UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

IN RE: PROTON-PUMP INHIBITOR PRODUCTS LIABILITY LITIGATION

2:17-MD-2789 (CCC)(LDW) (MDL 2789)

This Document Relates to: All cases listed in Exhibit A **OPINION AND ORDER**

CECCHI, District Judge.

I. Introduction

This matter comes before the Court upon Case Management Order ("CMO") No. 65, ECF No. 723, entered on December 2, 2021, which identified 1,535 cases in which AstraZeneca LP ("AZLP"), AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals LP ("AZPLP"), and Merck & Co. Inc. d/b/a Merck, Sharp & Dohme Corporation ("Merck") (collectively, the "AZ Defendants") alleged that service of the summons and complaint had not been effected and in which no proof of service appeared on the docket of the case. CMO No. 65 ordered Plaintiffs in those cases within thirty days to (1) establish that service was effected on the AZ Defendants identified in Exhibit A to CMO No. 65, as required by Rule 4(m) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure¹ by filing proof of service, (2) voluntarily dismiss the AZ Defendants, or (3) show cause why the AZ Defendants should not be dismissed within thirty days of entry of the Order. CMO No. 65, at 2 CMO No. 65 ordered Plaintiffs to file their responses on the dockets of the individual cases, and permitted the AZ Defendants to oppose within thirty days of each plaintiff's response.² Plaintiffs were specifically

¹ All references to Rules herein are to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

² At the request of the parties, the deadline for Plaintiffs to file responses to CMO No. 65 was extended to March 31, 2022, and then to June 30, 2022. *See* CMO No. 67, at § I.D, ECF No. 747; CMO No. 70, at ¶ B, ECF No. 769. The deadline for the AZ Defendants to oppose each plaintiff's

advised that "[f]ailure to comply with the terms of this Order will result in the dismissal of the case as to the identified AZ Defendants." CMO No. 65, at 2.

II. Legal Standard

Rule 4 governs the requirements regarding serving a summons. In particular, Rule 4(m)requires that "[i]f a defendant is not served 90 days after the complaint is filed, the court – on motion or on its own after notice to plaintiff - must dismiss the action without prejudice against that defendant or order that service be made within a specified time. But if the plaintiff shows good cause for the failure, the court must extend the time for service for an appropriate period." Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(m). In the Third Circuit, establishing good cause requires a "demonstration of good faith on the part of a party seeking an enlargement and some reasonable basis for noncompliance with the time specified in the rules." MCI Telecomms. Corp., 71 F.3d at 1097.³ In the absence of a showing of good cause for failure timely to effect service, the Court has discretion either to dismiss a case or permit an extension. Id. at 1098 (citing Petrucelli v. Bohringer & Ratzinger, 46 F.3d 1298, 1305 (3d Cir. 1995)). It is the plaintiff's burden to demonstrate good cause for such failure to effectuate timely service or to persuade the Court to exercise its discretion and not dismiss the AZ Defendants from their cases. Spence v. Lahood, No. 11-3972, 2012 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 80015, at *15 (D.N.J. June 8, 2012) (citing McCurdy v. Am. Bd. of Plastic Surgery, 157 F.3d 191, 196 (3d Cir. 1998)).

response was extended to May 15, 2022, then to August 16, 2022, and then to October 17, 2022. *See* CMO No. 67, at § I.D, ECF No. 747; CMO No. 70, at ¶ B, ECF No. 769; CMO No. 78, at ¶ A, ECF No. 841.

³ Plaintiffs note that the version of Rule 4 quoted in *MCI Telecomms* is no longer applicable after an amendment in 1993. The amendment removed "good cause" as an absolute prerequisite for an extension of service. However, as explained above, the good cause standard still exists in Rule 4(m). The amendment merely allows courts, in the absence of good cause, to exercise their discretion to allow an extension if the circumstances warrant. Notably, the Court's Opinion and Order here is based on the current version of Rule 4(m).

III. Discussion

As stated above, CMO No. 65 ordered the identified Plaintiffs within thirty days to either establish that service was properly effectuated pursuant to Rule 4(m), voluntarily dismiss the AZ Defendants, or show cause why the AZ Defendants should not be dismissed. CMO No. 65 did not provide Plaintiffs with an extension of time to serve the Complaint, instead, it directed Plaintiffs to prove that service had in fact been effectuated or to "show cause why the AZ Defendants should not be dismissed."

The 1,181 Plaintiffs in the cases identified on Exhibit A herein have failed to satisfy the requirements of CMO No. 65. Plaintiffs do not claim to have timely served the AZ Defendants in compliance with Rule 4(m). *See* CMO No. 7, at § II.D ("Absent agreement of the parties or subsequent Order of the Court, service of process shall be effectuated as required under Rule 4 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.").⁴ While there is disagreement between Plaintiffs and the AZ Defendants concerning the fact or date of service in some of the cases here, it is undisputed that in the cases in which the AZ Defendants were served, service was effected only after CMO No. 65 was entered. In fact, of these 1,181 cases (and utilizing the earlier purported date of service in the event that the parties did not agree on the date of service), service was made between one to two years after the ninety-day period in Rule 4(m) in 9 cases; between two to three years after the ninety-day period in 944 cases. Further, no Plaintiff here has dismissed the AZ Defendants from their case. Finally, as further elaborated below, Plaintiffs have not shown cause why the AZ Defendants should not

⁴ Though not relevant in these cases, the Court notes that AZLP, AZPLP, and Merck agreed to accept service of a Complaint by email at PPIComplaints@icemiller.com. CMO No. 27, at § I.D, ECF No. 260

be dismissed. Accordingly, due to untimely service and lack of good cause shown, it is appropriate that the AZ Defendants be dismissed from the cases identified in Exhibit A.

a. Plaintiffs Do Not Demonstrate Good Cause Mandating an Extension of Time to Serve

Plaintiffs' responses to CMO No. 65 do not demonstrate good cause excusing their lack of timely service pursuant to Rule 4(m). Good cause requires "a demonstration of good faith on the part of the party seeking an enlargement . . . and some reasonable basis for noncompliance with the time specified in the rules." *MCI Telecomms. Corp.*, 71 F.3d at 1097. To determine whether good cause exists, the Court considers "(1) reasonableness of plaintiff's efforts to serve (2) prejudice to the defendant by lack of timely service and (3) whether plaintiff moved for an enlargement of time to serve." *Id.* The primary focus must always be on "the plaintiff's reasons for not complying with the time limit in the first place." *Id.* Yet here, Plaintiffs have not even attempted to show good cause for their failure to timely serve or addressed the reasons for untimeliness. *See, e.g.*, Pl. Lawrence Lucerne's Resp. to Orders to Show Cause Regarding Service of Process, at 22-24, No. 2:19-cv-04209, ECF No. 8 ("Lucerne Resp."). Accordingly, as the Court further explains, Plaintiffs have failed to demonstrate good cause for failure to timely serve in compliance with Rule 4(m).

As an initial matter, the Court notes that Plaintiffs responded to CMO No. 65 by filing virtually identical responses that do not reference the AZ Defendants' specific conduct. These responses attached an exhibit with limited information about the Plaintiffs' individual cases, but did not include any documentation to support their assertions in the exhibit. The information in these exhibits filed by Plaintiffs includes such information as the date of alleged service (if any), whether a defendant had filed a notice of appearance, whether a defendant had filed a short form answer, whether a Plaintiff Fact Sheet had been uploaded to Marker Group, whether a Defense

Fact Sheet had been served, and whether a defendant had sent a deficiency letter related to the Plaintiff Fact Sheet. *See, e.g.*, Lucerne Resp.; Pl. Michael Lopez's Resp. to Order to Show Cause Regarding Service of Process, Ex. A, No. 2:18-cv-04494, ECF No. 15 ("Lopez Resp."). In addition, Plaintiffs' briefing does not address any reasons for the failure to timely serve and instead focuses on arguments concerning the AZ Defendants' purported waiver of service and the Court's authority for discretionary extensions. *See Houser v. Williams*, No. 16-9072, 2020 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 43518, at *6 (D.N.J. Mar. 12, 2020) (finding dismissal warranted where plaintiff did not serve the complaint for months after an agreed-upon extension and then failed to detail any steps he took towards serving defendant within the extended time afforded by the court).

Turning to the factors for evaluating good cause, the first factor examines the reasonableness of the plaintiff's efforts to serve the complaint. As noted, Plaintiffs offer no explanation for the failure to timely serve, nor an adequate description of reasonable steps that Plaintiffs took to effect timely service as required by Rule 4(m). And none of the Plaintiffs at issue here were close to satisfying timely service under Rule 4(m). As previously stated, in all 1,181 cases, service was effected at least one year after the ninety-day period under Rule 4(m) had lapsed; indeed, in 944 cases, or approximately 80 percent, service was effected over three years after the ninety-day period under Rule 4(m) had lapsed. Given Plaintiffs' lack of sufficient efforts to serve the complaint, this factor weighs heavily in favor of the AZ Defendants.

Under the second factor, the Court considers prejudice to the AZ Defendants by lack of timely service. Here, Plaintiffs' failure to serve caused the AZ Defendants to expend time and resources through investigation, consultation with opposing counsel, and advocating for and responding to case management orders – all to determine whether Plaintiffs intended to pursue litigation against them. *W. Coasts Quartz Corp. v. M.E.C. Tech, Inc.*, 2017 WL 1944197, at *2

(D.N.J. May 9, 2017). Moreover, this Court has previously determined that the AZ Defendants had been prejudiced by the delayed service or non-service. *See* Order Regarding CMO No. 65, at 7, ECF No. 890. Given the prejudice to the AZ Defendants resulting from Plaintiffs' failure to timely serve, this factor also cuts against good cause. And even if Plaintiffs had demonstrated lack of prejudice to the AZ Defendants, "absence of prejudice alone can never constitute good cause to excuse late service." *MCI Telecomms Corp.*, 71 F.3d at 1097.

Finally, under the third factor, while Plaintiffs have now requested an extension of time to serve the AZ Defendants, they did so only after CMO No. 65 was entered, which was a year or more after the time to serve the AZ Defendants in compliance with Rule 4(m) had lapsed. *See, e.g.*, Lucerne Resp.; Lopez Resp. Plaintiffs have not explained why they did not request an extension of time to serve the AZ Defendants until after CMO No. 65 was entered by this Court. Accordingly, this factor similarly weighs in favor of the AZ Defendants and against Plaintiffs' showing of good cause.

Considering the three factors used to evaluate whether good cause has been demonstrated, Plaintiffs here have not demonstrated good cause for their failure to serve the AZ Defendants in compliance with Rule 4(m).

b. Plaintiffs Have Not Persuaded the Court that a Discretionary Extension is Warranted

In the absence of a showing of good cause mandating an extension to effectuate service, the Court nonetheless has discretion to either dismiss the case or permit extension. Because Plaintiffs have not established good cause, *see supra*, they must rely on the Court's discretionary authority to excuse failures to comply with Rule 4(m). *See Edwards v. Hillman*, 849 F. App'x. 23, 25 (3d Cir. 2021) (citing *Petrucelli*, 46 F.3d at 1305). The Court's exercise of discretion in this area is guided by various factors, including: "actual notice of the legal action; prejudice to the defendant; the statute of limitations on the underlying causes of action; the conduct of the defendant; and whether the plaintiff is represented by counsel, in addition to any other factor that may be relevant." *Chiang v. U.S. Small Bus. Admin.*, 331 Fed. App'x 113, 116 (3d Cir. 2009); *see also Spence*, 2012 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 80015, at *15. Here, considering these factors, Plaintiffs have not met their burden in persuading the Court that such discretion should be exercised under these circumstances.

With respect to the first factor—actual notice of the legal action—Plaintiffs argue that the AZ Defendants were on notice of their claims through their tolling agreement, which provided Plaintiffs time to obtain information about their claims before filing a complaint.⁵ However, the fact that a plaintiff was on the tolling agreement and may potentially bring a claim against the AZ Defendants or another defendant does not mean that the AZ Defendants had actual legal notice that a particular plaintiff would be pursuing his or her claim against the AZ Defendants in a legal action.

In re Asbestos Prod. Liab. Litig. (No. VI), upon which Plaintiffs rely for their argument that a court may extend the time for proper service if the defendant had "actual notice of the pending action," is instructive. 2014 WL 1903904, at *1 (E.D. Pa., May 12, 2014); see Lucerne Resp. at 9-10 (citing *Asbestos*). The issue there concerned the appropriateness of a specific method of service by mail under Ohio law—not untimely service that occurred anywhere from one to four years past

⁵ In June 2018, the parties entered into a tolling agreement concerning the statute of limitations. In order to obtain the benefit of tolling under the tolling agreement, a claimant had to provide the following information to all defendants: name and date of birth of the PPI user, name(s) of any derivative claimant(s), city and state of residence, date of first PPI use, date of last PPI use, alleged injury, and name of claimant's counsel. The Plaintiffs' Steering Committee was to compile this information and submit it to the defendants on an Excel spreadsheet on a monthly basis. *See* Stip. Regarding Tolling of Stats. of Lims., ECF No. 232, at 1-2. The data required to be provided to all defendants in the tolling agreement did not identify specific defendants whose product(s) were allegedly used by individual plaintiffs.

the Rule 4(m) deadline. Notably, the court found that the defendants were on "actual legal notice" of the pending action because the plaintiffs provided proof of a green card signed by the defendant, evidencing receipt of the original process papers by defendants' counsel, which the court found acceptable under Ohio state law. *Asbestos*, 2014 WL 1903904, at *1. By contrast, Plaintiffs here have not offered any similar evidence of actual notice. Indeed, as the AZ Defendants argue, the tolling agreement "covered Plaintiffs who could not yet show proof of use as to a Defendant's product" and, moreover, did not identify a specific defendant or which PPI products were at issue as to a particular potential plaintiff. *See, e.g.*, No. 19-cv-04209, ECF No. 10 at 10 n.3. Therefore, Plaintiffs' reliance on *Asbestos* is misplaced and they have not demonstrated that the AZ Defendants had actual notice of pending litigation.

Turning to prejudice to the defendant—the second factor—the Court reiterates its analysis when discussing the same factor in the context of good cause. *See supra* III.a (noting the AZ Defendants expended time and resources through their repeated attempts to determine whether Plaintiffs intended to pursue litigation against them, including their own independent inquiries, as well as meetings with counsel and the special master). Further, this Court has previously found in this MDL (with respect to a different defendant) that "[w]asted time and resources and inconvenience standing alone may constitute sufficient prejudice to warrant dismissal." CMO No. 63 at 7 (citing *Miller v. Advocare, LLC*, No. 12-01069, 2013 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 71451, at *8-9 (D.N.J. May 21, 2013). Accordingly, this factor weighs against Plaintiffs' request.

Regarding the statute of limitations, the third factor, Plaintiffs argue that the applicable statute of limitations in most, if not all, of the actions subject to CMO No. 65 has expired. *See, e.g.,* Lucerne Resp. at 21. However, "the expiration of the statute of limitations does not require the court to extend the time for service, as the court has discretion to dismiss the case even if the

refiling of the action is barred." *MCI Telecomms. Corp.*, 71 F.3d at 1098. Given the length of time between filing and service in the cases of these Plaintiffs—in some cases over four years— Plaintiffs' argument that the potential lapse of the statute of limitations warrants extension is not compelling. Relatedly, Plaintiffs have not alleged that the AZ Defendants engaged in any conduct to impede or frustrate timely service. *See Spence*, 2012 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 80015, at *15 (fourth factor). These factors thus militate against a discretionary extension as well.

The final factor guiding the Court's discretion examines whether the plaintiff is represented by counsel. *See Spence*, 2012 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 80015, at *15. Plaintiffs here are all represented by counsel. And, in this context, "[e]ven when delay [in service] results from inadvertence of counsel, it need not be excused." *Petrucelli*, 46 F.3d at 1307. This factor thus also weighs against a discretionary extension.

Weighing all of the above factors, the Court is not persuaded that exercising its discretion to grant an extension to effectuate service on the AZ Defendants is warranted. Moreover, in addition to the factors counseling against an extension, the Court's conclusion is further supported by Plaintiffs' failure to provide an explanation as to why they did not timely serve the AZ Defendants.⁶

c. Plaintiffs Have Not Shown that the AZ Defendants Waived their Defense to Untimely Service

Plaintiffs generally assert that the AZ Defendants waived any defense related to untimely service by virtue of their conduct in this MDL litigation. Plaintiffs argue that dismissal of their

⁶ The AZ Defendants also argue that because Plaintiffs did not address their reasons for untimely service (and instead relied chiefly on arguments concerning waiver), Plaintiffs' reply to CMO 65 failed to comply with a court order, requiring dismissal of their cases on that independent basis. *See, e.g.,* No. 19-cv-04209, ECF No. 10 at 6. The AZ Defendants cite certain *Poulis* factors to support this argument. *Id.* at 10. As explained above, the Court has considered Plaintiffs' lack of an explanation in its discussion of Rule 4(m) and discretionary extensions.

claims against the AZ Defendants is inappropriate in those cases where (1) the AZ Defendants filed a motion to dismiss without raising service; (2) the AZ Defendants either filed an answer without raising service or answered before service; or (3) the AZ Defendants manifested some intention to defend the case through the AZ Defendants' conduct. *See, e.g.*, Lucerne Resp. at § IV.B; Lopez Resp. at § IV.B. For the below reasons, the Court finds that the AZ Defendants have not waived their defense to untimely service.

The Court first turns to Plaintiffs' argument that the AZ Defendants waived their defense to lack of service in those cases where the AZ Defendants filed a motion to dismiss for purported failure to comply with the tolling agreement without specifically raising the defense. However, the AZ Defendants did not raise service in their motions to dismiss because an alternate procedure, proposed and agreed upon by the parties, was set forth in a stipulated court order, with their defenses expressly preserved by CMO No. 7. See CMO No. 7, ECF No. 112, at 7 ("Defendants also reserve all rights to move to dismiss . . . under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure Rule[] 12. Defendants shall only be permitted to file said motions to dismiss subject to leave of this Court."). CMO No. 7 thus expressly restricted defendants from moving to dismiss individual plaintiffs under Rule 12 absent leave of this Court. Indeed, the federal rules bar a defendant from later moving to dismiss for insufficient service of process only when the party "could have raised these objections in their [earlier] motion to dismiss the complaint." Denkins v. William Penn Sch. Dist., No. 20-02228, 2020 WL 5880132, at *3 (E.D. Pa. Oct. 2, 2020); accord Wright & Miller, 5C Fed. Prac. & Proc. Civ. § 1391 ("If one or more of these defenses are omitted from the initial motion but were 'then available' to the movant, they are permanently lost."). In filing their authorized dismissal motions pursuant to the tolling agreement and CMO No. 7, the AZ Defendants did not have leave to raise any other defense, including insufficient service as to a particular case. Having understood and agreed that such motions were to be deferred to a later date and with leave of the Court, it is not correct that the AZ Defendants, or any other defendant, waived their defense of service by failing to argue it in their motions to dismiss related to purported violations of the tolling agreement.

Plaintiffs' next argument—that the AZ Defendants waived service either by filing an answer without raising service or by answering before service—is similarly unavailing. Plaintiffs assert that, as a general matter, waiver of service may occur where a defendant files an answer as its first responsive pleading and the answer fails to plead the defense. See, e.g., Lucerne Resp. at 7, 13. Accordingly, Plaintiffs argue that there are three potential scenarios where service has been waived by answer. First, Plaintiffs claim that in any case where the AZ Defendants filed a short form answer, service was waived because the short form answer simply incorporated the AZ Defendants' initial long form answer. This, Plaintiffs maintain, is because the long form answer did not assert the defense of lack of service. See, e.g., id. at 14. Second, since a defendant's notice of appearance in a specific case may serve as a short form answer, see Case Management Order No. 27 (ECF No. 265), Plaintiffs contend that a notice of appearance after service is functionally the same as a short form answer-it incorporates the long form answer, which does not assert the defense of lack of service. Finally, Plaintiffs argue that a notice of appearance before service waives this defense under the terms of Case Management Order No. 27 for cases filed after September 24, 2018. See, e.g., Lucerne Resp. at 8; see also CMO No. 27, at § 1.A.

As an initial matter, Plaintiffs' individual submissions here do not assert that the AZ Defendants filed a short form answer in any of their cases, and the dockets confirm no such short form answers exist. *See, e.g.*, Lucerne Resp., Ex. A; Lopez Resp., Ex. A; *see generally* No. 2:19-cv-04209; No. 2:18-cv-04494. Plaintiffs' first argument is thus inapplicable to the cases listed in

Exhibit A. Similarly, for the cases which are subject to CMO No. 27's provision that a notice of appearance *before* service waives the defense (i.e., cases filed on or after September 24, 2018), the dockets clearly reflect that, to the extent the AZ Defendants filed a Notice of Appearance, it was not until *after* service was (untimely) effected on them and after the entry of CMO 65. This leaves the Plaintiffs whose individual submissions assert the AZ Defendants filed a notice of appearance after service, which, they argue, waived the AZ Defendants' untimely service defense because those notices incorporated the long form answer without further raising such a defense. However, as discussed above, at that point, the AZ Defendants had specifically "reserve[d] all rights to move to dismiss ... under Federal Rules of Civil Procedure Rule[] 12" when they (and Plaintiffs) agreed to CMO No. 7. CMO No. 7 at § G. Accordingly, the Court concludes that by filing a notice of appearance in a case in which the AZ Defendants had plainly reserved their right to challenge service, that notice of appearance did not negate the prior reservation and thereby waive the defense.⁷

Plaintiffs' final argument on waiver is that the AZ Defendants waived their defense of service through their conduct in the PPI litigation either as a whole or in individual cases. In support of their argument as to the AZ Defendants' conduct in the litigation as a whole, Plaintiffs rely on *In re Cathode Ray Tube (CRT) Antitrust Litigation*, No. 07-5944, 2014 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 78902 (N.D. Cal. June 9, 2014). In that case, certain defendants raised their Rule 12(b)(5) defense to service in a consolidated motion to dismiss, but subsequently abandoned that 12(b)(5) motion in a later filing and then continued to participate in litigation for four years. The court found that under these circumstances those defendants had waived their defense of lack of service. *Id.* at *84-

⁷ The Court also notes that even if, contrary to the record, the AZ Defendants had filed a short form answer in any of the cases at issue here, the AZ Defendants' reservation of rights from CMO No. 7 would mean that service was not waived.

88. The case is inapposite, however, as the AZ Defendants never previously raised-and subsequently abandoned-the defense of service in any of the cases identified here, and indeed was unable to without leave of the Court under CMO No. 7, as agreed to by the parties. Similarly, Plaintiffs' reliance on In re Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether ("MTBE") Prods. Liab. Litig., 162 F. Supp. 3d 247 (S.D.N.Y. Jan. 21, 2016), is misplaced. There, the plaintiff's timely but defective service on the defendant's prior (and thus incorrect) address combined with the defendant's actions in participating in the litigation (including attending MDL status conferences in which the particular case was discussed and waiting until after the statute of limitations had expired before moving to dismiss the complaint for lack of service) contributed to the plaintiff being "lulled into believing it had effectively served" the defendant. Id. at 250. The court thus found that the defendant's conduct justified the court's exercising its discretion to extend the time for service, but, importantly, the court did not find that the defendant had waived its defense. Id. at 48-50. Plaintiffs here have not asserted that they timely served the AZ Defendants at the wrong address or were otherwise lulled into thinking that they had in fact properly served the AZ Defendants before CMO No. 65 was entered. Therefore, neither In re CRT nor In re MTBE justifies Plaintiffs' argument.

