

1 NICHOLAS A. TRUTANICH
2 United States Attorney
3 District of Nevada

4 ALLISON J. CHEUNG, CSBN 244651
5 Special Assistant United States Attorney
6 160 Spear Street, Suite 800
7 San Francisco, California 94105
8 Telephone: (415) 977-8942
9 Facsimile: (415) 744-0134
10 E-Mail: allison.cheung@ssa.gov

11 Attorneys for Defendant

12 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
13 **DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

14 WAYNE BASS,

15 Plaintiff,

16 vs.

17 ANDREW SAUL,
18 Commissioner of Social Security,

19 Defendant.

)
) Case No.: 3:20-cv-00607-CLB

) **UNOPPOSED MOTION FOR EXTENSION OF**
) **TIME TO FILE CERTIFIED**
) **ADMINISTRATIVE RECORD AND ANSWER;**
) **DECLARATIONS OF JEBBY RASPUTNIS AND**
) **CHRISTIANNE VOEGELE**

) **(SECOND REQUEST)**

1 Defendant, Andrew Saul, Commissioner of Social Security (the “Commissioner”), by and through
2 his undersigned attorneys, hereby moves for a sixty-day extension of time to file the Certified
3 Administrative Record (CAR) and answer to Plaintiff’s Complaint. The CAR and answer to Plaintiff’s
4 Complaint are due to be filed by March 5, 2021. This is the Commissioner’s second request for an
5 extension. The following provides the Court with an updated status of the agency’s ability to prepare
6 CARs, including an updated declaration from Jebby Rasputnis.

7 In light of the global COVID-19 pandemic, the Social Security Administration (“SSA” or the
8 “Agency”) has taken the unprecedented step of suspending in-office services to the public:
9 <https://www.ssa.gov/coronavirus/>. The Agency is focusing on providing the most critical services by
10 mail, phone and online to those most in need. SSA is also taking additional steps to protect its employees
11 and help stop the spread of COVID-19, maximizing social distancing, including significantly limiting
12 employee access to SSA facilities for health and safety only and has moved toward a temporary virtual
13 work environment. Electronic processes allow some of SSA’s most critical work to continue with
14 minimal interruption; other workloads have been suspended until the health crisis abates or the Agency is
15 able to create new electronic business processes.

16 For purposes of this particular case, the public health emergency pandemic has significantly
17 impacted operations in the Social Security Administration’s Office of Appellate Operations (OAO) in
18 Falls Church, Virginia. That office is responsible for physically producing the administrative record that
19 is required to adjudicate the case under Sections 205(g) and (h) of the Social Security Act, 42 U.S.C.
20 § 405(g) and (h). *See* SSA Program Operations Manual System GN 03106.025, *available at*
<https://secure.ssa.gov/apps10/poms.nsf/lrx/0203106025>.

21 As detailed in the attached declarations, beginning March 16, 2020, OAO’s staff members began
22 to telework to protect employee health and prevent further spread of COVID-19. At that time, critical in-
23 person physical tasks associated with preparing the administrative record could not be accomplished. For
24 example, prior to the COVID-19 pandemic, to safeguard Personally Identifiable Information (PII), all
25 hearing recordings, which are part of the administrative record, were downloaded onto compact discs and
26 encrypted. OAO securely routed the encrypted discs to a private contractor through a daily pickup and

1 delivery service at the Official Duty Station (ODS) in Falls Church, Virginia. The private contractor
2 would transcribe the hearing recording and send the paper copy of the hearing transcript back to OAO.
3 OAO personnel would then scan the hearing transcript into the electronic record or place the hearing
4 transcript in the paper case file. Thereafter, OAO personnel would assemble the administrative record in
5 a prescribed order.

6 To ensure a continuity of operations, OAO has been actively pursuing mitigation efforts to allow
7 the remote preparation of administrative records. For cases in which the private contractors were already
8 in possession of hearing recordings for transcription, with the assistance of the Office of Acquisitions and
9 Grants (OAG), OAO received approval to receive these transcripts from the private contractors via
10 secured email, e.g., using password protection and redacted Social Security Numbers. In April 2020,
11 OAO began receiving such hearing transcripts from private contractors via secured email.

12 For cases in which OAO had not yet submitted recordings to the private contractors before March
13 16, 2020, OAO has been pursuing all available options to obtain transcriptions for these cases. In May
14 2020, OAO began encrypting hearing recordings and securely emailing them to the contractors for
15 transcription. Through the month of May, OAO and the contractors worked to resolve technical issues
16 that arose, particularly with large files. The process is functioning now, albeit at only half of normal
17 productivity.

18 Given the volume of pending cases, Defendant requests an extension in which to respond to the
19 Complaint until May 4, 2021.

20 On February 25, 2021, the undersigned conferred with Plaintiff's counsel, who has no opposition
21 to the requested extension.

22 It is therefore respectfully requested that Defendant be granted an extension of time to file the CAR
23 and answer to Plaintiff's Complaint, through and including May 4, 2021.

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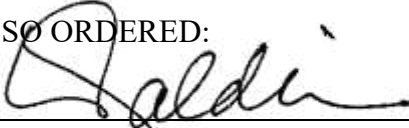
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Dated: February 25, 2021

NICHOLAS A. TRUTANICH
United States Attorney

/s/ Allison J. Cheung
ALLISON J. CHEUNG
Special Assistant United States Attorney

IT IS SO ORDERED:



UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

DATED: March 1, 2021

1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

2 I, the undersigned, am a citizen of the United States and am at least eighteen years of age. My
3 business address is 160 Spear Street, Suite 800, San Francisco, California 94105. I am not a party to the
4 above-entitled action. On the date set forth below, I caused service of **UNOPPOSED MOTION FOR**
5 **EXTENSION OF TIME TO FILE CERTIFIED ADMINISTRATIVE RECORD AND ANSWER;**
6 **DECLARATIONS OF JEBBY RASPUTNIS AND CHRISTIANNE VOEGELE** on the following
7 parties by electronically filing the foregoing with the Clerk of the District Court using its ECF System,
8 which provides electronic notice of the filing:

9 Hal Taylor
10 haltaylorlawyer@gbis.com
11 Attorney for Plaintiff

12 I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

13 Dated: February 25, 2021

14
15 */s/ Allison J. Cheung*
16 ALLISON J. CHEUNG
Special Assistant United States Attorney

DECLARATION OF JEBBY RASPUTNIS
OFFICE OF APPELLATE OPERATIONS
SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

I, JEBBY RASPUTNIS, Executive Director of the Social Security Administration's Office of Appellate Operations (OAO), declare and state as follows:

- 1) My office is responsible for, among other things, preparing certified copies of administrative records (CARs) for Federal court review when claimants appeal the final decisions of the Commissioner of Social Security.
- 2) Beginning in Mid-March of 2020, the Social Security Administration (agency) restricted physical access to our buildings because of the COVID-19 pandemic. Since that time, OAO has been working to overhaul, redo, refine, and streamline our business processes to continue operations and meet our mission to serve the public. Despite many challenges in transitioning to a completely new business process, we have reached and surpassed pre-pandemic levels of electronic CAR production. In the first quarter of fiscal year 2021, we processed 5,270 cases. As comparison, in the first quarter of fiscal year 2020 we processed 4,098 cases and in the first quarter of fiscal year 2019 we processed 3,970. In January of 2021, we processed slightly over 1500 cases.
- 3) As we worked to transition this workload, and our external vendors, to a fully virtual process, the number of new cases filed in federal court also increased¹. In the last quarter of fiscal year 2020 and the first quarter of fiscal year 2021, we averaged more than 2,257 new case receipts per month, compared to an average of 1,458 new case receipts in the

¹ See *Chief Justice Roberts' 2020 Year-End Report on the Federal Judiciary, Appendix Workload of the Courts*, available at <https://www.supremecourt.gov/publicinfo/year-end/2020year-endreport.pdf> (“Cases with the United States as defendant grew 16% [in FY20], primarily reflecting increases in social security cases and prisoner petitions.”)

last quarter of fiscal year 2019 and the first quarter of fiscal year 2020.

https://www.ssa.gov/appeals/DataSets/08_National_New_Court_Cases_and_Remands.html.

- 4) Consequently, while we are now producing electronic CARs at/above pre-pandemic levels, we continue to experience a backlog due to the combination of increased new case receipts and our difficulties transitioning our processes and vendors to an electronic process. As of January 31, 2021, we have a backlog of more than 11,100 cases.
- 5) Much of the delay and uncertainty in the CAR production process has stemmed from how we transmit hearing recordings to our vendors, and how our vendors return completed transcripts to us. Prior to the pandemic, we produced CDs of the recordings in the office and the vendors returned paper transcripts to us. When the pandemic started, we tested and implemented a secure email process for transmitting the recordings, but, we, and the vendors, experienced systems issues requiring file chunking and delaying transmission. Despite difficulties in transmitting recordings, we were able to update all of our vendor agreements to allow for electronic return of completed transcripts. We implemented a remote CD preparation process for transmitting recordings to the vendors while continuing to explore other electronic transmission options. After several months of piloting new processes, updating vendor agreements, and making staffing changes, we have recently implemented the following:
 - a. We eliminated the need for OAO staff to burn CDs of the administrative hearing recordings for distribution to the vendors. As of this declaration, all five of our transcription vendors now have secure access to the audio files of the hearing recordings. While we continued to use a CD process, manual

sorting of thousands of CDs of hearing recordings resulted in difficulty prioritizing and transmitting the oldest cases for delivery to the vendors.

Although each contractor works at a different speed based on their individual staffing situations, our new, secure, direct access process ensures streamlined prioritization and also eliminates CD transmittal times;

- b. In addition to our five vendors, we established an in-house transcription cadre of 40 employees. We are leveraging the use of new foot pedals (allowing the cadre members to more easily/quickly navigate recordings) and auto-transcription software, which we estimate will increase the productivity of this cadre by 50% by the end of February;
- c. We have requested the assistance, as they are able, of the agency's closed captioning staff to assist with transcription typing;
- d. We continue to work with each of our vendors to maximize their productivity and, recently, each of our five vendors has agreed, in varying amounts, to increase their capacity, as they are able;
- e. We are currently working with the agency's Office of Acquisition and Grants to add a sixth vendor before the end of the fiscal year;
- f. We have recently hired an additional four Civil Action Assistants to assist with this workload and are in the process of transitioning additional staff to the in-house transcription cadre.

- 6) Although we remain subject to some constraints, we continue to work on increasing productivity by collaborating with our vendors and searching out and utilizing technological enhancements. We ask for continued patience as we work to increase our

efficiency and production of CARs, reduce the current backlog, and address rising court case filings.

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. §1746, I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Dated February 10, 2021

/s/ *Jebby Rasputnis*
Jebby Rasputnis

DECLARATION OF CHRISTIANNE VOEGELE
OFFICE OF APPELLATE OPERATIONS
SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

I, CHRISTIANNE VOEGELE, Chief of Court Case Preparation and Review Branch 1, and Acting Chief of Court Case Preparation and Review Branch 3, of the Social Security Administration's Office of Appellate Operations (OAO), declare and state as follows:

(1) Under direct delegation from the Commissioner of Social Security, the Office of Hearings Operations (OHO) administers a nationwide hearings program, and OAO administers a nationwide appeals program. OHO includes the Administrative Law Judges who hold hearings on claims arising under Titles II and XVI of the Social Security Act, as amended, when a claimant who is dissatisfied with their administrative determination requests a hearing. OAO includes the Appeals Council, which reviews claims when a claimant is dissatisfied with the decision rendered by an Administrative Law Judge. OAO also provides professional and technical advice to the Deputy Commissioner and Administrative Appeals Judges of the Appeals Council in the processing of cases in which a claimant has filed a civil action.

(2) One function of the Appeals Council is to act on requests for review of hearing decisions made by Administrative Law Judges and to either grant, deny or dismiss any such request. Under the regulations of the Social Security Administration, if the Appeals Council denies a timely request for review of a hearing decision, that hearing decision becomes the "final decision" within the meaning of, and subject to, the provisions for judicial review in section 205(g) of the Social Security Act, as amended (42 U.S.C. section 405(g)). The first sentence of that section reads as follows:

"Any individual, after any final decision of the Commissioner made after a hearing to which he was a party, irrespective of the amount in controversy, may

obtain a review of such decision by a civil action commenced within sixty days after the mailing to him of notice of such decision or within such further time as the Commissioner may allow.***”

(3) I am responsible for the processing of claims under Titles II and XVI of the Social Security Act, as amended, whenever a civil action has been filed in the Fourth, Sixth, Seventh, Ninth, Eleventh, and District of Columbia judicial circuits. As described below, OAO’s business processes are true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

- a) If a civil action is properly commenced, the third sentence of 42 U.S.C. 405(g) states the following: “As part of the Commissioner’s answer[,] the Commissioner shall file a certified copy of the transcript of the record including the evidence upon which the findings and decision complained of are based.” On behalf of the Commissioner of the Social Security Administration, OAO personnel are responsible for preparing a certified copy of the transcript of the record.
- b) Upon notification of the civil action by the U.S. Attorney’s Office or the Social Security Administration’s Office of General Counsel, OAO personnel must locate and retrieve the plaintiff’s claim(s) file, which is in either a paper or electronic format. The file contains both evidentiary and procedural documents, and the recording of any hearing held before an Administrative Law Judge.
- c) Upon locating the file, OAO personnel determines if the claimant timely filed the civil action and, if so, routes the recording of the hearing to a private contractor for transcription.
- d) Historically and prior to the COVID-19 pandemic, to safeguard Personally Identifiable Information (PII), all hearing recordings were downloaded onto compact discs, and these discs were encrypted. OAO securely routed the encrypted discs to a

- private contractor through a daily pickup and delivery service at the Official Duty Station (ODS) in Falls Church, Virginia. The contractor is responsible for all tasks necessary for transcription typing services. It is estimated that an average hearing lasts 45 minutes and results in an average of 33 pages of transcript. Each transcript contains a certification statement by a transcriber and proofreader. Transcription of a hearing recording can take up to 20 business days, but is generally transcribed in 5-10 business days. After the contractor transcribed the hearing recording, a paper copy of the hearing transcript was sent back via a delivery service to the ODS in Falls Church, Virginia. OAO personnel would then scan the hearing transcript into the electronic record or place the hearing transcript in the paper case file. Thereafter, OAO personnel would assemble the administrative record in a prescribed order.
- e) Most cases are adjudicated using the Social Security Administration's Electronic Disability Collect System (EDCS). Even using EDCS, most cases historically required physical, in-house scanning and uploading of hearing transcripts. This work was performed at the ODS.
 - f) Even for cases using EDCS that are in electronic format, many jurisdictions require encrypted compact discs and paper copies of the certified administrative record. All paper copies are produced at the ODS, and all compact discs and paper copies are shipped via United States Parcel Service from the ODS.
 - g) Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, OAO staff are not currently authorized to report to the office due to health and safety concerns. On or about March 16, 2020, OAO began working remotely. Consequently, OAO had been unable to complete certified administrative records on any cases that required in-office work at the ODS,

- including any cases in which the transcript(s) of the hearing recording(s) had not already been uploaded to the electronic file.
- h) To ensure a continuity of operations, OAO has been actively pursuing mitigation efforts to allow the remote preparation of as many administrative records as possible.
 - a. For cases in which the private contractors were already in possession of hearing recordings for transcription, with the assistance of the Office of Acquisitions and Grants (OAG), OAO received approval to receive these transcripts from the private contractors via secured email, e.g., using password protection and redacted Social Security Numbers. In April 2020, OAO began receiving such hearing transcripts from private contractors via secured email.
 - b. Subsequently, OAO consulted with OAG and the Office of the General Counsel, and obtained approval for a new process to replace encrypted compact discs. In May 2020, OAO began encrypting hearing recordings and securely emailing them to the contractors for transcription. Through the month of May, OAO and the contractors worked to resolve technical issues that arose, particularly with large files. The process is functioning now, albeit at a fraction of normal productivity.
 - i) OAO plans to continue to explore all options available to complete the preparation of certified electronic records during the COVID-19 pandemic.
 - j) OAO generally prioritizes the preparation of the certified administrative records based on receipt dates, with the oldest receipt dates processed first. OAO will work to ensure the oldest pending cases, including court remands and final decisions, are given priority processing.

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. §1746, I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

June 17, 2020

Date



CHRISTIANNE VOEGELE