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## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEVADA

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Jeffrey Lynn Franklin,

Petitioner

V.

Jerry Howell, et al.,

Respondents

Case No.: 2:18-cv-00444-JAD-NJK

**Order Dismissing Case** 

[ECF Nos. 13, 14]

When I reviewed pro se petitioner Jeffrey Lynn Franklin's petition for a writ of habeas corpus last month, I noticed that Franklin had already challenged his conviction once before in *Franklin v. Nevada*, Case No. 3:10-cv-00020-HDM-VPD.<sup>1</sup> That petition was denied on its merits, and the Ninth Circuit denied Franklin a certificate of appealability.<sup>2</sup> I ordered Franklin to show cause why this petition shouldn't be dismissed as second or successive under 28 U.S.C. § 2244(b).<sup>3</sup>

Franklin argues that this petition is not successive because he is challenging not the validity of the judgment—like he did in his first petition—but his sentence computation.<sup>4</sup> But this sentence-computation label is belied by the substance of his petition. Franklin was adjudicated a habitual criminal.<sup>5</sup> He doesn't argue that his sentence is illegal under § 207.010; he argues that his habitual-criminal adjudication was illegal.<sup>6</sup> That is a challenge to the validity of his custody under a state-court judgment of conviction. It is not a challenge based on the

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23 ECF No. 11.

 $24^{2}$  Id. at 1, nn.3–4.

 $\frac{3}{25}$  Id. at 2.

<sup>4</sup> ECF No. 13.

<sup>5</sup> ECF No. 12-1 at 2.

<sup>6</sup> *Id.* at 4–7.

1 sentence computation that came after judgment of conviction was entered. This is therefore a successive petition, and Franklin must obtain authorization from the Ninth Circuit before he can file it. Because Franklin must overcome this hurdle first, I need not address his remaining arguments. 4 5 Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Franklin's motion to show cause (which is actually his response to my order to show cause) [ECF No. 13] is DENIED. 7 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Franklin's motion for appointment of counsel [ECF] 8 No. 14] is DENIED as moot. 9 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this action is **DISMISSED** as a second or successive petition for a writ of habeas corpus. 10 11 The Clerk of Court is directed to ADD Adam Paul Laxalt, Attorney General for the 12 State of Nevada, as counsel for respondents and to electronically SERVE respondents a copy of this order. No response is necessary. 13 The Clerk of Court is also directed to ENTER JUDGMENT accordingly and CLOSE 14 THIS CASE. 15 16 Because reasonable jurists would not find my decision to dismiss this unauthorized, successive petition to be debatable or wrong, I decline to issue a certificate of appealability. 17 18 Dated: July 16, 2018 19 ennifer A. Dorsev 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 <sup>7</sup> See generally Hill v. Alaska, 297 F.3d 895 (9th Cir. 2002). 28