Additionally, Plaintiffs' general response argues that the AZ Defendants waived their defense of service by participating in the litigation of individual cases, citing *In re: Ethicon, Inc.*, No. 2:13-cv-00758, 2016 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 148765 (S.D.W.V. Oct. 27, 2016). But there, the defendants acknowledged receipt of a plaintiff profile form, requested additional information from the plaintiffs regarding their claims, and threatened to pursue a remedy in court if the plaintiff did not comply with their request. *Id.* at *6. By contrast, none of the Plaintiffs in the 1,181 cases herein claim that they received a deficiency letter related to their Plaintiff Fact Sheet, or that the AZ

Defendants threatened to pursue a judicial remedy if the plaintiff did not cure the deficiency. In short, unlike in the *Ethicon* case, none of these Plaintiffs has demonstrated that the AZ Defendants have meaningfully participated in the litigation in their particular case. Further, the Court rejects Plaintiffs' suggestion to impute the AZ Defendants' conduct in defending themselves in cases not subject to CMO No. 65 to suggest that the AZ Defendants waived their defense of service of process in the specific cases identified in Exhibit A hereto.

Plaintiffs also assert that the AZ Defendants have waited too long to assert their defense of service. Plaintiffs rely on the Sixth Circuit's decision in *King v. Taylor*; however, in that case, unlike here, the defendant actively litigated the case by, among other things, filing a joint Rule 26(f) report, participating in depositions, seeking to extend discovery deadlines, and joining in a status report in that particular case, and only moved to dismiss for lack of service at the summary judgment stage. *King v. Taylor*, 694 F.3d 650, 659-61 (6th Cir. 2012). Here, however, none of the 1,181 cases identified in Exhibit A is a Bellwether case or a Wave case and thus the AZ Defendants have not participated in discovery in the individual cases like the defendant in *Taylor* did. Further, as noted previously, stipulated CMO No. 7 precluded the AZ Defendants from filing a motion to dismiss for lack of service without leave of the Court.

IV. Conclusion

CMO No. 65 required Plaintiffs to (1) show they timely served the AZ Defendants pursuant to Rule 4(m), (2) dismiss the AZ Defendants from their case, or (3) show cause why this Court should not dismiss the AZ Defendants from their cases. Plaintiffs whose cases are on Exhibit A have failed to meet their burden of demonstrating good cause for failure to comply with CMO No. 65 and effectuate timely service, and have failed to persuade the Court to exercise its discretion not to dismiss the AZ Defendants from their cases. Accordingly, this Court denies Plaintiffs' requests for extensions and orders the AZ Defendants to be dismissed without prejudice from the cases identified in Exhibit A.⁸

Accordingly, **IT IS** on this <u>24</u> day of April, 2023;

ORDERED that the AZ Defendants shall be **DISMISSED** without prejudice from the cases identified in Exhibit A hereto.

SO ORDERED.

CLAIRE C. CECCHI, U.S.D.J.

⁸ To the extent Plaintiffs in the cases identified in Exhibit A hereto have raised in their briefing any arguments not expressly addressed herein, the Court has considered and rejected them.

	Plaintiff Name	Case No.
1	Ronald Trent	2:18-cv-03769
2	Sunny Nielson	2:18-cv-03770
3	Valerie D. Bell	2:18-cv-03774
4	Antonio D. Davis	2:18-cv-03775
5	Misty Ashley	2:18-cv-03851
	Carolyn Ellis	2:18-cv-03855
7	Fred Foscalina, As Proposed Administrator of the Estate of Betty Foscalina, Deceased	2:18-cv-03856
8	Ronald Gardea	2:18-cv-03858
	Paul Gann and Candance Gann	2:18-cv-03878
	Alva Stewart	2:18-cv-03879
	Shawney Tackett, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of David L. Francis, Deceased	2:18-cv-03880
12	Nancy M. Crockett	2:18-cv-03883
	Lynda D. McKibben	2:18-cv-03885
	Leonore L. Sosa	2:18-cv-03886
15	Nathaniel McDaniel	2:18-cv-03888
16	Susan Cobb	2:18-cv-03889
	Mary E. Berry	2:18-cv-03898
	Kerrie Griffin	2:18-cv-04021
	Charlene Coffey	2:18-cv-04024
	Janet Gills	2:18-cv-04028
	Debra Grigsby	2:18 cv 04028
	Barbara Gibson	2:18 cv 04031 2:18-cv-04033
	Steven Knox	2:18 cv 04035
	Iva Good	2:18-cv-04038
	Larry Rutheford and Diane E. Rutheford	2:18-cv-04039
	Cynthia Gordon	2:18-cv-04042
	Doris Cook	2:18-cv-04042
	Alvin Cooper, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Peggy Cooper, Deceased	2:18-cv-04045
20		2:18-cv-04047
	Ricky L. Graham Norman Kydd	2:18-cv-04047 2:18-cv-04048
	Jeanette Gillespie	2:18-cv-04049
	Joyce Gettys	2:18-cv-04052
	Joyce Covington	2:18-cv-04053
	Della I. Gregg	2:18-cv-04054
	Theresa Landingham	2:18-cv-04057
	Connie L. Croy	2:18-cv-04058
	Christopher Cracolice and Martha Ann Cracolice	2:18-cv-04064
	Terrisina Lawrence-Mason	2:18-cv-04065
	Dianne Webber	2:18-cv-04069
40	Deborah Kirby and Thomas Kirby	2:18-cv-04073
41	Gaye Riggle, As Proposed Administrator of the Estate of Thomas Riggle, Deceased	2:18-cv-04076
42	Ethelyn Ruddell	2:18-cv-04077

43 D	Denver Kennett and Delores Kennett	2:18-cv-04078
	lancy Ritterbush	2:18-cv-04084
	aren Reese	2:18-cv-04086
	Villa Roberts	2:18-cv-04087
-	yrone Robinson	2:18-cv-04088
	ohn Van Ness	2:18-cv-04090
	larry Hortsch	2:18-cv-04093
	ohn Ortiz	2:18 cv 01095
	/ike Moffat	2:18 cv 04033
	ristine S. Murff	2:18-cv-04145
	eff Vider and Peggy Vider	2:18 cv 04143
1	aurie T. Lum	2:18-cv-04159
	atrick Kirk and Rena Kirk	2:18-cv-04163
	arbara Corley	2:18-cv-04164
	Danny Kinser	2:18-cv-04104 2:18-cv-04167
		2:18-cv-04167 2:18-cv-04169
	etty L. Sanner /alerie Taylor	2:18-cv-04169 2:18-cv-04173
	charles Ketcherside	
		2:18-cv-04178
	ia Hartmann	2:18-cv-04180
	Brady Harris	2:18-cv-04181
	ue Ann Sanford	2:18-cv-04182
	Daniel Sharp	2:18-cv-04184
	athleen Johnson	2:18-cv-04190
	achel Hogg	2:18-cv-04192
	arry Turner	2:18-cv-04193
	anice Givins	2:18-cv-04197
	ilda Saunders	2:18-cv-04198
70 Is	saac S. Reid	2:18-cv-04200
71 F	roncell Shannon	2:18-cv-04207
72 N	/lary A. Williams	2:18-cv-04208
73 S ⁻	tephanie James and Bernard James	2:18-cv-04209
74 R	ayshell Robinson	2:18-cv-04215
75 V	Villiam Gilmore	2:18-cv-04216
76 L	orraine Smith	2:18-cv-04217
77 D	eborah Harling	2:18-cv-04218
78 S	amantha Hawksorth, As Proposed Representative of the Estate of David	2:18-cv-04220
/ ⁸ L	. Hawksworth, Deceased	2.10-00-04220
79 R	ichard Hobbs	2:18-cv-04222
80 N	/ichael Arnold	2:18-cv-04454
81 L	inda Atkinson and Tommy Atkinson	2:18-cv-04459
82 L	arry Brewer, Sr.	2:18-cv-04461
83 S	ylvia Brooks	2:18-cv-04462
84 H	Ierbert Banks and Myra Banks	2:18-cv-04463
	Villien Holmes	2:18-cv-04464
	Geneva Corbitt	2:18-cv-04465
	erry Cameron	2:18-cv-04467
	imberly A. Clark	2:18-cv-04469

	Fitzsimmons	2:18-cv-04472
	/ Campbell	2:18-cv-04473
91 Wen	•	2:18-cv-04474
92 Thel	ma Hampton	2:18-cv-04476
	ald Coble	2:18-cv-04478
94 Norr	nan Holloway	2:18-cv-04481
95 Roze	Il Collins	2:18-cv-04482
96 Cass	andra Howard	2:18-cv-04484
97 Kent	Davis	2:18-cv-04486
98 Kath	y Cook	2:18-cv-04487
99 Dou	glas lvey	2:18-cv-04488
100 Shar	ren Crowell	2:18-cv-04489
101 Mich	nael Lopez	2:18-cv-04494
102 Sand	Ira Davis	2:18-cv-04496
103 Robe	ert Parham, Jr.	2:18-cv-04497
104 Junio	or McDaniel	2:18-cv-04498
105 Clim	mie Gibbons	2:18-cv-04499
1061	sa Harlen, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Jack R. Harlen, eased	2:18-cv-04500
	chel Merriett	2:18-cv-04503
	nia Rackins	2:18-cv-04504
109 Otis		2:18-cv-04507
	ry Hess, Sr.	2:18-cv-04509
	les Graham	2:18-cv-04510
112 Gail	Semler	2:18-cv-04513
	anda Riggins	2:18-cv-04514
	icia Simmons	2:18-cv-04515
115 Anto	nia Simmons	2:18-cv-04517
116 Jessi	e Martin	2:18-cv-04519
117 Mary	y Hankamer and Ed Hankamer	2:18-cv-04520
118 Chris	stina Shubrick	2:18-cv-04521
	nael Morelock	2:18-cv-04522
120 Corli	ss Royal	2:18-cv-04523
121 Yvon	ine Sheers	2:18-cv-04524
122 Adea	ana Hardin	2:18-cv-04525
123 Bren	da Dale	2:18-cv-04526
124 Bren	da Smith-Capps	2:18-cv-04527
125 Kelly		2:18-cv-04529
126 Fran	ces Hardins	2:18-cv-04530
127 Rona	ald White	2:18-cv-04531
128 Delm	na Comer	2:18-cv-04532
129 Barb	ara Sapp-Greene	2:18-cv-04533
130 Mary	y Haynes	2:18-cv-04535
131 Sand	Ira Young	2:18-cv-04536
	E. Wheeler	2:18-cv-04537
133 Betty	y Head	2:18-cv-04538
134 Kath	y Shegda	2:18-cv-04542

135 Kathleen Hughes	2:18-cv-04543
136 Terria Wallace-Terrell	2:18-cv-04544
137 Philip Sawyer	2:18-cv-04545
138 Gary Nunez	2:18-cv-04614
139 Rhea Smith	2:18-cv-04615
140 Dwayne Fails	2:18 cv 0 1015
141 Daniel Opp	2:18-cv-04622
142 Tina Bowman	2:18-cv-04623
143 Ted Smith	2:18 cv 0 1025
144 Betty Brumfield	2:18-cv-04626
145 Walter Hammond and Adah Kennon	2:18-cv-04628
146 Alvin Stafford	2:18 cv 01028
147 Edward Chicarelli, Sr.	2:18 cv 04023
148 Gregory Chicarelli	2:18 cv 01031
149 Valerie Jones	2:18 cv 04636
150 John Sydnor	2:18-cv-04637
151 Jacqueline Blake	2:18-cv-04638
152 Jason Kellems	2:18-cv-04639
153 Barbara Johnson	2:18-cv-04640
153 Barbara Johnson 154 William E. Taulbee	2:18-cv-04646
155 James Thornhill	2:18-cv-04651
156 Keith Likes	2:18-cv-04652
157 Mark Pickens	2:18-cv-04657
158 Peggy Waldron	2:18-cv-04658
159 Dawn Lockett	2:18-cv-04659
160 Carolyn Polly	2:18-cv-04660
161 Jerry Queen	2:18-cv-04660 2:18-cv-04661
162 Bobbie Walker	2:18-cv-04663
163 Eugenia Long	2:18-cv-04664
164 Joaquin Ramos and Linda Ramos	2:18-cv-04665
165 Margaret Manly	2:18-cv-04663
	2:18-cv-04667
166 Janie Washington 167 Dena Sinnett	2:18-cv-04669
	2:18-cv-04671 2:18-cv-04672
168 Brian Boyd	2:18-07-04072
169 Rachedia Ross, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Kelli Prevo, Deceased	2:18-cv-04681
170 Thelma Mason	2:10 === 04604
170 Inelma Mason 171 Brenda Read	2:18-cv-04684 2:18-cv-04687
172 Julie Redderson	2:18-cv-04690
173 Harvey Chavez	2:18-cv-04695
174 Patricia J Smith	2:18-cv-04696
175 Judith Turner	2:18-cv-04697
176 Irma Santana	2:18-cv-04698
177 Michael Chivers	2:18-cv-04699
178 Sharon Turner	2:18-cv-04700
179 Paula Saul	2:18-cv-04703
180 Paula Sue Schilling	2:18-cv-04706

181 Milton Sidwell	2:18-cv-04708
182 Wilma Wilson	2:18-cv-04710
183 Amoikon Ngouan	2:18-cv-05032
184 Roger Phillips and Margaret Phillips	2:18-cv-05034
185 Erika Short	2:18-cv-05035
186 Joseph Stephenson	2:18-cv-05036
187 Linda Swinford-Cooksey	2:18-cv-05037
188 Elizabeth Talton	2:18-cv-05039
189 Wanda Thomas	2:18-cv-05040
190 Guy Thomas	2:18-cv-05043
191 Sharon Thornhill	2:18-cv-05044
192 Isaiah Thomas	2:18-cv-05045
193 Patricia Vineyard	2:18-cv-05046
194 Donna Wicker	2:18-cv-05048
195 Michael Yardrough	2:18-cv-05050
196 Perry Trowbridge	2:18-cv-05051
197 Kathy Baumgartner	2:18-cv-05052
198 Keith Turner	2:18-cv-05053
199 Betty Dodd	2:18-cv-05054
200 Lorenzo Valenzuela	2:18 cv 05051
201 Maria Valenzuela	2:18-cv-05057
202 Patrika Vestal	2:18-cv-05059
203 Crystal Cartier	2:18-cv-05063
204 Jerry Messer	2:18-cv-05067
205 John Muncy	2:18-cv-05071
206 Linda Williams	2:18-cv-05075
207 Patricia Younger	2:18-cv-05078
208 Michael Worthen	2:18-cv-05079
209 Robert Dryden	2:18-cv-05081
210 Ricky Thomas	2:18 CV 05081 2:18-cv-05082
211 Christina Ward	2:18-CV-05082 2:18-CV-05083
212 Charla Mogg	2:18-cv-05083
213 Tommy Huff, Sr.	2:18-cv-05084 2:18-cv-05086
214 Renee Martinez	2:18-CV-05080 2:18-CV-05128
215 Ramon Barrios	2:18-CV-05128 2:18-CV-05129
216 Stephen Mitchell	2:18-CV-05129 2:18-cv-05130
210 Stephen Mitchell 217 Allen Murrow	2:18-CV-05130 2:18-cv-05132
217 Allen Murrow 218 Jerry Franklin	2:18-cv-05132 2:18-cv-05133
218 Jerry Franklin 219 Myra McAllister	
	2:18-cv-05134
220 Marilyn McCallister	2:18-cv-05136
221 Anthony Taormina	2:18-cv-05137
222 Charles Smith	2:18-cv-05138
223 Donnie Mink	2:18-cv-05140
224 Melody Nequette	2:18-cv-05141
225 Darlene Farr	2:18-cv-05143
226 Catherine Morton-Davis	2:18-cv-05144
227 Bonnie Goodchild	2:18-cv-05146

228 Dana Butler	2:18-cv-05148
229 Phillip Harris and Denise Harris	2:18-cv-05150
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230 Butler, Deceased	2:18-cv-05152
231 Glenda Mays	2:18-cv-05153
232 Kathryn Caban	2:18-cv-05155
233 Christine Scott	2:18-cv-05158
234 Crystal Henson	2:18-cv-05160
235 David McMillen	2:18-cv-05161
236 Clara Singleton	2:18-cv-05162
237 Timothy Carter	2:18-cv-05163
238 Barbara Lambert and Paul Lambert	2:18-cv-05164
239 Phillip Tavegia	2:18-cv-05165
240 Sarah Mitchell	2:18-cv-05166
241 Charlotte Means	2:18-cv-05167
242 Richard Moran	2:18-cv-05170
243 Frederick Nickerson	2:18-cv-05171
244 Diane Murphy	2:18-cv-05174
245 Glenn Nemecek	2:18-cv-05177
246 Margorie Walker	2:18-cv-05178
247 Ruth Williamson	2:18-cv-05179
248 Harold E. Rakestraw	2:18-cv-05183
249 Linda Smith	2:18-cv-05186
250 Caroline Weatherton	2:18-cv-05189
251 Janie Wright	2:18-cv-05190
252 Marisha Miller	2:18-cv-05191
253 Melinda McMillen and Lawrence R. McMillen	2:18-cv-05194
254 Louanna Dunlap	2:18-cv-05195
255 Nancy Miller	2:18-cv-05197
256 George Hansen	2:18-cv-05198
257 Dwight Smith	2:18-cv-05202
258 Freddie Johnson	2:18-cv-05205
259 Rebecca Johnston	2:18-cv-05206
260 Alfred Vargas	2:18-cv-05207
261 Deanna Lacy	2:18-cv-05208
262 Terry Rasmussen	2:18-cv-05209
263 Barbara Manuel	2:18-cv-05212
264 Norma Williams	2:18-cv-05213
265 Teresa Byers	2:18-cv-05431
266 Adrian Nagy	2:18-cv-05432
267 Anthony Richardson	2:18-cv-05434
268 Rosemary Lehr	2:18-cv-05437
269 Donald Gibson	2:18-cv-05438
270 Lindell Shelby	2:18-cv-05439
271 Susan Miller	2:18-cv-05441
272 William Wade	2:18-cv-05449
273 Larry Huffman	2:18-cv-05451

	William Wegis	2:18-cv-05453
275	Darrell Craw	2:18-cv-05454
276	Gerald Whatley	2:18-cv-05455
277	Joseph Cervantes	2:18-cv-05456
278	Sherry Hunt	2:18-cv-05457
279	Kit Middleton	2:18-cv-05461
280	Sandra Garrett	2:18-cv-05463
281	Hilda Johnson	2:18-cv-05464
282	Tony Hernandez	2:18-cv-05472
283	Bryan Swanson	2:18-cv-05476
284	Pamela Clark	2:18-cv-05478
285	Melvin Stubbs	2:18-cv-05479
	Brett Timothy	2:18-cv-05481
	Linda M. Williams	2:18-cv-05482
	Cecelia Clipper	2:18-cv-05483
	Jennifer Wolfe	2:18-cv-05485
	Catherine Farrell	2:18-cv-05487
	Sharon Powers	2:18 cv 05487
	Arthur Warshawsky	2:18 cv 05480
	Martha Burns	2:18-cv-05495
	Gary Robertson	2:18-cv-05499
	Kyle Rose	2:18-cv-05500
	Margie Jennings	2:18-cv-05501
/4/	Rickey Crihfield, As Proposed Representative of the Estate of Miki L.	2:18-cv-05502
	Crihfield, deceased	2.40 05504
	Jeffrey Jones	2:18-cv-05504
	Deborah Lee	2:18-cv-05507
	Ellen Moritt	2:18-cv-05509
	Burma Sizemore	2:18-cv-05511
	Bob Hoover	2:18-cv-05513
î	Carmen Stevens	2:18-cv-05516
	Samantha Lawson	2:18-cv-05520
3051	Shirley Teel, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Ezra C. Teel, Deceased	2:18-cv-05521
306	Margie Delauder	2:18-cv-05526
	Brenda Bunch	2:18-cv-05942
	Richard Cannon	2:18-cv-05947
	Melissa Curry	2:18-cv-05952
	Brenda Dye	2:18-cv-05956
	Sheryl Gerald	2:18-cv-05959
	Cedric Florence	2:18-cv-05960
	Dennis Lane	2:18-cv-05962
	Marsha Layman	2:18-cv-05964
	Joyce Noble	2:18-cv-05968
	Samantha Riddle	2:18-cv-05971
	Richard Slate	2:18-cv-05973
	Gwenda Steele	2:18-cv-05973 2:18-cv-05975
210		2.10-00-0000/0

319	Barbara Gibson, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Alta Gibson, Deceased	2:18-cv-05976
320	William Taylor	2:18-cv-05977
321	Janet Washington	2:18-cv-05978
322	George Hawkins	2:18-cv-05980
323	Dana Wilson	2:18-cv-05982
324	Michael Longacre	2:18-cv-05988
325	Linda Martin	2:18-cv-05989
326	Debra O'Neal	2:18-cv-05993
	Elnora Pope	2:18-cv-05995
	Susan Reedy	2:18-cv-05996
	Debbie Reynolds	2:18-cv-05997
	Lacy Skinner	2:18-cv-06000
	Linda Wilson	2:18-cv-06002
	Brenda Young	2:18-cv-06003
	Kathryn Anderson	2:18-cv-06134
	Larry Basham and Linda Basham	2:18-cv-06138
	Mary Hollander	2:18-cv-06148
	Lance Faulkner	2:18-cv-06154
	Christina Ford	2:18-cv-06157
	Ruby Brake	2:18-cv-06161
	Sharon Reid	2:18-cv-06164
	Jimmy Brown	2:18-cv-06165
	Bartholomew Gaiera and Karen Gaiera	2:18-cv-06166
	Gregry Russell	2:18-cv-06169
	Kathlene Brown	2:18-cv-06171
	Sarah Brown	2:18-cv-06175
	Sonjia Short Donald Silas	2:18-cv-06177
		2:18-cv-06180 2:18-cv-06184
	Rita Bentley	2:18-cv-06184 2:18-cv-06196
	Rebecca Harrington Linda Buie	2:18-cv-06198
	Patricia Hasty	2:18-cv-06202
	John Copp	2:18-cv-06202 2:18-cv-06204
	Sherry Davis	2:18-cv-06204
	Garry Jackson	2:18-cv-06207
	Richard Jackson and Judy Fontenot	2:18-cv-06214
	John Whatley	2:18-cv-06216
	Eugene Johnson	2:18-cv-06222
	Beverly Elgan	2:18-cv-06223
	Susan Downs	2:18-cv-06224
	Cardell Woodard	2:18-cv-06225
	Sharon Farris	2:18-cv-06227
	Junita Horn	2:18-cv-06231
	Bonnie Mize	2:18-cv-06232
363	Jackie Knight	2:18-cv-06233
	Sarah Landry	2:18-cv-06239

