

1 account and (2) breaching their fiduciary duties.

2 On June 11, 2009, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1332(a), 1441, and 1446, Wells Fargo removed
3 the action to this court.² (*See* Notice of Removal (#1).) In response, Petitioners filed a motion to
4 extend time for filing a motion to remand (#9). Wells Fargo filed an opposition (#10), and on
5 July 30, 2009, Petitioners filed a “response” (#13) to the petition for removal.³

6 “[A]ny civil action brought in a State court of which the district courts of the United States
7 have original jurisdiction, may be removed by the defendant . . . to the district court of the United
8 States for any district . . . where such action is pending.” 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a). Among other
9 reasons, the district courts of the United States have “original jurisdiction” where there is diversity
10 of citizenship between the parties and the amount in controversy, exclusive of interest and costs,
11 exceeds \$75,000. 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a). The parties agree that this court has subject matter
12 jurisdiction over this dispute because the parties are of diverse citizenship and because it is facially
13 apparent from the petition that the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000.⁴

14 Petitioners seek an additional forty-five days to file a motion to remand. Wells Fargo argues
15 that the court should deny Petitioners’ request because 28 U.S.C. § 1447 does not permit such an
16 extension of time. In relevant part, § 1447(c) provides, “A motion to remand the case on the basis
17 of any defect other than lack of subject matter jurisdiction must be made within 30 days after the

18 ²Merie Sue Wilson joined the notice of removal. (*See* Joinder (#2).)

19 ³Although Petitioners label the document a “response,” because in the response petitioners essentially
20 seek a remand of this case, the court construes the response (#13) as a motion to remand.

21 ⁴Petitioners are Colorado residents, Wells Fargo is a North Dakota resident, and Merie Sue Wilson is
22 a Nevada resident. In addition, Petitioners allege that Trustees have reduced the value of the Trust by over one
million dollars.

23 The court notes that § 1441(b) prohibits removal where any of the defendants are citizens of the state
24 in which the action is brought. Here, because Wilson is a citizen of Nevada, she is a forum defendant within
25 the meaning of § 1441(b). Nonetheless, the Ninth Circuit has held that the forum defendant rule is not a
26 jurisdictional defect and is instead a waivable procedural defect. *Lively v. Wild Oats Markets, Inc.*, 456 F.3d
933, 936 (9th Cir. 2006). Thus, because Petitioners have failed to raise Trustee’s violation of the forum
defendant rule within thirty days following removal, they have waived this argument. *See id.*; 28 U.S.C. §
1447(c).

1 filing of the notice of removal” 28 U.S.C. § 1447(c).

2 Petitioners filed the motion to extend time on June 30, 2009, within the thirty-day period for
3 filing a motion to remand. If the court had ruled immediately on the motion, Petitioners could have
4 filed a motion to remand within the filing period. The court will not penalize Petitioners for its
5 own delay. Further, in filing the motion to extend time, Petitioners made clear that they intended to
6 challenge removal. “The purpose of the 30-day time limit is to resolve the choice of forum at the
7 early stages of litigation and to prevent the shuffling of cases between state and federal courts after
8 the first thirty days.” *N. Cal. Dist. Council of Laborers v. Pittsburg-Des Moines Steel Co.*, 69 F.3d
9 1034, 1038 (9th Cir. 1995) (internal quotation marks and citation omitted). In light of the court’s
10 delay, the notice to Trustees of Petitioners’ intent to challenge removal, and the lack of prejudice to
11 Trustees, the court will grant the motion to extend time.

12 IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that Petitioners’ Motion to Extend Time (#9) is
13 GRANTED.

14 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Wells Fargo and Merie Sue Wilson shall have fifteen
15 (15) days from the entry of this order to file an opposition to the motion to remand. Petitioners
16 shall have ten (10) days to reply.

17 IT IS SO ORDERED.

18 DATED this 10th day of February, 2010.



LARRY R. HICKS
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE