by state-court losers complaining of injuries caused by state-court judgments rendered before the district court proceedings commenced and inviting district court review and rejection of those judgments." Exxon Mobil Corp. v. Saudi Basic Indus. Corp., 544 U.S. 280, 284 (2005). Here, Plaintiff complains of inadequate procedures in state court and requests that this Court review the merits of his underlying claim. But because this Court may not exercise appellate jurisdiction over state court judgments, this Court is jurisdictionally barred from considering Plaintiff's claim.

Plaintiff seeks to invoke this Court's jurisdiction pursuant to removal. But removal procedures may only be applied to pending state court actions. See 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a). Plaintiff's claims have been resolved in state court and therefore cannot be removed.

Therefore,

**IT IS ORDERED** that Plaintiff's Complaint is DISMISSED with prejudice. The Clerk of Court is instructed to close this case.

DATED this 5th day of December, 2018.

RICHARD F. BOULWARE, II UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE