies of all records or other Documents pertaining to such account or
22 Asset, including originals or copies of account applications, account statements, signature
23 cards, checks, drafts, deposit tickets, transfers to and from the accounts, including wire
24 transfers and wire transfer instructions, all other debit and credit instruments or slips,
25
26
27

1 currency transaction reports, 1099 forms, and all logs and records pertaining to safe
2 deposit boxes, commercial mail boxes, and storage facilities.

- 3 E. *Provided*, that a third party asset holder does not have to provide the information required
4 in sub-sections C and D if (1) the third party asset holder has complied with the similar
5 provision set forth in the TRO; and (2) the information provided has not changed.

6 **FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES**

7 **VII. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that each Defendant, within five (5) days of service of this
8 Order upon them, shall prepare and deliver to FTC counsel and the Receiver:
9

- 10 A. completed financial statements on the forms attached to this Order as **Attachment A**
11 (Financial Statement of Individual Defendant) for each Individual Defendant, and
12 **Attachment B** (Financial Statement of Corporate Defendant) for each Corporate
13 Defendant; and
14 B. completed **Attachment C** (IRS Form 4506, Request for Copy of a Tax Return) for each
15 Individual and Corporate Defendant.
16 C. *Provided*, that Defendants do not have to provide such financial reports if (1) they have
17 complied with the similar provision set forth in the TRO; and (2) the information
18 provided has not changed.
19

20 **FOREIGN ASSET REPATRIATION**

21 **VIII. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that within five (5) days following the service of this Order,
22 each Defendant shall:
23

- 24 A. Provide FTC counsel and the Receiver with a full accounting, verified under oath and
25 accurate as of the date of this Order, of all Assets, Documents, and accounts outside of
26 the United States which are: (1) titled in the name, individually or jointly, of any
27

1 Defendant; (2) held by any person or entity for the benefit of any Defendant or for the
2 benefit of, any corporation, partnership, asset protection trust, or other entity that is
3 directly or indirectly owned, managed or controlled by any Defendant; or (3) under the
4 direct or indirect control, whether jointly or singly, of any Defendant;

5 B. Take all steps necessary to provide FTC counsel and Receiver access to all Documents
6 and records that may be held by third parties located outside of the territorial United
7 States of America, including signing the Consent to Release of Financial Records
8 appended to this Order as **Attachment D**.

9
10 C. Transfer to the territory of the United States all Documents and Assets located in foreign
11 countries which are: (1) titled in the name, individually or jointly, of any Defendant; (2)
12 held by any person or entity for the benefit of any Defendant or for the benefit of, any
13 corporation, partnership, asset protection trust, or other entity that is directly or indirectly
14 owned, managed or controlled by any Defendant; or (3) under the direct or indirect
15 control, whether jointly or singly, of any Defendant; and
16

17 D. The same business day as any repatriation, (1) notify the Receiver and counsel for the
18 FTC of the name and location of the financial institution or other entity that is the
19 recipient of such Documents or Assets; and (2) serve this Order on any such financial
20 institution or other entity.

21 **NON-INTERFERENCE WITH REPATRIATION**

22 **IX. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees,
23 and attorneys, and all other Persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who
24 receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are hereby restrained
25 and enjoined from taking any action, directly or indirectly, which may result in the
26
27

1 encumbrance or dissipation of foreign Assets, or in the hindrance of the repatriation required
2 by this Order, including, but not limited to:

- 3 A. Sending any communication or engaging in any other act, directly or indirectly, that
4 results in a determination by a foreign trustee or other entity that a “duress” event has
5 occurred under the terms of a foreign trust agreement until such time that all Defendants’
6 Assets have been fully repatriated pursuant to this Order; or
7
8 B. Notifying any trustee, protector or other agent of any foreign trust or other related entities
9 of either the existence of this Order, or of the fact that repatriation is required pursuant to
10 a court order, until such time that all Defendants’ Assets have been fully repatriated
11 pursuant to this Order.

12 **CONSUMER CREDIT REPORTS**

- 13 **X.** **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the FTC may obtain credit reports concerning any
14 Defendants pursuant to Section 604(a)(1) of the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C.
15 1681b(a)(1), and that, upon written request, any credit reporting agency from which such
16 reports are requested shall provide them to the FTC.
17

18 **PRESERVATION OF RECORDS**

- 19 **XI.** **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants, Defendants’ officers, agents, employees,
20 and attorneys, and all other Persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who
21 receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are hereby restrained
22 and enjoined from:
23

- 24 A. Destroying, erasing, falsifying, writing over, mutilating, concealing, altering, transferring,
25 or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, directly or indirectly, Documents that relate to:
26 (1) the business, business practices, Assets, or business or personal finances of any
27

1 Defendant; (2) the business practices or finances of entities directly or indirectly under
2 the control of any Defendant; or (3) the business practices or finances of entities directly
3 or indirectly under common control with any other Defendant; and

4 B. Failing to create and maintain Documents that, in reasonable detail, accurately, fairly, and
5 completely reflect Defendants' incomes, disbursements, transactions, and use of
6 Defendants' Assets.

7
8 **REPORT OF NEW BUSINESS ACTIVITY**

9 **XII. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees,
10 and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who
11 receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are hereby restrained
12 and enjoined from creating, operating, or exercising any control over any business entity,
13 whether newly formed or previously inactive, including any partnership, limited partnership,
14 joint venture, sole proprietorship, or corporation, without first providing FTC counsel and the
15 Receiver with a written statement disclosing: (1) the name of the business entity; (2) the
16 address and telephone number of the business entity; (3) the names of the business entity's
17 officers, directors, principals, managers, and employees; and (4) a detailed description of the
18 business entity's intended activities.
19

20 **CONTINUATION OF RECEIVERSHIP**

21 **XIII. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Thomas W. McNamara shall continue to serve as
22 receiver of the Receivership Entities with full powers of an equity receiver. The Receiver
23 shall be solely the agent of this Court in acting as Receiver under this Order.
24
25
26
27

DUTIES AND AUTHORITY OF RECEIVER

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27

XIV. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Receiver is directed and authorized to accomplish the following:

A. Assume full control of Receivership Entities by removing, as the Receiver deems necessary or advisable, any director, officer, independent contractor, employee, attorney, or agent of any Receivership Entity from control of, management of, or participation in, the affairs of the Receivership Entity;

B. Take exclusive custody, control, and possession of all Assets and Documents of, or in the possession, custody, or under the control of, any Receivership Entity, wherever situated;

C. Conserve, hold, manage, and prevent the loss of all Assets of the Receivership Entities, and perform all acts necessary or advisable to preserve the value of those Assets. The Receiver shall assume control over the income and profits therefrom and all sums of money now or hereafter due or owing to the Receivership Entities. The Receiver shall have full power to sue for, collect, and receive, all Assets of the Receivership Entities and of other persons or entities whose interests are now under the direction, possession, custody, or control of, the Receivership Entities. Provided, however, that the Receiver shall not attempt to collect any amount from a consumer if the Receiver believes the consumer's debt to the Receivership Entities has resulted from the deceptive acts or practices or other violations of law alleged in the Complaint in this matter, without prior Court approval;

D. Obtain, conserve, hold, manage, and prevent the loss of all Documents of the Receivership Entities, and perform all acts necessary or advisable to preserve such Documents. The Receiver shall: divert mail; preserve all Documents of the Receivership

1 Entities that are accessible via electronic means such as online access to financial
2 accounts and access to electronic documents held onsite or by Electronic Data Hosts, by
3 changing usernames, passwords or other log-in credentials; take possession of all
4 electronic Documents of the Receivership Entities stored onsite or remotely; take
5 whatever steps necessary to preserve all such Documents; and obtain the assistance of the
6 FTC's Digital Forensic Unit for the purpose of obtaining electronic documents stored
7 onsite or remotely.
8

9 E. Choose, engage, and employ attorneys, accountants, appraisers, and other independent
10 contractors and technical specialists, as the Receiver deems advisable or necessary in the
11 performance of duties and responsibilities under the authority granted by this Order;

12 F. Make payments and disbursements from the receivership estate that are necessary or
13 advisable for carrying out the directions of, or exercising the authority granted by, this
14 Order, and to incur, or authorize the making of, such agreements as may be necessary and
15 advisable in discharging his or her duties as Receiver. The Receiver shall apply to the
16 Court for prior approval of any payment of any debt or obligation incurred by the
17 Receivership Entities prior to the date of entry of this Order, except payments that the
18 Receiver deems necessary or advisable to secure Assets of the Receivership Entities, such
19 as rental payments;
20

21 G. Take all steps necessary to secure and take exclusive custody of each location from which
22 the Receivership Entities operate their businesses. Such steps may include, but are not
23 limited to, any of the following, as the Receiver deems necessary or advisable: (1)
24 securing the location by changing the locks and alarm codes and disconnecting any
25 internet access or other means of access to the computers, servers, internal networks, or
26
27

1 other records maintained at that location; and (2) requiring any persons present at the
2 location to leave the premises, to provide the Receiver with proof of identification, and/or
3 to demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Receiver that such persons are not removing from
4 the premises Documents or Assets of the Receivership Entities. Law enforcement
5 personnel, including, but not limited to, police or sheriffs, may assist the Receiver in
6 implementing these provisions in order to keep the peace and maintain security. If
7 requested by the Receiver, the United States Marshal will provide appropriate and
8 necessary assistance to the Receiver to implement this Order and is authorized to use any
9 necessary and reasonable force to do so;
10

11 H. Take all steps necessary to prevent the modification, destruction, or erasure of any web
12 page or website registered to and operated, in whole or in part, by any Defendants, and to
13 provide access to all such web page or websites to FTC representatives, agents, and
14 assistants, as well as Defendants and their representatives;

15 I. Enter into and cancel contracts and purchase insurance as advisable or necessary;

16 J. Prevent the inequitable distribution of Assets and determine, adjust, and protect the
17 interests of consumers who have transacted business with the Receivership Entities;

18 K. Institute, compromise, adjust, appear in, intervene in, defend, dispose of, or otherwise
19 become party to any legal action in state, federal or foreign courts or arbitration
20

21 proceedings as the Receiver deems necessary and advisable to preserve or recover the
22 Assets of the Receivership Entities, or to carry out the Receiver's mandate under this
23 Order, including but not limited to, actions challenging fraudulent or voidable transfers;
24
25
26
27

1 L. Issue subpoenas to obtain Documents and records pertaining to the Receivership, and
2 conduct discovery in this action on behalf of the receivership estate, in addition to
3 obtaining other discovery as set forth in this Order;

4 M. Open one or more bank accounts at designated depositories for funds of the Receivership
5 Entities. The Receiver shall deposit all funds of the Receivership Entities in such
6 designated accounts and shall make all payments and disbursements from the
7 receivership estate from such accounts. The Receiver shall serve copies of monthly
8 account statements on all parties;
9

10 N. Maintain accurate records of all receipts and expenditures incurred as Receiver;

11 O. Allow the FTC's representatives, agents, and assistants, as well as Defendants'
12 representatives and Defendants themselves, reasonable access to the premises of the
13 Receivership Entities, or any other premises where the Receivership Entities conduct
14 business. The purpose of this access shall be to inspect and copy any and all books,
15 records, Documents, accounts, and other property owned by, or in the possession of, the
16 Receivership Entities or their agents. The Receiver shall have the discretion to determine
17 the time, manner, and reasonable conditions of such access;
18

19 P. Allow the FTC's representatives, agents, and assistants, as well as Defendants and their
20 representatives reasonable access to all Documents in the possession, custody, or control
21 of the Receivership Entities;

22 Q. Cooperate with reasonable requests for information or assistance from any state or federal
23 civil or criminal law enforcement agency;

24 R. Continue and conduct the business of the Receivership Entities in such manner, to such
25 extent, and for such duration as the Receiver may in good faith deem to be necessary or
26
27

1 appropriate to operate the business profitably and lawfully, if at all; *provided, however,*
2 that the continuation and conduct of the business shall be conditioned upon the
3 Receiver's good faith determination that the businesses can be lawfully operated at a
4 profit using the assets of the receivership estate; *provided, further,* that if the Receiver
5 makes the good faith determination that the business of the Receivership Entities cannot
6 be lawfully operated at a profit, the Receiver is directed and authorized to wind up the
7 business affairs of the Receivership Entities, including, where appropriate, liquidating all
8 assets. The Receiver may take any necessary measures to preserve the assets of the
9 receivership estate, including the sale of property and the termination of contracts,
10 including but not limited to leases of business premises;

11
12 S. If the Receiver identifies a nonparty entity as a Receivership Entity, promptly notify the
13 entity as well as the parties, and inform the entity that it can challenge the Receiver's
14 determination by filing a motion with the Court. Provided, however, that the Receiver
15 may delay providing such notice until the Receiver has established control of the
16 nonparty entity and its assets and records, if the Receiver determines that notice to the
17 entity or the parties before the Receiver establishes control over the entity may result in
18 the destruction of records, dissipation of assets, or any other obstruction of the Receiver's
19 control of the entity; and
20

21 T. If in the Receiver's judgment the business operations cannot be continued legally and
22 profitably, take all steps necessary to ensure that any of the Receivership Entities' web
23 pages or websites relating to the activities alleged in the Complaint cannot be accessed by
24 the public, or are modified for consumer education and/or informational purposes, and
25 take all steps necessary to ensure that any telephone numbers associated with the
26
27

1 Receivership Entities cannot be accessed by the public, or are answered solely to provide
2 consumer education or information regarding the status of operations.

3 **TRANSFER OF RECEIVERSHIP PROPERTY TO RECEIVER**

4 **XV. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants and any other person, with possession,
5 custody or control of property of, or records relating to, the Receivership Entities shall, upon
6 notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, fully cooperate with and assist the
7 Receiver in taking and maintaining possession, custody, or control of the Assets and
8 Documents of the Receivership Entities and immediately transfer or deliver to the Receiver
9 possession, custody, and control of, the following:
10

- 11 A. All Assets held by or for the benefit of the Receivership Entities;
- 12 B. All Documents of or pertaining to the Receivership Entities;
- 13 C. All computers, electronic devices, mobile devices and machines used to conduct the
14 business of the Receivership Entities;
- 15 D. All Assets and Documents belonging to other persons or entities whose interests are
16 under the direction, possession, custody, or control of the Receivership Entities; and
- 17 E. All keys, codes, user names and passwords necessary to gain or to secure access to any
18 Assets or Documents of or pertaining to the Receivership Entities, including access to
19 their business premises, means of communication, accounts, computer systems (onsite
20 and remote), Electronic Data Hosts, or other property.
- 21 F. In the event that any person or entity fails to deliver or transfer any Asset or Document,
22 or otherwise fails to comply with any provision of this Section, the Receiver may file an
23 Affidavit of Non-Compliance regarding the failure and a motion seeking compliance or a
24 contempt citation.
25
26
27

PROVISION OF INFORMATION TO RECEIVER

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27

XVI. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants shall immediately provide to the Receiver:

- A. A list of all Assets and accounts of the Receivership Entities that are held in any name other than the name of a Receivership Entity, or by any person or entity other than a Receivership Entity;
- B. A list of all agents, employees, officers, attorneys, servants and those persons in active concert and participation with the Receivership Entities, or who have been associated or done business with the Receivership Entities; and
- C. A description of any documents covered by attorney-client privilege or attorney work product, including files where such documents are likely to be located, authors or recipients of such documents, and search terms likely to identify such electronic documents.

COOPERATION WITH THE RECEIVER

XVII. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants; Receivership Entities; Defendants’ or Receivership Entities’ officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, and any other person with possession, custody, or control of property of or records relating to the Receivership Entities who receive actual notice of this Order shall fully cooperate with and assist the Receiver. This cooperation and assistance shall include, but is not limited to, providing information to the Receiver that the Receiver deems necessary to exercise the authority and discharge the responsibilities of the Receiver under this Order; providing any keys, codes, user names and passwords required to access any computers, electronic devices, mobile devices, and machines (onsite or remotely) and any cloud account (including specific method to access account) or electronic file in any

1 medium; advising all persons who owe money to any Receivership Entity that all debts
2 should be paid directly to the Receiver; and transferring funds at the Receiver’s direction and
3 producing records related to the Assets and sales of the Receivership Entities.

4 **NON-INTERFERENCE WITH THE RECEIVER**

5 **XVIII.**

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants; Receivership Entities; Defendants’ or
6 Receivership Entities’ officers, agents, employees, attorneys, and all other persons in active
7 concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, and any
8 other person served with a copy of this Order, are hereby restrained and enjoined from
9 directly or indirectly:
10

- 11 A. Interfering with the Receiver’s efforts to manage, or take custody, control, or possession
- 12 of, the Assets or Documents subject to the receivership;
- 13 B. Transacting any of the business of the Receivership Entities;
- 14 C. Transferring, receiving, altering, selling, encumbering, pledging, assigning, liquidating,
- 15 or otherwise disposing of any Assets owned, controlled, or in the possession or custody
- 16 of, or in which an interest is held or claimed by, the Receivership Entities; or
- 17 D. Refusing to cooperate with the Receiver or the Receiver’s duly authorized agents in the
- 18 exercise of their duties or authority under any order of this Court.
- 19
- 20

21 **STAY OF ACTIONS**

22 **XIX.**

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, except by leave of this Court, during the pendency of
23 the receivership ordered herein, Defendants, Defendants’ officers, agents, employees,
24 attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who
25 receive actual notice of this Order, and their corporations, subsidiaries, divisions, or
26 affiliates, and all investors, creditors, stockholders, lessors, customers and other persons
27

1 seeking to establish or enforce any claim, right, or interest against or on behalf of
2 Defendants, and all others acting for or on behalf of such persons, are hereby enjoined from
3 taking action that would interfere with the exclusive jurisdiction of this Court over the Assets
4 or Documents of the Receivership Entities, including, but not limited to:

- 5 A. Filing or assisting in the filing of a petition for relief under the Bankruptcy Code, 11
6 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*, or of any similar insolvency proceeding on behalf of the
7 Receivership Entities;
8
9 B. Commencing, prosecuting, or continuing a judicial, administrative, or other action or
10 proceeding against the Receivership Entities, including the issuance or employment of
11 process against the Receivership Entities, except that such actions may be commenced if
12 necessary to toll any applicable statute of limitations;
13
14 C. Filing or enforcing any lien on any asset of the Receivership Entities, taking or
15 attempting to take possession, custody, or control of any Asset of the Receivership
16 Entities; or attempting to foreclose, forfeit, alter, or terminate any interest in any Asset of
17 the Receivership Entities, whether such acts are part of a judicial proceeding, are acts of
18 self-help, or otherwise;
19
20 D. Provided, however, that this Order does not stay: (1) the commencement or continuation
21 of a criminal action or proceeding; (2) the commencement or continuation of an action or
22 proceeding by a governmental unit to enforce such governmental unit's police or
23 regulatory power; or (3) the enforcement of a judgment, other than a money judgment,
24 obtained in an action or proceeding by a governmental unit to enforce such governmental
25 unit's police or regulatory power.
26
27

COMPENSATION OF RECEIVER

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27

XX. **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the Receiver and all personnel hired by the Receiver as herein authorized, including counsel to the Receiver and accountants, are entitled to reasonable compensation for the performance of duties pursuant to this Order and for the cost of actual out-of-pocket expenses incurred by them, from the Assets now held by, in the possession or control of, or which may be received by, the Receivership Entities. The Receiver shall file with the Court and serve on the parties periodic requests for the payment of such reasonable compensation, with the first such request filed no more than sixty (60) days after the date of entry of this Order. The Receiver shall not increase the hourly rates used as the bases for such fee applications without prior approval of the Court.

RECEIVER’S BOND

XXI. **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the bond in the amount of \$10,000 previously filed by the Receiver shall remain in effect, conditioned that the Receiver will well and truly perform the duties of the office and abide by and perform all acts the Court directs..

RECEIVER’S REPORTS

XXII. **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the Receiver shall report periodically to this Court, regarding (1) the steps taken by the Receiver to implement the terms of this Order; (2) the value of all liquidated and unliquidated assets of the Receivership Entities; (3) the sum of all liabilities of the Receivership Entities; (4) the steps the Receiver intends to take in the future to (a) prevent any diminution in the value of assets of the Receivership Entities, (b) pursue receivership assets from third parties, and (c) adjust the liabilities of the Receivership Entities, if appropriate; (5) whether the business of the Receivership Entities can be operated lawfully and profitably; and (6) any other matters that the Receiver believes should be

1 brought to the Court's attention. *Provided, however,* that if any of the required information
2 would hinder the Receiver's ability to pursue receivership assets, the portions of the
3 Receiver's report containing such information may be filed under seal and not served on the
4 parties.

5 **DISTRIBUTION OF ORDER BY DEFENDANTS**

6 **XXIII. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendants shall immediately provide a copy of this
7 Order to each affiliate, telemarketer, marketer, sales entity, successor, assign, member,
8 officer, director, employee, agent, independent contractor, client, attorney, spouse,
9 subsidiary, division, and representative of any Defendant, and shall, within ten (10) days
10 from the date of entry of this Order, and provide the FTC and the Receiver with a sworn
11 statement that this provision of the Order has been satisfied, which statement shall include
12 the names, physical addresses, phone number, and email addresses of each such person or
13 entity who received a copy of the Order. Furthermore, Defendants shall not take any action
14 that would encourage officers, agents, members, directors, employees, salespersons,
15 independent contractors, attorneys, subsidiaries, affiliates, successors, assigns or other
16 persons or entities in active concert or participation with them to disregard this Order or
17 believe that they are not bound by its provisions.
18
19

20 **SERVICE OF THIS ORDER**

21 **XXIV. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that copies of this Order may be served by any means,
22 including facsimile transmission, electronic mail or other electronic messaging, personal or
23 overnight delivery, U.S. Mail or FedEx, by agents and employees of the FTC, by any law
24 enforcement agency, or by private process server, upon any Defendant or any Person
25 (including any financial institution) that may have possession, custody or control of any
26
27

1 Asset or Document of any Defendant, or that may be subject to any provision of this Order
2 pursuant to Rule 65(d)(2) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. For purposes of this
3 Section, service upon any branch, subsidiary, affiliate or office of any entity shall effect
4 service upon the entire entity.


5 **CORRESPONDENCE AND SERVICE ON THE FTC**

6 **XXV. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that, for the purpose of this Order, all correspondence and
7 service of pleadings on the FTC shall be addressed to: Adam M. Wesolowski and Gregory A.
8 Ashe, Federal Trade Commission, 600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20850.
9 Telephone: 202-326-3068 (Wesolowski); Telephone: 202-326-3719 (Ashe); Facsimile: 202-
10 326-3768; Email: awesolowski@ftc.gov; gashe@ftc.gov .
11

12 **RETENTION OF JURISDICTION**

13 **XXVI. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that this Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter for all
14 purposes.
15

16 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

17
18 
19 _____
20 JAMES C. MAHAN
21 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

22 Dated: February 20, 2018
23 _____
24
25
26
27

ATTACHMENT A

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF INDIVIDUAL DEFENDANT

Definitions and Instructions:

1. Complete all items. Enter "None" or "N/A" ("Not Applicable") in the first field only of any item that does not apply to you. If you cannot fully answer a question, explain why.
2. "Dependents" include your spouse, live-in companion, dependent children, or any other person, whom you or your spouse (or your children's other parent) claimed or could have claimed as a dependent for tax purposes at any time during the past five years.
3. "Assets" and "Liabilities" include ALL assets and liabilities, located within the United States or any foreign country or territory, whether held individually or jointly and whether held by you, your spouse, or your dependents, or held by others for the benefit of you, your spouse, or your dependents.
4. Attach continuation pages as needed. On the financial statement, state next to the Item number that the Item is being continued. On the continuation page(s), identify the Item number(s) being continued.
5. Type or print legibly.
6. Initial each page in the space provided in the lower right corner.
7. Sign and date the completed financial statement on the last page.

Penalty for False Information:

Federal law provides that any person may be imprisoned for not more than five years, fined, or both, if such person:

(1) "in any matter within the jurisdiction of the executive, legislative, or judicial branch of the Government of the United States, knowingly and willfully falsifies, conceals or covers up by any trick, scheme, or devise a material fact; makes any materially false, fictitious or fraudulent statement or representation; or makes or uses any false writing or document knowing the same to contain any materially false, fictitious or fraudulent statement or entry" (18 U.S.C. § 1001);

(2) "in any . . . statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, United States Code, willfully subscribes as true any material matter which he does not believe to be true" (18 U.S.C. § 1621); or

(3) "in any (. . . statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, United States Code) in any proceeding before or ancillary to any court or grand jury of the United States knowingly makes any false material declaration or makes or uses any other information . . . knowing the same to contain any false material declaration" (18 U.S.C. § 1623).

