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1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

3 ORANGE COUNTY WATER DISTRICT,

4 Plaintiff,

5 v.

04-CV-4968 (SAS)

6 UNOCAL CORP., et al.,

7 Defendants.

Telephone Conference

8 -----x  
9 New York, N.Y.  
May 7, 2008  
3:32 p.m.

10 Before:

11 HON. SHIRA A. SCHEINDLIN,

12 District Judge

13 APPEARANCES

14 MICHAEL D. AXLINE, ESQ.  
15 Attorney for Plaintiff

16 PETER DUCHESNEAU, ESQ.  
17 Attorney for Defendant USA Gasoline

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1 (In chambers)

2 THE COURT: Okay. Hi. This is Judge Scheindlin.

3 COUNSEL: Good afternoon, your Honor.

4 THE COURT: And we have a court reporter, so it's  
5 difficult to distinguish between your voices, so when you  
6 speak, would you say, this is Mr. Axline or, this is  
7 Mr. Duchesneau.

8 MR. DUCHESNEAU: Certainly.

9 MR. AXLINE: This is Mr. Axline and yes, I will.

10 THE COURT: Okay. So I have letters from you folks.  
11 One second.

12 I have an April 28<sup>th</sup>, 2008 letter from  
13 Mr. Duchesneau and I have a response May 1<sup>st</sup>, 2008 from  
14 Mr. Axline, and the dispute that USA Gasoline has raised is  
15 that it wants to strike Orange County's reference to a USA  
16 station as a contributor to one of the focused plumes which  
17 Orange County raised in its supplemental opposition to the  
18 defendant's statute of limitations motion.

19 And it is a strange picture. In the first  
20 designation, February 9<sup>th</sup>, 2007, Orange County did not  
21 mention the USA station. And Case Management Order 23 required  
22 it to designate stations associated with plumes, and it wasn't  
23 listed on February 9<sup>th</sup>. But then Orange County did include  
24 it in a revised list that was sent on April 11<sup>th</sup> and  
25 April 23<sup>rd</sup>. But for reasons that I don't know, that aren't

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1 explained by Orange County in this letter writing, USA station  
2 was not listed on the April 30<sup>th</sup> list, which seemed to really  
3 be the final list. That was the final letter sent to confirm  
4 the list of focused plumes and associated stations. And this  
5 station was not on the list. And of course, Case Management  
6 Order 25, which was issued in March of 2007, said the revised  
7 lists were to be the basis for station-specific discovery from  
8 the defendants.

9 I've got to tell you before you're heard that -- it's  
10 always helpful to know what the judge thinks, and based on  
11 these letters, it seems to me that Orange County is out of  
12 luck. USA is prejudiced. It has had a year of thinking it was  
13 not in this because it was not on the final list. It had a  
14 right to rely on that. It didn't proceed with discovery, and  
15 suddenly, in a supplemental brief almost 11 months later, it  
16 just turns up again, and Orange County says, well, you know,  
17 don't worry about it, there was some prior discovery long ago,  
18 we had some document production back in '04, four years ago,  
19 and that's enough for USA to make a motion. Well, it's not  
20 really fair for Orange County to tell USA what's sufficient to  
21 make a motion. They were entitled to know they were in this  
22 thing and to have full discovery rights and to make a motion  
23 based on the discovery. And being that they thought they  
24 weren't in it, they didn't do that. So it's absolutely not  
25 fair to proceed at this point, Mr. Axline.

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1           So given that, if you want to be heard, fine, but if  
2 you want to just say, I accept the Court's ruling, that's fine  
3 too.

4           MR. AXLINE: Well, I would like to say briefly, your  
5 Honor, that, and of course, I would accept the Court's ruling,  
6 but...

7           THE COURT: Well, no, of course. But you know what I  
8 mean.

9           MR. AXLINE: Yes. As a practical matter, this station  
10 is going to be in the case.

11           THE COURT: I do understand that and probably  
12 Mr. Duchesneau does too, but not in the focused plumes that  
13 we're arguing about. Is that what you mean?