365	Richard Guiterrez	2:18-cv-06240
	Richard Leonard	2:18 cv 00240 2:18-cv-06244
	Karla Lee	2:18 cv 00244 2:18-cv-06245
	Theodore Logan, Jr.	2:18 cv 00249
	Sonja Prince	2:18-cv-06251
	Belinda Holland	2:18-cv-06253
		2:18-cv-06256
	Tunya Lowe	
	Steve Thompson	2:18-cv-06260
	Dorothy Van Horn	2:18-cv-06264
	Sandra Walling	2:18-cv-06268
	Marlene McIntyre	2:18-cv-06270
	Michael Wetselline	2:18-cv-06271
	Patina Johnson	2:18-cv-06274
	Billy Largen and Donna Brown	2:18-cv-06278
	Lillian Paxton	2:18-cv-06284
	Bob Russom	2:18-cv-06288
3811	Susan White, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Eugene	2:18-cv-06432
	Kujawski, Deceased	2120 07 00 102
	Johnny Daniels	2:18-cv-06440
	Emilee Palmer and Michael D. Palmer	2:18-cv-06449
384	Mary Nordby, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Joan Jackson,	2:18-cv-06450
504	Deceased	2.10-00-00430
385	Tina Thornburg	2:18-cv-06456
386	Ennis Dunning	2:18-cv-06460
387	Marsha Graham, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Gary	2.10 00 00 407
387	Graham, Deceased	2:18-cv-06467
388	Kevin Harper	2:18-cv-06473
389	Travis Charlton, As Proposed Representative of the Estate of Cynthia	2.10
389	Halbert, Deceased	2:18-cv-06476
390	Ima Young and Hollis Young-Wheely	2:18-cv-06480
	Lesa Honn, Individually and as Proposed Representative of the Estate of	
3911	Leonard Honn, Deceased	2:18-cv-06481
	Teresa Alvarez, Individually and as Proposed Representative of the Estate	
392	of Thomas Alvarez, Deceased	2:18-cv-06484
	Rosie Alvarez, Individually and as Proposed Representative of the Estate of	
393	Urbano Alvarez, Deceased	2:18-cv-06488
	Nina Fernandez, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Sanra Nobil,	
394	Deceased	2:18-cv-06497
395	Bradley Olson and Shirley Olson	2:18-cv-06498
	Bernice Haley, Individually and as Proposed Representative of the Estate	2.10 00 00 00 00
396	of Dennis Ray Haley, Deceased	2:18-cv-06504
	Jerry Blosser, Individually and as Proposed Representative of the Estate of	
397		2:18-cv-06515
200	Wanda Blosser, Deceased	
398	Norma Stillwagoner	2:18-cv-06520
2991	Debbie Edgell, Individually and as Proposed Representative of the Estate	2:18-cv-06521
	of Jackie Edgell, Deceased	

Exhi	bit A
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4001	Caren Keenan, Individually and as Proposed Representative of the Estate	2:18-cv-06522
0	of Larry Keenan, Deceased	
4011	hirley Morton, Individually and as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Delbert P Morton Sr., Deceased	2:18-cv-06527
407	ames McDade, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Laverne AcDade, Deceased	2:18-cv-06528
4031	Gina Zerby, Individually and as the Proposed Representative of Michael Zerby, Deceased	2:18-cv-06532
404 L	illian Paxton, Individually and as Proposed Representatie of the Estate of ohn Paxton, Deceased	2:18-cv-06533
	Aichelle Wilson	2:18-cv-06540
406	Rita Johnson, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Lessie Tharpe,	2:18-cv-06549
407	mily Knotts, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Cheryl Stefenel, Deceased	2:18-cv-06552
408 V	Villiam Cavanaugh and Margaret Cavanaugh	2:18-cv-06791
	ulie Cross	2:18-cv-06800
410 J	acquelyn Booker	2:18-cv-06834
411 C	Dianne Caldwell	2:18-cv-06846
412 B	Brenda Cameron	2:18-cv-06854
4131	eona Collins, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Deniese Collins, Deceased	2:18-cv-06869
	Patrick Connors	2:18-cv-06876
	arry Ludwick	2:18-cv-06937
	Gladys Maddox	2:18-cv-06939
	rank Rendon	2:18-cv-06940
	ohnnie Oliver	2:18-cv-06947
419 C	Charles Jones, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Victoria Jones,	2:18-cv-06952
	ohn Cole	2:18-cv-06962
	Ielen Robinson	2:18-cv-06963
422 C	Dorothy Alegria, As the Representative of the Estate of Edwin Alegria,	2:18-cv-06966
	Charles Howard	2:18-cv-06986
	uvern Purnell	2:18-cv-06997
	Amy Qualles	2:18-cv-07001
	eresa Hill-Ibrahim	2:18-cv-07005
	Barbara Burger	2:18-cv-07027
	Cathy Lockhart	2:18-cv-07032
	Dionna McGairk	2:18-cv-07043
	/ertis Kellam	2:18-cv-07043
431 J	udy Bradshaw, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of	2:18-cv-07048
432 R	immy Bradshaw, Deceased Richard Oyerbides, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of	2:18-cv-07052
R	Rebecca Mobley, Deceased	
	hane Kilgore	2:18-cv-07057
434 J	udy Wolford	2:18-cv-07079

435	Aquinda Woodrum	2:18-cv-07084
	Virginia Boyd	2:18 cv 07001 2:18-cv-07090
	Carl Evans Jr. and Carolyn Evans	2:18-cv-07106
	Herman Firmin	2:18 cv 07100 2:18-cv-07110
	Cornelius Bentley Sr.	2:18-cv-07112
	Herbert Johnson	2:18-cv-07130
		2.10-07130
441	Joan Stoveken, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Gay Stoveken, Deceased	2:18-cv-07137
447	Angela Spicer, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of James Spicer, Deceased	2:18-cv-07148
443	Amanda Turner, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Ronald Turner, Deceased	2:18-cv-07153
	Christopher Crittenden	2:18-cv-07154
	Jessie Darby, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Donnie Darby, Deceased	2:18 cv 07151
446	Malissa Wilson	2:18-cv-07170
	Erick Barnes	2:18 cv 07178 2:18-cv-07187
	John Norton	2:18-cv-07192
	Tammy Perry	2:18-cv-07192 2:18-cv-07194
	Brenda Fletcher	2:18-cv-07194 2:18-cv-07203
	Nancy Esque	2:18-cv-07208
	Kathleen King	2:18-cv-07228
	Robert Brown	2:18-cv-07234
454	Diane McGee, individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Kevin McGee, Deceased	2:18-cv-07239
455	Mary Laffoon	2:18-cv-07243
	George Gale	2:18-cv-07267
	Clarence Abrams	2:18-cv-07270
	Bonnie Apple	2:18-cv-07287
	Helen Cannon	2:18-cv-07302
	Sharon Ayers-Johnson	2:18 cv 07302 2:18-cv-07313
461	Olivia Hogan, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of	2:18-cv-07319
	Maggie Harrison, Deceased	2.4.0 07222
	Brenda Bell	2:18-cv-07333
	Thomas Russo	2:18-cv-07340
464	Forest Moore	2:18-cv-07351
465	Paul Lue, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Hyacinth Johnson, Deceased	2:18-cv-07352
466	Ernestine Mays-Mitchell, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Ernest Mays, Deceased	2:18-cv-07365
467	Clarence Rich	2:18-cv-07373
	Cynthia Stapleton	2:18-cv-07381
	Alice Williams	2:18 cv 07390
	Birdie Woods	2:18-cv-07330 2:18-cv-07438
	Lynette Tucker	2:18-cv-07441
	Mary Murphy, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of	2:18-cv-07450
., 2	Garland Murphy, Deceased	

472	Ronald Chasteen	2,12 07474
		2:18-cv-07474 2:18-cv-07488
	Douglas Dennison	
	Kathleen White	2:18-cv-07501
	Shirley Newsome	2:18-cv-07503
477	Lloyd Fleenor	2:18-cv-07515
478	Jamie Morgan, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Bernard Morgan, Deceased	2:18-cv-07526
479	Cecelia Roberts	2:18-cv-07534
480	Tammy Taylor	2:18-cv-07538
	Bessie Madden	2:18-cv-07541
482	Frank Tropier, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Irene Tropier, Deceased	2:18-cv-07544
483	Deborah King, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Eva Manley, Deceased	2:18-cv-07550
484	Curtis Blankenship	2:18-cv-07553
	Betty Apellido	2:18-cv-07557
	Ora Groves	2:18-cv-07590
	Gloria Dietrich	2:18 cv 07590 2:18-cv-07592
-	Robin Eden	2:18-cv-07532 2:18-cv-07613
	Walker Howell	2:18-cv-07615 2:18-cv-07616
	Stephanie Ralston-Bailey	2:18-cv-07617
	Laura Richie	2:18-cv-07622
	Regina Salisbury	2:18-cv-07632
	Marlene Hatfield	2:18-cv-07639
	Caren Singer	2:18-cv-07640
	Randall Morton	2:18-cv-07662
	Sharon Nali	2:18-cv-07667
497	Irvin Albright	2:18-cv-07669
498	Mary Ann Negrete, individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Hiram Negrete, Deceased	2:18-cv-07671
499	William Solis, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Aura Burgos, Deceased	2:18-cv-07688
500	Ronald Klinenberg	2:18-cv-07706
501	Linda Weller, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Marjorie Beecher, Deceased	2:18-cv-07707
	Luis Nesta	2:18-cv-07708
	Lorraine Turco	2:18-cv-07713
	Delorise Marks	2:18-cv-07716
505	Mildred Hernandez, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Charles Varela, Deceased	2:18-cv-07724
506	Hazel Phillips	2:18-cv-07748
	Elvia Quiroga, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of	2:18-cv-07751
507	Pedro Quiroga, Deceased	
507		2:18-cv-07756
507	Pedro Quiroga, Deceased Tracie Powers Mary Rivali, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Robert Rivali, Deceased	2:18-cv-07756 2:18-cv-07760

Exh	ibit	А
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5111	Illivan, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of livan, Deceased	2:18-cv-07781
512 Bernadine	· · ·	2:18-cv-07795
513 Peter Gue	rrero	2:18-cv-07796
514 Delisha Th		2:18-cv-07801
515 Joel Neidl		2:18-cv-07833
516 Deanna Sł		2:18-cv-07851
517 Michael B	arnett	2:19-cv-01055
5181 ~	eman, As Proposed Representative of the Estate of Jack Deceased	2:19-cv-01584
519 Dennis Ke	ndall	2:19-cv-01668
520 Quintin De	ennis	2:19-cv-01813
521 Ruth Dobs		2:19-cv-01849
522 Martha G	iffith	2:19-cv-01853
523 William H		2:19-cv-01859
524 Gloria Hay	wood	2:19-cv-01881
525 James Am		2:19-cv-01883
526 Ruth Hurd		2:19-cv-01887
527 Eric Hurwi	tz	2:19-cv-01889
528 Patricia Jo	ppien	2:19-cv-01897
529 Paul Jozwi		2:19-cv-01902
530 Ethel Bircl	1	2:19-cv-01914
531 Michele B		2:19-cv-01923
532 George Bo	onis	2:19-cv-01931
533 Raymond		2:19-cv-01939
534 John Botte	•	2:19-cv-01945
535 Cindy Carr	pbell	2:19-cv-01948
536 Colleen Ca		2:19-cv-01965
5371	on, Individually and as the Representative fo the Estate of Iton Jr., Deceased	2:19-cv-01976
538 Gladys Ca		2:19-cv-01981
539 Pete Caud		2:19-cv-01990
540 Brandon C	Cole	2:19-cv-02004
541 Robert Cro	enshaw	2:19-cv-02011
542 Wanda Cr	ager	2:19-cv-02012
543 Jason Dan	iels	2:19-cv-02015
544 Linda McN	Aillen	2:19-cv-02035
545 Odessa M	itchell	2:19-cv-02040
546 Patricia M	itchell	2:19-cv-02048
547 Charles Ne	ewsom	2:19-cv-02050
548 Orestes D	az	2:19-cv-02059
549 Helmut Of	to	2:19-cv-02061
550 Charlotte	Edgar	2:19-cv-02074
	vie, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Henry	2:19-cv-02086
552 William El		2:19-cv-02089
	etchmore	2:19-cv-02102

Exhibit A

55/11	Juan Cantu, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Margarita Cantu, Deceased	2:19-cv-02104
555.	Juanita Landers	2:19-cv-02127
556	Johnny Fritts	2:19-cv-02128
557	Karen Gaines	2:19-cv-02136
5581	Brenda McCurdy, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Rickey McCurdy, Deceased	2:19-cv-02143
	Gloria Hernandez	2:19-cv-02147
560	Cynthia McDonald, As the representative of the Estate of Helen McDonald, deceased	2:19-cv-02157
	Bridgette Long	2:19-cv-02159
5671	Nettie Overton, individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Charlie Overton, Deceased	2:19-cv-02174
	Glenda Long	2:19-cv-02175
	Melissa Olson	2:19-cv-02204
565	Sandra Pannell	2:19-cv-02246
566	Priscille Parent	2:19-cv-02261
567	Lucretia Peavy	2:19-cv-02275
568	Mabel Perry	2:19-cv-02318
569	Glenna Pool	2:19-cv-02335
570	Debra Primrose	2:19-cv-02356
5711	Margaret Pryor, As the Representative of the Estate of Keith Pryor, deceased	2:19-cv-02367
	loyce Sheffield	2:19-cv-02377
	Terry Sheffield	2:19-cv-02386
574	Esther Rangel, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Armando Rangel, Deceased	2:19-cv-02404
	Henry Shuster	2:19-cv-02445
	John Silva	2:19-cv-02454
	Lionel Smith	2:19-cv-02464
	Linda Stockwell	2:19-cv-02475
	Diane Watkins	2:19-cv-02484
	James Williams	2:19-cv-02487
	Charles Wiley	2:19-cv-02493
	Darwin Valentine	2:19-cv-02547
	Linda Wood	2:19-cv-02562
58/	Susan Lynn Wright, Individually and as the Representatie of the Estate of Tabitha Wright, Deceased	2:19-cv-02577
	Denise Brown	2:19-cv-02581
	Donna Wooten	2:19-cv-02586
	Andra Henderson	2:19-cv-02580
	Darryl Herod	2:19-cv-02748
	Michael Prilla	2:19-cv-02748 2:19-cv-02955
	John Choyce	2:19-cv-02933
591	Cheryl Adams, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Belle Collins,	2:19-cv-02988 2:19-cv-02996
	Deceased	2,10 02000
592	Elia Carrillo	2:19-cv-03068

593 Jeffrey Carter, Sr.	2:19-cv-03069
594 Carla Comer	2:19-cv-03073
595 Leota Conrad	2:19-cv-03075
596 John Covell	2:19-cv-03078
597 Cynthia Etheridge	2:19-cv-03118
598 Nancy Fennell	2:19-cv-03132
599 Nellie Ferguson	2:19-cv-03137
600 Treva Graves	2:19-cv-03142
601 Terry Haynes	2:19-cv-03163
602 Bertha Gable	2:19-cv-03165
603 Georgia Jackson-Wade	2:19-cv-03193
604 Rhonda Gomez	2:19-cv-03217
605 Kevin Goss	2:19-cv-03252
606 Paula Jones	2:19-cv-03256
607 Merle Kirkland	2:19-cv-03272
608 Mark Lacombe	2:19-cv-03277
609 Dennis Lacy	2:19-cv-03284
610 Lisa Peters	2:19-cv-03312
611 Shelia Holmes	2:19-cv-03327
612 Edward Miller	2:19-cv-03340
613 Brandon Hugghins	2:19 cv 03340
614 Sylvia Perez	2:19-cv-03368
615 Linda Phillips	2:19-cv-03308 2:19-cv-03376
616 Michelle Inman	2:19-cv-03376 2:19-cv-03391
617 Charlene Jackson	
	2:19-cv-03415
618 Brenda Ridyolph	2:19-cv-03419
619 Paula Jackson	2:19-cv-03433
620 Sandi Robinson	2:19-cv-03435
621 Wanda Rogers	2:19-cv-03445
622 Barbara Steele	2:19-cv-03458
623 Bettye Stockton	2:19-cv-03467
624 Erick Joe	2:19-cv-03476
625 Nancy Sullivan	2:19-cv-03477
626 Shirley Swope	2:19-cv-03480
627 Cynthia Tucker	2:19-cv-03489
628 Shirlie Johnson	2:19-cv-03494
629 Dante Wilder	2:19-cv-03508
630 Moses Willmore	2:19-cv-03520
631 Lidia Yanez	2:19-cv-03524
632 Ronald E. Ker	2:19-cv-03528
633 Karen Collins, As proposed representative of the Estate of Charles Collins, deceased	2:19-cv-03537
634 Carolyn Coule and Jerome Coule	2:19-cv-03544
635 Joel Kight	2:19-cv-03545
636 Rosetta Cunningham	2:19 cv 03543
637 Helen Davis	2:19 cv 03555
638 Paul E. Dilocker	2:19-cv-03589

639	Ruth Edwards	2:19-cv-03595
	Rickie Swonger, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Joyce Boyer,	2.15 00 05555
6401	Deceased	2:19-cv-03596
641	Carl Brewer, Jr.	2:19-cv-03605
642	Lowanda Ford, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of William Ford, Deceased	2:19-cv-03612
643	Phillip Cottle	2:19-cv-03618
	Linda Fresquez	2:19-cv-03624
645	Timothy Buzard	2:19-cv-03626
646	Diana Greathouse	2:19-cv-03633
647	Lena Turknett, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Cecilia Gaines, Deceased	2:19-cv-03636
648	Suzanne Coleman-Cunningham	2:19-cv-03638
649	Maria Garcia	2:19-cv-03644
6501	Betty Hunter, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Thomas Hunter, Deceased	2:19-cv-03645
651	Noreen Davis-Xanthis	2:19-cv-03646
652	Harrison Gift, III	2:19-cv-03651
653	Juanita Mekwuye	2:19-cv-03652
654	Lucille Dunson	2:19-cv-03661
655	Bernadette Green	2:19-cv-03662
656	Barbara Zajack	2:19-cv-03663
657	Ruthie Griffin	2:19-cv-03670
658	Melba Fabel	2:19-cv-03671
659	Jennifer Collins	2:19-cv-03679
660	Cecile Fichtner	2:19-cv-03681
661	Melissa Harris	2:19-cv-03684
662	Tracy Henderson	2:19-cv-03685
663	Linwood Flemister	2:19-cv-03686
664	Kathlene Henson and Ernest Henson	2:19-cv-03687
665	Elizabeth Flournoy	2:19-cv-03697
666	Cathleen James	2:19-cv-03707
667	James Franklin, Sr.	2:19-cv-03711
668	Cyndi Mazza, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Josephine Kempf, Deceased	2:19-cv-03716
	Cynthia Lawhorn	2:19-cv-03739
	Adeline Henderson	2:19-cv-03769
671	Linda Martinez	2:19-cv-03777
672	Lynell Johnson	2:19-cv-03784
673	Michael Jones	2:19-cv-03806
674	Cara Kreider	2:19-cv-03817
675	Stephen McNeill	2:19-cv-03823
	Richard Lombardo	2:19-cv-03826
677	Linda Metcalf	2:19-cv-03836
678	Matilde Lopez	2:19-cv-03839
	Kathleen Mirarchi	2:19-cv-03841
	Wilma Miller	2:19-cv-03849

681	Tammy Phipps	2:19-cv-03863
	Melissa Konarski, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of	2.15-00-05005
687	Pamela Zaccardi, Deceased	2:19-cv-03869
	Patty Anderson	2:19-cv-03889
684	Kevin Takacs	2:19-cv-03921
685	Patricia E. Thomas	2:19-cv-03980
686	Brandon Ward	2:19-cv-03987
687	Darren Williams	2:19-cv-04012
688	Belinda Laird	2:19-cv-04031
689	Robert Williams	2:19-cv-04036
690	Gaye Young	2:19-cv-04050
691	Julie Long	2:19-cv-04094
	Fidencio Lopez	2:19-cv-04111
	Anita Loudy	2:19-cv-04113
694	Harold Martin	2:19-cv-04125
695	Fernando Martinez, Jr.	2:19-cv-04130
	Sandra Detherage	2:19-cv-04133
	Carol Rosenblum	2:19-cv-04146
698	Linda Barnett	2:19-cv-04152
	Bernice Elkins, As the Representative of the Estate of Chilles Elkins,	
699	Deceased	2:19-cv-04161
700	Susan Payne	2:19-cv-04162
701	Keith Ellery	2:19-cv-04166
702	Kerry Bland	2:19-cv-04178
703	Denise Garrette	2:19-cv-04188
704	Josette Schaffer	2:19-cv-04192
705	Barbara Grant	2:19-cv-04197
706	Lynn Seabrook	2:19-cv-04198
707	Mary C. Smith	2:19-cv-04202
708	John Danso, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Vickie	2:19-cv-04204
700	Danso, Deceased	2.15 00 04204
709	Rachel Smith	2:19-cv-04207
	Lawrence Lucerne	2:19-cv-04209
	Rickey E. Vice	2:19-cv-04211
	Sandra Mason	2:19-cv-04218
	Cheryl Woody	2:19-cv-04223
714	Beverly McCaleb	2:19-cv-04224
715	Veda McDonald-Rhodes, Individually and as the Representative of the	2:19-cv-04228
	Estate of Andre McDonald, Deceased	
	Joanne Smith	2:19-cv-04234
	Lee Spaulding	2:19-cv-04238
	Diane Wood	2:19-cv-04242
	Marvin Edwards	2:19-cv-04248
	John Mangum	2:19-cv-04263
	Robert McKim	2:19-cv-04266
722	Paul Shrode	2:19-cv-04267

A term Mich - Learn - an Duran and Departmentative of the Estate of Winnie L	1
723 Mary Nicholson, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Winnie L. Nicholson, Deceased	2:19-cv-04276
724 Robert C. Lopez	2:19-cv-04342
725 Mary Burchett	2:19-cv-04470
726 Greg Cadjew	2:19-cv-04473
727 Anabel Campbell	2:19-cv-04473
728 Clarice Boutin	2:19-cv-04485
729 Joanna E. Campbell	2:19-cv-04488 2:19-cv-04492
730 Quinten W. Bowen	2:19-cv-04492 2:19-cv-04497
731 Michael Bowen	2:19-cv-04497 2:19-cv-04503
732 Cathleen A. Brooks	2:19-cv-04504
733 Don Burleson-Castillo	2:19-cv-04505
734 Terri L. Banfield	2:19-cv-04506
735 Lisa Brookshire	2:19-cv-04510
736 Melinda J. Burns	2:19-cv-04515
737 Catherine Antwine	2:19-cv-04516
738 Roy D. Burress	2:19-cv-04517
739 Jackie L. Brown	2:19-cv-04518
740 Joseph A. Archer	2:19-cv-04519
741 Margie T. Bannister	2:19-cv-04528
742 Danny Asti	2:19-cv-04534
743 Leta Bannon	2:19-cv-04535
744 Janice Weibley, on behalf of Elizabeth L. Boyd	2:19-cv-04537
745 Cassandra Bell	2:19-cv-04548
746 Debra Bramblett	2:19-cv-04561
747 Douglas Ball	2:19-cv-04572
748 Laquiche L. Benjamin	2:19-cv-04573
749 Brent Bregan	2:19-cv-04574
750 Sharon L. Bennett	2:19-cv-04580
751 Charita R. Brown	2:19-cv-04586
752 Johnny Brown	2:19-cv-04592
753 Todd Brown	2:19-cv-04595
754 Yvonne Abrams	2:19-cv-04617
755 Lisa D. Binder	2:19-cv-04628
756 Ricky W. Barley	2:19-cv-04629
757 Candy J. Bryant	2:19-cv-04630
758 Tammie Y. Cheatham	2:19-cv-04634
759 Charles A. Biondillo	2:19-cv-04643
760 Dennis Bunch	2:19-cv-04650
761 Sherman Bunnell	2:19-cv-04653
762 Ruth Cassidy	2:19-cv-04664
763 Lisa Jo Albright	2:19-cv-04674
764 Brian D. Alexander	2:19-cv-04680
765 Josephine Basey	2:19-cv-04681
766 Damisha L. Bishop	2:19-cv-04681 2:19-cv-04684
766 Joe Alfieri	
	2:19-cv-04690

2:19-cv-04700

768 Christine S. Basile

760 Shirlow Doce	2,10 - 04702
769 Shirley Bass 770 Sylvia J. Cotton	2:19-cv-04703 2:19-cv-04709
770 Sylvia J. Cotton 771 Gerald E. Coyle	2:19-cv-04709 2:19-cv-04719
772 Alice Baxter	2:19-cv-04722
773 Joe Bean	2:19-cv-04730
774 Jackie Crawford	2:19-cv-04734
775 Ruth V. Cleveland	2:19-cv-04735
776 Anna Gonzalez, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Beatrice Ceja Deceased	, 2:19-cv-04750
777 Derrick A. Cloud	2:19-cv-04756
778 Sharon Brewer	2:19-cv-04761
779 Etta M. Brewer	2:19-cv-04762
780 Tiena Britt	2:19-cv-04773
781 Joe Dehart	2:19-cv-04776
782 Jose Deleon	2:19-cv-04781
783 Twila M. Dillon	2:19-cv-04790
784 Richard Dismuke	2:19-cv-04792
785 Larry Cole	2:19-cv-04798
786 Joel Chapa	2:19-cv-04810
787 Leif E. Anderson	2:19-cv-04821
788 Mary Eddy	2:19-cv-04825
789 Dora Chatman	2:19-cv-04826
790 Stephen Eaton	2:19-cv-04829
791 David A. Ealy	2:19-cv-04837
792 Jack Cunningham	2:19-cv-04844
793 Clara C. Dacko	2:19-cv-04848
794 Linda Duffy	2:19-cv-04862
795 Jean C. Darby	2:19-cv-04878
796 Tina Dasher	2:19-cv-04882
797 Mark A. Anderson	2:19-cv-04883
798 Arnada F. Davis	2:19-cv-04906
799 Jamie Davis	2:19-cv-04907
800 Augusta L. Colson	2:19-cv-04909
801 John Elliott	2:19-cv-04913
802 David Andrews	2:19-cv-04913
803 Deborah K. Elmer	2:19-cv-04914 2:19-cv-04918
804 Lori A. Enos	2:19-cv-04918
805 Adela Anguiano	2:19-cv-04923
806 Troy Ersch	2:19-cv-04927 2:19-cv-04932
807 Theresa Cooper	2:19-cv-04932 2:19-cv-04939
808 Doris Crutchfield	2:19-cv-04939 2:19-cv-04944
	2:19-cv-04944 2:19-cv-04950
809 Kevin Carr	
810 Letrell Cuff	2:19-cv-04951
811 Robbin Carridine	2:19-cv-04952
812 Catherine Carroll	2:19-cv-04960
813 Lula M. Day	2:19-cv-04961
814 James F. Dean	2:19-cv-04967

815 Pamela Fix	2:19-cv-04972
816 John Fry	2:19-cv-04976
817 Angela Clinton	2:19-cv-04981
818 Pat J. Evans	2:19-cv-04986
819 Cynthia Bonacci	2:19-cv-04994
820 Robin Fizhugh	2:19-cv-05006
821 Joyce Carvalho	2:19-cv-05016
822 Calvin Carver	2:19-cv-05022
823 Sherley L. Booker	2:19-cv-05027
824 Lee Booth	2:19-cv-05052
825 Albert V. Borboa	2:19-cv-05053
826 Evelyn W. Frey	2:19-cv-05069
827 Mary Duncan	2:19-cv-05072
828 Mary Jane Franklin	2:19-cv-05073
829 Gerardo Gallaga	2:19-cv-05089
830 Libia Felix	2:19-cv-05094
831 Charlotte Edwards	2:19-cv-05097
832 Amber N. Felthauser	2:19-cv-05098
833 Dorthy Edwards	2:19-cv-05099
834 Jacqualine Ferera	2:19-cv-05102
835 Beverly Ficklin	2:19-cv-05111
836 Keith Franklin	2:19-cv-05112
837 Walter Gaddis	2:19-cv-05115
838 Matilda Gagliardi	2:19-cv-05119
839 Barbara S. Foutty	2:19-cv-05132
840 Debbie A. Garcia	2:19-cv-05135
841 Sue A. Fink	2:19 cv 05135
842 Susan K. Kellar	2:19-cv-05166
843 Robert L. Johnson, Jr.	2:19:00 05100
844 Susan K. Kelley	2:19-cv-05174 2:19-cv-05174
845 Timothy Henry	2:19-cv-05177
846 Angela K. Henry	2:19-cv-05185
847 David M. Huddleston	2:19-cv-05186
848 Glenda Jackson	2:19-cv-05188 2:19-cv-05193
849 Bobby G Jones	2:19-cv-05196
	2:19-cv-05196 2:19-cv-05197
850 Darlene Huettenberger	
851 Gary D. Johnson 852 Vivian Knudsen	2:19-cv-05199 2:19-cv-05209
853 Annie M Jones 854 Gordon Hills	2:19-cv-05217
	2:19-cv-05220
855 Barbara A. Jones	2:19-cv-05230
856 Vickie L. Jones	2:19-cv-05242
857 Ronnie W. Johnson	2:19-cv-05247
858 Vickie Kemp	2:19-cv-05249
859 Kathleen F. Kimble	2:19-cv-05263
860 Michael Hurley	2:19-cv-05267
861 Wesley Hurt	2:19-cv-05271

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862 Billy R. Johns	2:19-cv-05273
863 Donna Hines	2:19-cv-05275
864 Virginia Johnson Gruver	2:19-cv-05281
865 Margaret Jordan	2:19-cv-05295
866 Williard I. Justice	2:19-cv-05304
867 Jane Krause	2:19-cv-05312
868 Carol M. Kristian	2:19-cv-05315
869 Tammy Jobe	2:19-cv-05319
870 Connie Ivory	2:19-cv-05324
871 Karen C. King	2:19-cv-05327
872 Jerry R. Kingery	2:19-cv-05328
873 Constance Gary	2:19-cv-05335
874 Henry H. Hessen	2:19-cv-05341
875 Patrick W. Lacke	2:19-cv-05349
876 Barton S. Hickey	2:19-cv-05353
877 Cinda Geerlings	2:19-cv-05359
878 Pamela Kazak	2:19-cv-05369
879 David Gilbert	2:19-cv-05370
880 Romona Kea	2:19-cv-05375
881 Phyllis j. Kinsey	2:19-cv-05376
882 Edward W. Gildner	2:19-cv-05379
883 Lisa Keith	2:19-cv-05385
884 Deborah Gilstrap	2:19-cv-05387
885 Marion Francis Keith	2:19-cv-05391
886 Sue Langham	2:19-cv-05401
887 William D. Hinshaw	2:19-cv-05415
888 Mark D. Hochul	2:19-cv-05428
889 Kathleen Lalor	2:19-cv-05507
890 Nancy K. Garza	2:19-cv-05528
891 Richard Graham	2:19-cv-05544
892 Louise Jones	2:19-cv-05548
893 June S. Grumbein	2:19-cv-05558
894 Sarah Holland	2:19-cv-05563
895 Ronald W. Grissom	2:19-cv-05600
896 Darren Gines	2:19-cv-05608
897 Milton E. Hansen, Jr.	2:19-cv-05610
898 Loyce A. Hampson	2:19-cv-05623
899 Teresa Haney	2:19-cv-05636
Linda Guzman, as Proposed Representative of the	Estate of Barbara
900 Guzman, Deceased	2:19-cv-05649
901 Connie Gamez	2:19-cv-05652
902 Jesse Hales	2:19-cv-05697
903 Paul Glasper	2:19-cv-05699
904 Shelley M. Harder	2:19-cv-05703
905 Anne A. Headrick	2:19-cv-05728
906 Sandra S. Hart	2:19-cv-05731
907 John D. Harrison	2:19 cv 05734

908	Melvin W. Hendryx	2:19-cv-05745
	Verna Heideman	2:19-cv-05750
	Derric R. Henderson	2:19-cv-05773
	Jason A. Head	2:19-cv-05847
	Vanessa Harper	2:19-cv-05850
	Jeffrey A Heaps	2:19-cv-05853
	Barbara A. Harper	2:19-cv-05864
	Rhonda Leopold	2:19-cv-06011
	Carol A. Lentz	2:19-cv-06012
	Terica Lemon	2:19-cv-06012
	Alberta Lee	2:19-cv-06017
	Jerry Lawley, Jr.	2:19 cv 06017 2:19-cv-06026
	Delois Miller	2:19-cv-06069
	Gail H. Mills	2:19-cv-06072
	Joseph Mirabile	2:19-cv-06072
	Barbara Mire	2:19-cv-06078 2:19-cv-06079
	Barbara Mire Berchia M. Mitchell	2:19-cv-06079 2:19-cv-06106
	Jason R. Mitchell	2:19-cv-06106 2:19-cv-06110
	Alice Moore	2:19-cv-06123
	Linda L. Hopkins	2:19-cv-06152
	Kimberly A. Horn	2:19-cv-06160
	Veronica C. Williams	2:19-cv-06193
930	Zane Libert, as the Proposed Administrator of the Estate of Julianna Libert, deceased	2:19-cv-06198
931	Jerry Winthrop	2:19-cv-06213
932	Joe N. Little	2:19-cv-06225
933	Betty J. Withrow	2:19-cv-06226
934	Teena Williams	2:19-cv-06236
935	Kevin Wilson	2:19-cv-06305
936	Desiree Lovins	2:19-cv-06323
937	Robert R. Houser	2:19-cv-06349
938	Judith Lambert	2:19-cv-06352
939	Anthony Lanas	2:19-cv-06354
940	Juliana Wimberly	2:19-cv-06370
941	Betty Lowther	2:19-cv-06374
942	Joseph W. Lucas	2:19-cv-06376
943	Candace M. Malin	2:19-cv-06392
944	Helen M. Martinez	2:19-cv-06426
945	Raul Martinez	2:19-cv-06429
946	Rebecca Meader	2:19-cv-06437
947	Shekina D. Mason	2:19-cv-06439
948	Jacobus Mekes	2:19-cv-06443
9491	Sharon W. Mellott, as the Proposed Administrator of the Estate of Jerry W. Mellott, deceased	2:19-cv-06445
	Deborah Mercer	2:19-cv-06452
	Kym Matthews	2:19-cv-06452 2:19-cv-06455
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952	Lynda Mercer	2:19-cv-06456

953 Lena Woolfolk	2:19-cv-06457
954 Jessie M. Merriweather	2:19-cv-06460
955 Oliver T. Mihm	2:19-cv-06482
956 Henry G. Miles	2:19-cv-06486
957 Lora Wilson	2:19-cv-06490
958 Alexander J. Mayfield	2:19-cv-06491
959 Teresa Mayo	2:19-cv-06495
960 Arlene Miller	2:19-cv-06496
961 Thelma McClellen	2:19-cv-06520
962 Brenda McConnachie	2:19-cv-06522
963 Dee A. Mankins	2:19-cv-06533
964 Iris L. Manning	2:19-cv-06534
965 Grachell L. Manuel	2:19-cv-06537
966 Janet S. Markello	2:19-cv-06540
967 Douglas Worden	2:19-cv-06542
968 Joann C. Worden	2:19-cv-06550
969 Marilyn Young	2:19-cv-06599
970 Missouri McCann	2:19-cv-06555 2:19-cv-06614
971 Hollis Q. Moore	2:19-cv-06637
972 Antonio Morales	2:19-cv-06641
973 Anna M. Morales	2:19-cv-06642
974 August Morella	2:19-cv-06644 2:19-cv-06644
975 Jessie Noiel	2:19-cv-06649
976 Jeffrey A. Oakley	2:19-cv-06656
977 Norma J. Ochoa	2:19-cv-06657
978 Marilyn D. Ojeda	2:19-cv-06660 2:19-cv-06660
979 Mindy Oosting	2:19-cv-06660
980 William H. Morgan	2:19-cv-06677
981 Marilyn A. Palma	2:19-cv-06690 2:19-cv-06690
982 Darrell M. Papaleo	2:19-cv-06693 2:19-cv-06693
983 Betty A. Parks	2:19-cv-06696
984 Kay Parks	2:19-cv-06697
985 Maria D. Parovel	2:19-cv-06699
986 Deborah L Patterson	2:19-cv-06706
987 Lisa York-Williams	2:19-cv-06712
988 Shirley Murray	2:19-cv-06713
989 Sandy Myers	2:19-cv-06721
990 Renato Natal	2:19-cv-06730
991 Andrenette Marshall	2:19-cv-06748
992 Daniel Peters	2:19-cv-06823
993 David Peterson, Sr.	2:19-cv-06827
994 Leonard Nesbitt	2:19-cv-06828
995 Cherri D. Young	2:19-cv-06837
Rachel Martinez, as Proposed Represent	ative of the Estate of Richard 2:19-cv-06845
Martinez, Deceased	
997 Annette K. Morris	2:19-cv-06862
998 Neal H. Pleasant	2:19-cv-06883

999 Adrienne Newton	2:19-cv-06885
1000 John Nicastro	2:19-cv-06889
1001 Eddie Nicholson	2:19-cv-06897
1002 Joyce Niemi	2:19-cv-06899
1003 Luis Nieves	2:19-cv-06900
1004 Barbara Noble	2:19-cv-06911
1005 Norma Wright	2:19-cv-06918
1006 Norman Reynolds	2:19-cv-06938
1007 Luis Rodriguez-Charriez	2:19-cv-06947
1008 Walter R. Roger	2:19-cv-06950
1009 James Potter	2:19-cv-06962
1010 Misty C. Powell	2:19-cv-06966
1011 Leon Rhodes and Veronica Rhodes	2:19-cv-06967
1012 Carolyn Powers	2:19-cv-06974
1013 Francis Presto	2:19-cv-06981
1014 Deborah A. Richard	2:19-cv-06989
1015 Daniel Paul	2:19-cv-07003
1016 Louise C. Peaco	2:19-cv-07010
1017 Pamela M. Pruitt	2:19-cv-07022
1018 Kathy Ridgeway	2:19-cv-07034
1019 Esteban Rojo	2:19-cv-07039
1020 Anthony Riley	2:19-cv-07045
1021 Ricky L. Wilson	2:19-cv-07047
1022 Annette H. Ringley	2:19-cv-07049
1023 Linda Roach	2:19-cv-07057
1024 Leona Quinn	2:19-cv-07059
1025 Frank Quinones	2:19-cv-07065
1026 Sharon Raabe	2:19-cv-07069
1027 Judith Robertson	2:19-cv-07082
1028 Martina Ramirez	2:19-cv-07083
1029 James Randolph	2:19-cv-07104
1030 Debbie M. Rankin	2:19-cv-07111
1031 April Rondeau	2:19-cv-07119
1032 Ruth Roozing-Grimsrud	2:19-cv-07126
1033 Manuel G. Rodriguez	2:19-cv-07137
1034 David B. Zarosky	2:19 cv 07137 2:19-cv-07139
1035 Brandi Peebles	2:19-cv-07166
David Pennypacker, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Cynthia	2.15-07100
1036 Pennypacker, Deceased	2:19-cv-07175
1037 Eric D. Perkins	2:19-cv-07188
1037 Enc D. Perkins 1038 Michael Scadden	2:19-CV-07191
Claudia Ortega, as the Proposed Administrator of the Estate of Josefina	2.13-04-07131
1039 Silva, deceased	2:19-cv-07201
	2,10 ~ 07202
1040 William Schiffert	2:19-cv-07203 2:19-cv-07206
1041 Sydney B. Silver	
1042 Darlet A. Simile	2:19-cv-07208
1043 Bruce E. Simmons	2:19-cv-07210

		I
	y M. Simmons	2:19-cv-07214
	ald A. Simmons	2:19-cv-07216
	yl D. Simpson	2:19-cv-07218
1047 Ther	•	2:19-cv-07222
1048 Ben		2:19-cv-07238
1049 Robe		2:19-cv-07247
10501	Scott, As Proposed Representative of the Estate of Melvern Scott, eased	2:19-cv-07250
1051 Nano	cy Rouseau	2:19-cv-07267
1052 Lisa	C. Rowlette	2:19-cv-07272
1053 Ama	nda Scrimpsher	2:19-cv-07300
1054 Roge	er Zickefoose	2:19-cv-07306
1055 Scot	t E. Shaner	2:19-cv-07348
1056 Rayr	nond L. Shaner	2:19-cv-07349
1057 Anita	a L. Shank	2:19-cv-07352
1058 Carla	a A. Smith	2:19-cv-07358
1059 Debi	ra Sheffey	2:19-cv-07372
1060 Glor	ia Sheppard	2:19-cv-07382
1061 Patri	icia A. Smith	2:19-cv-07383
1062 Andı	rew Sherrod	2:19-cv-07388
1063 Shar	on Smith	2:19-cv-07389
1064 Valo	rie Sherrod	2:19-cv-07390
1065 Anne	ette H. Shook	2:19-cv-07400
1066 Yslet	a Smith	2:19-cv-07403
1067 Arle	ne Sidenstick	2:19-cv-07425
1068 Davi	d A. Soliz	2:19-cv-07493
1069 Gilbe	ert J. Sosa	2:19-cv-07500
1070 Chris	stina Spaulding	2:19-cv-07509
1071 Heid	i McGee	2:19-cv-07516
1072 Troy	McKelvy	2:19-cv-07521
	nda M. Meacacke	2:19-cv-07543
Î	R. Sussman	2:19-cv-07552
1075 Wen	dy Swartz	2:19-cv-07555
1076 Bren	ida Swift	2:19-cv-07558
1077 Daw	n Takacs	2:19-cv-07560
1078 Kern	nit E. Tate	2:19-cv-07563
1079 Tony	/ E. Taylor	2:19-cv-07569
1080 Rona	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2:19-cv-07572
1081 Barb	ara A. Rauenzahn	2:19-cv-07574
1082 Jane	t Reardon	2:19-cv-07580
1083 Elspe	eth A. Teed	2:19-cv-07584
	nael B. Tenore	2:19-cv-07587
1085 Ruby	/ M. Terrasas	2:19-cv-07589
	ela D. Terry	2:19-cv-07590
	am Thomas	2:19-cv-07597
1088 Willi		2:19-cv-07600
	nthony M. Thomas	2:19-cv-07601

1090 Kim Sposato	2:19-cv-07621
1091 Dean St. John	2:19-cv-07624
Diane Robinson, As Proposed Representative	of the Estate of James
1092 Stacker, Deceased	2:19-cv-07627
1093 Daniel M. Russell	2:19-cv-07633
1094 Carrie L. Stark	2:19-cv-07634
1095 Courtney Stark	2:19-cv-07636
1096 Rose Starr	2:19-cv-07639
1097 Sally D. Reed	2:19-cv-07642
1098 Gail E. Sachs	2:19-cv-07653
1099 Sandra Steen	2:19-cv-07658
1100 Sheila K. Sain	2:19-cv-07661
1101 Yvette Sanders	2:19-cv-07673
1102 Vashon Stephens	2:19-cv-07676
1103 Sonja F. Anthony	2:19-cv-07681
1104 Madge E. Reed	2:19-cv-07701
1105 Dea Reed	2:19-cv-07707
1106 Linda K. Reed	2:19-cv-07717
1107 Shasta Cook	2:19-cv-07725
1108 Norma Fuentes	2:19-cv-07739
1109 Donna J. Renard	2:19-cv-07763
1110 Mark E. Lynch	2:19-cv-07771
1111 Tammy Sateriale	2:19-cv-07793
1112 Arnoldo Sauceda	2:19-cv-07799
1113 Rodney Stewart	2:19-cv-07800
1114 Ricky Stewart	2:19-cv-07804
1115 Nicholas Savini	2:19-cv-07825
1116 Lennie Stowes	2:19-cv-07851
1117 Joan V. Streek	2:19-cv-07857
1118 Fred Stuhlemmer, As Proposed Representative Stuhlemmer, Deceased	e of the Estate of Leah 2:19-cv-07864
1119 Eric T. Whitfield	2:19-cv-07871
1120 Susan Reitz	2:19-cv-07879
1121 Nowell E. Renth	2:19-cv-07884
1122 Silvia Retana	2:19-cv-07886
1123 Kevin Wiggs	2:19-cv-07893
1124 Sylvia Thrower	2:19-cv-07898
1125 Mona L. Timms	2:19-cv-07901
1126 Robert W. Tonini	2:19-cv-07908
1127 Jeffrey L. Montgomery	2:19-cv-07929
1128 Linda Palafox	2:19-cv-07955
1129 Mary N. Vieyra	2:19-cv-07990
1130 Mary Vincent	2:19-cv-08003
1131 Geraldine Virges	2:19-cv-08004
1132 Carmen Vitello	2:19-cv-08007
1133 Lois Torres	2:19-cv-08013
1134 Randy E. Totenhagen	2:19-cv-08017

1135 Kimberly Wilfong	2:19-cv-08028
1136 Michael Waddy	2:19-cv-08035
1137 Kimberly A. Willhite	2:19-cv-08043
1138 Jeanette R. Wadholm-Williams	2:19-cv-08045
1139 Brycelynn Wakkukait	2:19-cv-08095
1140 Bonnie S. Walburn	2:19-cv-08097
1141 Dee N. Trejo	2:19-cv-08141
1142 Donna M. Tritto	2:19-cv-08150
1143 Arthur L. Waller	2:19-cv-08151
1144 Joseph Walsh	2:19-cv-08155
1145 Wanda J. Turnage	2:19-cv-08200
1146 Donald Turnbow	2:19-cv-08202
1147 Donald W. Vanadore Jr.	2:19-cv-08253
1148 Roberta L. Vankuren	2:19-cv-08259
1149 Linda I. Ruffin	2:19 cv 00233
1150 Jerome G. Washington	2:19-cv-08291
Cherry Watson as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Gary E	2.15 CV 00251
1151 Watson, Deceased	
1152 Betty Webb	2:19-cv-08430
1152 Peggy Wehr	2:19-cv-08436
1154 Daniel E. Varner	2:19-cv-08449
1155 Maria Welch	2:19-cv-08503
1156 Jimmy Welch	2:19-cv-08505
1150 Shiring Welch 1157 Cody Weldon	2:19-cv-08506
1158 Cornelius Westbrook	2:19-cv-08509
	2:19-cv-08547
1159 Audrey M. Werner 1160 Kathleen West	2:19-cv-08562
	2:19-cv-08573
1161 Joseph White Sr. 1162 Sandra E. White	2:19-cv-08573 2:19-cv-08601
1163 Robert Acosta	2:19-cv-08709
1164 Eugene Fisher	2:19-cv-08838
Mary Bellmore, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate	e of 2:19-cv-10047
Donn Bellmore, Deceased	2.40 - 40144
1166 Katie Ware	2:19-cv-10141
1167 Michael Davis	2:19-cv-11777
1168 Dennis Thompson	2:19-cv-12040
1169 Janet Burau	2:19-cv-12611
1170 Rose Campbell	2:19-cv-12613
1171 Betty Jessie	2:19-cv-12618
1172 William Sayles	2:19-cv-12628
1173 Robert Brantley	2:19-cv-20086
1174 Brenda Kellam	2:20-cv-07294
1175 Kathleen Anderson	2:20-cv-07343
1176 Sandra Loesche	2:20-cv-07344
1177 Alex Montiel	2:20-cv-07345
1178 Dolores Payne	2:20-cv-07348
1179 Glenda Kelsey	2:20-cv-20741

Exhibit A

1180 Sheila Kindoll	2:20-cv-20742
1181 Linda K Shierling	2:20-cv-20743