For a felony conviction under the provisions cited above, federal law provides that the fine may be not more than the greater of (i) \$250,000 for an individual or \$500,000 for a corporation, or (ii) if the felony results in pecuniary gain to any person or pecuniary loss to any person other than the defendant, the greater of twice the gross gain or twice the gross loss. 18 U.S.C. § 3571.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION**Item 1. Information About You**

Full Name	Social Security No.		
Current Address of Primary Residence	Driver's License No.		State Issued
	Phone Numbers Home: () Fax: ()	Date of Birth: / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	
	Place of Birth		
<input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Own From (Date): / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	E-Mail Address		
Internet Home Page			

Previous Addresses for past five years (if required, use additional pages at end of form)

Address	From: / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	Until: / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Own	
Address	From: / /	Until: / /
	<input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Own	
Address	From: / /	Until: / /
	<input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Own	

Identify any other name(s) and/or social security number(s) you have used, and the time period(s) during which they were used:

Item 2. Information About Your Spouse or Live-In Companion

Spouse/Companion's Name	Social Security No.	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
Address (if different from yours)	Phone Number ()	Place of Birth
	<input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Own From (Date): / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	

Identify any other name(s) and/or social security number(s) you have used, and the time period(s) during which they were used:

Employer's Name and Address	Job Title	
	Years in Present Job	Annual Gross Salary/Wages \$

Item 3. Information About Your Previous Spouse

Name and Address	Social Security No.
	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)

Item 4. Contact Information (name and address of closest living relative other than your spouse)

Name and Address	Phone Number ()
------------------	---------------------

Initials: _____

Item 5. Information About Dependents (whether or not they reside with you)		
Name and Address	Social Security No.	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
	Relationship	
Name and Address	Social Security No.	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
	Relationship	
Name and Address	Social Security No.	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
	Relationship	
Name and Address	Social Security No.	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
	Relationship	

Item 6. Employment Information/Employment Income
 Provide the following information for this year-to-date and for each of the previous five full years, for each business entity of which you were a director, officer, member, partner, employee (including self-employment), agent, owner, shareholder, contractor, participant or consultant at any time during that period. "Income" includes, but is not limited to, any salary, commissions, distributions, draws, consulting fees, loans, loan payments, dividends, royalties, and benefits for which you did not pay (e.g., health insurance premiums, automobile lease or loan payments) received by you or anyone else on your behalf.

Company Name and Address	Dates Employed		Income Received: Y-T-D & 5 Prior Yrs.	
	From (Month/Year) /	To (Month/Year) /	Year	Income
Ownership Interest? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			20	\$
Positions Held	/	/		\$
	/	/		\$
	/	/		\$
	/	/		\$
Company Name and Address	Dates Employed		Income Received: Y-T-D & 5 Prior Yrs.	
	From (Month/Year) /	To (Month/Year) /	Year	Income
Ownership Interest? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			20	\$
Positions Held	/	/		\$
	/	/		\$
	/	/		\$
	/	/		\$
Company Name and Address	Dates Employed		Income Received: Y-T-D & 5 Prior Yrs.	
	From (Month/Year) /	To (Month/Year) /	Year	Income
Ownership Interest? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			20	\$
Positions Held	/	/		\$
	/	/		\$
	/	/		\$
	/	/		\$

Initials: _____

Item 7. Pending Lawsuits Filed By or Against You or Your Spouse

List all pending lawsuits that have been filed by or against you or your spouse in any court or before an administrative agency in the United States or in any foreign country or territory. **Note:** At Item 12, list lawsuits that resulted in final judgments or settlements in your favor. At Item 21, list lawsuits that resulted in final judgments or settlements against you.

Caption of Proceeding	Court or Agency and Location	Case No.	Nature of Proceeding	Relief Requested	Status or Disposition

Item 8. Safe Deposit Boxes

List all safe deposit boxes, located within the United States or in any foreign country or territory, whether held individually or jointly and whether held by you, your spouse, or any of your dependents, or held by others for the benefit of you, your spouse, or any of your dependents.

Name of Owner(s)	Name & Address of Depository Institution	Box No.	Contents

Initials: _____

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

REMINDER: When an item asks for information regarding your "assets" and "liabilities" include ALL assets and liabilities, located within the United States or in any foreign country or territory, or institution, whether held individually or jointly, and whether held by you, your spouse, or any of your dependents, or held by others for the benefit of you, your spouse, or any of your dependents. In addition, provide all documents requested in Item 24 with your completed Financial Statement.

ASSETS

Item 9. Cash, Bank, and Money Market Accounts

List cash on hand (as opposed to cash in bank accounts or other financial accounts) and all bank accounts, money market accounts, or other financial accounts, including but not limited to checking accounts, savings accounts, and certificates of deposit. The term "cash on hand" includes but is not limited to cash in the form of currency, uncashed checks, and money orders.

a. Amount of Cash on Hand \$		Form of Cash on Hand	
b. Name on Account	Name & Address of Financial Institution	Account No.	Current Balance
			\$
			\$
			\$
			\$
			\$

Item 10. Publicly Traded Securities

List all publicly traded securities, including but not limited to, stocks, stock options, corporate bonds, mutual funds, U.S. government securities (including but not limited to treasury bills and treasury notes), and state and municipal bonds. Also list any U.S. savings bonds.

Owner of Security	Issuer	Type of Security	No. of Units Owned
Broker House, Address	Broker Account No.		
	Current Fair Market Value \$	Loan(s) Against Security \$	
Owner of Security	Issuer	Type of Security	No. of Units Owned
Broker House, Address	Broker Account No.		
	Current Fair Market Value \$	Loan(s) Against Security \$	
Owner of Security	Issuer	Type of Security	No. of Units Owned
Broker House, Address	Broker Account No.		
	Current Fair Market Value \$	Loan(s) Against Security \$	

Initials: _____

Item 11. Non-Public Business and Financial Interests

List all non-public business and financial interests, including but not limited to any interest in a non-public corporation, subchapter-S corporation, limited liability corporation ("LLC"), general or limited partnership, joint venture, sole proprietorship, international business corporation or personal investment corporation, and oil or mineral lease.

Entity's Name & Address	Type of Business or Financial Interest (e.g., LLC, partnership)	Owner (e.g., self, spouse)	Ownership %	If Officer, Director, Member or Partner, Exact Title

Item 12. Amounts Owed to You, Your Spouse, or Your Dependents

Debtor's Name & Address	Date Obligation Incurred (Month/Year) /	Original Amount Owed \$	Nature of Obligation (if the result of a final court judgment or settlement, provide court name and docket number)
	Current Amount Owed \$	Payment Schedule \$	
Debtor's Telephone	Debtor's Relationship to You		
Debtor's Name & Address	Date Obligation Incurred (Month/Year) /	Original Amount Owed \$	Nature of Obligation (if the result of a final court judgment or settlement, provide court name and docket number)
	Current Amount Owed \$	Payment Schedule \$	
Debtor's Telephone	Debtor's Relationship to You		

Item 13. Life Insurance Policies

List all life insurance policies (including endowment policies) with any cash surrender value.

Insurance Company's Name, Address, & Telephone No.	Beneficiary	Policy No.	Face Value \$
	Insured	Loans Against Policy \$	Surrender Value \$
Insurance Company's Name, Address, & Telephone No.	Beneficiary	Policy No.	Face Value \$
	Insured	Loans Against Policy \$	Surrender Value \$

Item 14. Deferred Income Arrangements

List all deferred income arrangements, including but not limited to, deferred annuities, pensions plans, profit-sharing plans, 401(k) plans, IRAs, Keoghs, other retirement accounts, and college savings plans (e.g., 529 Plans).

Trustee or Administrator's Name, Address & Telephone No.	Name on Account		Account No.
	Date Established / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	Type of Plan	Surrender Value before Taxes and Penalties \$
Trustee or Administrator's Name, Address & Telephone No.	Name on Account		Account No.
	Date Established / /	Type of Plan	Surrender Value before Taxes and Penalties \$

Initials: _____

Item 15. Pending Insurance Payments or Inheritances

List any pending insurance payments or inheritances owed to you.

Type	Amount Expected	Date Expected (mm/dd/yyyy)
	\$	/ /
	\$	/ /
	\$	/ /

Item 16. Vehicles

List all cars, trucks, motorcycles, boats, airplanes, and other vehicles.

Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price \$	Original Loan Amount \$	Current Balance \$
Make		Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.	Current Value \$	Monthly Payment \$
Model		Address of Vehicle's Location	Lender's Name and Address		
Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price \$	Original Loan Amount \$	Current Balance \$
Make		Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.	Current Value \$	Monthly Payment \$
Model		Address of Vehicle's Location	Lender's Name and Address		
Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price \$	Original Loan Amount \$	Current Balance \$
Make		Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.	Current Value \$	Monthly Payment \$
Model		Address of Vehicle's Location	Lender's Name and Address		
Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price \$	Original Loan Amount \$	Current Balance \$
Make		Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.	Current Value \$	Monthly Payment \$
Model		Address of Vehicle's Location	Lender's Name and Address		
Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price \$	Original Loan Amount \$	Current Balance \$
Make		Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.	Current Value \$	Monthly Payment \$
Model		Address of Vehicle's Location	Lender's Name and Address		

Item 17. Other Personal Property

List all other personal property not listed in Items 9-16 by category, whether held for personal use, investment or any other reason, including but not limited to coins, stamps, artwork, gemstones, jewelry, bullion, other collectibles, copyrights, patents, and other intellectual property.

Property Category (e.g., artwork, jewelry)	Name of Owner	Property Location	Acquisition Cost	Current Value
			\$	\$
			\$	\$
			\$	\$

Initials: _____

Item 18. Real Property
List all real property interests (including any land contract)

Property's Location	Type of Property	Name(s) on Title or Contract and Ownership Percentages
---------------------	------------------	--

Acquisition Date (mm/dd/yyyy) / /	Purchase Price \$	Current Value \$	Basis of Valuation
--------------------------------------	----------------------	---------------------	--------------------

Lender's Name and Address	Loan or Account No.	Current Balance On First Mortgage or Contract \$
		Monthly Payment \$

Other Mortgage Loan(s) (describe)	Monthly Payment \$	<input type="checkbox"/> Rental Unit Monthly Rent Received \$
	Current Balance \$	

Property's Location	Type of Property	Name(s) on Title or Contract and Ownership Percentages
---------------------	------------------	--

Acquisition Date (mm/dd/yyyy) / /	Purchase Price \$	Current Value \$	Basis of Valuation
--------------------------------------	----------------------	---------------------	--------------------

Lender's Name and Address	Loan or Account No.	Current Balance On First Mortgage or Contract \$
		Monthly Payment \$

Other Mortgage Loan(s) (describe)	Monthly Payment \$	<input type="checkbox"/> Rental Unit Monthly Rent Received \$
	Current Balance \$	

LIABILITIES

Item 19. Credit Cards
List each credit card account held by you, your spouse, or your dependents, and any other credit cards that you, your spouse, or your dependents use, whether issued by a United States or foreign financial institution.

Name of Credit Card (e.g., Visa, MasterCard, Department Store)	Account No.	Name(s) on Account	Current Balance
			\$
			\$
			\$
			\$
			\$

Item 20. Taxes Payable
List all taxes, such as income taxes or real estate taxes, owed by you, your spouse, or your dependents.

Type of Tax	Amount Owed	Year Incurred
	\$	
	\$	
	\$	

Initials: _____

Item 21. Other Amounts Owed by You, Your Spouse, or Your Dependents

List all other amounts, not listed elsewhere in this financial statement, owed by you, your spouse, or your dependents.

Lender/Creditor's Name, Address, and Telephone No.	Nature of Debt (if the result of a court judgment or settlement, provide court name and docket number)		
	Lender/Creditor's Relationship to You		

Date Liability Was Incurred / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	Original Amount Owed \$	Current Amount Owed \$	Payment Schedule
--	----------------------------	---------------------------	------------------

Lender/Creditor's Name, Address, and Telephone No.	Nature of Debt (if the result of a court judgment or settlement, provide court name and docket number)		
	Lender/Creditor's Relationship to You		

Date Liability Was Incurred / / (mm/dd/yyyy)	Original Amount Owed \$	Current Amount Owed \$	Payment Schedule
--	----------------------------	---------------------------	------------------

OTHER FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 22. Trusts and Escrows

List all funds and other assets that are being held in trust or escrow by any person or entity for you, your spouse, or your dependents. Include any legal retainers being held on your behalf by legal counsel. Also list all funds or other assets that are being held in trust or escrow by you, your spouse, or your dependents, for any person or entity.

Trustee or Escrow Agent's Name & Address	Date Established (mm/dd/yyyy)	Grantor	Beneficiaries	Present Market Value of Assets*
	/ /			\$
	/ /			\$
	/ /			\$

*If the market value of any asset is unknown, describe the asset and state its cost, if you know it.

Item 23. Transfers of Assets

List each person or entity to whom you have transferred, in the aggregate, more than \$5,000 in funds or other assets during the previous five years by loan, gift, sale, or other transfer (exclude ordinary and necessary living and business expenses paid to unrelated third parties). For each such person or entity, state the total amount transferred during that period.

Transferee's Name, Address, & Relationship	Property Transferred	Aggregate Value*	Transfer Date (mm/dd/yyyy)	Type of Transfer (e.g., Loan, Gift)
		\$	/ /	
		\$	/ /	
		\$	/ /	

*If the market value of any asset is unknown, describe the asset and state its cost, if you know it.

Initials: _____

Item 24. Document Requests

Provide copies of the following documents with your completed Financial Statement.

	Federal tax returns filed during the last three years by or on behalf of you, your spouse, or your dependents.
	All applications for bank loans or other extensions of credit (other than credit cards) that you, your spouse, or your dependents have submitted within the last two years, including by obtaining copies from lenders if necessary.
Item 9	For each bank account listed in Item 9, all account statements for the past 3 years.
Item 11	For each business entity listed in Item 11, provide (including by causing to be generated from accounting records) the most recent balance sheet, tax return, annual income statement, the most recent year-to-date income statement, and all general ledger files from account records.
Item 17	All appraisals that have been prepared for any property listed in Item 17, including appraisals done for insurance purposes. You may exclude any category of property where the total appraised value of all property in that category is less than \$2,000.
Item 18	All appraisals that have been prepared for real property listed in Item 18.
Item 21	Documentation for all debts listed in Item 21.
Item 22	All executed documents for any trust or escrow listed in Item 22. Also provide any appraisals, including insurance appraisals that have been done for any assets held by any such trust or in any such escrow.

SUMMARY FINANCIAL SCHEDULES**Item 25. Combined Balance Sheet for You, Your Spouse, and Your Dependents**

Assets		Liabilities	
Cash on Hand (Item 9)	\$	Loans Against Publicly Traded Securities (Item 10)	\$
Funds Held in Financial Institutions (Item 9)	\$	Vehicles - Liens (Item 16)	\$
U.S. Government Securities (Item 10)	\$	Real Property – Encumbrances (Item 18)	\$
Publicly Traded Securities (Item 10)	\$	Credit Cards (Item 19)	\$
Non-Public Business and Financial Interests (Item 11)	\$	Taxes Payable (Item 20)	\$
Amounts Owed to You (Item 12)	\$	Amounts Owed by You (Item 21)	\$
Life Insurance Policies (Item 13)	\$	Other Liabilities (Itemize)	
Deferred Income Arrangements (Item 14)	\$		\$
Vehicles (Item 16)	\$		\$
Other Personal Property (Item 17)	\$		\$
Real Property (Item 18)	\$		\$
Other Assets (Itemize)			\$
	\$		\$
	\$		\$
	\$		\$
Total Assets	\$	Total Liabilities	\$

Item 26. Combined Current Monthly Income and Expenses for You, Your Spouse, and Your Dependents

Provide the current monthly income and expenses for you, your spouse, and your dependents. Do not include credit card payments separately; rather, include credit card expenditures in the appropriate categories.

Income (State source of each item)		Expenses	
Salary - After Taxes Source:	\$	Mortgage or Rental Payments for Residence(s)	\$
Fees, Commissions, and Royalties Source:	\$	Property Taxes for Residence(s)	\$
Interest Source:	\$	Rental Property Expenses, Including Mortgage Payments, Taxes, and Insurance	\$
Dividends and Capital Gains Source:	\$	Car or Other Vehicle Lease or Loan Payments	\$
Gross Rental Income Source:	\$	Food Expenses	\$
Profits from Sole Proprietorships Source:	\$	Clothing Expenses	\$
Distributions from Partnerships, S-Corporations, and LLCs Source:	\$	Utilities	\$

Initials: _____

Item 26. Combined Current Monthly Income and Expenses for You, Your Spouse, and Your Dependents (cont.)			
Distributions from Trusts and Estates Source:	\$	Medical Expenses, Including Insurance	\$
Distributions from Deferred Income Arrangements Source:	\$	Other Insurance Premiums	\$
Social Security Payments	\$	Other Transportation Expenses	\$
Alimony/Child Support Received	\$	Other Expenses (Itemize)	
Gambling Income	\$		\$
Other Income (Itemize)			\$
	\$		\$
	\$		\$
	\$		\$
Total Income	\$	Total Expenses	\$

ATTACHMENTS

Item 27. Documents Attached to this Financial Statement	
List all documents that are being submitted with this financial statement. For any Item 24 documents that are not attached, explain why.	
Item No. Document Relates To	Description of Document

I am submitting this financial statement with the understanding that it may affect action by the Federal Trade Commission or a federal court. I have used my best efforts to obtain the information requested in this statement. The responses I have provided to the items above are true and contain all the requested facts and information of which I have notice or knowledge. I have provided all requested documents in my custody, possession, or control. I know of the penalties for false statements under 18 U.S.C. § 1001, 18 U.S.C. § 1621, and 18 U.S.C. § 1623 (five years imprisonment and/or fines). I certify under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on:

(Date)

Signature

ATTACHMENT B

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF CORPORATE DEFENDANT

Instructions:

1. Complete all items. Enter “None” or “N/A” (“Not Applicable”) where appropriate. If you cannot fully answer a question, explain why.
2. The font size within each field will adjust automatically as you type to accommodate longer responses.
3. In completing this financial statement, “the corporation” refers not only to this corporation but also to each of its predecessors that are not named defendants in this action.
4. When an Item asks for information about assets or liabilities “held by the corporation,” include ALL such assets and liabilities, located within the United States or elsewhere, held by the corporation or held by others for the benefit of the corporation.
5. Attach continuation pages as needed. On the financial statement, state next to the Item number that the Item is being continued. On the continuation page(s), identify the Item number being continued.
6. Type or print legibly.
7. An officer of the corporation must sign and date the completed financial statement on the last page and initial each page in the space provided in the lower right corner.

