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3 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
4 **DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

5 * * *

6 Sharon N. R.,

Case No. 2:24-cv-00178-DJA

7 Plaintiff,

Order

8 v.

9 Martin O'Malley, Commissioner of Social
Security,

10 Defendant.

11
12 Before the Court is Plaintiff Sharon N. R.'s motion for leave to proceed *in forma*
13 *pauperis*. (ECF No. 8). Because the Court finds that Plaintiff has demonstrated an inability to
14 prepay fees and costs or give security for them, it grants the application. However, the Court
15 finds that Plaintiff's complaint has not met the basic requirements to satisfy screening. (ECF No.
16 1-1). It thus dismisses her complaint without prejudice. The Court finds these matters properly
17 resolved without a hearing. LR 78-1.

18 **I. Discussion.**

19 **A. The Court grants Plaintiff's in forma pauperis application.**

20 Plaintiff has submitted the affidavit required by 28 U.S.C. § 1915(a) showing an inability
21 to prepay fees and costs or give security for them. Plaintiff's expenses exceed her income. She
22 explains that she relies on family, friends, government agencies, and charitable organizations to
23 help with her living expenses. The Court thus finds that Plaintiff is unable to pay an initial partial
24 filing fee and grants the application to proceed *in forma pauperis*.

25 **B. Plaintiff's complaint does not pass the Court's screening.**

26 Plaintiff's complaint has not met the basic requirements to pass screening. When a
27 plaintiff seeks leave to file a civil case *in forma pauperis*, the court will screen the complaint. *See*
28 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e). For social security appeals, judges in this district consider four

1 requirements for complaints to satisfy screening. *See, e.g., Graves v. Colvin*, 2015 WL 357121,
2 *2 (D. Nev. Jan. 26, 2015) (collecting cases). *See id.* First, the complaint must establish that
3 administrative remedies were exhausted under 42 U.S.C. § 405(g) and that the plaintiff filed the
4 application within 60 days after notice of the Social Security Commissioner’s final decision. *See*
5 *id.* Second, the complaint must indicate the judicial district in which the plaintiff resides. *See id.*
6 Third, the complaint must state the nature of the plaintiff’s disability and when the plaintiff
7 claims to have become disabled. *See id.* Fourth, the complaint must contain a plain, short, and
8 concise statement identifying the nature of the plaintiff’s disagreement with the determination
9 made by the Social Security Administration and show that the plaintiff is entitled to relief. *See id.*

10 Here, Plaintiff’s complaint only satisfies the second requirement by stating that she lives
11 in the jurisdictional boundaries of this Court. Otherwise, her complaint does not meet the
12 requirements for screening. The Court thus dismisses the complaint without prejudice.

13 Regarding the first factor, Plaintiff has not shown that she exhausted her administrative
14 remedies under 42 U.S.C. § 405(g) and that she timely filed her application. She states that the
15 Appeals Council denied her request for review on September 27, 2023, making the administrative
16 law judge’s (“ALJ”) decision the final decision of the Commissioner. (ECF No. 1-1 at 1). But
17 Plaintiff did not file her complaint within 60 days. While Plaintiff explains that she “has
18 requested an extension of time,” Plaintiff also explains that the Appeals Council has not yet
19 granted that request. (*Id.* at 2). Instead, Plaintiff asserts that, because she “believes that the
20 Appeals Council will determine that good cause has been shown, her Complaint will be
21 appropriately filed pursuant to the requested extension.” (*Id.*). However, Plaintiff provides no
22 authority that her anticipation that the Appeals Council will grant her request for an extension is
23 sufficient to constitute exhausting her administrative remedies under 42 U.S.C. § 405(g) for the
24 purposes of screening.

25 Regarding the third factor, the complaint does not state the nature of Plaintiff’s disability
26 and when Plaintiff claims to have become disabled. The complaint simply states that “Plaintiff is
27 disabled.” (*Id.* at 2). This is insufficient.

1 Regarding the fourth factor, the complaint does not contain a plain, short, and concise
2 statement identifying the nature of Plaintiff’s disagreement with the determination made by the
3 Social Security Administration and showing that Plaintiff is entitled to relief. Instead, she states
4 in conclusory and broad fashion that “the denial of her disability claim is not supported by
5 substantial evidence under the standards set forth by 42 U.S.C. § 405(g) and all other applicable
6 laws and regulations, including the weight of the evidence, her credibility, the medical evidence
7 of record, and any and all other applicable evidentiary issues, both in law and in fact...” (*Id.* at
8 2). Again, this is insufficient.

9
10 **IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED** that Plaintiff’s application to proceed *in forma*
11 *pauperis* (ECF No. 1) is **granted** with the caveat that the fees shall be paid if recovery is made.
12 At this time, Plaintiff shall not be required to pay the filing fee.

13 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Plaintiff is permitted to maintain this action to
14 conclusion without the necessity of prepayment of any additional fees or costs or the giving of
15 security therefor. The Order granting leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* shall not extend to the
16 issuance of subpoenas at government expense.

17 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the Clerk of Court is kindly directed to file the
18 complaint (ECF No. 1-1) but shall not provide notice of this action to the Commissioner pursuant
19 to Rule 3 of the Supplemental Rules for Social Security.

20 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Plaintiff’s complaint (ECF No. 1-1) is **dismissed**
21 **without prejudice and with leave to amend.** Plaintiff will have until **March 7, 2024** to file an
22 amended complaint if the noted deficiencies can be corrected. **Failure to comply with this**
23 **order may result in the dismissal of this action.**

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25 DATED: February 7, 2024

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DANIEL J. ALBRECHTS
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE