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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
**DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

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ROBERT A. SLOVAK,

Plaintiff,

v.

GOLF COURSE VILLAS  
HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION, *et al.*,

Defendants.

Case No. 3:13-CV-0569-MMD-CLB

**ORDER GRANTING MOTION TO SEAL**

[ECF No. 383]

10 Before the Court is Plaintiff Robert A. Slovak's ("Slovak"), motion for leave to file  
11 records under seal. (ECF No. 383.) The documents contain medical information and  
12 records of Slovak, his counsel, and an expert witness. (*Id.*)

13 "The courts of this country recognize a general right to inspect and copy public  
14 records and documents, including judicial records and documents." *Courthouse News*  
15 *Serv. v. Planet*, 947 F.3d 581, 591 (9th Cir. 2020) (quoting *Courthouse News Serv. v.*  
16 *Brown*, 908 F.3d 1063, 1069 (7th Cir. 2018)). Certain documents are exceptions to this  
17 right and are generally kept secret for policy reasons, including grand jury transcripts and  
18 warrant materials in a pre-indictment investigation. *United States v. Bus. of Custer*  
19 *Battlefield Museum & Store Located at Interstate 90, Exit 514, S. of Billings, Mont.*, 658  
20 F.3d 1188, 1192 (9th Cir. 2011) (quoting *Kamakana v. City & Cnty. of Honolulu*, 447 F.3d  
21 1172, 1178 (9th Cir. 2006)).

22 If a party seeks to file a document under seal, there are two possible standards the  
23 party must address: the compelling reasons standard or the good cause standard. *See*  
24 *Ctr. for Auto Safety v. Chrysler Grp., LLC*, 809 F.3d 1092, 1096-97 (9th Cir. 2016). The  
25 choice between the two standards depends on whether the documents proposed for  
26 sealing accompany a motion that is "more than tangentially related" to the merits of the  
27 case. *Id.* at 1099. If it is more than tangentially related, the compelling reasons standard  
28 applies. If not, the good cause standard applies. *Ctr. for Auto Safety*, 809 F.3d at 1102.

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Here, Slovak seeks to file documents under seal, which he claims contain supplemental individually identifiable health information. His motion to seal and medical records do not accompany a separate motion thus, they are not “more than tangentially related” to the merits of the case. However, it appears Slovak is merely supplementing the medical records he already filed under seal with the Court. (See ECF Nos. 340, 341.) Further, the referenced documents contain the sensitive health information of three individuals. (ECF No. 383.)

Balancing the need for the public’s access to information related to the medical history, treatment, and condition of the three individuals mentioned, against the need to maintain the confidentiality of the individual’s medical information, weighs in favor of sealing these documents. For good cause appearing, the motion to seal, (ECF No. 383), is **GRANTED**.

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

**DATED:** December 3, 2021

  
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**UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE**