

1 claim fails, then the only remaining claims in this case will be the state law claims, for which I
2 will require guidance from the Supreme Court of Nevada regarding whether such claims exist,
3 and if so, the remedies and defenses that apply. If the § 1983 claim is remanded for trial, I will
4 still need the same guidance from the Supreme Court of Nevada because the § 1983 claim and
5 the state law claims will proceed to trial at the same time. Thus, I and the parties will need to
6 know whether the state law claims exist and what defenses may apply, so we may prepare for
7 trial, instruct the jury, and prepare the verdict form. And because qualified immunity is a
8 defense to the § 1983 claim, it is theoretically possible for the defendants to prevail on the
9 § 1983 claim but still lose on the state law claims if qualified immunity is not also a defense to
10 the state law claims.

11 Further, it is unclear whether Mack's damages would be redundant if she prevailed. It is
12 possible a jury may find that vindication of independent constitutional rights warrants separate
13 damage awards, even if one or both are only nominal. And among the certified questions are
14 what remedies are available to Mack if her state law claims exist. Thus, it appears premature to
15 conclude that her state law claims could not result in additional damages. I respectfully request
16 that the Supreme Court of Nevada assist in this case by accepting and answering the certified
17 questions.

18 I ORDER the clerk of court to forward this order under official seal to the Supreme Court
19 of Nevada, 201 South Carson Street, Suite 201, Carson City Nevada 89701-4702.

20 DATED this 20th day of May, 2021.

21 

22 ANDREW P. GORDON
23 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE