Plaintiffs were charged unbundled airport concession recovery fees by these Defendants in conjunction with car rentals in Las Vegas.

Defendants oppose the motion on the merits but alternatively request that the motion be held in abeyance or denied without prejudice under Fed. R. Civ. P. 56(d) to permit the taking of discovery on matters relevant to the motion. Such matters include, but are not limited to, the particular rental car transactions upon which Plaintiffs' motion is based. As Defendants point out, no discovery has been taken in this case. Pursuant to the parties' stipulation, as confirmed by the Magistrate Judge (#15), the Rule 26(f) conference was deferred until the resolution of Defendants' subsequently-filed Motion to Dismiss (#21)¹. And following the filing of Plaintiffs' instant motion for partial summary judgment, Plaintiffs have apparently refused Defendants' requests to continue this motion pending limited discovery.

However strong the Plaintiffs' case may be under this court's decision in *Sobel*, and notwithstanding the fact that the instant motion is technically permissible at this early stage, the court finds that Rule 56(d) relief is warranted given the absence in this case of even basic discovery on matters fundamental to Plaintiffs' claims and their motion, including Plaintiffs' own rental car transactions. *See Burlington N. Santa Fe R.R. Co. v. Assiniboine & Sioux Tribes*, 323 F.3d 767, 773-74 (9th Cir. 2003) (applying former Rule 56(f)).

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that Plaintiffs' Motion for Partial Summary Judgment (#33) is DENIED without prejudice, and that Defendants' Rule 56(d) Request for Discovery (#41) is GRANTED.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED this 10th day of September, 2012.

LARRY R. HICKS UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

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¹ A corrected image of the motion to dismiss was filed on October 3, 2011, as document #27.