



1           This Court “may accept, reject, or modify, in whole or in part, the findings or  
2 recommendations made by the magistrate judge.” 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1). Where a party  
3 timely objects to a magistrate judge’s report and recommendation, then the court is  
4 required to “make a *de novo* determination of those portions of the [report and  
5 recommendation] to which objection is made.” 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1). Where a party fails  
6 to object, however, the court is not required to conduct “any review at all . . . of any issue  
7 that is not the subject of an objection.” *Thomas v. Arn*, 474 U.S. 140, 149 (1985).  
8 Indeed, the Ninth Circuit has recognized that a district court is not required to review a  
9 magistrate judge’s report and recommendation where no objections have been filed. *See*  
10 *United States v. Reyna-Tapia*, 328 F.3d 1114 (9th Cir. 2003) (disregarding the standard  
11 of review employed by the district court when reviewing a report and recommendation to  
12 which no objections were made); *see also Schmidt v. Johnstone*, 263 F. Supp. 2d 1219,  
13 1226 (D. Ariz. 2003) (reading the Ninth Circuit’s decision in *Reyna-Tapia* as adopting the  
14 view that district courts are not required to review “any issue that is not the subject of an  
15 objection.”). Thus, if there is no objection to a magistrate judge’s recommendation, then  
16 the court may accept the recommendation without review. *See, e.g., Johnstone*, 263 F.  
17 Supp. 2d at 1226 (accepting, without review, a magistrate judge’s recommendation to  
18 which no objection was filed).

19           Nevertheless, this Court finds it appropriate to engage in a *de novo* review to  
20 determine whether to adopt Magistrate Judge Cooke’s R&R. The R&R points out that in  
21 this action initiated, the Court ordered that Plaintiff either pay the filing fee or submit a  
22 proper application to proceed in forma pauperis. (3:14-cv-00557-MMD-WGC, dkt. no. 3.)  
23 In response to the Court’s order, Plaintiff submitted an IFP application, but it is largely  
24 illegible, does not state facts as to his poverty with any particularity, and does not appear  
25 to have been signed by Plaintiff under penalty of perjury. (3:14-cv-00557-MMD-WGC,  
26 dkt. no. 4.) As further discussed in Magistrate Judge Cobb’s R&R, for the most part, the  
27 “initiating documents” consist of pages that appear to vaguely-mimic the format of a  
28 complaint, sometimes including a caption, but then just contain random words such as


1 “terrorism” and “corruption,” or dates and numbers with scribbled notes that are by and  
2 large indecipherable. (*See id.*) Some of the “initiating documents” also include copies of  
3 blank forms from various government agencies such as instructions for depositing social  
4 security checks (*see id.*), forms regarding identity theft and instructions from the Social  
5 Security Administration (*see, e.g.*, 3:14-cv-00658-MMD-WGC, dkt. no. 1-1), and even  
6 receipts from fast food restaurants and other stores (*see* dkt. no. 3:14-cv-00595-RCJ-  
7 WGC at dkt. no. 1-1 at 7). Others contain a caption page and nothing else. (*See* 3:14-cv-  
8 00659-RCJ-WGC at dkt. no. 1-1, 3:15-cv-00052-MMD-WGC at dkt. no. 1-1.) The Court  
9 agrees that each of these actions should be dismissed because they are clearly frivolous  
10 and fail to state any claim upon which relief may be granted. The actions are  
11 incomprehensible, and contain no factual allegations, but merely words on pages,  
12 occasionally accompanied by a document that may or may not have any relevance to  
13 the words contained on the associated pages. Upon reviewing the R&R and Plaintiff’s  
14 filings in his cases before this Court, this Court finds good cause to accept and adopt the  
15 Magistrate Judge’s R&R in full.

16 It is therefore ordered, adjudged and decreed that the Report and  
17 Recommendation of Magistrate Judge William G. Cobb (dkt. no. 3) is accepted and  
18 adopted in its entirety.

19 It is further ordered that each of plaintiff’s complaints listed above is dismissed  
20 with prejudice.

21 The Clerk is directed to close this case.

22 DATED THIS 27<sup>th</sup> day of April 2015.

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25 MIRANDA M. DU  
26 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
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