NOT FOR PUBLICATION

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

IN RE: PROTON-PUMP INHIBITOR PRODUCTS LIABILITY LITIGATION

2:17-MD-2789 (CCC)(LDW) (MDL 2789)

This Document Relates to: All cases listed in Exhibit A **OPINION AND ORDER**

CECCHI, District Judge.

I. Introduction

This matter comes before the Court upon Case Management Order ("CMO") No. 65, ECF No. 723, entered on December 2, 2021, which identified 1,535 cases in which AstraZeneca LP ("AZLP"), AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals LP ("AZPLP"), and Merck & Co. Inc. d/b/a Merck, Sharp & Dohme Corporation ("Merck") (collectively, the "AZ Defendants") alleged that service of the summons and complaint had not been effected and in which no proof of service appeared on the docket of the case. CMO No. 65 ordered Plaintiffs in those cases within thirty days to (1) establish that service was effected on the AZ Defendants identified in Exhibit A to CMO No. 65, as required by Rule 4(m) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure¹ by filing proof of service, (2) voluntarily dismiss the AZ Defendants, or (3) show cause why the AZ Defendants should not be dismissed within thirty days of entry of the Order. CMO No. 65, at 2 CMO No. 65 ordered Plaintiffs to file their responses on the dockets of the individual cases, and permitted the AZ Defendants to oppose within thirty days of each plaintiff's response.² Plaintiffs were specifically

¹ All references to Rules herein are to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

² At the request of the parties, the deadline for Plaintiffs to file responses to CMO No. 65 was extended to March 31, 2022, and then to June 30, 2022. *See* CMO No. 67, at § I.D, ECF No. 747; CMO No. 70, at ¶ B, ECF No. 769. The deadline for the AZ Defendants to oppose each plaintiff's

advised that "[f]ailure to comply with the terms of this Order will result in the dismissal of the case as to the identified AZ Defendants." CMO No. 65, at 2.

II. Legal Standard

Rule 4 governs the requirements regarding serving a summons. In particular, Rule 4(m) requires that "[i]f a defendant is not served 90 days after the complaint is filed, the court – on motion or on its own after notice to plaintiff – must dismiss the action without prejudice against that defendant or order that service be made within a specified time. But if the plaintiff shows good cause for the failure, the court must extend the time for service for an appropriate period." Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(m). In the Third Circuit, establishing good cause requires a "demonstration of good faith on the part of a party seeking an enlargement and some reasonable basis for noncompliance with the time specified in the rules." MCI Telecomms. Corp., 71 F.3d at 1097.³ In the absence of a showing of good cause for failure timely to effect service, the Court has discretion either to dismiss a case or permit an extension. Id. at 1098 (citing Petrucelli v. Bohringer & Ratzinger, 46 F.3d 1298, 1305 (3d Cir. 1995)). It is the plaintiff's burden to demonstrate good cause for such failure to effectuate timely service or to persuade the Court to exercise its discretion and not dismiss the AZ Defendants from their cases. Spence v. Lahood, No. 11-3972, 2012 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 80015, at *15 (D.N.J. June 8, 2012) (citing McCurdy v. Am. Bd. of Plastic Surgery, 157 F.3d 191, 196 (3d Cir. 1998)).

response was extended to May 15, 2022, then to August 16, 2022, and then to October 17, 2022. *See* CMO No. 67, at § I.D, ECF No. 747; CMO No. 70, at ¶ B, ECF No. 769; CMO No. 78, at ¶ A, ECF No. 841.

³ Plaintiffs note that the version of Rule 4 quoted in *MCI Telecomms* is no longer applicable after an amendment in 1993. The amendment removed "good cause" as an absolute prerequisite for an extension of service. However, as explained above, the good cause standard still exists in Rule 4(m). The amendment merely allows courts, in the absence of good cause, to exercise their discretion to allow an extension if the circumstances warrant. Notably, the Court's Opinion and Order here is based on the current version of Rule 4(m).

III. Discussion

As stated above, CMO No. 65 ordered the identified Plaintiffs within thirty days to either establish that service was properly effectuated pursuant to Rule 4(m), voluntarily dismiss the AZ Defendants, or show cause why the AZ Defendants should not be dismissed. CMO No. 65 did not provide Plaintiffs with an extension of time to serve the Complaint, instead, it directed Plaintiffs to prove that service had in fact been effectuated or to "show cause why the AZ Defendants should not be dismissed."

The 1,181 Plaintiffs in the cases identified on Exhibit A herein have failed to satisfy the requirements of CMO No. 65. Plaintiffs do not claim to have timely served the AZ Defendants in compliance with Rule 4(m). *See* CMO No. 7, at § II.D ("Absent agreement of the parties or subsequent Order of the Court, service of process shall be effectuated as required under Rule 4 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure."). While there is disagreement between Plaintiffs and the AZ Defendants concerning the fact or date of service in some of the cases here, it is undisputed that in the cases in which the AZ Defendants were served, service was effected only after CMO No. 65 was entered. In fact, of these 1,181 cases (and utilizing the earlier purported date of service in the event that the parties did not agree on the date of service), service was made between one to two years after the ninety-day period in Rule 4(m) in 9 cases; between two to three years after the ninety-day period in 228 cases; and between three to just over four years after the ninety-day period in 944 cases. Further, no Plaintiff here has dismissed the AZ Defendants from their case. Finally, as further elaborated below, Plaintiffs have not shown cause why the AZ Defendants should not

⁴ Though not relevant in these cases, the Court notes that AZLP, AZPLP, and Merck agreed to accept service of a Complaint by email at PPIComplaints@icemiller.com. CMO No. 27, at § I.D, ECF No. 260

be dismissed. Accordingly, due to untimely service and lack of good cause shown, it is appropriate that the AZ Defendants be dismissed from the cases identified in Exhibit A.

a. Plaintiffs Do Not Demonstrate Good Cause Mandating an Extension of Time to Serve

Plaintiffs' responses to CMO No. 65 do not demonstrate good cause excusing their lack of timely service pursuant to Rule 4(m). Good cause requires "a demonstration of good faith on the part of the party seeking an enlargement . . . and some reasonable basis for noncompliance with the time specified in the rules." *MCI Telecomms. Corp.*, 71 F.3d at 1097. To determine whether good cause exists, the Court considers "(1) reasonableness of plaintiff's efforts to serve (2) prejudice to the defendant by lack of timely service and (3) whether plaintiff moved for an enlargement of time to serve." *Id.* The primary focus must always be on "the plaintiff's reasons for not complying with the time limit in the first place." *Id.* Yet here, Plaintiffs have not even attempted to show good cause for their failure to timely serve or addressed the reasons for untimeliness. *See, e.g.*, Pl. Lawrence Lucerne's Resp. to Orders to Show Cause Regarding Service of Process, at 22-24, No. 2:19-cv-04209, ECF No. 8 ("Lucerne Resp."). Accordingly, as the Court further explains, Plaintiffs have failed to demonstrate good cause for failure to timely serve in compliance with Rule 4(m).

As an initial matter, the Court notes that Plaintiffs responded to CMO No. 65 by filing virtually identical responses that do not reference the AZ Defendants' specific conduct. These responses attached an exhibit with limited information about the Plaintiffs' individual cases, but did not include any documentation to support their assertions in the exhibit. The information in these exhibits filed by Plaintiffs includes such information as the date of alleged service (if any), whether a defendant had filed a notice of appearance, whether a defendant had filed a short form answer, whether a Plaintiff Fact Sheet had been uploaded to Marker Group, whether a Defense

Fact Sheet had been served, and whether a defendant had sent a deficiency letter related to the Plaintiff Fact Sheet. *See, e.g.*, Lucerne Resp.; Pl. Michael Lopez's Resp. to Order to Show Cause Regarding Service of Process, Ex. A, No. 2:18-cv-04494, ECF No. 15 ("Lopez Resp."). In addition, Plaintiffs' briefing does not address any reasons for the failure to timely serve and instead focuses on arguments concerning the AZ Defendants' purported waiver of service and the Court's authority for discretionary extensions. *See Houser v. Williams*, No. 16-9072, 2020 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 43518, at *6 (D.N.J. Mar. 12, 2020) (finding dismissal warranted where plaintiff did not serve the complaint for months after an agreed-upon extension and then failed to detail any steps he took towards serving defendant within the extended time afforded by the court).

Turning to the factors for evaluating good cause, the first factor examines the reasonableness of the plaintiff's efforts to serve the complaint. As noted, Plaintiffs offer no explanation for the failure to timely serve, nor an adequate description of reasonable steps that Plaintiffs took to effect timely service as required by Rule 4(m). And none of the Plaintiffs at issue here were close to satisfying timely service under Rule 4(m). As previously stated, in all 1,181 cases, service was effected at least one year after the ninety-day period under Rule 4(m) had lapsed; indeed, in 944 cases, or approximately 80 percent, service was effected over three years after the ninety-day period under Rule 4(m) had lapsed. Given Plaintiffs' lack of sufficient efforts to serve the complaint, this factor weighs heavily in favor of the AZ Defendants.

Under the second factor, the Court considers prejudice to the AZ Defendants by lack of timely service. Here, Plaintiffs' failure to serve caused the AZ Defendants to expend time and resources through investigation, consultation with opposing counsel, and advocating for and responding to case management orders – all to determine whether Plaintiffs intended to pursue litigation against them. *W. Coasts Quartz Corp. v. M.E.C. Tech, Inc.*, 2017 WL 1944197, at *2

(D.N.J. May 9, 2017). Moreover, this Court has previously determined that the AZ Defendants had been prejudiced by the delayed service or non-service. *See* Order Regarding CMO No. 65, at 7, ECF No. 890. Given the prejudice to the AZ Defendants resulting from Plaintiffs' failure to timely serve, this factor also cuts against good cause. And even if Plaintiffs had demonstrated lack of prejudice to the AZ Defendants, "absence of prejudice alone can never constitute good cause to excuse late service." *MCI Telecomms Corp.*, 71 F.3d at 1097.

Finally, under the third factor, while Plaintiffs have now requested an extension of time to serve the AZ Defendants, they did so only after CMO No. 65 was entered, which was a year or more after the time to serve the AZ Defendants in compliance with Rule 4(m) had lapsed. *See, e.g.*, Lucerne Resp.; Lopez Resp. Plaintiffs have not explained why they did not request an extension of time to serve the AZ Defendants until after CMO No. 65 was entered by this Court. Accordingly, this factor similarly weighs in favor of the AZ Defendants and against Plaintiffs' showing of good cause.

Considering the three factors used to evaluate whether good cause has been demonstrated, Plaintiffs here have not demonstrated good cause for their failure to serve the AZ Defendants in compliance with Rule 4(m).

b. Plaintiffs Have Not Persuaded the Court that a Discretionary Extension is Warranted

In the absence of a showing of good cause mandating an extension to effectuate service, the Court nonetheless has discretion to either dismiss the case or permit extension. Because Plaintiffs have not established good cause, *see supra*, they must rely on the Court's discretionary authority to excuse failures to comply with Rule 4(m). *See Edwards v. Hillman*, 849 F. App'x. 23, 25 (3d Cir. 2021) (citing *Petrucelli*, 46 F.3d at 1305). The Court's exercise of discretion in this area is guided by various factors, including: "actual notice of the legal action; prejudice to the

defendant; the statute of limitations on the underlying causes of action; the conduct of the defendant; and whether the plaintiff is represented by counsel, in addition to any other factor that may be relevant." *Chiang v. U.S. Small Bus. Admin.*, 331 Fed. App'x 113, 116 (3d Cir. 2009); *see also Spence*, 2012 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 80015, at *15. Here, considering these factors, Plaintiffs have not met their burden in persuading the Court that such discretion should be exercised under these circumstances.

With respect to the first factor—actual notice of the legal action—Plaintiffs argue that the AZ Defendants were on notice of their claims through their tolling agreement, which provided Plaintiffs time to obtain information about their claims before filing a complaint. However, the fact that a plaintiff was on the tolling agreement and may potentially bring a claim against the AZ Defendants or another defendant does not mean that the AZ Defendants had actual legal notice that a particular plaintiff would be pursuing his or her claim against the AZ Defendants in a legal action.

In re Asbestos Prod. Liab. Litig. (No. VI), upon which Plaintiffs rely for their argument that a court may extend the time for proper service if the defendant had "actual notice of the pending action," is instructive. 2014 WL 1903904, at *1 (E.D. Pa., May 12, 2014); see Lucerne Resp. at 9-10 (citing Asbestos). The issue there concerned the appropriateness of a specific method of service by mail under Ohio law—not untimely service that occurred anywhere from one to four years past

⁵ In June 2018, the parties entered into a tolling agreement concerning the statute of limitations. In order to obtain the benefit of tolling under the tolling agreement, a claimant had to provide the following information to all defendants: name and date of birth of the PPI user, name(s) of any derivative claimant(s), city and state of residence, date of first PPI use, date of last PPI use, alleged injury, and name of claimant's counsel. The Plaintiffs' Steering Committee was to compile this information and submit it to the defendants on an Excel spreadsheet on a monthly basis. *See* Stip. Regarding Tolling of Stats. of Lims., ECF No. 232, at 1-2. The data required to be provided to all defendants in the tolling agreement did not identify specific defendants whose product(s) were allegedly used by individual plaintiffs.

the Rule 4(m) deadline. Notably, the court found that the defendants were on "actual legal notice" of the pending action because the plaintiffs provided proof of a green card signed by the defendant, evidencing receipt of the original process papers by defendants' counsel, which the court found acceptable under Ohio state law. *Asbestos*, 2014 WL 1903904, at *1. By contrast, Plaintiffs here have not offered any similar evidence of actual notice. Indeed, as the AZ Defendants argue, the tolling agreement "covered Plaintiffs who could not yet show proof of use as to a Defendant's product" and, moreover, did not identify a specific defendant or which PPI products were at issue as to a particular potential plaintiff. *See, e.g.,* No. 19-cv-04209, ECF No. 10 at 10 n.3. Therefore, Plaintiffs' reliance on *Asbestos* is misplaced and they have not demonstrated that the AZ Defendants had actual notice of pending litigation.

Turning to prejudice to the defendant—the second factor—the Court reiterates its analysis when discussing the same factor in the context of good cause. *See supra* III.a (noting the AZ Defendants expended time and resources through their repeated attempts to determine whether Plaintiffs intended to pursue litigation against them, including their own independent inquiries, as well as meetings with counsel and the special master). Further, this Court has previously found in this MDL (with respect to a different defendant) that "[w]asted time and resources and inconvenience standing alone may constitute sufficient prejudice to warrant dismissal." CMO No. 63 at 7 (citing *Miller v. Advocare, LLC*, No. 12-01069, 2013 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 71451, at *8-9 (D.N.J. May 21, 2013). Accordingly, this factor weighs against Plaintiffs' request.

Regarding the statute of limitations, the third factor, Plaintiffs argue that the applicable statute of limitations in most, if not all, of the actions subject to CMO No. 65 has expired. *See, e.g.*, Lucerne Resp. at 21. However, "the expiration of the statute of limitations does not require the court to extend the time for service, as the court has discretion to dismiss the case even if the

refiling of the action is barred." *MCI Telecomms. Corp.*, 71 F.3d at 1098. Given the length of time between filing and service in the cases of these Plaintiffs—in some cases over four years—Plaintiffs' argument that the potential lapse of the statute of limitations warrants extension is not compelling. Relatedly, Plaintiffs have not alleged that the AZ Defendants engaged in any conduct to impede or frustrate timely service. *See Spence*, 2012 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 80015, at *15 (fourth factor). These factors thus militate against a discretionary extension as well.

The final factor guiding the Court's discretion examines whether the plaintiff is represented by counsel. *See Spence*, 2012 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 80015, at *15. Plaintiffs here are all represented by counsel. And, in this context, "[e]ven when delay [in service] results from inadvertence of counsel, it need not be excused." *Petrucelli*, 46 F.3d at 1307. This factor thus also weighs against a discretionary extension.

Weighing all of the above factors, the Court is not persuaded that exercising its discretion to grant an extension to effectuate service on the AZ Defendants is warranted. Moreover, in addition to the factors counseling against an extension, the Court's conclusion is further supported by Plaintiffs' failure to provide an explanation as to why they did not timely serve the AZ Defendants.⁶

c. Plaintiffs Have Not Shown that the AZ Defendants Waived their Defense to Untimely Service

Plaintiffs generally assert that the AZ Defendants waived any defense related to untimely service by virtue of their conduct in this MDL litigation. Plaintiffs argue that dismissal of their

⁶ The AZ Defendants also argue that because Plaintiffs did not address their reasons for untimely service (and instead relied chiefly on arguments concerning waiver), Plaintiffs' reply to CMO 65 failed to comply with a court order, requiring dismissal of their cases on that independent basis. *See, e.g.,* No. 19-cv-04209, ECF No. 10 at 6. The AZ Defendants cite certain *Poulis* factors to support this argument. *Id.* at 10. As explained above, the Court has considered Plaintiffs' lack of an explanation in its discussion of Rule 4(m) and discretionary extensions.

claims against the AZ Defendants is inappropriate in those cases where (1) the AZ Defendants filed a motion to dismiss without raising service; (2) the AZ Defendants either filed an answer without raising service or answered before service; or (3) the AZ Defendants manifested some intention to defend the case through the AZ Defendants' conduct. *See, e.g.*, Lucerne Resp. at § IV.B; Lopez Resp. at § IV.B. For the below reasons, the Court finds that the AZ Defendants have not waived their defense to untimely service.

The Court first turns to Plaintiffs' argument that the AZ Defendants waived their defense to lack of service in those cases where the AZ Defendants filed a motion to dismiss for purported failure to comply with the tolling agreement without specifically raising the defense. However, the AZ Defendants did not raise service in their motions to dismiss because an alternate procedure, proposed and agreed upon by the parties, was set forth in a stipulated court order, with their defenses expressly preserved by CMO No. 7. See CMO No. 7, ECF No. 112, at 7 ("Defendants also reserve all rights to move to dismiss . . . under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure Rule [] 12. Defendants shall only be permitted to file said motions to dismiss subject to leave of this Court."). CMO No. 7 thus expressly restricted defendants from moving to dismiss individual plaintiffs under Rule 12 absent leave of this Court. Indeed, the federal rules bar a defendant from later moving to dismiss for insufficient service of process only when the party "could have raised these objections in their [earlier] motion to dismiss the complaint." Denkins v. William Penn Sch. Dist., No. 20-02228, 2020 WL 5880132, at *3 (E.D. Pa. Oct. 2, 2020); accord Wright & Miller, 5C Fed. Prac. & Proc. Civ. § 1391 ("If one or more of these defenses are omitted from the initial motion but were 'then available' to the movant, they are permanently lost."). In filing their authorized dismissal motions pursuant to the tolling agreement and CMO No. 7, the AZ Defendants did not have leave to raise any other defense, including insufficient service as to a particular case. Having understood

and agreed that such motions were to be deferred to a later date and with leave of the Court, it is not correct that the AZ Defendants, or any other defendant, waived their defense of service by failing to argue it in their motions to dismiss related to purported violations of the tolling agreement.

Plaintiffs' next argument—that the AZ Defendants waived service either by filing an answer without raising service or by answering before service—is similarly unavailing. Plaintiffs assert that, as a general matter, waiver of service may occur where a defendant files an answer as its first responsive pleading and the answer fails to plead the defense. See, e.g., Lucerne Resp. at 7, 13. Accordingly, Plaintiffs argue that there are three potential scenarios where service has been waived by answer. First, Plaintiffs claim that in any case where the AZ Defendants filed a short form answer, service was waived because the short form answer simply incorporated the AZ Defendants' initial long form answer. This, Plaintiffs maintain, is because the long form answer did not assert the defense of lack of service. See, e.g., id. at 14. Second, since a defendant's notice of appearance in a specific case may serve as a short form answer, see Case Management Order No. 27 (ECF No. 265), Plaintiffs contend that a notice of appearance after service is functionally the same as a short form answer—it incorporates the long form answer, which does not assert the defense of lack of service. Finally, Plaintiffs argue that a notice of appearance before service waives this defense under the terms of Case Management Order No. 27 for cases filed after September 24, 2018. See, e.g., Lucerne Resp. at 8; see also CMO No. 27, at § 1.A.

As an initial matter, Plaintiffs' individual submissions here do not assert that the AZ Defendants filed a short form answer in any of their cases, and the dockets confirm no such short form answers exist. *See, e.g.*, Lucerne Resp., Ex. A; Lopez Resp., Ex. A; *see generally* No. 2:19-cv-04209; No. 2:18-cv-04494. Plaintiffs' first argument is thus inapplicable to the cases listed in

Exhibit A. Similarly, for the cases which are subject to CMO No. 27's provision that a notice of appearance *before* service waives the defense (i.e., cases filed on or after September 24, 2018), the dockets clearly reflect that, to the extent the AZ Defendants filed a Notice of Appearance, it was not until *after* service was (untimely) effected on them and after the entry of CMO 65. This leaves the Plaintiffs whose individual submissions assert the AZ Defendants filed a notice of appearance after service, which, they argue, waived the AZ Defendants' untimely service defense because those notices incorporated the long form answer without further raising such a defense. However, as discussed above, at that point, the AZ Defendants had specifically "reserve[d] all rights to move to dismiss ... under Federal Rules of Civil Procedure Rule[] 12" when they (and Plaintiffs) agreed to CMO No. 7. CMO No. 7 at § G. Accordingly, the Court concludes that by filing a notice of appearance in a case in which the AZ Defendants had plainly reserved their right to challenge service, that notice of appearance did not negate the prior reservation and thereby waive the defense.⁷

Plaintiffs' final argument on waiver is that the AZ Defendants waived their defense of service through their conduct in the PPI litigation either as a whole or in individual cases. In support of their argument as to the AZ Defendants' conduct in the litigation as a whole, Plaintiffs rely on *In re Cathode Ray Tube (CRT) Antitrust Litigation*, No. 07-5944, 2014 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 78902 (N.D. Cal. June 9, 2014). In that case, certain defendants raised their Rule 12(b)(5) defense to service in a consolidated motion to dismiss, but subsequently abandoned that 12(b)(5) motion in a later filing and then continued to participate in litigation for four years. The court found that under these circumstances those defendants had waived their defense of lack of service. *Id.* at *84-

⁷ The Court also notes that even if, contrary to the record, the AZ Defendants had filed a short form answer in any of the cases at issue here, the AZ Defendants' reservation of rights from CMO No. 7 would mean that service was not waived.

The case is inapposite, however, as the AZ Defendants never previously raised—and subsequently abandoned—the defense of service in any of the cases identified here, and indeed was unable to without leave of the Court under CMO No. 7, as agreed to by the parties. Similarly, Plaintiffs' reliance on In re Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether ("MTBE") Prods. Liab. Litig., 162 F. Supp. 3d 247 (S.D.N.Y. Jan. 21, 2016), is misplaced. There, the plaintiff's timely but defective service on the defendant's prior (and thus incorrect) address combined with the defendant's actions in participating in the litigation (including attending MDL status conferences in which the particular case was discussed and waiting until after the statute of limitations had expired before moving to dismiss the complaint for lack of service) contributed to the plaintiff being "lulled into believing it had effectively served" the defendant. Id. at 250. The court thus found that the defendant's conduct justified the court's exercising its discretion to extend the time for service, but, importantly, the court did not find that the defendant had waived its defense. *Id.* at 48-50. Plaintiffs here have not asserted that they timely served the AZ Defendants at the wrong address or were otherwise lulled into thinking that they had in fact properly served the AZ Defendants before CMO No. 65 was entered. Therefore, neither In re CRT nor In re MTBE justifies Plaintiffs' argument.