Penalty for False Information:

Federal law provides that any person may be imprisoned for not more than five years, fined, or both, if such person:

- (1) “in any matter within the jurisdiction of any department or agency of the United States knowingly and willfully falsifies, conceals or covers up by any trick, scheme, or device a material fact, or makes any false, fictitious or fraudulent statements or representations, or makes or uses any false writing or document knowing the same to contain any false, fictitious or fraudulent statement or entry” (18 U.S.C. § 1001);
- (2) “in any . . . statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, United States Code, willfully subscribes as true any material matter which he does not believe to be true” (18 U.S.C. § 1621); or
- (3) “in any (. . . statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, United States Code) in any proceeding before or ancillary to any court or grand jury of the United States knowingly makes any false material declaration or makes or uses any other information . . . knowing the same to contain any false material declaration.” (18 U.S.C. § 1623)

For a felony conviction under the provisions cited above, federal law provides that the fine may be not more than the greater of (i) \$250,000 for an individual or \$500,000 for a corporation, or (ii) if the felony results in pecuniary gain to any person or pecuniary loss to any person other than the defendant, the greater of twice the gross gain or twice the gross loss. 18 U.S.C. § 3571.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Item 1. General Information

Corporation's Full Name _____

Primary Business Address _____ From (Date) _____

Telephone No. _____ Fax No. _____

E-Mail Address _____ Internet Home Page _____

All other current addresses & previous addresses for past five years, including post office boxes and mail drops:

Address _____ From/Until _____

Address _____ From/Until _____

Address _____ From/Until _____

All predecessor companies for past five years:

Name & Address _____ From/Until _____

Name & Address _____ From/Until _____

Name & Address _____ From/Until _____

Item 2. Legal Information

Federal Taxpayer ID No. _____ State & Date of Incorporation _____

State Tax ID No. _____ State _____ Profit or Not For Profit _____

Corporation's Present Status: Active _____ Inactive _____ Dissolved _____

If Dissolved: Date dissolved _____ By Whom _____

Reasons _____

Fiscal Year-End (Mo./Day) _____ Corporation's Business Activities _____

Item 3. Registered Agent

Name of Registered Agent _____

Address _____ Telephone No. _____

Item 4. Principal Stockholders

List all persons and entities that own at least 5% of the corporation's stock.

<u>Name & Address</u>	<u>% Owned</u>
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Item 5. Board Members

List all members of the corporation's Board of Directors.

<u>Name & Address</u>	<u>% Owned</u>	<u>Term (From/Until)</u>
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

Item 6. Officers

List all of the corporation's officers, including *de facto* officers (individuals with significant management responsibility whose titles do not reflect the nature of their positions).

<u>Name & Address</u>	<u>% Owned</u>
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Item 7. Businesses Related to the Corporation

List all corporations, partnerships, and other business entities in which this corporation has an ownership interest.

<u>Name & Address</u>	<u>Business Activities</u>	<u>% Owned</u>
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

State which of these businesses, if any, has ever transacted business with the corporation _____

Item 8. Businesses Related to Individuals

List all corporations, partnerships, and other business entities in which the corporation’s principal stockholders, board members, or officers (i.e., the individuals listed in Items 4 - 6 above) have an ownership interest.

<u>Individual’s Name</u>	<u>Business Name & Address</u>	<u>Business Activities</u>	<u>% Owned</u>
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____

State which of these businesses, if any, have ever transacted business with the corporation _____

Item 9. Related Individuals

List all related individuals with whom the corporation has had any business transactions during the three previous fiscal years and current fiscal year-to-date. A “related individual” is a spouse, sibling, parent, or child of the principal stockholders, board members, and officers (i.e., the individuals listed in Items 4 - 6 above).

<u>Name and Address</u>	<u>Relationship</u>	<u>Business Activities</u>
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

Item 10. Outside Accountants

List all outside accountants retained by the corporation during the last three years.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Firm Name</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>CPA/PA?</u>
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____

Item 11. Corporation's Recordkeeping

List all individuals within the corporation with responsibility for keeping the corporation's financial books and records for the last three years.

<u>Name, Address, & Telephone Number</u>	<u>Position(s) Held</u>
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Item 12. Attorneys

List all attorneys retained by the corporation during the last three years.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Firm Name</u>	<u>Address</u>
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

Item 13. Pending Lawsuits Filed by the Corporation

List all pending lawsuits that have been filed by the corporation in court or before an administrative agency. (List lawsuits that resulted in final judgments or settlements in favor of the corporation in Item 25).

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Item 14. Current Lawsuits Filed Against the Corporation

List all pending lawsuits that have been filed against the corporation in court or before an administrative agency. (List lawsuits that resulted in final judgments, settlements, or orders in Items 26 - 27).

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____

Docket No. _____ Relief Requested _____ Nature of Lawsuit _____

_____ Status _____

Item 15. Bankruptcy Information

List all state insolvency and federal bankruptcy proceedings involving the corporation.

Commencement Date _____ Termination Date _____ Docket No. _____

If State Court: Court & County _____ If Federal Court: District _____

Disposition _____

Item 16. Safe Deposit Boxes

List all safe deposit boxes, located within the United States or elsewhere, held by the corporation, or held by others for the benefit of the corporation. *On a separate page, describe the contents of each box.*

<u>Owner's Name</u>	<u>Name & Address of Depository Institution</u>	<u>Box No.</u>
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

REMINDER: When an Item asks for information about assets or liabilities “held by the corporation,” include ALL such assets and liabilities, located within the United States or elsewhere, held by the corporation or held by others for the benefit of the corporation.

Item 17. Tax Returns

List all federal and state corporate tax returns filed for the last three complete fiscal years. *Attach copies of all returns.*

<u>Federal/ State/Both</u>	<u>Tax Year</u>	<u>Tax Due Federal</u>	<u>Tax Paid Federal</u>	<u>Tax Due State</u>	<u>Tax Paid State</u>	<u>Preparer's Name</u>
_____	_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____

Item 18. Financial Statements

List all financial statements that were prepared for the corporation's last three complete fiscal years and for the current fiscal year-to-date. *Attach copies of all statements, providing audited statements if available.*

<u>Year</u>	<u>Balance Sheet</u>	<u>Profit & Loss Statement</u>	<u>Cash Flow Statement</u>	<u>Changes in Owner's Equity</u>	<u>Audited?</u>
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Item 19. Financial Summary

For each of the last three complete fiscal years and for the current fiscal year-to-date for which the corporation has not provided a profit and loss statement in accordance with Item 18 above, provide the following summary financial information.

	<u>Current Year-to-Date</u>	<u>1 Year Ago</u>	<u>2 Years Ago</u>	<u>3 Years Ago</u>
<u>Gross Revenue</u>	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____
<u>Expenses</u>	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____
<u>Net Profit After Taxes</u>	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____
<u>Payables</u>	\$ _____			
<u>Receivables</u>	\$ _____			

Item 20. Cash, Bank, and Money Market Accounts

List cash and all bank and money market accounts, including but not limited to, checking accounts, savings accounts, and certificates of deposit, held by the corporation. The term "cash" includes currency and uncashed checks.

Cash on Hand \$ _____ Cash Held for the Corporation's Benefit \$ _____

<u>Name & Address of Financial Institution</u>	<u>Signator(s) on Account</u>	<u>Account No.</u>	<u>Current Balance</u>
_____	_____	_____	\$ _____
_____	_____	_____	\$ _____
_____	_____	_____	\$ _____
_____	_____	_____	\$ _____

Item 21. Government Obligations and Publicly Traded Securities

List all U.S. Government obligations, including but not limited to, savings bonds, treasury bills, or treasury notes, held by the corporation. Also list all publicly traded securities, including but not limited to, stocks, stock options, registered and bearer bonds, state and municipal bonds, and mutual funds, held by the corporation.

Issuer _____ Type of Security/Obligation _____

No. of Units Owned _____ Current Fair Market Value \$ _____ Maturity Date _____

Issuer _____ Type of Security/Obligation _____

No. of Units Owned _____ Current Fair Market Value \$ _____ Maturity Date _____

Item 22. Real Estate

List all real estate, including leaseholds in excess of five years, held by the corporation.

Type of Property _____ Property's Location _____

Name(s) on Title and Ownership Percentages _____

Current Value \$ _____ Loan or Account No. _____

Lender's Name and Address _____

Current Balance On First Mortgage \$ _____ Monthly Payment \$ _____

Other Loan(s) (describe) _____ Current Balance \$ _____

Monthly Payment \$ _____ Rental Unit? _____ Monthly Rent Received \$ _____

Type of Property _____ Property's Location _____

Name(s) on Title and Ownership Percentages _____

Current Value \$ _____ Loan or Account No. _____

Lender's Name and Address _____

Current Balance On First Mortgage \$ _____ Monthly Payment \$ _____

Other Loan(s) (describe) _____ Current Balance \$ _____

Monthly Payment \$ _____ Rental Unit? _____ Monthly Rent Received \$ _____

Item 23. Other Assets

List all other property, by category, with an estimated value of \$2,500 or more, held by the corporation, including but not limited to, inventory, machinery, equipment, furniture, vehicles, customer lists, computer software, patents, and other intellectual property.

<u>Property Category</u>	<u>Property Location</u>	<u>Acquisition Cost</u>	<u>Current Value</u>
_____	_____	\$ _____	\$ _____
_____	_____	\$ _____	\$ _____
_____	_____	\$ _____	\$ _____
_____	_____	\$ _____	\$ _____
_____	_____	\$ _____	\$ _____
_____	_____	\$ _____	\$ _____
_____	_____	\$ _____	\$ _____
_____	_____	\$ _____	\$ _____
_____	_____	\$ _____	\$ _____

Item 24. Trusts and Escrows

List all persons and other entities holding funds or other assets that are in escrow or in trust for the corporation.

<u>Trustee or Escrow Agent's Name & Address</u>	<u>Description and Location of Assets</u>	<u>Present Market Value of Assets</u>
_____	_____	\$ _____
_____	_____	\$ _____
_____	_____	\$ _____
_____	_____	\$ _____
_____	_____	\$ _____
_____	_____	\$ _____
_____	_____	\$ _____

Item 25. Monetary Judgments and Settlements Owed To the Corporation

List all monetary judgments and settlements, recorded and unrecorded, owed to the corporation.

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____ Docket No. _____

Nature of Lawsuit _____ Date of Judgment _____ Amount \$ _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____ Docket No. _____

Nature of Lawsuit _____ Date of Judgment _____ Amount \$ _____

Item 26. Monetary Judgments and Settlements Owed By the Corporation

List all monetary judgments and settlements, recorded and unrecorded, owed by the corporation.

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____ Docket No. _____

Nature of Lawsuit _____ Date _____ Amount \$ _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____ Docket No. _____

Nature of Lawsuit _____ Date of Judgment _____ Amount \$ _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____ Docket No. _____

Nature of Lawsuit _____ Date of Judgment _____ Amount \$ _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____ Docket No. _____

Nature of Lawsuit _____ Date of Judgment _____ Amount \$ _____

Opposing Party's Name & Address _____

Court's Name & Address _____ Docket No. _____

Nature of Lawsuit _____ Date of Judgment _____ Amount \$ _____

Item 27. Government Orders and Settlements

List all existing orders and settlements between the corporation and any federal or state government entities.

Name of Agency _____ Contact Person _____
 Address _____ Telephone No. _____
 Agreement Date _____ Nature of Agreement _____

Item 28. Credit Cards

List all of the corporation's credit cards and store charge accounts and the individuals authorized to use them.

<u>Name of Credit Card or Store</u>	<u>Names of Authorized Users and Positions Held</u>
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Item 29. Compensation of Employees

List all compensation and other benefits received from the corporation by the five most highly compensated employees, independent contractors, and consultants (other than those individuals listed in Items 5 and 6 above), for the two previous fiscal years and current fiscal year-to-date. "Compensation" includes, but is not limited to, salaries, commissions, consulting fees, bonuses, dividends, distributions, royalties, pensions, and profit sharing plans. "Other benefits" include, but are not limited to, loans, loan payments, rent, car payments, and insurance premiums, whether paid directly to the individuals, or paid to others on their behalf.

<u>Name/Position</u>	<u>Current Fiscal Year-to-Date</u>	<u>1 Year Ago</u>	<u>2 Years Ago</u>	<u>Compensation or Type of Benefits</u>
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____

Item 30. Compensation of Board Members and Officers

List all compensation and other benefits received from the corporation by each person listed in Items 5 and 6, for the current fiscal year-to-date and the two previous fiscal years. "Compensation" includes, but is not limited to, salaries, commissions, consulting fees, dividends, distributions, royalties, pensions, and profit sharing plans. "Other benefits" include, but are not limited to, loans, loan payments, rent, car payments, and insurance premiums, whether paid directly to the individuals, or paid to others on their behalf.

<u>Name/Position</u>	<u>Current Fiscal Year-to-Date</u>	<u>1 Year Ago</u>	<u>2 Years Ago</u>	<u>Compensation or Type of Benefits</u>
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____	_____

Item 31. Transfers of Assets Including Cash and Property

List all transfers of assets over \$2,500 made by the corporation, other than in the ordinary course of business, during the previous three years, by loan, gift, sale, or other transfer.

<u>Transferee's Name, Address, & Relationship</u>	<u>Property Transferred</u>	<u>Aggregate Value</u>	<u>Transfer Date</u>	<u>Type of Transfer (e.g., Loan, Gift)</u>
_____	_____	\$ _____	_____	_____
_____	_____	\$ _____	_____	_____
_____	_____	\$ _____	_____	_____
_____	_____	\$ _____	_____	_____
_____	_____	\$ _____	_____	_____

ATTACHMENT C

CONSENT TO RELEASE FINANCIAL RECORDS

I, _____, of _____
_____ (City, State), do hereby direct any bank, saving and loan association, credit union, depository institution, finance company, commercial lending company, credit card processor, credit card processing entity, automated clearing house, network transaction processor, bank debit processing entity, brokerage house, escrow agent, money market or mutual fund, title company, commodity trading company, trustee, or person that holds, controls, or maintains custody of assets, wherever located, that are owned or controlled by me or at which there is an account of any kind upon which I am authorized to draw, and its officers, employees, and agents, to disclose all information and deliver copies of all documents of very nature in its possession or control which relate to the said accounts to any attorney of the Federal Trade Commission, and to give evidence relevant thereto, in the matter of the Federal Trade Commission v. Consumer Defense, LLC, *et al.*, now pending in the United States District Court of the District of Nevada, and this shall be irrevocable authority for so doing.

This direction is intended to apply to the laws of countries other than the Unites States of America which restrict or prohibit disclosure of bank or other financial information without the consent of the holder of the account, and shall be construed as consent with respect hereto, and the same shall apply to any of the accounts for which I may be a relevant principal.

Dated: _____ Signature: _____

Printed Name: _____

ATTACHMENT D

Form **4506**

Request for Copy of Tax Return

(July 2017)

- ▶ **Do not sign this form unless all applicable lines have been completed.**
- ▶ **Request may be rejected if the form is incomplete or illegible.**
- ▶ **For more information about Form 4506, visit www.irs.gov/form4506.**

OMB No. 1545-0429

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Tip. You may be able to get your tax return or return information from other sources. If you had your tax return completed by a paid preparer, they should be able to provide you a copy of the return. The IRS can provide a **Tax Return Transcript** for many returns free of charge. The transcript provides most of the line entries from the original tax return and usually contains the information that a third party (such as a mortgage company) requires. See **Form 4506-T, Request for Transcript of Tax Return**, or you can quickly request transcripts by using our automated self-help service tools. Please visit us at IRS.gov and click on "Get a Tax Transcript..." or call 1-800-908-9946.