14           MR. AXLINE: That is what I mean.

15           THE COURT: Yes. And I think he understands that  
16 these were just focused plumes, these weren't the whole case,  
17 and everybody's supposed to learn something from the outcome of  
18 the motions that hopefully they will use common sense to apply  
19 the remaining plumes. So I understand they may still be in the  
20 case, but they shouldn't be in this motion. And therefore, to  
21 the extent this motion decides one of these focused plumes that  
22 they might have been associated with, you lose them as a  
23 defendant for that one plume, of which you probably have many  
24 other defendants.

25           MR. AXLINE: That's true, and it makes sense -- First

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1 let me say, I can't give you an explanation as to why they were  
2 left off the April 30<sup>th</sup>.

3 THE COURT: Right. That's what I thought you were  
4 going to say. But things happen and a year passes, and I think  
5 they have a right to rely on it. The discovery was not done in  
6 that year. But go ahead.

7 MR. AXLINE: Well, when we try the focused plumes,  
8 your Honor, there was a practical mention of it, it just makes  
9 a lot of sense to try all of the stations that had been --

10 THE COURT: I know. I know.

11 MR. AXLINE: I did offer to Mr. Duchesneau --

12 THE REPORTER: I'm sorry. I can't hear.

13 THE COURT: She's having trouble hearing you. You did  
14 offer to Mr. Duchesneau what?

15 MR. AXLINE: Yes. That if there was some prejudice  
16 that could be resolved by us, between the two of us now so that  
17 this station could, as it should be, be included at the first  
18 trial involving the focused plumes, I would do really anything  
19 to accommodate him.

20 THE COURT: Right. And I think the only problem with  
21 that would be, he might agree to that if the Court made him,  
22 but we shouldn't go ahead with the summary judgment as to him  
23 in any event. Basically he'd have to put that off until he was  
24 satisfied he'd had all the appropriate discovery, and by then  
25 we would have decided the summary judgment as to other people

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1 and maybe everybody could see the handwriting on the wall  
2 anyway. I just don't --

3 MR. AXLINE: That makes sense, your Honor. So -- and  
4 it makes sense to exclude, I guess, this station, in a way,  
5 from the current statute of limitations.

6 THE COURT: That's what I'm saying. And then if you  
7 engage in focused discovery and you've gotten the ruling on  
8 this first motion and can see the handwriting on the wall, I  
9 mean one side or the other, if the defendant nonetheless thinks  
10 it has a valid motion -- I say nonetheless. I have no idea  
11 what my ruling is going to be because I haven't turned to this.  
12 But in any event, after the ruling, if the defendant says, we  
13 have a motion, no matter what the Court has previously ruled,  
14 we read it, we understand it, we have a motion, then they'd  
15 have to make a separate motion at that time, which is  
16 inconvenient for the Court, but it would at least restore their  
17 right to make the motion. But they shouldn't be part of the  
18 motion practice now.

19 MR. AXLINE: In that case, we really have no  
20 objection. We'd be happy to accommodate a separate motion if  
21 they feel they want to make one after the Court rules. And I  
22 think it makes sense -- and I hope I'm understanding this  
23 correctly -- for the station to remain as part of the Phase I  
24 trial because it's hydrogeologically --

25 THE COURT: Well, I will say that if it hadn't been in

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1 the April 11<sup>th</sup> and April 23<sup>rd</sup> letter, I don't think you'd  
2 even have begging rights, so to speak, to implore the Court to  
3 do that. But it was there twice. Why it fell off on  
4 April 30<sup>th</sup> I just have to assume is kind of old-fashioned law  
5 office error. And if that's the case, the only harm, so to  
6 speak, would be that they're not ready to make the motion now.

7 MR. DUCHESNEAU: Your Honor, this is Pete Duchesneau  
8 on behalf of USA Gasoline. If I can be heard on that.

9 THE COURT: Yes, of course you can be heard.

10 MR. DUCHESNEAU: I still remain -- I still have a  
11 concern with respect to the station being appropriately part of  
12 the designated plume number 9, and I can actually shed a little  
13 bit more light on those middle two letters, so to speak, in  
14 April, which I do not think is supportive of the plaintiff's  
15 position or adding stations right now to the plume.

