

A district court has discretionary power to stay proceedings in its own court. 1 Landis v. N. Am. Co., 299 U.S. 248, 254-55 (1936); see also Lockyer v. Mirant Corp., 2 398 F.3d 1098, 1109 (9th Cir. 2005). "A trial court may, with propriety, find it is efficient 3 for its own docket and the fairest course for the parties to enter a stay of an action 4 before it, pending resolution of independent proceedings which bear upon the case." 5 Leyva v. Certified Grocers of Cal., Ltd., 593 F.2d 857, 863 (9th Cir. 1979). "When 6 considering a motion to stay, the district court should consider three factors: (1) 7 potential prejudice to the non-moving party; (2) hardship and inequity to the moving 8 party if the action is not stayed; and (3) the judicial resources that would be saved by 9 avoiding duplicative litigation if the cases are in fact consolidated." Pate v. Depuy 10 Orthopaedics, Inc., No. 2:12-cv-01168-MMD-CWH, 2012 WL 3532780, at *2 (D. Nev. 11 Aug. 14, 2012) (quoting *Rivers v. Walt Disney Co.*, 980 F. Supp. 1358, 1360 (C.D. Cal. 12 1997)) (internal quotation marks omitted). See also Dependable Highway Exp., Inc. v. 13 *Navigators Ins. Co.*, 498 F.3d 1059, 1067 (9th Cir. 2007). 14

These three factors weigh in favor of a brief temporary stay. A temporary stay would promote judicial economy, particularly given *Bourne Valley's* ruling's effect on the due process issue raised in each case. Any potential hardship or prejudice would be minimal in light of the brief duration of the stay until a mandate is issued in *Bourne Valley*. In fact, a stay would benefit the parties as they assess *Bourne Valley*'s import without having to file any unnecessary supplemental briefing.

It is therefore ordered that the above referenced actions are temporarily stayed.
Upon the Ninth Circuit's issuance of the mandate in *Bourne Valley*, the parties in each
case may move to lift the stay. Until that time, all proceedings, except for service of
process, are stayed.

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DATED THIS 23rd day of August 2016.

MIRANDA M. DU UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

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