



1 specified time.”<sup>2</sup> Rule 4(c)(1) further makes it clear that “[t]he plaintiff is responsible for having  
2 the summons and complaint served within the time allowed under Rule 4(m).”<sup>3</sup>

3 District courts have the inherent power to control their dockets and “[i]n the exercise of  
4 that power, they may impose sanctions including, where appropriate . . . dismissal” of a case.<sup>4</sup> A  
5 court may dismiss an action based on a party’s failure to prosecute an action, failure to obey a  
6 court order, or failure to comply with local rules.<sup>5</sup> In determining whether to dismiss an action  
7 on one of these grounds, the court must consider: (1) the public’s interest in expeditious  
8 resolution of litigation; (2) the court’s need to manage its docket; (3) the risk of prejudice to the  
9 defendants; (4) the public policy favoring disposition of cases on their merits; and (5) the  
10 availability of less drastic alternatives.<sup>6</sup>

11 The first two factors, the public’s interest in expeditiously resolving this litigation and the  
12 court’s interest in managing its docket, weigh in favor of dismissal of the plaintiff’s claims  
13 against this defendant. The third factor, risk of prejudice to defendants, also weighs in favor of  
14 dismissal because a presumption of injury arises from the occurrence of unreasonable delay in  
15 filing a pleading ordered by the court or prosecuting an action.<sup>7</sup> A court’s warning to a party that

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16 <sup>2</sup> Fed. R. Civ. Proc. 4(m).

17 <sup>3</sup> Fed. R. Civ. Proc. 4(c).

18 <sup>4</sup> *Thompson v. Hous. Auth. of City of Los Angeles*, 782 F.2d 829, 831 (9th Cir. 1986).

19 <sup>5</sup> See *Ghazali v. Moran*, 46 F.3d 52, 53–54 (9th Cir. 1995) (dismissal for noncompliance with  
20 local rule); *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260–61 (9th Cir. 1992) (dismissal for failure to  
21 comply with an order requiring amendment of complaint); *Carey v. King*, 856 F.2d 1439, 1440–  
22 41 (9th Cir. 1988) (dismissal for failure to comply with local rule requiring *pro se* plaintiffs to  
keep court apprised of address); *Malone v. U.S. Postal Service*, 833 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir.  
1987) (dismissal for failure to comply with court order); *Henderson v. Duncan*, 779 F.2d 1421,  
1424 (9th Cir. 1986) (dismissal for lack of prosecution and failure to comply with local rules).

<sup>6</sup> *Thompson*, 782 F.2d at 831; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1423–24; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 130;  
23 *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1260–61; *Ghazali*, 46 F.3d at 53.

<sup>7</sup> See *Anderson v. Air West*, 542 F.2d 522, 524 (9th Cir. 1976).

1 its failure to obey the court’s order will result in dismissal satisfies the fifth factor’s  
2 “consideration of alternatives” requirement.<sup>8</sup> And that warning was given here.<sup>9</sup> The fourth  
3 factor—the public policy favoring disposition of cases on their merits—is greatly outweighed by  
4 the factors favoring dismissal.

5 Because J&J Sports Productions, Inc. has not demonstrated that process has been served  
6 on defendant Jimmy Smith within the time prescribed by FRCP 4(m), **IT IS THEREFORE**  
7 **ORDERED that the claims against Jimmy Smith are DISMISSED without prejudice** under  
8 FRCP 4(m).

9 The Clerk of Court entered default against the only other defendant in this case (City  
10 Lights Bar & Grill, LLC) on 8/1/19,<sup>10</sup> and no action has been taken in this case since that date.  
11 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that plaintiff has until 3/13/2020 to file a proper motion for**  
12 **default judgment against City Lights. If plaintiff fails to file a proper motion against City**  
13 **Lights by that date, this case will be deemed abandoned, and the court will enter an order**  
14 **dismissing and closing it without further notice.**

15 Dated: February 19, 2020

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18 U.S. District Judge Jennifer A. Dorsey  
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23 <sup>8</sup> *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1262; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 132–33; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1424.

<sup>9</sup> ECF No. 4.

<sup>10</sup> ECF No. 12.