16 The Court had initially ordered that the plaintiff's  
17 designate ten plumes by the end of February of 2007, and the  
18 plaintiff complied with that order by February 9<sup>th</sup>.

19 On March 1<sup>st</sup> the Court held a conference where the  
20 plumes were addressed. There were submissions with respect to  
21 the defendant's designations of those plumes. And at the  
22 conference, the Court ordered that plaintiffs stick with their  
23 ten plumes but ordered the plaintiffs to elaborate on the 50  
24 some odd other plumes, the so-called master plume list. The  
25 defendants would be able then to select their ten plumes.

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1           And there is what those two other letters were all  
2 about when you see all the other plumes listed, and they did --  
3 when they listed plume number 19, they did list the USA  
4 Gasoline station among it, then on April 30<sup>th</sup>, to make  
5 everything abundantly clear, they confirmed their plumes or  
6 their ten designated plume stations.

7           And I would argue that not only the plaintiff had the  
8 2004 production of all the environmental reports concerning the  
9 station a couple years before that, but they had demonstrated  
10 that they were well aware of the existence of that station.

11           THE COURT: Yes, but then you'll win your summary  
12 judgment down the road, if that's all you're trying to tell me.  
13 What I'm trying to say is you're out of this motion, but should  
14 you have the sort of good fortune to be out of the liability  
15 for that plume because somebody made an error between  
16 April 23<sup>rd</sup> and April 30<sup>th</sup> -- probably not. As long as all  
17 prejudice is eliminated, Mr. Axline says he has a good faith  
18 basis to believe that this is a station associated with the  
19 plume, I'm not going to say the record is strong enough now to  
20 compel you to move because you haven't had discovery. So you  
21 can go ahead and wrap up the discovery, and if you still have a  
22 summary judgment motion, which really is what you were arguing  
23 a minute ago, that they knew back in '96 or thereafter, if you  
24 win it, you win it. But the default, so to speak, is a little  
25 odd, because you all concede that it was listed as associated



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1 with plume number 9 on April 11<sup>th</sup> and April 23<sup>rd</sup>. Why it  
2 dropped off on the 30<sup>th</sup>, I don't know, and you really don't  
3 know either.

4 MR. DUCHESNEAU: Pete Duchesneau again. If I can add  
5 something, your Honor. It would be my view here, your Honor,  
6 that given the year or so that has passed that it should be  
7 incumbent upon the plaintiff at this point in time to explain  
8 why it believes it is appropriately subject to this plume  
9 number 9. That may actually indeed eventually -- should cut  
10 short the discovery in the future, but given that they were  
11 aware of the existence of the station, there's nothing that has  
12 been provided so far in this Rule 56.1 statement that says  
13 absolutely anything about why they even contend it's part of  
14 the plume.

15 THE COURT: Oh, well, that's fair enough too. That's  
16 a completely different point. But I think they can't explain  
17 why it was on the April 11<sup>th</sup> and April 23<sup>rd</sup> and not  
18 April 30<sup>th</sup>. That just looks like law office failure, which  
19 we forgive if we can get around prejudice.

20 Your other point is well taken. I have no idea why  
21 Mr. Axline says he has proof on which a reasonable juror could  
22 find that this station was involved with plume number 9. I  
23 have no idea what that proof is.

24 MR. AXLINE: That is addressed in the declaration of  
25 David Bolen that was submitted with the brief and the Rule 56

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1 statement, your Honor. He gave a brief overview of how the  
2 district selected the stations that were associated with each  
3 plume.

4 MR. DUCHESNEAU: Your Honor, Pete Duchesneau again for  
5 USA Gasoline. I have reviewed that declaration and just  
6 reviewed it again yesterday, and there's absolutely no mention  
7 of a USA Gasoline station.

8 THE COURT: Well, now you can't be that far apart.  
9 Mr. Axline, if it's not there, say so.

10 MR. AXLINE: This is Mike Axline. Mr. Bolen's  
11 declaration did not separately identify all of the stations.  
12 He just gave an explanation for how they were associated with  
13 the plumes.

14 THE COURT: Well, so Mr. Duchesneau's right. At this  
15 point in time you haven't put on the table any proof to keep  
16 this station in anyway in plume number 9 because you just said  
17 in a conclusory way, well, if we're going to try plume number  
18 9, we certainly should try the USA Gasoline station with it  
19 since it's associated with it. Well, nobody's seen that proof.  
20 None of us know what you're talking about. What's the proof  
21 that this particular station is associated with it? Otherwise,  
22 you couldn't survive a summary judgment anyway. His motion  
23 would be one line: The plaintiff has offered no proof that  
24 this station is involved with this plume, close the brief and  
25 say respectfully submitted. And what is the proof?

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1 MR. AXLINE: Well, Mike Axline, your Honor. The  
2 district didn't submit extensive proof on causation because we  
3 were opposing a statute of limitations motion.

4 THE COURT: I understand that, but he's saying, this  
5 is an unusual situation. You left it off the final list. And  
6 I'm trying to sort of be fair and just and equitable, but it's  
7 difficult if you don't tell him what the proof is that this  
8 station is involved anyway. And if you don't have it, throw in  
9 the towel and move on. You've got a lot of defendants in this  
10 case.

11 MR. AXLINE: We would be happy to provide that proof.

12 THE COURT: All right. Then do it. And then we'll  
13 reconvene.

14 MR. AXLINE: We'll do that by letter, your Honor.

15 THE COURT: Fine. To your adversary. I don't really  
16 need a copy. Because I think if he's satisfied that there's  
17 some proof, I mean, as opposed to a complete absence in the  
18 record, then my ruling's going to be that they're out of this  
19 summary judgment, they don't have to move now, but they reserve  
20 their right to move at a later date, which nobody else gets  
21 because they were left off the list, and if the resolution of  
22 this motion doesn't tell one side or the other the way the  
23 ruling is bound to come out, then he can make his motion before  
24 any trial. All right?

25 MR. AXLINE: Understood, your Honor. Thank you.

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1 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Duchesneau, you understand  
2 too?

3 So now, Mr. Axline, when are you going to have this  
4 letter to your adversary?

5 MR. AXLINE: By -- We can provide that by the end of  
6 next week, your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Well, you're talking about the 16<sup>th</sup> of  
8 May?

9 MR. AXLINE: The 16<sup>th</sup> of May.

10 THE COURT: All right.

11 MR. DUCHESNEAU: Your Honor, Pete Duchesneau. One  
12 last thing. Subject or upon receipt of that letter, do I  
13 have -- can I reserve my right to be able to respond to that  
14 letter?

15 THE COURT: See, I don't want the letter so you'd be  
16 responding to each other. What you're really reserving your  
17 right to do is reconvene this telephone conference and say,  
18 this letter says absolutely nothing and your Honor should shut  
19 it down now. Forget about putting off summary judgment;  
20 there's just no case. We can talk about that if you want to,  
21 but if it's colorable, you'd better engage in discovery and  
22 worry about everything else later. So you can respond if you  
23 want to, but it's not to me. I don't want a copy of these  
24 letters.

25 MR. DUCHESNEAU: Understood, your Honor.

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1 THE COURT: If you want to respond to each other,  
2 fine, or if you just want to get on the phone with me, again,  
3 fine, but at least you should see what he has to say, because  
4 apparently he concedes that what you say now, Mr. Duchesneau,  
5 is right, he hasn't shown you anything as to why he thinks this  
6 station is associated with this plume.

7 MR. DUCHESNEAU: This is Pete Duchesneau. Thank you,  
8 your Honor.

9 THE COURT: All right. Okay. There is a transcript  
10 available if you want to end up ordering it. Okay.

11 MR. DUCHESNEAU: Thank you.

12 MR. AXLINE: Thank you, your Honor.

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