Additionally, Plaintiffs' general response argues that the AZ Defendants waived their defense of service by participating in the litigation of individual cases, citing *In re: Ethicon, Inc.*, No. 2:13-cv-00758, 2016 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 148765 (S.D.W.V. Oct. 27, 2016). But there, the defendants acknowledged receipt of a plaintiff profile form, requested additional information from the plaintiffs regarding their claims, and threatened to pursue a remedy in court if the plaintiff did not comply with their request. *Id.* at *6. By contrast, none of the Plaintiffs in the 1,181 cases herein claim that they received a deficiency letter related to their Plaintiff Fact Sheet, or that the AZ

Defendants threatened to pursue a judicial remedy if the plaintiff did not cure the deficiency. In short, unlike in the *Ethicon* case, none of these Plaintiffs has demonstrated that the AZ Defendants have meaningfully participated in the litigation in their particular case. Further, the Court rejects Plaintiffs' suggestion to impute the AZ Defendants' conduct in defending themselves in cases not subject to CMO No. 65 to suggest that the AZ Defendants waived their defense of service of process in the specific cases identified in Exhibit A hereto.

Plaintiffs also assert that the AZ Defendants have waited too long to assert their defense of service. Plaintiffs rely on the Sixth Circuit's decision in *King v. Taylor*; however, in that case, unlike here, the defendant actively litigated the case by, among other things, filing a joint Rule 26(f) report, participating in depositions, seeking to extend discovery deadlines, and joining in a status report in that particular case, and only moved to dismiss for lack of service at the summary judgment stage. *King v. Taylor*, 694 F.3d 650, 659-61 (6th Cir. 2012). Here, however, none of the 1,181 cases identified in Exhibit A is a Bellwether case or a Wave case and thus the AZ Defendants have not participated in discovery in the individual cases like the defendant in *Taylor* did. Further, as noted previously, stipulated CMO No. 7 precluded the AZ Defendants from filing a motion to dismiss for lack of service without leave of the Court.

IV. Conclusion

CMO No. 65 required Plaintiffs to (1) show they timely served the AZ Defendants pursuant to Rule 4(m), (2) dismiss the AZ Defendants from their case, or (3) show cause why this Court should not dismiss the AZ Defendants from their cases. Plaintiffs whose cases are on Exhibit A have failed to meet their burden of demonstrating good cause for failure to comply with CMO No. 65 and effectuate timely service, and have failed to persuade the Court to exercise its discretion not to dismiss the AZ Defendants from their cases. Accordingly, this Court denies Plaintiffs'

requests for extensions and orders the AZ Defendants to be dismissed without prejudice from the cases identified in Exhibit A.⁸

Accordingly, IT IS on this 24 day of April, 2023;

ORDERED that the AZ Defendants shall be **DISMISSED** without prejudice from the cases identified in Exhibit A hereto.

SO ORDERED.

CLAIRE C. CECCHI, U.S.D.J.

⁸ To the extent Plaintiffs in the cases identified in Exhibit A hereto have raised in their briefing any arguments not expressly addressed herein, the Court has considered and rejected them.

1 Ronald Trent	2:18-cv-03769
2 Sunny Nielson	2:18-cv-03770
3 Valerie D. Bell	2:18-cv-03774
4 Antonio D. Davis	2:18-cv-03775
5 Misty Ashley	2:18-cv-03851
6 Carolyn Ellis	2:18-cv-03855
7 Fred Foscalina, As Proposed Administrator of the Estate of Bet Deceased	tty Foscalina, 2:18-cv-03856
8 Ronald Gardea	2:18-cv-03858
9 Paul Gann and Candance Gann	2:18-cv-03878
10 Alva Stewart	2:18-cv-03879
Shawney Tackett, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Francis, Deceased	David L. 2:18-cv-03880
12 Nancy M. Crockett	2:18-cv-03883
13 Lynda D. McKibben	2:18-cv-03885
14 Leonore L. Sosa	2:18-cv-03886
15 Nathaniel McDaniel	2:18-cv-03888
16 Susan Cobb	2:18-cv-03889
17 Mary E. Berry	2:18-cv-03898
18 Kerrie Griffin	2:18-cv-04021
19 Charlene Coffey	2:18-cv-04024
20 Janet Gills	2:18-cv-04028
21 Debra Grigsby	2:18-cv-04031
22 Barbara Gibson	2:18-cv-04033
23 Steven Knox	2:18-cv-04036
24 Iva Good	2:18-cv-04038
25 Larry Rutheford and Diane E. Rutheford	2:18-cv-04039
26 Cynthia Gordon	2:18-cv-04042
27 Doris Cook	2:18-cv-04043
Alvin Cooper, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Peg Deceased	gy Cooper, 2:18-cv-04045
29 Ricky L. Graham	2:18-cv-04047
30 Norman Kydd	2:18-cv-04048
31 Jeanette Gillespie	2:18-cv-04049
32 Joyce Gettys	2:18-cv-04052
33 Joyce Covington	2:18-cv-04053
34 Della I. Gregg	2:18-cv-04054
35 Theresa Landingham	2:18-cv-04057
36 Connie L. Croy	2:18-cv-04058
37 Christopher Cracolice and Martha Ann Cracolice	2:18-cv-04064
38 Terrisina Lawrence-Mason	2:18-cv-04065
39 Dianne Webber	2:18-cv-04069
40 Deborah Kirby and Thomas Kirby	2:18-cv-04073
Gaye Riggle, As Proposed Administrator of the Estate of Thom. Deceased	
42 Ethelyn Ruddell	2:18-cv-04077

43 Denver Kennett and Delores Kennett	2:18-cv-04078
44 Nancy Ritterbush	2:18-cv-04078 2:18-cv-04084
45 Karen Reese	2:18-cv-04084 2:18-cv-04086
46 Willa Roberts	2:18-cv-04087
	2:18-cv-04087 2:18-cv-04088
47 Tyrone Robinson 48 John Van Ness	2:18-cv-04088 2:18-cv-04090
49 Harry Hortsch	2:18-cv-04093
50 John Ortiz 51 Mike Moffat	2:18-cv-04095
	2:18-cv-04139
52 Kristine S. Murff	2:18-cv-04145
53 Jeff Vider and Peggy Vider	2:18-cv-04151
54 Laurie T. Lum	2:18-cv-04159
55 Patrick Kirk and Rena Kirk	2:18-cv-04163
56 Barbara Corley	2:18-cv-04164
57 Danny Kinser	2:18-cv-04167
58 Betty L. Sanner	2:18-cv-04169
59 Valerie Taylor	2:18-cv-04173
60 Charles Ketcherside	2:18-cv-04178
61 Tia Hartmann	2:18-cv-04180
62 Grady Harris	2:18-cv-04181
63 Sue Ann Sanford	2:18-cv-04182
64 Daniel Sharp	2:18-cv-04184
65 Kathleen Johnson	2:18-cv-04190
66 Rachel Hogg	2:18-cv-04192
67 Barry Turner	2:18-cv-04193
68 Janice Givins	2:18-cv-04197
69 Gilda Saunders	2:18-cv-04198
70 Isaac S. Reid	2:18-cv-04200
71 Froncell Shannon	2:18-cv-04207
72 Mary A. Williams	2:18-cv-04208
73 Stephanie James and Bernard James	2:18-cv-04209
74 Rayshell Robinson	2:18-cv-04215
75 William Gilmore	2:18-cv-04216
76 Lorraine Smith	2:18-cv-04217
77 Deborah Harling	2:18-cv-04218
Samantha Hawksorth, As Proposed Representative	of the Estate of David 2:18-cv-04220
L. Hawksworth, Deceased	
79 Richard Hobbs	2:18-cv-04222
80 Michael Arnold	2:18-cv-04454
81 Linda Atkinson and Tommy Atkinson	2:18-cv-04459
82 Larry Brewer, Sr.	2:18-cv-04461
83 Sylvia Brooks	2:18-cv-04462
84 Herbert Banks and Myra Banks	2:18-cv-04463
85 Willien Holmes	2:18-cv-04464
86 Geneva Corbitt	2:18-cv-04465
87 Jerry Cameron	2:18-cv-04467
88 Kimberly A. Clark	2:18-cv-04469

	1 0.40 0.45
89 Edna Fitzsimmons	2:18-cv-04472
90 Jerry Campbell	2:18-cv-04473
91 Wendy Bess	2:18-cv-04474
92 Thelma Hampton	2:18-cv-04476
93 Donald Coble	2:18-cv-04478
94 Norman Holloway	2:18-cv-04481
95 Rozell Collins	2:18-cv-04482
96 Cassandra Howard	2:18-cv-04484
97 Kent Davis	2:18-cv-04486
98 Kathy Cook	2:18-cv-04487
99 Douglas Ivey	2:18-cv-04488
100 Sharren Crowell	2:18-cv-04489
101 Michael Lopez	2:18-cv-04494
102 Sandra Davis	2:18-cv-04496
103 Robert Parham, Jr.	2:18-cv-04497
104 Junior McDaniel	2:18-cv-04498
105 Climmie Gibbons	2:18-cv-04499
Teresa Harlen, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Jack R Deceased	2:18-cv-04500
107 Herschel Merriett	2:18-cv-04503
108 Virginia Rackins	2:18-cv-04504
109 Otis Roberts	2:18-cv-04507
110 Henry Hess, Sr.	2:18-cv-04509
111 Charles Graham	2:18-cv-04510
112 Gail Semler	2:18-cv-04513
113 Laquanda Riggins	2:18-cv-04514
114 Patricia Simmons	2:18-cv-04515
115 Antonia Simmons	2:18-cv-04517
116 Jessie Martin	2:18-cv-04519
117 Mary Hankamer and Ed Hankamer	2:18-cv-04520
118 Christina Shubrick	2:18-cv-04521
119 Michael Morelock	2:18-cv-04522
120 Corliss Royal	2:18-cv-04523
121 Yvonne Sheers	2:18-cv-04524
122 Adeana Hardin	2:18-cv-04525
123 Brenda Dale	2:18-cv-04526
124 Brenda Smith-Capps	2:18-cv-04527
125 Kelly Smith	2:18-cv-04529
126 Frances Hardins	2:18-cv-04530
127 Ronald White	2:18-cv-04531
128 Delma Comer	2:18-cv-04532
129 Barbara Sapp-Greene	Z.10-UV-U4332
	2:18-cv-04533
130 Mary Haynes	
130 Mary Haynes	2:18-cv-04533
	2:18-cv-04533 2:18-cv-04535
130 Mary Haynes 131 Sandra Young	2:18-cv-04533 2:18-cv-04535 2:18-cv-04536

135 Kathleen Hughes	2:18-cv-04543
136 Terria Wallace-Terrell	2:18-cv-04544
137 Philip Sawyer	2:18-cv-04545
138 Gary Nunez	2:18-cv-04614
139 Rhea Smith	2:18-cv-04615
140 Dwayne Fails	2:18-cv-04618
141 Daniel Opp	2:18-cv-04622
142 Tina Bowman	2:18-cv-04623
143 Ted Smith	2:18-cv-04624
144 Betty Brumfield	2:18-cv-04626
145 Walter Hammond and Adah Kennon	2:18-cv-04628
146 Alvin Stafford	2:18-cv-04629
147 Edward Chicarelli, Sr.	2:18-cv-04631
148 Gregory Chicarelli	2:18-cv-04635
149 Valerie Jones	2:18-cv-04636
150 John Sydnor	2:18-cv-04637
151 Jacqueline Blake	2:18-cv-04638
152 Jason Kellems	2:18-cv-04639
153 Barbara Johnson	2:18-cv-04640
154 William E. Taulbee	2:18-cv-04646
155 James Thornhill	2:18-cv-04651
156 Keith Likes	2:18-cv-04652
157 Mark Pickens	2:18-cv-04657
158 Peggy Waldron	2:18-cv-04658
159 Dawn Lockett	2:18-cv-04659
160 Carolyn Polly	2:18-cv-04660
161 Jerry Queen	2:18-cv-04661
162 Bobbie Walker	2:18-cv-04663
163 Eugenia Long	2:18-cv-04664
164 Joaquin Ramos and Linda Ramos	2:18-cv-04665
165 Margaret Manly	2:18-cv-04667
166 Janie Washington	2:18-cv-04669
167 Dena Sinnett	2:18-cv-04671
168 Brian Boyd	2:18-cv-04672
Rachedia Ross, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Kelli Pro	2V0
Deceased	2:18-cv-04681
170 Thelma Mason	2:18-cv-04684
171 Brenda Read	2:18-cv-04687
	2.10-0-04087
172 Julie Redderson	2:18-cv-04690
173 Harvey Chavez	2:18-cv-04690 2:18-cv-04695
173 Harvey Chavez 174 Patricia J Smith	2:18-cv-04690 2:18-cv-04695 2:18-cv-04696
173 Harvey Chavez 174 Patricia J Smith 175 Judith Turner	2:18-cv-04690 2:18-cv-04695 2:18-cv-04696 2:18-cv-04697
173 Harvey Chavez 174 Patricia J Smith 175 Judith Turner 176 Irma Santana	2:18-cv-04690 2:18-cv-04695 2:18-cv-04696 2:18-cv-04697 2:18-cv-04698
173 Harvey Chavez 174 Patricia J Smith 175 Judith Turner 176 Irma Santana 177 Michael Chivers	2:18-cv-04690 2:18-cv-04695 2:18-cv-04696 2:18-cv-04697 2:18-cv-04698 2:18-cv-04699
173 Harvey Chavez 174 Patricia J Smith 175 Judith Turner 176 Irma Santana	2:18-cv-04690 2:18-cv-04695 2:18-cv-04696 2:18-cv-04697 2:18-cv-04698

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101	Milton Sidwell	2:18-cv-04708
	Wilma Wilson	2:18-cv-04710
	Amoikon Ngouan	2:18-cv-05032
	Roger Phillips and Margaret Phillips	2:18-cv-05032
	Erika Short	2:18-cv-05034 2:18-cv-05035
	Joseph Stephenson	2:18-cv-05035 2:18-cv-05036
	Linda Swinford-Cooksey	2:18-cv-05037
$\overline{}$	Elizabeth Talton	2:18-cv-05037 2:18-cv-05039
	Wanda Thomas	2:18-cv-05040
	Guy Thomas	2:18-cv-05040 2:18-cv-05043
	Sharon Thornhill	2:18-cv-05044
	Isaiah Thomas	2:18-cv-05045
	Patricia Vineyard	2:18-cv-05045 2:18-cv-05046
	Donna Wicker	2:18-cv-05048
		2:18-cv-05048 2:18-cv-05050
	Michael Yardrough	2:18-cv-05050 2:18-cv-05051
	Perry Trowbridge Kathy Baumgartner	2:18-cv-05051 2:18-cv-05052
	Keith Turner	2:18-cv-05052 2:18-cv-05053
	Betty Dodd	2:18-cv-05054
	Lorenzo Valenzuela	2:18-cv-05054 2:18-cv-05055
	Maria Valenzuela	2:18-cv-05057
	Patrika Vestal	2:18-cv-05057 2:18-cv-05059
	Crystal Cartier	2:18-cv-05063
	Jerry Messer	2:18-cv-05067
	John Muncy	2:18-cv-05007 2:18-cv-05071
	Linda Williams	2:18-cv-05071 2:18-cv-05075
	Patricia Younger	2:18-cv-05073
	Michael Worthen	2:18-cv-05078
	Robert Dryden	2:18 cv 05075 2:18-cv-05081
	Ricky Thomas	2:18-cv-05082
	Christina Ward	2:18-cv-05082 2:18-cv-05083
	Charla Mogg	2:18 cv 05085
	Tommy Huff, Sr.	2:18-cv-05084
	Renee Martinez	2:18-cv-05080 2:18-cv-05128
	Ramon Barrios	2:18-cv-05129
	Stephen Mitchell	2:18 cv 05125 2:18-cv-05130
	Allen Murrow	2:18-cv-05132
	Jerry Franklin	2:18-cv-05133
	Myra McAllister	2:18-cv-05134
	Marilyn McCallister	2:18-cv-05136
	Anthony Taormina	2:18 cv 05130 2:18-cv-05137
	Charles Smith	2:18-cv-05137
	Donnie Mink	2:18-cv-05140
	Melody Nequette	2:18 cv 05140 2:18-cv-05141
	Darlene Farr	2:18-cv-05143
	Catherine Morton-Davis	2:18-cv-05144
	Bonnie Goodchild	2:18-cv-05146
441	Domine Goodelma	2.10 0 03140

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228	Dana Butler	2:18-cv-05148
-	Phillip Harris and Denise Harris	2:18-cv-05150
	Hermon McNac, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Lillie M.	0.40
230	Butler, Deceased	2:18-cv-05152
231	Glenda Mays	2:18-cv-05153
232	Kathryn Caban	2:18-cv-05155
233	Christine Scott	2:18-cv-05158
234	Crystal Henson	2:18-cv-05160
235	David McMillen	2:18-cv-05161
236	Clara Singleton	2:18-cv-05162
237	Timothy Carter	2:18-cv-05163
238	Barbara Lambert and Paul Lambert	2:18-cv-05164
239	Phillip Tavegia	2:18-cv-05165
240	Sarah Mitchell	2:18-cv-05166
241	Charlotte Means	2:18-cv-05167
242	Richard Moran	2:18-cv-05170
	Frederick Nickerson	2:18-cv-05171
244	Diane Murphy	2:18-cv-05174
245	Glenn Nemecek	2:18-cv-05177
246	Margorie Walker	2:18-cv-05178
247	Ruth Williamson	2:18-cv-05179
248	Harold E. Rakestraw	2:18-cv-05183
	Linda Smith	2:18-cv-05186
	Caroline Weatherton	2:18-cv-05189
251	Janie Wright	2:18-cv-05190
	Marisha Miller	2:18-cv-05191
	Melinda McMillen and Lawrence R. McMillen	2:18-cv-05194
	Louanna Dunlap	2:18-cv-05195
255	Nancy Miller	2:18-cv-05197
	George Hansen	2:18-cv-05198
	Dwight Smith	2:18-cv-05202
	Freddie Johnson	2:18-cv-05205
	Rebecca Johnston	2:18-cv-05206
	Alfred Vargas	2:18-cv-05207
	Deanna Lacy	2:18-cv-05208
	Terry Rasmussen	2:18-cv-05209
	Barbara Manuel	2:18-cv-05212
	Norma Williams	2:18-cv-05213
-	Teresa Byers	2:18-cv-05431
	Adrian Nagy	2:18-cv-05432
	Anthony Richardson	2:18-cv-05434
	Rosemary Lehr	2:18-cv-05437
<u> </u>	Donald Gibson	2:18-cv-05438
	Lindell Shelby	2:18-cv-05439
<u> </u>	Susan Miller	2:18-cv-05441
	William Wade	2:18-cv-05449
273	Larry Huffman	2:18-cv-05451

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274	William Wegis	2:18-cv-05453
275	Darrell Craw	2:18-cv-05454
276	Gerald Whatley	2:18-cv-05455
277	Joseph Cervantes	2:18-cv-05456
278	Sherry Hunt	2:18-cv-05457
279	Kit Middleton	2:18-cv-05461
280	Sandra Garrett	2:18-cv-05463
281	Hilda Johnson	2:18-cv-05464
282	Tony Hernandez	2:18-cv-05472
283	Bryan Swanson	2:18-cv-05476
284	Pamela Clark	2:18-cv-05478
285	Melvin Stubbs	2:18-cv-05479
286	Brett Timothy	2:18-cv-05481
	Linda M. Williams	2:18-cv-05482
	Cecelia Clipper	2:18-cv-05483
	Jennifer Wolfe	2:18-cv-05485
	Catherine Farrell	2:18-cv-05487
	Sharon Powers	2:18-cv-05488
	Arthur Warshawsky	2:18-cv-05490
	Martha Burns	2:18-cv-05495
	Gary Robertson	2:18-cv-05499
	Kyle Rose	2:18-cv-05500
	Margie Jennings	2:18-cv-05501
	Rickey Crihfield, As Proposed Representative of the Estate of Miki L.	2.18-CV-05501
7971	Crihfield, deceased	2:18-cv-05502
	Jeffrey Jones	2:18-cv-05504
	Deborah Lee	2:18-cv-05507
	Ellen Moritt	2:18-cv-05509
	Burma Sizemore	2:18-cv-05503
	Bob Hoover	2:18-cv-05511 2:18-cv-05513
	Carmen Stevens	2:18-cv-05516
	Samantha Lawson	2:18-cv-05520
	Shirley Teel, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Ezra C. Teel,	2.16-0-05520
305	Deceased	2:18-cv-05521
200		2.10 av 05526
	Margie Delauder Brenda Bunch	2:18-cv-05526
		2:18-cv-05942
	Richard Cannon	2:18-cv-05947
	Melissa Curry	2:18-cv-05952
	Brenda Dye	2:18-cv-05956
	Sheryl Gerald	2:18-cv-05959
	Cedric Florence	2:18-cv-05960
	Dennis Lane	2:18-cv-05962
	Marsha Layman	2:18-cv-05964
	Joyce Noble	2:18-cv-05968
	Samantha Riddle	2:18-cv-05971
	Richard Slate	2:18-cv-05973
318	Gwenda Steele	2:18-cv-05975

	Parhara Cibson, as Dranged Bonrosontative of the Estate of Alta Cibson	
319	Barbara Gibson, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Alta Gibson, Deceased	2:18-cv-05976
320	William Taylor	2:18-cv-05977
321	Janet Washington	2:18-cv-05978
322	George Hawkins	2:18-cv-05980
323	Dana Wilson	2:18-cv-05982
324	Michael Longacre	2:18-cv-05988
	Linda Martin	2:18-cv-05989
326	Debra O'Neal	2:18-cv-05993
	Elnora Pope	2:18-cv-05995
	Susan Reedy	2:18-cv-05996
	Debbie Reynolds	2:18-cv-05997
	Lacy Skinner	2:18-cv-06000
	Linda Wilson	2:18-cv-06002
	Brenda Young	2:18-cv-06003
	Kathryn Anderson	2:18-cv-06134
	Larry Basham and Linda Basham	2:18-cv-06138
	Mary Hollander	2:18-cv-06148
	Lance Faulkner	2:18-cv-06154
	Christina Ford	2:18-cv-06157
	Ruby Brake	2:18-cv-06161
	Sharon Reid	2:18-cv-06164
	Jimmy Brown	2:18-cv-06165
	Bartholomew Gaiera and Karen Gaiera	2:18-cv-06166
	Gregry Russell	2:18-cv-06169
	Kathlene Brown	2:18-cv-06171
	Sarah Brown	2:18-cv-06175
	Sonjia Short Donald Silas	2:18-cv-06177
		2:18-cv-06180
	Rita Bentley Rebecca Harrington	2:18-cv-06184 2:18-cv-06196
	Linda Buie	2:18-cv-06198
-	Patricia Hasty	2:18-cv-06202
	John Copp	2:18-cv-06202 2:18-cv-06204
	Sherry Davis	2:18-cv-06204 2:18-cv-06206
	Garry Jackson	2:18-cv-06207
	Richard Jackson and Judy Fontenot	2:18-cv-06214
	John Whatley	2:18-cv-06214
	Eugene Johnson	2:18-cv-06222
	Beverly Elgan	2:18-cv-06223
	Susan Downs	2:18-cv-06224
	Cardell Woodard	2:18-cv-06225
	Sharon Farris	2:18-cv-06227
	Junita Horn	2:18-cv-06231
	Bonnie Mize	2:18-cv-06232
363	Jackie Knight	2:18-cv-06233
	Sarah Landry	2:18-cv-06239

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365	Richard Guiterrez	2:18-cv-06240
366	Richard Leonard	2:18-cv-06244
367	Karla Lee	2:18-cv-06245
368	Theodore Logan, Jr.	2:18-cv-06250
369	Sonja Prince	2:18-cv-06251
370	Belinda Holland	2:18-cv-06253
371	Tunya Lowe	2:18-cv-06256
372	Steve Thompson	2:18-cv-06260
373	Dorothy Van Horn	2:18-cv-06264
374	Sandra Walling	2:18-cv-06268
375	Marlene McIntyre	2:18-cv-06270
376	Michael Wetselline	2:18-cv-06271
377	Patina Johnson	2:18-cv-06274
378	Billy Largen and Donna Brown	2:18-cv-06278
379	Lillian Paxton	2:18-cv-06284
380	Bob Russom	2:18-cv-06288
	Susan White, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Eugene	
381	Kujawski, Deceased	2:18-cv-06432
382	Johnny Daniels	2:18-cv-06440
	Emilee Palmer and Michael D. Palmer	2:18-cv-06449
	Mary Nordby, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Joan Jackson,	
384	Deceased	2:18-cv-06450
385	Tina Thornburg	2:18-cv-06456
	Ennis Dunning	2:18-cv-06460
	Marsha Graham, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Gary	
387	Graham, Deceased	2:18-cv-06467
388	Kevin Harper	2:18-cv-06473
	Travis Charlton, As Proposed Representative of the Estate of Cynthia	
389	Halbert, Deceased	2:18-cv-06476
390	Ima Young and Hollis Young-Wheely	2:18-cv-06480
	Lesa Honn, Individually and as Proposed Representative of the Estate of	
391	Leonard Honn, Deceased	2:18-cv-06481
	Teresa Alvarez, Individually and as Proposed Representative of the Estate	
392	of Thomas Alvarez, Deceased	2:18-cv-06484
	Rosie Alvarez, Individually and as Proposed Representative of the Estate of	
393	Urbano Alvarez, Deceased	2:18-cv-06488
	Nina Fernandez, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Sanra Nobil,	
394	Deceased	2:18-cv-06497
395	Bradley Olson and Shirley Olson	2:18-cv-06498
	Bernice Haley, Individually and as Proposed Representative of the Estate	
396	of Dennis Ray Haley, Deceased	2:18-cv-06504
	Jerry Blosser, Individually and as Proposed Representative of the Estate of	
397	Wanda Blosser, Deceased	2:18-cv-06515
398	Norma Stillwagoner	2:18-cv-06520
	Debbie Edgell, Individually and as Proposed Representative of the Estate	
399	of Jackie Edgell, Deceased	2:18-cv-06521

400	Karen Keenan, Individually and as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Larry Keenan, Deceased	2:18-cv-06522
401	Shirley Morton, Individually and as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Delbert P Morton Sr., Deceased	2:18-cv-06527
402	James McDade, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Laverne McDade, Deceased	2:18-cv-06528
403	Gina Zerby, Individually and as the Proposed Representative of Michael Zerby, Deceased	2:18-cv-06532
404	Lillian Paxton, Individually and as Proposed Representatie of the Estate of	2:18-cv-06533
405	Michelle Wilson	2:18-cv-06540
406	Rita Johnson, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Lessie Tharpe, Deceased	2:18-cv-06549
407	Emily Knotts, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Cheryl Stefenel, Deceased	2:18-cv-06552
408	William Cavanaugh and Margaret Cavanaugh	2:18-cv-06791
409	Julie Cross	2:18-cv-06800
410	Jacquelyn Booker	2:18-cv-06834
411	Dianne Caldwell	2:18-cv-06846
412	Brenda Cameron	2:18-cv-06854
413	Leona Collins, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Deniese Collins, Deceased	2:18-cv-06869
414	Patrick Connors	2:18-cv-06876
415	Larry Ludwick	2:18-cv-06937
416	Gladys Maddox	2:18-cv-06939
417	Frank Rendon	2:18-cv-06940
418	Johnnie Oliver	2:18-cv-06947
419	Charles Jones, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Victoria Jones, Deceased	2:18-cv-06952
420	John Cole	2:18-cv-06962
	Helen Robinson	2:18-cv-06963
422	Dorothy Alegria, As the Representative of the Estate of Edwin Alegria, deceased	2:18-cv-06966
423	Charles Howard	2:18-cv-06986
424	Luvern Purnell	2:18-cv-06997
425	Amy Qualles	2:18-cv-07001
	Teresa Hill-Ibrahim	2:18-cv-07005
427	Barbara Burger	2:18-cv-07027
428	Kathy Lockhart	2:18-cv-07032
	Dionna McGairk	2:18-cv-07043
430	Vertis Kellam	2:18-cv-07048
431	Judy Bradshaw, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Jimmy Bradshaw, Deceased	2:18-cv-07049
432	Richard Oyerbides, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Rebecca Mobley, Deceased	2:18-cv-07052
433	Shane Kilgore	2:18-cv-07057
	Judy Wolford	2:18-cv-07079
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435 Aquinda Woodrum 436 Virginia Boyd 437 Carl Evans Jr. and Carolyn Evans 438 Herman Firmin	2:18-cv-07084 2:18-cv-07090 2:18-cv-07106
437 Carl Evans Jr. and Carolyn Evans	-
i i	2:18-cv-07106
I 438IHerman Firmin	
	2:18-cv-07110
439 Cornelius Bentley Sr.	2:18-cv-07112
440 Herbert Johnson	2:18-cv-07130
Joan Stoveken, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Gay Stoveken, Deceased	2:18-cv-07137
Angela Spicer, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of James Spicer, Deceased	2:18-cv-07148
Amanda Turner, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Ronald Turner, Deceased	2:18-cv-07153
444 Christopher Crittenden	2:18-cv-07154
Jessie Darby, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Donnie Darby, Deceased	2:18-cv-07156
446 Malissa Wilson	2:18-cv-07170
447 Erick Barnes	2:18-cv-07187
448 John Norton	2:18-cv-07192
449 Tammy Perry	2:18-cv-07194
450 Brenda Fletcher	2:18-cv-07203
451 Nancy Esque	2:18-cv-07208
452 Kathleen King	2:18-cv-07228
453 Robert Brown	2:18-cv-07234
Diane McGee, individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Kevin McGee, Deceased	2:18-cv-07239
455 Mary Laffoon	2:18-cv-07243
456 George Gale	2:18-cv-07267
457 Clarence Abrams	2:18-cv-07270
458 Bonnie Apple	2:18-cv-07287
459 Helen Cannon	2:18-cv-07302
460 Sharon Ayers-Johnson	2:18-cv-07313
Olivia Hogan, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Maggie Harrison, Deceased	2:18-cv-07319
462 Brenda Bell	2:18-cv-07333
463 Thomas Russo	2:18-cv-07340
464 Forest Moore	2:18-cv-07351
Paul Lue, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Hyacinth Johnson, Deceased	2:18-cv-07352
466 Ernestine Mays-Mitchell, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Ernest Mays, Deceased	2:18-cv-07365
467 Clarence Rich	2:18-cv-07373
468 Cynthia Stapleton	2:18-cv-07381
469 Alice Williams	2:18-cv-07390
470 Birdie Woods	2:18-cv-07438
471 Lynette Tucker	2:18-cv-07441
Mary Murphy, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Garland Murphy, Deceased	2:18-cv-07450

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	Ronald Chasteen	2:18-cv-07474
	Douglas Dennison	2:18-cv-07488
	Kathleen White	2:18-cv-07501
476	Shirley Newsome	2:18-cv-07503
477	Lloyd Fleenor	2:18-cv-07515
478	Jamie Morgan, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of	2.19 04 07526
4/8	Bernard Morgan, Deceased	2:18-cv-07526
479	Cecelia Roberts	2:18-cv-07534
480	Tammy Taylor	2:18-cv-07538
	Bessie Madden	2:18-cv-07541
	Frank Tropier, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Irene	
482	Tropier, Deceased	2:18-cv-07544
	Deborah King, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Eva	
483	Manley, Deceased	2:18-cv-07550
101	Curtis Blankenship	2:18-cv-07553
	Betty Apellido	2:18-cv-07557
	Ora Groves	2:18-cv-07590
	Gloria Dietrich	2:18-cv-07592
	Robin Eden	2:18-cv-07613
	Walker Howell	2:18-cv-07616
490	Stephanie Ralston-Bailey	2:18-cv-07617
491	Laura Richie	2:18-cv-07622
492	Regina Salisbury	2:18-cv-07632
493	Marlene Hatfield	2:18-cv-07639
494	Caren Singer	2:18-cv-07640
495	Randall Morton	2:18-cv-07662
496	Sharon Nali	2:18-cv-07667
497	Irvin Albright	2:18-cv-07669
	Mary Ann Negrete, individually and as the Representative of the Estate of	
498	Hiram Negrete, Deceased	2:18-cv-07671
	William Solis, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Aura	
499	Burgos, Deceased	2:18-cv-07688
F00	5 .	2.10 07706
500	Ronald Klinenberg	2:18-cv-07706
501	Linda Weller, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of	2:18-cv-07707
	Marjorie Beecher, Deceased	
	Luis Nesta	2:18-cv-07708
	Lorraine Turco	2:18-cv-07713
504	Delorise Marks	2:18-cv-07716
505	Mildred Hernandez, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of	2:18-cv-07724
303	Charles Varela, Deceased	2.10-CV-07724
506	Hazel Phillips	2:18-cv-07748
	Elvia Quiroga, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of	2.40 - 07754
507	Pedro Quiroga, Deceased	2:18-cv-07751
508	Tracie Powers	2:18-cv-07756
	Mary Rivali, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Robert	
509	Rivali, Deceased	2:18-cv-07760
[10	Roger Nelson	2:18-cv-07773
210	MOREL MEISOLI	Z.10-UV-U///3

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511	Marilyn Sullivan, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Evelyn Sullivan, Deceased	2:18-cv-07781
512	Bernadine Hardie	2:18-cv-07795
513	Peter Guerrero	2:18-cv-07796
514	Delisha Thomas	2:18-cv-07801
515	Joel Neidlinger	2:18-cv-07833
	Deanna Shafer	2:18-cv-07851
517	Michael Barnett	2:19-cv-01055
	Susan Hageman, As Proposed Representative of the Estate of Jack	
518	Hageman, Deceased	2:19-cv-01584
519	Dennis Kendall	2:19-cv-01668
520	Quintin Dennis	2:19-cv-01813
521	Ruth Dobson	2:19-cv-01849
522	Martha Griffith	2:19-cv-01853
523	William Hall	2:19-cv-01859
524	Gloria Haywood	2:19-cv-01881
	James Amato	2:19-cv-01883
526	Ruth Hurd	2:19-cv-01887
527	Eric Hurwitz	2:19-cv-01889
528	Patricia Joppien	2:19-cv-01897
529	Paul Jozwiak	2:19-cv-01902
530	Ethel Birch	2:19-cv-01914
531	Michele Blomont	2:19-cv-01923
532	George Bonis	2:19-cv-01931
533	Raymond Bryant	2:19-cv-01939
	John Bottoms	2:19-cv-01945
535	Cindy Campbell	2:19-cv-01948
536	Colleen Cantwell	2:19-cv-01965
537	Janis Carlton, Individually and as the Representative fo the Estate of	2:19-cv-01976
F20	Arland Carlton Jr., Deceased	2:10 01001
	Gladys Carpenter	2:19-cv-01981
	Pete Caudillo	2:19-cv-01990
	Brandon Cole Robert Crenshaw	2:19-cv-02004
		2:19-cv-02011
	Wanda Crager	2:19-cv-02012
	Jason Daniels	2:19-cv-02015
	Linda McMillen Odessa Mitchell	2:19-cv-02035 2:19-cv-02040
	Patricia Mitchell	
		2:19-cv-02048
	Charles Newsom	2:19-cv-02050 2:19-cv-02059
	Orestes Diaz Helmut Otto	2:19-cv-02059 2:19-cv-02061
	Charlotte Edgar	2:19-cv-02061 2:19-cv-02074
350		Z.19-CV-UZU/4
551	Carey Bowie, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Henry Bowie, Deceased	2:19-cv-02086
	William Elias	2:19-cv-02089
553	Warren Ketchmore	2:19-cv-02102

554	Juan Cantu, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Margarita Cantu, Deceased	2:19-cv-02104
555	Juanita Landers	2:19-cv-02127
556	Johnny Fritts	2:19-cv-02128
	Karen Gaines	2:19-cv-02136
558	Brenda McCurdy, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Rickey McCurdy, Deceased	2:19-cv-02143
559	Gloria Hernandez	2:19-cv-02147
560	Cynthia McDonald, As the representative of the Estate of Helen McDonald, deceased	2:19-cv-02157
561	Bridgette Long	2:19-cv-02159
562	Nettie Overton, individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Charlie Overton, Deceased	2:19-cv-02174
563	Glenda Long	2:19-cv-02175
	Melissa Olson	2:19-cv-02204
565	Sandra Pannell	2:19-cv-02246
566	Priscille Parent	2:19-cv-02261
567	Lucretia Peavy	2:19-cv-02275
568	Mabel Perry	2:19-cv-02318
569	Glenna Pool	2:19-cv-02335
570	Debra Primrose	2:19-cv-02356
571	Margaret Pryor, As the Representative of the Estate of Keith Pryor, deceased	2:19-cv-02367
572	Joyce Sheffield	2:19-cv-02377
573	Terry Sheffield	2:19-cv-02386
574	Esther Rangel, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Armando Rangel, Deceased	2:19-cv-02404
575	Henry Shuster	2:19-cv-02445
	John Silva	2:19-cv-02454
577	Lionel Smith	2:19-cv-02464
578	Linda Stockwell	2:19-cv-02475
579	Diane Watkins	2:19-cv-02484
580	James Williams	2:19-cv-02487
581	Charles Wiley	2:19-cv-02493
582	Darwin Valentine	2:19-cv-02547
583	Linda Wood	2:19-cv-02562
584	Susan Lynn Wright, Individually and as the Representatie of the Estate of Tabitha Wright, Deceased	2:19-cv-02577
585	Denise Brown	2:19-cv-02581
586	Donna Wooten	2:19-cv-02586
	Andra Henderson	2:19-cv-02743
	Darryl Herod	2:19-cv-02748
	Michael Prilla	2:19-cv-02955
	John Choyce	2:19-cv-02988
591	Cheryl Adams, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Belle Collins, Deceased	2:19-cv-02996
592	Elia Carrillo	2:19-cv-03068
		

593	Jeffrey Carter, Sr.	2:19-cv-03069
594	Carla Comer	2:19-cv-03073
595	Leota Conrad	2:19-cv-03075
596	John Covell	2:19-cv-03078
597	Cynthia Etheridge	2:19-cv-03118
598	Nancy Fennell	2:19-cv-03132
599	Nellie Ferguson	2:19-cv-03137
600	Treva Graves	2:19-cv-03142
601	Terry Haynes	2:19-cv-03163
602	Bertha Gable	2:19-cv-03165
603	Georgia Jackson-Wade	2:19-cv-03193
604	Rhonda Gomez	2:19-cv-03217
605	Kevin Goss	2:19-cv-03252
606	Paula Jones	2:19-cv-03256
607	Merle Kirkland	2:19-cv-03272
	Mark Lacombe	2:19-cv-03277
609	Dennis Lacy	2:19-cv-03284
	Lisa Peters	2:19-cv-03312
611	Shelia Holmes	2:19-cv-03327
612	Edward Miller	2:19-cv-03340
613	Brandon Hugghins	2:19-cv-03366
614	Sylvia Perez	2:19-cv-03368
615	Linda Phillips	2:19-cv-03376
616	Michelle Inman	2:19-cv-03391
617	Charlene Jackson	2:19-cv-03415
618	Brenda Ridyolph	2:19-cv-03419
619	Paula Jackson	2:19-cv-03433
620	Sandi Robinson	2:19-cv-03435
621	Wanda Rogers	2:19-cv-03445
622	Barbara Steele	2:19-cv-03458
623	Bettye Stockton	2:19-cv-03467
624	Erick Joe	2:19-cv-03476
625	Nancy Sullivan	2:19-cv-03477
	Shirley Swope	2:19-cv-03480
_	Cynthia Tucker	2:19-cv-03489
628	Shirlie Johnson	2:19-cv-03494
-	Dante Wilder	2:19-cv-03508
630	Moses Willmore	2:19-cv-03520
	Lidia Yanez	2:19-cv-03524
632	Ronald E. Ker	2:19-cv-03528
633	Karen Collins, As proposed representative of the Estate of Charles Collins, deceased	2:19-cv-03537
634	Carolyn Coule and Jerome Coule	2:19-cv-03544
635	Joel Kight	2:19-cv-03545
636	Rosetta Cunningham	2:19-cv-03553
637	Helen Davis	2:19-cv-03561
638	Paul E. Dilocker	2:19-cv-03589

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639 Ruth Edw	ards	2:19-cv-03595
	onger, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Joyce Boyer,	2.19-60-03393
640 Deceased		2:19-cv-03596
641 Carl Brew		2:19-cv-03605
	Ford, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of William Ford,	2.15 (7 03003
642 Deceased		2:19-cv-03612
643 Phillip Co	ttle	2:19-cv-03618
644 Linda Fres	squez	2:19-cv-03624
645 Timothy E	Buzard	2:19-cv-03626
646 Diana Gre	eathouse	2:19-cv-03633
647 Lena Turk Deceased	nett, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Cecilia Gaines,	2:19-cv-03636
648 Suzanne (Coleman-Cunningham	2:19-cv-03638
649 Maria Ga		2:19-cv-03644
Betty Hur	iter, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of	0.10 00015
6501	lunter, Deceased	2:19-cv-03645
651 Noreen D	avis-Xanthis	2:19-cv-03646
652 Harrison	Gift, III	2:19-cv-03651
653 Juanita M		2:19-cv-03652
654 Lucille Du	,	2:19-cv-03661
655 Bernadet	te Green	2:19-cv-03662
656 Barbara Z	ajack	2:19-cv-03663
657 Ruthie Gr	·	2:19-cv-03670
658 Melba Fa	bel	2:19-cv-03671
659 Jennifer C	Collins	2:19-cv-03679
660 Cecile Fic	htner	2:19-cv-03681
661 Melissa H	arris	2:19-cv-03684
662 Tracy Her	nderson	2:19-cv-03685
663 Linwood I		2:19-cv-03686
664 Kathlene	Henson and Ernest Henson	2:19-cv-03687
665 Elizabeth		2:19-cv-03697
666 Cathleen		2:19-cv-03707
667 James Fra	nklin, Sr.	2:19-cv-03711
668 Cyndi Ma Kempf, Do	zza, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Josephine	2:19-cv-03716
669 Cynthia L		2:19-cv-03739
670 Adeline H		2:19-cv-03769
671 Linda Mai		2:19-cv-03777
672 Lynell Joh		2:19-cv-03784
673 Michael J		2:19-cv-03806
674 Cara Kreid		
675 Stephen N		
	der	2:19-cv-03817
676 Richard L	der McNeill	2:19-cv-03817 2:19-cv-03823
676 Richard Lo	der McNeill ombardo	2:19-cv-03817 2:19-cv-03823 2:19-cv-03826
677 Linda Me	der McNeill ombardo tcalf	2:19-cv-03817 2:19-cv-03823 2:19-cv-03826 2:19-cv-03836
	der McNeill ombardo tcalf opez	2:19-cv-03817 2:19-cv-03823 2:19-cv-03826

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681	Tammy Phipps	2:19-cv-03863
6871	Melissa Konarski, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of	2:19-cv-03869
	Pamela Zaccardi, Deceased	
683	Patty Anderson	2:19-cv-03889
684	Kevin Takacs	2:19-cv-03921
685	Patricia E. Thomas	2:19-cv-03980
686	Brandon Ward	2:19-cv-03987
687	Darren Williams	2:19-cv-04012
688	Belinda Laird	2:19-cv-04031
689	Robert Williams	2:19-cv-04036
690	Gaye Young	2:19-cv-04050
691	Julie Long	2:19-cv-04094
692	Fidencio Lopez	2:19-cv-04111
693	Anita Loudy	2:19-cv-04113
694	Harold Martin	2:19-cv-04125
695	Fernando Martinez, Jr.	2:19-cv-04130
	Sandra Detherage	2:19-cv-04133
	Carol Rosenblum	2:19-cv-04146
698	Linda Barnett	2:19-cv-04152
	Bernice Elkins, As the Representative of the Estate of Chilles Elkins,	0.40
699	Deceased	2:19-cv-04161
700	Susan Payne	2:19-cv-04162
701	Keith Ellery	2:19-cv-04166
702	Kerry Bland	2:19-cv-04178
703	Denise Garrette	2:19-cv-04188
704	Josette Schaffer	2:19-cv-04192
705	Barbara Grant	2:19-cv-04197
706	Lynn Seabrook	2:19-cv-04198
707	Mary C. Smith	2:19-cv-04202
700	John Danso, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of Vickie	2.40 . 04204
708	Danso, Deceased	2:19-cv-04204
709	Rachel Smith	2:19-cv-04207
710	Lawrence Lucerne	2:19-cv-04209
711	Rickey E. Vice	2:19-cv-04211
712	Sandra Mason	2:19-cv-04218
713	Cheryl Woody	2:19-cv-04223
714	Beverly McCaleb	2:19-cv-04224
745	Veda McDonald-Rhodes, Individually and as the Representative of the	2.10 0.4220
715	Estate of Andre McDonald, Deceased	2:19-cv-04228
716	Joanne Smith	2:19-cv-04234
717	Lee Spaulding	2:19-cv-04238
718	Diane Wood	2:19-cv-04242
719	Marvin Edwards	2:19-cv-04248
720	John Mangum	2:19-cv-04263
721	Robert McKim	2:19-cv-04266
722	Paul Shrode	2:19-cv-04267

1,4,	and Nichalana and Durana and Durana and Alice of the Fatata of Winnia I	T
// / /	ary Nicholson, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Winnie L. cholson, Deceased	2:19-cv-04276
724 Ro	bert C. Lopez	2:19-cv-04342
725 Ma	ary Burchett	2:19-cv-04470
726 Gr	eg Cadjew	2:19-cv-04473
727 An	abel Campbell	2:19-cv-04485
728 Cla	arice Boutin	2:19-cv-04486
729 Joa	anna E. Campbell	2:19-cv-04492
730 Qu	inten W. Bowen	2:19-cv-04497
731 Mi	chael Bowen	2:19-cv-04503
732 Ca	thleen A. Brooks	2:19-cv-04504
733 Do	n Burleson-Castillo	2:19-cv-04505
734 Te	rri L. Banfield	2:19-cv-04506
735 Lis	a Brookshire	2:19-cv-04510
736 Me	elinda J. Burns	2:19-cv-04515
737 Ca	therine Antwine	2:19-cv-04516
738 Ro	y D. Burress	2:19-cv-04517
	ckie L. Brown	2:19-cv-04518
740 Jos	seph A. Archer	2:19-cv-04519
	argie T. Bannister	2:19-cv-04528
	nny Asti	2:19-cv-04534
	ta Bannon	2:19-cv-04535
	nice Weibley, on behalf of Elizabeth L. Boyd	2:19-cv-04537
	ssandra Bell	2:19-cv-04548
	bra Bramblett	2:19-cv-04561
	puglas Ball	2:19-cv-04572
	quiche L. Benjamin	2:19-cv-04573
	ent Bregan	2:19-cv-04574
	aron L. Bennett	2:19-cv-04580
	arita R. Brown	2:19-cv-04586
	nnny Brown	2:19-cv-04592
	dd Brown	2:19-cv-04595
	onne Abrams	2:19-cv-04617
	a D. Binder	2:19-cv-04628
	cky W. Barley	2:19-cv-04629
	ndy J. Bryant	2:19-cv-04630
	mmie Y. Cheatham	2:19-cv-04634
	arles A. Biondillo	2:19-cv-04643
	ennis Bunch	2:19-cv-04650
	erman Bunnell	2:19-cv-04653
	th Cassidy	2:19-cv-04664
	a Jo Albright	2:19-cv-04674
	ian D. Alexander	2:19-cv-04680
	sephine Basey	2:19-cv-04681
	misha L. Bishop	2:19-cv-04681 2:19-cv-04684
	e Alfieri	2:19-cv-04684 2:19-cv-04690
/ palcu	ristine S. Basile	2:19-cv-04700

769 Shirley	Bass	2:19-cv-04703
770 Sylvia J		2:19-cv-04709
771 Gerald		2:19-cv-04719
772 Alice Ba		2:19-cv-04722
773 Joe Bea	n	2:19-cv-04730
774 Jackie (rawford	2:19-cv-04734
775 Ruth V.	Cleveland	2:19-cv-04735
776 Anna G Deceas	onzalez, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Beatrice Ceja, ed	2:19-cv-04750
777 Derrick	A. Cloud	2:19-cv-04756
778 Sharon	Brewer	2:19-cv-04761
779 Etta M.	Brewer	2:19-cv-04762
780 Tiena B	ritt	2:19-cv-04773
781 Joe Del	art	2:19-cv-04776
782 Jose De	leon	2:19-cv-04781
783 Twila M	l. Dillon	2:19-cv-04790
784 Richard	Dismuke	2:19-cv-04792
785 Larry Co		2:19-cv-04798
786 Joel Ch	ара	2:19-cv-04810
787 Leif E. <i>A</i>	nderson	2:19-cv-04821
788 Mary E	ddy	2:19-cv-04825
789 Dora Cl	natman	2:19-cv-04826
790 Stephe	n Eaton	2:19-cv-04829
791 David A	. Ealy	2:19-cv-04837
792 Jack Cu	nningham	2:19-cv-04844
793 Clara C	Dacko	2:19-cv-04848
794 Linda D	uffy	2:19-cv-04862
795 Jean C.	Darby	2:19-cv-04878
796 Tina Da	sher	2:19-cv-04882
797 Mark A	Anderson	2:19-cv-04883
798 Arnada	F. Davis	2:19-cv-04906
799 Jamie D	avis	2:19-cv-04907
800 Augusta	a L. Colson	2:19-cv-04909
801 John El	iott	2:19-cv-04913
802 David A	ndrews	2:19-cv-04914
803 Debora		2:19-cv-04918
804 Lori A.	Enos	2:19-cv-04925
805 Adela A	nguiano	2:19-cv-04927
806 Troy Er		2:19-cv-04932
807 Theresa	Cooper	2:19-cv-04939
808 Doris C	rutchfield	2:19-cv-04944
809 Kevin C		2:19-cv-04950
810 Letrell	Cuff	2:19-cv-04951
811 Robbin		2:19-cv-04952
812 Catheri	ne Carroll	2:19-cv-04960
813 Lula M.	·	2:19-cv-04961
814 James F	. Dean	2:19-cv-04967

045		2.40 0.4072
	Pamela Fix	2:19-cv-04972
	John Fry	2:19-cv-04976
	Angela Clinton	2:19-cv-04981
	Pat J. Evans	2:19-cv-04986
	Cynthia Bonacci	2:19-cv-04994
	Robin Fizhugh	2:19-cv-05006
	Joyce Carvalho	2:19-cv-05016
	Calvin Carver	2:19-cv-05022
	Sherley L. Booker	2:19-cv-05027
	Lee Booth	2:19-cv-05052
	Albert V. Borboa	2:19-cv-05053
	Evelyn W. Frey	2:19-cv-05069
	Mary Duncan	2:19-cv-05072
	Mary Jane Franklin	2:19-cv-05073
	Gerardo Gallaga	2:19-cv-05089
	Libia Felix	2:19-cv-05094
831	Charlotte Edwards	2:19-cv-05097
832	Amber N. Felthauser	2:19-cv-05098
833	Dorthy Edwards	2:19-cv-05099
834	Jacqualine Ferera	2:19-cv-05102
835	Beverly Ficklin	2:19-cv-05111
836	Keith Franklin	2:19-cv-05112
837	Walter Gaddis	2:19-cv-05115
838	Matilda Gagliardi	2:19-cv-05119
839	Barbara S. Foutty	2:19-cv-05132
840	Debbie A. Garcia	2:19-cv-05135
841	Sue A. Fink	2:19-cv-05138
842	Susan K. Kellar	2:19-cv-05166
843	Robert L. Johnson, Jr.	2:19-cv-05168
844	Susan K. Kelley	2:19-cv-05174
845	Timothy Henry	2:19-cv-05177
	Angela K. Henry	2:19-cv-05185
847	David M. Huddleston	2:19-cv-05186
848	Glenda Jackson	2:19-cv-05193
849	Bobby G Jones	2:19-cv-05196
	Darlene Huettenberger	2:19-cv-05197
	Gary D. Johnson	2:19-cv-05199
	Vivian Knudsen	2:19-cv-05209
	Annie M Jones	2:19-cv-05217
	Gordon Hills	2:19-cv-05220
	Barbara A. Jones	2:19-cv-05230
	Vickie L. Jones	2:19-cv-05242
	Ronnie W. Johnson	2:19-cv-05247
	Vickie Kemp	2:19-cv-05247 2:19-cv-05249
	Kathleen F. Kimble	2:19-cv-05263
	Michael Hurley	2:19-cv-05267
	Wesley Hurt	2:19-cv-05277 2:19-cv-05271
901	vvesiey Huit	Z.13-UV-U3Z/1

862 Billy R. Johns	2:19-cv-05273
863 Donna Hines	2:19-cv-05275
864 Virginia Johnson Gruver	2:19-cv-05281
865 Margaret Jordan	2:19-cv-05295
866 Williard I. Justice	2:19-cv-05304
867 Jane Krause	2:19-cv-05312
868 Carol M. Kristian	2:19-cv-05312 2:19-cv-05315
869 Tammy Jobe	2:19-cv-05319
870 Connie Ivory	2:19-cv-05319 2:19-cv-05324
871 Karen C. King	2:19-cv-05327
	2:19-cv-05327 2:19-cv-05328
872 Jerry R. Kingery 873 Constance Gary	2:19-cv-05328 2:19-cv-05335
874 Henry H. Hessen	2:19-cv-05335 2:19-cv-05341
875 Patrick W. Lacke	2:19-cv-05341 2:19-cv-05349
876 Barton S. Hickey	2:19-cv-05353
877 Cinda Geerlings 878 Pamela Kazak	2:19-cv-05359
	2:19-cv-05369
879 David Gilbert	2:19-cv-05370
880 Romona Kea	2:19-cv-05375
881 Phyllis j. Kinsey	2:19-cv-05376
882 Edward W. Gildner	2:19-cv-05379
883 Lisa Keith	2:19-cv-05385
884 Deborah Gilstrap	2:19-cv-05387
885 Marion Francis Keith	2:19-cv-05391
886 Sue Langham	2:19-cv-05401
887 William D. Hinshaw	2:19-cv-05415
888 Mark D. Hochul	2:19-cv-05428
889 Kathleen Lalor	2:19-cv-05507
890 Nancy K. Garza	2:19-cv-05528
891 Richard Graham	2:19-cv-05544
892 Louise Jones	2:19-cv-05548
893 June S. Grumbein	2:19-cv-05558
894 Sarah Holland	2:19-cv-05563
895 Ronald W. Grissom	2:19-cv-05600
896 Darren Gines	2:19-cv-05608
897 Milton E. Hansen, Jr.	2:19-cv-05610
898 Loyce A. Hampson	2:19-cv-05623
899 Teresa Haney	2:19-cv-05636
900 Linda Guzman, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Barbara Guzman, Deceased	2:19-cv-05649
901 Connie Gamez	2:19-cv-05652
902 Jesse Hales	2:19-cv-05697
903 Paul Glasper	2:19-cv-05699
904 Shelley M. Harder	2:19-cv-05703
905 Anne A. Headrick	2:19-cv-05728
906 Sandra S. Hart	2:19-cv-05731
907 John D. Harrison	2:19-cv-05734

	Melvin W. Hendryx	2:19-cv-05745
	Verna Heideman	2:19-cv-05750
	Derric R. Henderson	2:19-cv-05773
911	Jason A. Head	2:19-cv-05847
912	Vanessa Harper	2:19-cv-05850
913	Jeffrey A Heaps	2:19-cv-05853
914	Barbara A. Harper	2:19-cv-05864
915	Rhonda Leopold	2:19-cv-06011
916	Carol A. Lentz	2:19-cv-06012
917	Terica Lemon	2:19-cv-06014
918	Alberta Lee	2:19-cv-06017
919	Jerry Lawley, Jr.	2:19-cv-06026
	Delois Miller	2:19-cv-06069
	Gail H. Mills	2:19-cv-06072
	Joseph Mirabile	2:19-cv-06078
	Barbara Mire	2:19-cv-06079
	Berchia M. Mitchell	2:19-cv-06106
	Jason R. Mitchell	2:19-cv-06110
	Alice Moore	2:19-cv-06123
	Linda L. Hopkins	2:19-cv-06152
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	Kimberly A. Horn	2:19-cv-06160
	Veronica C. Williams	2:19-cv-06193
930	Zane Libert, as the Proposed Administrator of the Estate of Julianna Libert, deceased	2:19-cv-06198
931	Jerry Winthrop	2:19-cv-06213
932	Joe N. Little	2:19-cv-06225
933	Betty J. Withrow	2:19-cv-06226
934	Teena Williams	2:19-cv-06236
935	Kevin Wilson	2:19-cv-06305
936	Desiree Lovins	2:19-cv-06323
937	Robert R. Houser	2:19-cv-06349
	Judith Lambert	2:19-cv-06352
	Anthony Lanas	2:19-cv-06354
	Juliana Wimberly	2:19-cv-06370
	Betty Lowther	2:19-cv-06374
	Joseph W. Lucas	2:19-cv-06376
	Candace M. Malin	2:19-cv-06392
	Helen M. Martinez	2:19-cv-06426
_	Raul Martinez	2:19-cv-06429
	Rebecca Meader	2:19-cv-06437
	Shekina D. Mason	2:19-cv-06437 2:19-cv-06439
	Jacobus Mekes	2:19-cv-06443
949	Sharon W. Mellott, as the Proposed Administrator of the Estate of Jerry W. Mellott, deceased	2:19-cv-06445
	Deborah Mercer	2:19-cv-06452
950	Debotati Mercei	2.13-64-00432
	Kym Matthews	2:19-cv-06455

052	Lena Woolfolk	2:19-cv-06457
	Jessie M. Merriweather	2:19-cv-06467 2:19-cv-06460
	Oliver T. Mihm	2:19-cv-06482
	Henry G. Miles	2:19-cv-06486
	Lora Wilson	2:19-cv-06490
	Alexander J. Mayfield	2:19-cv-06491
	Teresa Mayo	2:19-cv-06491 2:19-cv-06495
	Arlene Miller	2:19-cv-06496 2:19-cv-06496
	Thelma McClellen	2:19-cv-06496 2:19-cv-06520
	Brenda McConnachie	2:19-cv-06522 2:19-cv-06522
	Dee A. Mankins	2:19-cv-06533
	Iris L. Manning	2:19-cv-06534
	Grachell L. Manuel	2:19-cv-06537
	Janet S. Markello	2:19-cv-06540
	Douglas Worden	2:19-cv-06542
	Joann C. Worden	2:19-cv-06550
	Marilyn Young	2:19-cv-06599
	Missouri McCann	2:19-cv-06614
	Hollis Q. Moore	2:19-cv-06637
	Antonio Morales	2:19-cv-06641
	Anna M. Morales	2:19-cv-06642
	August Morella	2:19-cv-06644
	Jessie Noiel	2:19-cv-06649
	Jeffrey A. Oakley	2:19-cv-06656
	Norma J. Ochoa	2:19-cv-06657
	Marilyn D. Ojeda	2:19-cv-06660
	Mindy Oosting	2:19-cv-06673
	William H. Morgan	2:19-cv-06677
	Marilyn A. Palma	2:19-cv-06690
	Darrell M. Papaleo	2:19-cv-06693
983	Betty A. Parks	2:19-cv-06696
984	Kay Parks	2:19-cv-06697
985	Maria D. Parovel	2:19-cv-06699
986	Deborah L Patterson	2:19-cv-06706
987	Lisa York-Williams	2:19-cv-06712
988	Shirley Murray	2:19-cv-06713
989	Sandy Myers	2:19-cv-06721
990	Renato Natal	2:19-cv-06730
991	Andrenette Marshall	2:19-cv-06748
992	Daniel Peters	2:19-cv-06823
993	David Peterson, Sr.	2:19-cv-06827
	Leonard Nesbitt	2:19-cv-06828
995	Cherri D. Young	2:19-cv-06837
996	Rachel Martinez, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Richard Martinez, Deceased	2:19-cv-06845
	Annette K. Morris	2:19-cv-06862
	Neal H. Pleasant	2:19-cv-06883

	Adrienne Newton	2:19-cv-06885
1000	John Nicastro	2:19-cv-06889
1001	Eddie Nicholson	2:19-cv-06897
1002	Joyce Niemi	2:19-cv-06899
1003	Luis Nieves	2:19-cv-06900
1004	Barbara Noble	2:19-cv-06911
1005	Norma Wright	2:19-cv-06918
	Norman Reynolds	2:19-cv-06938
	Luis Rodriguez-Charriez	2:19-cv-06947
	Walter R. Roger	2:19-cv-06950
	James Potter	2:19-cv-06962
	Misty C. Powell	2:19-cv-06966
	Leon Rhodes and Veronica Rhodes	2:19-cv-06967
	Carolyn Powers	2:19-cv-06974
	Francis Presto	2:19-cv-06981
	Deborah A. Richard	2:19-cv-06989
	Daniel Paul	2:19-cv-07003
	Louise C. Peaco	2:19-cv-07003 2:19-cv-07010
	Pamela M. Pruitt	2:19-cv-07010 2:19-cv-07022
		
	Kathy Ridgeway	2:19-cv-07034
	Esteban Rojo	2:19-cv-07039
	Anthony Riley	2:19-cv-07045
-	Ricky L. Wilson	2:19-cv-07047
	Annette H. Ringley	2:19-cv-07049
	Linda Roach	2:19-cv-07057
	Leona Quinn	2:19-cv-07059
	Frank Quinones	2:19-cv-07065
	Sharon Raabe	2:19-cv-07069
	Judith Robertson	2:19-cv-07082
	Martina Ramirez	2:19-cv-07083
	James Randolph	2:19-cv-07104
	Debbie M. Rankin	2:19-cv-07111
	April Rondeau	2:19-cv-07119
	Ruth Roozing-Grimsrud	2:19-cv-07126
1033	Manuel G. Rodriguez	2:19-cv-07137
1034	David B. Zarosky	2:19-cv-07139
1035	Brandi Peebles	2:19-cv-07166
1036	David Pennypacker, as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Cynthia Pennypacker, Deceased	2:19-cv-07175
1027	Eric D. Perkins	2:19-cv-07188
	Michael Scadden	
1038		2:19-CV-07191
1039	Claudia Ortega, as the Proposed Administrator of the Estate of Josefina Silva, deceased	2:19-cv-07201
1040	William Schiffert	2:19-cv-07203
1041	Sydney B. Silver	2:19-cv-07206
1042	Darlet A. Simile	2:19-cv-07208
1043	Bruce E. Simmons	2:19-cv-07210
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1044	Mary M. Simmons	2:19-cv-07214
	Ronald A. Simmons	2:19-cv-07216
	Sheryl D. Simpson	2:19-cv-07218
	Theresa Sipler	2:19-cv-07218
	Ben Schwartz	2:19-cv-07222 2:19-cv-07238
	Robert Smith	2:19-cv-07247
1049		2.19-07247
1050	Rita Scott, As Proposed Representative of the Estate of Melvern Scott, deceased	2:19-cv-07250
1051	Nancy Rouseau	2:19-cv-07267
1052	Lisa C. Rowlette	2:19-cv-07272
	Amanda Scrimpsher	2:19-cv-07300
	Roger Zickefoose	2:19-cv-07306
1055	Scott E. Shaner	2:19-cv-07348
1056	Raymond L. Shaner	2:19-cv-07349
1057	Anita L. Shank	2:19-cv-07352
1058	Carla A. Smith	2:19-cv-07358
1059	Debra Sheffey	2:19-cv-07372
1060	Gloria Sheppard	2:19-cv-07382
1061	Patricia A. Smith	2:19-cv-07383
1062	Andrew Sherrod	2:19-cv-07388
1063	Sharon Smith	2:19-cv-07389
1064	Valorie Sherrod	2:19-cv-07390
1065	Annette H. Shook	2:19-cv-07400
1066	Ysleta Smith	2:19-cv-07403
1067	Arlene Sidenstick	2:19-cv-07425
1068	David A. Soliz	2:19-cv-07493
1069	Gilbert J. Sosa	2:19-cv-07500
1070	Christina Spaulding	2:19-cv-07509
	Heidi McGee	2:19-cv-07516
1072	Troy McKelvy	2:19-cv-07521
	Shanda M. Meacacke	2:19-cv-07543
	Alan R. Sussman	2:19-cv-07552
	Wendy Swartz	2:19-cv-07555
	Brenda Swift	2:19-cv-07558
	Dawn Takacs	2:19-cv-07560
	Kermit E. Tate	2:19-cv-07563
	Tony E. Taylor	2:19-cv-07569
	Ronald Perrin	2:19-cv-07572
	Barbara A. Rauenzahn	2:19-cv-07574
	Janet Reardon	2:19-cv-07580
	Elspeth A. Teed	2:19-cv-07584
	Michael B. Tenore	2:19-cv-07587
	Ruby M. Terrasas	2:19-cv-07589
	Pamela D. Terry	2:19 cv 07589 2:19-cv-07590
	Miriam Thomas	2:19-cv-07597
	Willie Thomas	2:19-cv-07600
	Zoanthony M. Thomas	2:19-cv-07601
1099	Loantholly IVI. Hiolilas	Z.13-CV-U/DU1

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1090	Kim Sposato	2:19-cv-07621
	Dean St. John	2:19-cv-07624
1000	Diane Robinson, As Proposed Representative of the Estate of James	2.40 07627
1092	Stacker, Deceased	2:19-cv-07627
1093	Daniel M. Russell	2:19-cv-07633
1094	Carrie L. Stark	2:19-cv-07634
1095	Courtney Stark	2:19-cv-07636
1096	Rose Starr	2:19-cv-07639
1097	Sally D. Reed	2:19-cv-07642
1098	Gail E. Sachs	2:19-cv-07653
1099	Sandra Steen	2:19-cv-07658
1100	Sheila K. Sain	2:19-cv-07661
1101	Yvette Sanders	2:19-cv-07673
1102	Vashon Stephens	2:19-cv-07676
1103	Sonja F. Anthony	2:19-cv-07681
1104	Madge E. Reed	2:19-cv-07701
1105	Dea Reed	2:19-cv-07707
1106	Linda K. Reed	2:19-cv-07717
1107	Shasta Cook	2:19-cv-07725
1108	Norma Fuentes	2:19-cv-07739
1109	Donna J. Renard	2:19-cv-07763
1110	Mark E. Lynch	2:19-cv-07771
1111	Tammy Sateriale	2:19-cv-07793
1112	Arnoldo Sauceda	2:19-cv-07799
1113	Rodney Stewart	2:19-cv-07800
1114	Ricky Stewart	2:19-cv-07804
1115	Nicholas Savini	2:19-cv-07825
1116	Lennie Stowes	2:19-cv-07851
1117	Joan V. Streek	2:19-cv-07857
1118	Fred Stuhlemmer, As Proposed Representative of the Estate of Leah Stuhlemmer, Deceased	2:19-cv-07864
1119	Eric T. Whitfield	2:19-cv-07871
1120	Susan Reitz	2:19-cv-07879
1121	Nowell E. Renth	2:19-cv-07884
1122	Silvia Retana	2:19-cv-07886
1123	Kevin Wiggs	2:19-cv-07893
1124	Sylvia Thrower	2:19-cv-07898
1125	Mona L. Timms	2:19-cv-07901
1126	Robert W. Tonini	2:19-cv-07908
	Jeffrey L. Montgomery	2:19-cv-07929
1128	Linda Palafox	2:19-cv-07955
	Mary N. Vieyra	2:19-cv-07990
1130	Mary Vincent	2:19-cv-08003
1131	Geraldine Virges	2:19-cv-08004
	Carmen Vitello	2:19-cv-08007
	Lois Torres	2:19-cv-08013
1134	Randy E. Totenhagen	2:19-cv-08017

	Kimberly Wilfong	2:19-cv-08028
1136	Michael Waddy	2:19-cv-08035
1137	Kimberly A. Willhite	2:19-cv-08043
1138	Jeanette R. Wadholm-Williams	2:19-cv-08045
1139	Brycelynn Wakkukait	2:19-cv-08095
1140	Bonnie S. Walburn	2:19-cv-08097
1141	Dee N. Trejo	2:19-cv-08141
	Donna M. Tritto	2:19-cv-08150
1143	Arthur L. Waller	2:19-cv-08151
	Joseph Walsh	2:19-cv-08155
	Wanda J. Turnage	2:19-cv-08200
	Donald Turnbow	2:19-cv-08202
	Donald W. Vanadore Jr.	2:19-cv-08253
	Roberta L. Vankuren	2:19-cv-08259
	Linda I. Ruffin	2:19-cv-08279
	Jerome G. Washington	2:19-cv-08279 2:19-cv-08291
1130	Cherry Watson as Proposed Representative of the Estate of Gary E.	Z.13-UV-UOZ31
1151	Watson, Deceased	2:19-cv-08323
4452	·	2:10 00120
	Betty Webb	2:19-cv-08430
	Peggy Wehr	2:19-cv-08436
	Daniel E. Varner	2:19-cv-08449
	Maria Welch	2:19-cv-08503
	Jimmy Welch	2:19-cv-08505
	Cody Weldon	2:19-cv-08506
	Cornelius Westbrook	2:19-cv-08509
	Audrey M. Werner	2:19-cv-08547
	Kathleen West	2:19-cv-08562
	Joseph White Sr.	2:19-cv-08573
1162	Sandra E. White	2:19-cv-08601
1163	Robert Acosta	2:19-cv-08709
1164	Eugene Fisher	2:19-cv-08838
1165	Mary Bellmore, Individually and as the Representative of the Estate of	2:19-cv-10047
1103	Donn Bellmore, Deceased	
1166	Katie Ware	2:19-cv-10141
1167	Michael Davis	2:19-cv-11777
	Dennis Thompson	2:19-cv-12040
	Janet Burau	2:19-cv-12611
	Rose Campbell	2:19-cv-12613
	Betty Jessie	2:19-cv-12618
	William Sayles	2:19-cv-12628
	Robert Brantley	2:19-cv-20086
	Brenda Kellam	2:20-cv-07294
	Kathleen Anderson	2:20-cv-07343
	Sandra Loesche	2:20-cv-07343
	Alex Montiel	2:20-cv-07344 2:20-cv-07345
	Dolores Payne	2:20-cv-07348
11/9	Glenda Kelsey	2:20-cv-20741

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1180	Sheila Kindoll	2:20-cv-20742
1181	Linda K Shierling	2:20-cv-20743