# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

FILED
IN CLERK'S OFFICE
U.S. DISTRICT COURT E.D.N.Y.

LANGE CAGERO EDILADRO MODALES

SEP 12 2017 ★

JAMIE CASTRO, EDUARDO MORALES,

LONG ISLAND OFFICE

Plaintiffs,

MEMORANDUM OF DECISION & ORDER

17-cv-1445 (ADS)(AYS)

-against-

870 MEAT CORP., 379 PLAZA PRODUCE CORP. doing business as Compare Foods, MANUEL PENA, JOSE B. ESPINAL, TEOFILO GUZMAN, JOSE GUZMAN, JUAN GUZMAN, 870 PRODUCE CORP. doing business as Compare Foods,

Defendants.

### **APPEARANCES:**

#### Law Office of Peter A. Romero

Attorneys for the Plaintiffs 103 Cooper Street Babylon, NY 11702

By: Peter A. Romero, Esq., Of Counsel

## Law Offices of Stephen D. Hans

Attorneys for the Defendants 379 Plaza Produce Corp., Teofilo Guzman, Jose Guzman, and Juan Guzman

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Long Island City, NY 11101

By: Stephen D. Hans, Esq., Of Counsel

# **NO APPEARANCES:**

870 Meat Corp., Manuel Pena, Jose B. Espinal, 870 Produce Corp. *The Defendants* 

#### **SPATT, District Judge:**

The Plaintiffs Jamie Castro and Eduardo Morales brought this action under the Fair Labor Standards Act ("FLSA"), 29 U.S.C. § 201 et seq., and the New York Labor Law ("NYLL") against

the Defendants 870 Meat Corp. ("870 Meat"), 379 Plaza Produce Corp. ("379 Plaza"), Manuel Pena ("Pena"), Jose B. Espinal ("Espinal"), Teofilo Guzman, Jose Guzman, Juan Guzman, and 870 Produce Corp. ("870 Produce") for alleged unpaid overtime, damages and attorneys' fees.

On June 15, 2017, the Plaintiffs filed a notice of acceptance with offer of judgment pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure ("Fed. R. Civ. P." or "Rule") 68.

Although the Second Circuit has stated in *Cheeks v. Freeport Pancake House*, 796 F.3d 199, 206 (2d Cir. 2015) that district courts must approve FLSA settlements, judicial approval of an offer of judgment pursuant to Rule 68 may be unnecessary.

The Second Circuit has not yet ruled on this issue, and district courts in the circuit are divided. See Anwar v. Stephens, No. 15-cv-4493 (JS)(GRB), 2017 WL 455416, at \*1 (E.D.N.Y. Feb. 2, 2017) (collecting cases that stand for the proposition that "judicial approval is not required for Rule 68 offers of judgment," and stating that those courts form the majority); cf. Mei Xing Yu v. Hasaki Restaurant, Inc., --- F.R.D. ---, No. 16-cv-6094 (JMF), 2017 WL 1424323 at \*6 (collecting cases that "conclude that Rule 68 does not override the need for judicial [] [] approval of a settlement of claims under the FLSA," but admitting that those courts are in the minority).

Rule 68 explicitly states that after either party files a notice of acceptance of an offer of judgment, the Clerk of the Court "must then enter judgment." This Court will not ignore such plainly mandatory language; holding otherwise "would constitute a judicial rewriting of Rule 68." *Arzeno v. Big B World, Inc.*, 317 F.R.D. 440, 441 (S.D.N.Y. 2016)

Accordingly, this Court joins the "majority of district courts in this Circuit [that] have held that judicial approval is not required for Rule 68 offers of judgment." *Anwar*, 2017 WL 455416 at \*1.

Therefore, the Court accepts the offer of judgment and the Clerk of the Court is respectfully directed to close the case.

# It is **SO ORDERED:**

Dated: Central Islip, New York

September 12, 2017

ARTHUR D. SPATT

United States District Judge