

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

CESAR MATEO,

Plaintiff,

**9:10-cv-1103
(GLS/GHL)**

v.

M. GUNDRUM et al.,

Defendants

APPEARANCES:

OF COUNSEL:

FOR THE PLAINTIFF:

Cesar Mateo
Pro Se
01-A-4789
Sing Sing Correctional Facility
354 Hunter Street
Ossining, NY 10562

FOR THE DEFENDANTS:

HON. ERIC T. SCHNEIDERMAN
New York State Attorney General
The Capitol
Albany, NY 12224

JAMES SEAMAN
Assistant Attorney General

**Gary L. Sharpe
District Court Judge**

MEMORANDUM-DECISION AND ORDER

I. Introduction

Plaintiff *pro se* Cesar Mateo brings this action under 42 U.S.C. §

1983 alleging retaliation for filing multiple grievances, and violations of his due process and Eighth Amendment rights. (See Compl., Dkt. No. 1.) In a Report-Recommendation and Order (R&R) filed August 30, 2011, Magistrate Judge George H. Lowe recommended that the defendants' motion to dismiss be granted in part and denied in part.¹ (See *generally* R&R, Dkt. No. 32.) Pending are defendants' objections to the R&R. (Dkt. No. 33.) For the reasons that follow, the R&R is adopted in its entirety.

II. Standard of Review

Before entering final judgment, this court routinely reviews all report and recommendation orders in cases it has referred to a magistrate judge. If a party has objected to specific elements of the magistrate judge's findings and recommendations, this court reviews those findings and recommendations *de novo*. See *Almonte v. N.Y. State Div. of Parole*, No. 04-cv-484, 2006 WL 149049, at *6-7 (N.D.N.Y. Jan. 18, 2006). In those cases where no party has filed an objection, or only a vague or general objection has been filed, this court reviews the findings and recommendations of the magistrate judge for clear error. See *id.*

¹ The Clerk is directed to append the R&R to this decision, and familiarity therewith is presumed.

III. Discussion

Defendants raise two specific objections to Judge Lowe's R&R: (1) Mateo failed to plead sufficient facts to establish a retaliation claim against Gundrum and Martin, and (2) Mateo should not be granted leave to replead certain claims. (See *generally* Dkt. No. 33.) The court will address each of these objections in turn.

A. Retaliation claims

Defendants aver that Mateo has not alleged adverse action or causation—two of the three elements of a retaliation claim, see, e.g., *Gill v. Pidlypchak*, 389 F.3d 379, 380 (2d Cir. 2004)—because the “loss of commissary and recreation privileges for 13 days and loss of one work task” is *de minimis*, and thus does not constitute adverse action. (See Dkt. No. 33 at 1-4.) In support of this position, defendants cite a number of cases which state that “the temporary loss of prison privileges does not constitute adverse retaliatory action.” (See Dkt. No. 33 at 2-3.) While defendants' argument may be true, the court is unpersuaded—at this juncture—in light of two distinguishing factors: (1) as defendants note, the majority of the cases cited were decided on summary judgment; and (2) the sole case decided on a motion to dismiss predated the Supreme Court's

decision in *Ashcroft v. Iqbal*, 129 S. Ct. 1937, 1949-50 (2009), which further explicated the “plausibility” standard.

In light of that standard, and the Second Circuit’s caution against premature dismissal of potentially meritorious retaliation claims, the court concludes Mateo has plead “factual content that allows [it] to draw the reasonable inference that the defendant[s] [are] liable for the misconduct alleged.” *See id.* Accordingly, Judge Lowe’s recommendation that the defendants’ motion be denied with respect to the retaliation claims against Gundrum and Martin is adopted.

B. Leave to replead

Defendants next object to Judge Lowe’s recommendation that the court grant Mateo leave to replead his claims against Martuscello, the conspiracy claims, and the Eighth Amendment claims against Gundrum and Martin. (See Dkt. No. 33 at 4-6.) These objections are without merit.

Being that this is the first time that Mateo has been alerted to the deficiencies in his Amended Complaint, leave to replead is appropriate, and within the court’s discretion to grant. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 15(a)(2). As such, Mateo may file a Second Amended Complaint—if he so chooses—consistent with Judge Lowe’s R&R. The Second Amended

Complaint must be filed within thirty (30) days of the date of this order and strictly comply with the requirements of, *inter alia*, N.D.N.Y. L.R. 7.1(a)(4) and Fed. R. Civ. P. 11(b). If plaintiff elects to file a Second Amended Complaint, defendant shall have fourteen (14) days to file the appropriate response, and/or renew its motion to dismiss.

IV. Conclusion

Having addressed defendants' specific objections *de novo*, and otherwise finding no clear error in the R&R, the court accepts and adopts Judge Lowe's R&R in its entirety.

WHEREFORE, for the foregoing reasons, it is hereby

ORDERED that Magistrate Judge George H. Lowe's August 30, 2011 Report-Recommendation and Order (Dkt. No. 32) is **ADOPTED** in its entirety; and it is further

ORDERED that defendants' motion to dismiss (Dkt. No. 27) is **GRANTED** in part as follows:

- (1) with respect to the due process claims against defendant Martin;
- (2) all claims against the DOCCS;
- (3) all claims against defendant Martuscello; and

(4) the conspiracy claims; and it is further

ORDERED that defendants' motion to dismiss (Dkt. No. 27) is **DENIED** in part with respect to the retaliation claims against Gundrum and Martin, and the claims against John Doe dental technician; and it is further

ORDERED that all claims against DOCCS are **DISMISSED WITH PREJUDICE** and DOCCS is **TERMINATED** as a party; and it is further

ORDERED that all claims against Martuscello are **DISMISSED** with leave to renew; and it is further

ORDERED that Mateo's conspiracy claims against all defendants are **DISMISSED** with leave to renew; and it is further

ORDERED that pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2), Mateo's due process claims against Gundrum are **DISMISSED WITH PREJUDICE**; and it is further

ORDERED that pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2), Mateo's Eighth Amendment claims against Gundrum and Martin are **DISMISSED** with leave to renew; and it is further

ORDERED that Mateo identify and serve John Doe dental technician within sixty (60) days of this order; and it is further

ORDERED that Mateo may—in accordance with the requirements of

N.D.N.Y. L.R. 7.1(a)(4)—file a Second Amended Complaint, if he can, in good faith, allege sufficient facts to cure the deficiencies articulated in Judge Lowe’s R&R, within thirty (30) days of this order; and it is further

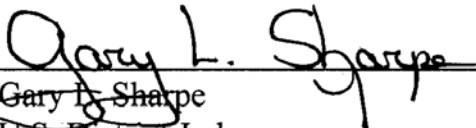
ORDERED that defendants file the appropriate responsive pleadings within the time allotted by the rules; and it is further

ORDERED that the parties notify Magistrate Judge Lowe in order to schedule further proceedings in accordance with this order; and it is further

ORDERED that the Clerk provide a copy of this Memorandum-Decision and Order to the parties by mail and certified mail.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

November 3, 2011
Albany, New York



Gary L. Sharpe
U.S. District Judge