

1 proceed. The remaining questions are: (1) when that will happen; and (2) whether fees should be
2 imposed against Defendant.

3 As to the first question, the Court orders the deposition to take place within the next 30
4 days. This will be the parties' scheduling priority. This case has been pending since 2018.
5 Counsel are ordered to meet and confer by the end of this week and determine a mutually
6 agreeable time for this deposition to take place. Failure to comply with this order will very likely
7 result in sanctions under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure ("Rule") 16(f) and/or Local Rule ("LR")
8 IA 11-8(e).

9 The Court next turns to the issue of fees. Plaintiffs' motion is made pursuant Rule 37(b).
10 Fed. R. Civ. P. 37(b) permits sanctions to be imposed against a party for failing to comply with
11 "an order to provide or permit discovery." Plaintiffs allege that Defendants failed to comply with
12 this Court's Order to meet and confer by October 14, 2022, to schedule Awad's deposition.
13 Defendants do not take a contrary position. But, despite Defendants' failure to follow the Court's
14 Order, it does not appear that Rule 37(b) permits sanctions for the failure to meet and confer.
15 Instead, it appears Rule 16(f) or LR IA 11-8(e) are the better vehicles for such request. *Banks v.*
16 *Whambo! Enterprises, LLC*, No. 21-56222, 2022 WL 16918023 (9th Cir. Nov. 14, 2022); *see*
17 *also Acevedo v. Russell Cellular, Inc.*, No. 1:20-CV-01440-JLT-SAB, 2022 WL 913225 (E.D.
18 Cal. Mar. 29, 2022). Given this, Plaintiffs' request for fees is denied.

19 Defendants also seeks fees in their opposition under Rule 37(d)(1)(A) for Plaintiffs'
20 failure to appear at the April 7, 2023, deposition. Irrespective of what version of events the Court
21 considers, Plaintiffs' failure to be present was substantially justified based on the confusion
22 surrounding this deposition taking (or not taking) place on that day. Thus, fees will not be
23 imposed.

24 **B. Plaintiffs' Motion to Compel and Defendants' Counter-Motion for a Protective**
25 **Order**

26 The Court starts with Defendants' Motion for a Protective Order. Under traditional Rule
27 26(c) analysis, Defendants may be entitled to a protective order if it can show that the 30(b)(6)
28 deposition is sought in order to annoy or harass, or for some other improper purpose. Rule 26(c).

1 The party seeking to limit discovery has the burden of proving “good cause,” which requires a
2 showing “that specific prejudice or harm will result” if the protective order is not granted. *In re*
3 *Roman Catholic Archbishop of Portland in Oregon*, 661 F.3d 417, 424 (9th Cir. 2011). Rule
4 30(b)(6) permits a party to notice a corporation's deposition. An individual who testifies as a fact
5 witness may also be subject to a Rule 30(b)(6) deposition. *La. Pac. Corp. v. Money Mkt. I*
6 *Institutional Inv. Dealer*, 285 F.R.D. 481, 487 (N.D. Cal. 2012) (“the testimony of an individual
7 is ... distinct from the testimony of an entity”) (citation omitted). A Rule 30(b)(6) deposition
8 differs from a fact witness deposition in that the designated witness “testifies as a representative
9 of the entity, his answers bind the entity and he is responsible for providing all the relevant
10 information known or reasonably available to the entity.” *Id.* Although counsel may depose a
11 Rule 30(b)(6) witness on the same topics as a fact witness, the questions asked and the answers
12 given may vary. *Id.*

13 Clearly, the law allows for a fact witness to be later deposed as a 30(b)(6) witness.
14 Further, the Court takes note of prior orders which relate Defendants’ failure to oppose the taking
15 of such deposition. *See* ECF No. 196. Lastly, Defendants have failed to meet their burden to show
16 that the deposition is sought to harass or that such deposition will result in specific prejudice or
17 harm. As a result, Defendants’ countermotion (ECF No. 38) is denied. Additionally, Plaintiffs’
18 Motion to Compel (ECF No. 349) is granted. The Court orders the parties to meet and confer by
19 the end of this week and determine a mutually agreeable time for this deposition to take place.
20 Failure to comply with this order will likely result in sanctions under Rule 16(f) and/or LR IA 11-
21 8(e).

22 **II. Conclusion**

23 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Plaintiffs’ Motion to Compel the Deposition of Jason
24 Awad (ECF No. 342) is **GRANTED in part and DENIED in part** consistent with this Order.

25 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Plaintiffs’ Motion to Strike (ECF No. 345) Defendants’
26 Opposition is **DENIED**.

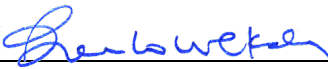
27 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Plaintiffs’ Motion to Compel the Deposition of a
28 30(b)(6) Witness (ECF No. 349) is **GRANTED**.

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IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants' Counter-Motion for a Protective Order (ECF No. 358) is **DENIED**.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the parties are to meet and confer consistent with this Order.

DATED: September 20, 2023.



BRENDA WEKSLER
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE