

1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2 DISTRICT OF NEVADA

3 SALLY D. VILLAVERDE,  
4 Plaintiff,  
5 v.  
6 ROMEO ARANAS, *et al.*,  
7 Defendant.

Case No. 2:18-cv-00921-GMN-EJY

**ORDER**

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9 Before the Court is Defendants' Motion for Leave to File Exhibits to Defendants' Motion for  
10 Summary Judgment Under Seal. ECF No. 64. Plaintiff filed two documents in response to  
11 Defendants' Motion (ECF Nos. 68 and 69), which the Court has reviewed and considered.

12 Defendants' Motion explains that Exhibits A-L to their Motion for Summary Judgment  
13 contain portions of Plaintiff's medical records. ECF No. 64 at 2. Defendants seek to protect  
14 Plaintiff's privacy through the Motion to Seal. *Id.* Plaintiff appears to object to Defendants' Motion  
15 because "the exhibits include declarations and/or affidavits from parties involved in this litigation."  
16 ECF No. 69 at 2. Plaintiff also appears to complain that he has had insufficient time to review the  
17 medical records to which he was provided access. *Id.* at 3. This argument is not related to whether  
18 the records are properly sealed.<sup>1</sup>

19 When seeking to seal a judicial record, the moving party, here Defendants, must meet their  
20 burden of overcoming the strong presumption in favor of access and public policies favoring  
21 disclosure. *Kamakana v. City and Cnty. of Honolulu*, 447 F.3d 1172, 1178-79 (9th Cir. 2006)  
22 (holding that those who seek to maintain the secrecy of documents attached to dispositive motions  
23 must meet the high threshold of showing that "compelling reasons" support secrecy). Compelling  
24 reasons for maintaining secrecy of records filed with the Court requires demonstration that the

25 <sup>1</sup> The Court notes that Plaintiff was provided an opportunity to review medical records pertaining in any way to  
26 tests, complaints of, diagnoses of, recommendations relating to, and the treatment or lack of treatment for hypertension,  
27 diabetes, and eye problems, obtain copies of records Plaintiff identified, and that these events were to occur within  
28 specific timeframes. ECF No. 51 entered on November 20, 2020. The Court further notes that Plaintiff received copies  
of the records filed under seal. ECF No. 69 at 2. The record in this matter further demonstrates Plaintiff filed no motion  
following the Court's November 20, 2020 Order indicating the relief granted was inadequate.

1 publicly filed document has the potential to become a vehicle for improper purposes, including use  
2 of records to gratify private spite, promote public scandal, disseminate libelous statements, or  
3 circulate trade secrets. *Nixon v. Warner Commc 'ns*, 435 U.S. 589, 598 (1978). Importantly, medical  
4 privacy also meets the compelling reason standard. *See, e.g., San Ramon Regional Med. Ctr., Inc.*  
5 *v. Principal Life Ins. Co.*, 2011 WL89931, at \*n. 1 (N.D. Cal. Jan. 10, 2011); *Abbey v. Hawaii*  
6 *Employers Mut. Ins. Co.*, 2010 WL4715793, at \*1-2 (D.HI. Nov. 15, 2010); *G. v. Hawaii*, 2010 WL  
7 267483, at \*1-2 (D. HI. June 25, 2010); *Wilkins v. Ahern*, 2010 WL3755654 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 24,  
8 2010); *Lombardi v. Tri West Healthcare Alliance Corp.*, 2009 WL 1212170, at \*1 (D. Ariz. May 4,  
9 2009). A review of all documents Defendants seeks to seal relate to and/or discuss Plaintiff's health  
10 issues. Accordingly, the Court finds that sealing Exhibits A-L to Defendants' Motion for Summary  
11 Judgment is proper.

12 Therefore, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Defendants' Motion for Leave to File Exhibits  
13 to Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment Under Seal (ECF No. 64) is GRANTED and all  
14 exhibits presented under seal shall remain sealed.

15 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Plaintiff's Letter/Motion docketed as ECF No. 68 is  
16 GRANTED.

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18 DATED this 21st day of April, 2021.

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21 ELAYNA J. YOUCHAH  
22 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE  
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