1a Name shown on tax return. If a joint return, enter the name shown first.	1b First social security number on tax return, individual taxpayer identification number, or employer identification number (see instructions)
2a If a joint return, enter spouse's name shown on tax return.	2b Second social security number or individual taxpayer identification number if joint tax return
3 Current name, address (including apt., room, or suite no.), city, state, and ZIP code (see instructions)	
4 Previous address shown on the last return filed if different from line 3 (see instructions)	
5 If the tax return is to be mailed to a third party (such as a mortgage company), enter the third party's name, address, and telephone number.	

Caution: If the tax return is being mailed to a third party, ensure that you have filled in lines 6 and 7 before signing. Sign and date the form once you have filled in these lines. Completing these steps helps to protect your privacy. Once the IRS discloses your tax return to the third party listed on line 5, the IRS has no control over what the third party does with the information. If you would like to limit the third party's authority to disclose your return information, you can specify this limitation in your written agreement with the third party.

6 Tax return requested. Form 1040, 1120, 941, etc. and all attachments as originally submitted to the IRS, including Form(s) W-2, schedules, or amended returns. Copies of Forms 1040, 1040A, and 1040EZ are generally available for 7 years from filing before they are destroyed by law. Other returns may be available for a longer period of time. Enter only one return number. If you need more than one type of return, you must complete another Form 4506. ▶ _____

Note: If the copies must be certified for court or administrative proceedings, check here

7 Year or period requested. Enter the ending date of the year or period, using the mm/dd/yyyy format. If you are requesting more than eight years or periods, you must attach another Form 4506.

8 Fee. There is a \$50 fee for each return requested. Full payment must be included with your request or it will be rejected. Make your check or money order payable to "United States Treasury." Enter your SSN, ITIN, or EIN and "Form 4506 request" on your check or money order.	
a Cost for each return	\$ 50.00
b Number of returns requested on line 7	
c Total cost. Multiply line 8a by line 8b	\$
9 If we cannot find the tax return, we will refund the fee. If the refund should go to the third party listed on line 5, check here <input type="checkbox"/>	

Caution: Do not sign this form unless all applicable lines have been completed.
Signature of taxpayer(s). I declare that I am either the taxpayer whose name is shown on line 1a or 2a, or a person authorized to obtain the tax return requested. If the request applies to a joint return, at least one spouse must sign. If signed by a corporate officer, 1 percent or more shareholder, partner, managing member, guardian, tax matters partner, executor, receiver, administrator, trustee, or party other than the taxpayer, I certify that I have the authority to execute Form 4506 on behalf of the taxpayer. **Note:** This form must be received by IRS within 120 days of the signature date.

Signatory attests that he/she has read the attestation clause and upon so reading declares that he/she has the authority to sign the Form 4506. See instructions.

Sign Here		Date	
	Signature (see instructions)		Phone number of taxpayer on line 1a or 2a
	Title (if line 1a above is a corporation, partnership, estate, or trust)		
	Spouse's signature	Date	

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

Future Developments

For the latest information about Form 4506 and its instructions, go to www.irs.gov/form4506. Information about any recent developments affecting Form 4506, Form 4506-T and Form 4506T-EZ will be posted on that page.

General Instructions

Caution: Do not sign this form unless all applicable lines have been completed.

Purpose of form. Use Form 4506 to request a copy of your tax return. You can also designate (on line 5) a third party to receive the tax return.

How long will it take? It may take up to 75 calendar days for us to process your request.

Tip. Use Form 4506-T, Request for Transcript of Tax Return, to request tax return transcripts, tax account information, W-2 information, 1099 information, verification of nonfiling, and records of account.

Automated transcript request. You can quickly request transcripts by using our automated self-help service tools. Please visit us at IRS.gov and click on "Get a Tax Transcript..." or call 1-800-908-9946.

Where to file. Attach payment and mail Form 4506 to the address below for the state you lived in, or the state your business was in, when that return was filed. There are two address charts: one for individual returns (Form 1040 series) and one for all other returns.

If you are requesting a return for more than one year or period and the chart below shows two different addresses, send your request to the address based on the address of your most recent return.

Chart for individual returns (Form 1040 series)

If you filed an individual return and lived in:

Alabama, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, Texas, a foreign country, American Samoa, Puerto Rico, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or A.P.O. or F.P.O. address

Internal Revenue Service
RAIVS Team
Stop 6716 AUCS
Austin, TX 73301

Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, Wyoming

Internal Revenue Service
RAIVS Team
Stop 37106
Fresno, CA 93888

Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia

Internal Revenue Service
RAIVS Team
Stop 6705 P-6
Kansas City, MO 64999

Chart for all other returns

If you lived in or your business was in:

Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Florida, Hawaii, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, a foreign country, American Samoa, Puerto Rico, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or A.P.O. or F.P.O. address

Mail to:

Internal Revenue Service
RAIVS Team
P.O. Box 9941
Mail Stop 6734
Ogden, UT 84409

Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin

Internal Revenue Service
RAIVS Team
P.O. Box 145500
Stop 2800 F
Cincinnati, OH 45250

Specific Instructions

Line 1b. Enter your employer identification number (EIN) if you are requesting a copy of a business return. Otherwise, enter the first social security number (SSN) or your individual taxpayer identification number (ITIN) shown on the return. For example, if you are requesting Form 1040 that includes Schedule C (Form 1040), enter your SSN.

Line 3. Enter your current address. If you use a P.O. box, please include it on this line 3.

Line 4. Enter the address shown on the last return filed if different from the address entered on line 3.

Note: If the addresses on lines 3 and 4 are different and you have not changed your address with the IRS, file Form 8822, Change of Address. For a business address, file Form 8822-B, Change of Address or Responsible Party — Business.

Signature and date. Form 4506 must be signed and dated by the taxpayer listed on line 1a or 2a. The IRS must receive Form 4506 within 120 days of the date signed by the taxpayer or it will be rejected. Ensure that all applicable lines are completed before signing.



CAUTION You must check the box in the signature area to acknowledge you have the authority to sign and request the information. The form will not be processed and returned to you if the box is unchecked.

Individuals. Copies of jointly filed tax returns may be furnished to either spouse. Only one signature is required. Sign Form 4506 exactly as your name appeared on the original return. If you changed your name, also sign your current name.

Corporations. Generally, Form 4506 can be signed by: (1) an officer having legal authority to bind the corporation, (2) any person designated by the board of directors or other governing body, or (3) any officer or employee on written request by any principal officer and attested to by the secretary or other officer. A bona fide shareholder of record owning 1 percent or more of the outstanding stock of the corporation may submit a Form 4506 but must provide documentation to support the requester's right to receive the information.

Partnerships. Generally, Form 4506 can be signed by any person who was a member of the partnership during any part of the tax period requested on line 7.

All others. See section 6103(e) if the taxpayer has died, is insolvent, is a dissolved corporation, or if a trustee, guardian, executor, receiver, or administrator is acting for the taxpayer.

Note: If you are Heir at law, Next of kin, or Beneficiary you must be able to establish a material interest in the estate or trust.

Documentation. For entities other than individuals, you must attach the authorization document. For example, this could be the letter from the principal officer authorizing an employee of the corporation or the letters testamentary authorizing an individual to act for an estate.

Signature by a representative. A representative can sign Form 4506 for a taxpayer only if this authority has been specifically delegated to the representative on Form 2848, line 5. Form 2848 showing the delegation must be attached to Form 4506.

Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act

Notice. We ask for the information on this form to establish your right to gain access to the requested return(s) under the Internal Revenue Code. We need this information to properly identify the return(s) and respond to your request. If you request a copy of a tax return, sections 6103 and 6109 require you to provide this information, including your SSN or EIN, to process your request. If you do not provide this information, we may not be able to process your request. Providing false or fraudulent information may subject you to penalties.

Routine uses of this information include giving it to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation, and cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and possessions for use in administering their tax laws. We may also disclose this information to other countries under a tax treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce federal nontax criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism.

You are not required to provide the information requested on a form that is subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law. Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as required by section 6103.

The time needed to complete and file Form 4506 will vary depending on individual circumstances. The estimated average time is: **Learning about the law or the form**, 10 min.; **Preparing the form**, 16 min.; and **Copying, assembling, and sending the form to the IRS**, 20 min.

If you have comments concerning the accuracy of these time estimates or suggestions for making Form 4506 simpler, we would be happy to hear from you. You can write to:

Internal Revenue Service
Tax Forms and Publications Division
1111 Constitution Ave. NW, IR-6526
Washington, DC 20224.

Do not send the form to this address. Instead, see *Where to file* on this page.