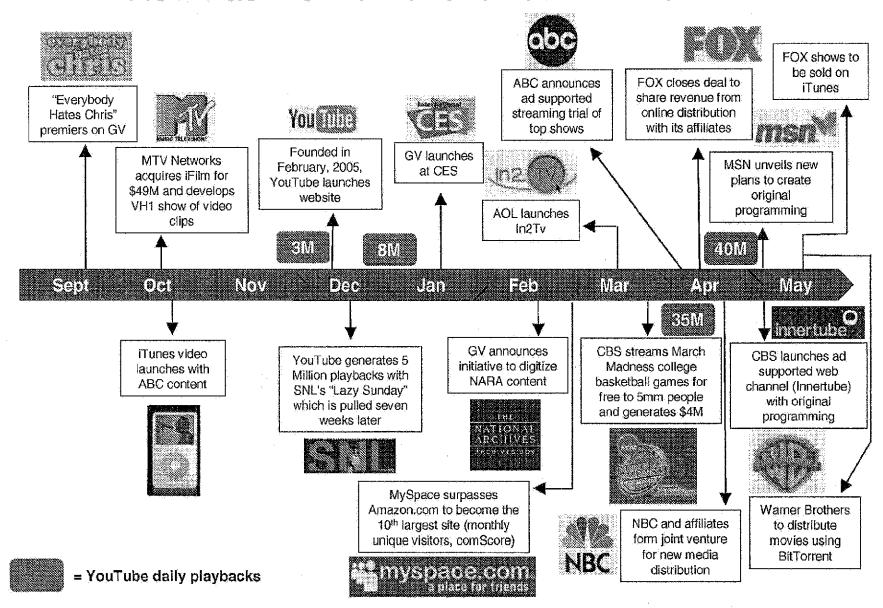


The Football Association Premier League Limited et al v. Youtube, Inc. et al

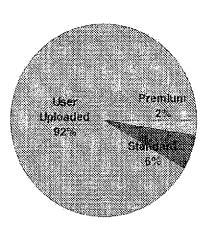
# How has the market evolved since CES?



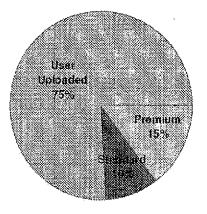
# The inventory of acquired content includes all three content types

## **Acquired**

Video Titles Live in Index (total 0.7MM)



Video Hours Live in Index (total 49K)



### Premium Content Owners - Lessons Learned

- They still believe their content is king
- They live by promotion, Google does not
- They don't like their content mixed with user-submitted content (better promotion is possible compromise)
- They feel sudden pressure to develop viable online models
- They realize that their #1 current threat is piracy, not cannibalization of current revenue streams through legitimate online use
- They want to "get in the game" and aren't solely focused on short-term revenue
- They want true distribution partner, not just technology platform
- They want to create new "online content" and want funding partners
- They acknowledge You Tube can provide some level of promotion, but (mainly) perceive You Tube as trafficking mostly illegal content – "it's a video Grokster"

# Content Acquisition Challenges

#### Common complaints and deal hurdles from current and prospective partners:

- Disappointing DTO sales and support, and lack of product improvements
  - Significant delays in bringing time-sensitive content online (e.g., CBS and NBA)
  - Can't find partner content
    - Poor search quality, Poor basic browse functionality
    - Lack of content promotion
  - Delays in both one box and RSS integrations
- Apparent lack of understanding of premium partner needs/desires
  - Inflexible # of downloads (fixed at 10; partners want industry std 3-5)
  - Limited value of connected DRM, and no device support
  - Partners live by promotion; Google doesn't seem to get this whereas our competitors do
  - Lack of ad or other monetization models
  - Occasional mistakes in filtering copyright infractions
  - Inability to receive better store analytics and related information
  - Low priority of digitizing from film (vs. tape); also, "restricted site search" not on roadmap
- Perception that Google lacks strategic priorities or has priorities that conflict with partners'
  - Perception of focus on user-generated content
  - Lack of web crawl for video, esp. RSS
  - Appearance of GV as walled garden vs. "switchboard"
- Partners' own confusion and inability to migrate old models to the web

# GV can differentiate and win by having most comprehensive content for users worldwide

#### Premium

- Every TV /Major Cable network (CBS, ABC, Fox)
- Movie studios
- Music labels
- iTunes
- Yahoo
- AOL
- MSN

#### "Torso"

- Smaller cable networks
- Educational/DIY
- Special Interest verticals
- Niche content
- · University Lectures
- Archives (e.g., NARA)

#### User-Generated

- YouTube
- MySpace
- Grouper
- Veoh
- 100+ small sites

#### **Demand**



- Maintain relationships w/ premium owners and reset expectations
- Focus on promotions and event programming
- Do RSS feeds (when ready).

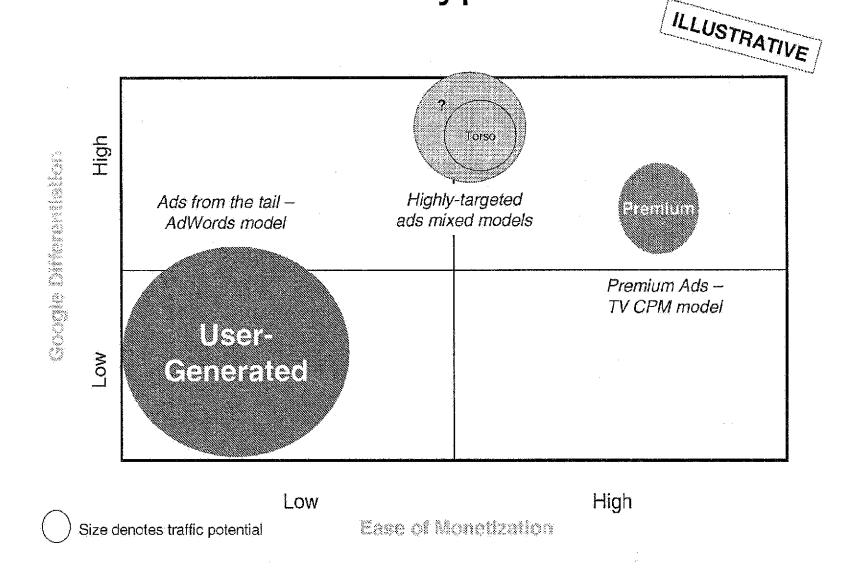


- Accelerate growth of torso content
- Acquire more international content
- Continue digitization efforts



 Develop community tools and explore deals to contribute premium content to user-generated activities

# Monetization Potential of Different Content Types



# Final Recommendations/Asks

#### Asks of EMG:

- •Acknowledgement that premium content is being *significantly deprioritized* relative to initial CES focus (therefore, many prem. DTO deals won't close in 06)
- •Agreement that ultimate goal should be providing most comprehensive content offering possible (head, torso and long tail), and help set timetable for head
- •Need support to:
  - -build scalable ads model asap
  - -reprioritize RSS to be sooner than end of Q3
  - -build flexible DRM by end of Q4
  - -improve promotion of partner content asap
  - -Increase investment in tools and systems for copyright policy enforcement

# Appendix

G00001-00502673

## How do we win?

# GV can use scale and expertise to have most comprehensive content offerings – from head to tall

- Content types: premium, user generated, torso which is key differentiator (show curve and add comments)
- Content genres/verticals: entertainment, sports, lifestyle/how to/DIY, archives, news, education, niche, etc.

#### GV can be best user experience

- Improve search not just hosted content but for all web video content
- Provide linkages such as RSS feeds and one-box integration in meantime
- Drive open standards and distribution deals so users can consume content across multiple devices, especially linking PC to TVs

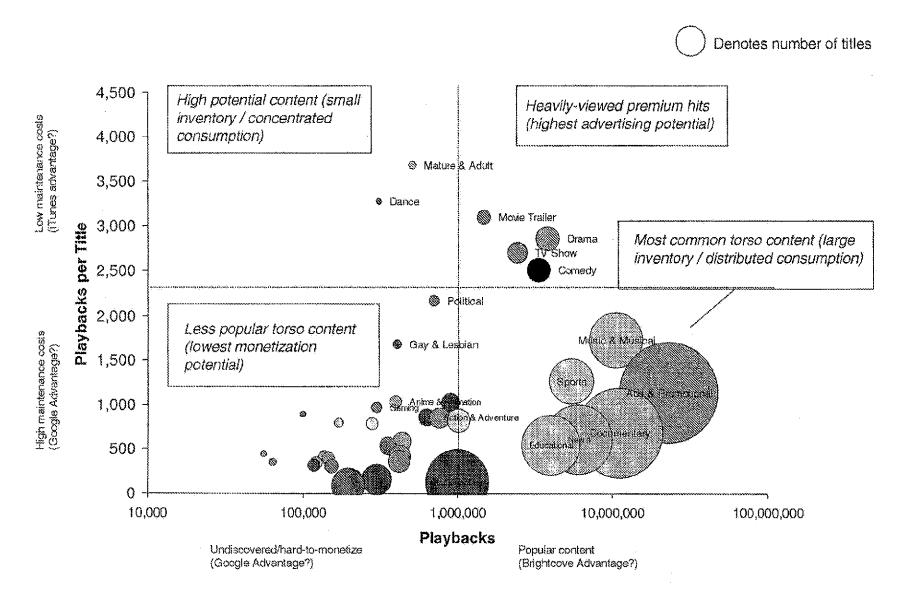
#### GV can be best partner to content owners

- Respect copyrights of premium content owners (we should beat YouTube by improving features and user experience, not being a "rogue enabler" of content theft)
- Provide best in class marketing/promotion of content, particularly "event" programming: Online Film Festivals; supporting "Tentpole" movie and tv shows launches; Superbowl ads; Oscar trailers/content; (Jennifer, Eva/Jon, Dave)
- Provide a platform for promotion and distribution for torso content owners who have professional content but limited access to audiences
- Provide community tools for voting, rating, tagging, commenting, recommending, mashing, etc. and give access to all types of content, including select premium/torso content

# GV can provide multiple monetization options (Advertising; Sponsorships; DTO) and leverage expertise in Advertising in particular

 The way to win ultimately is in providing multiple monetization options, particularly advertising which can be applied across all content types

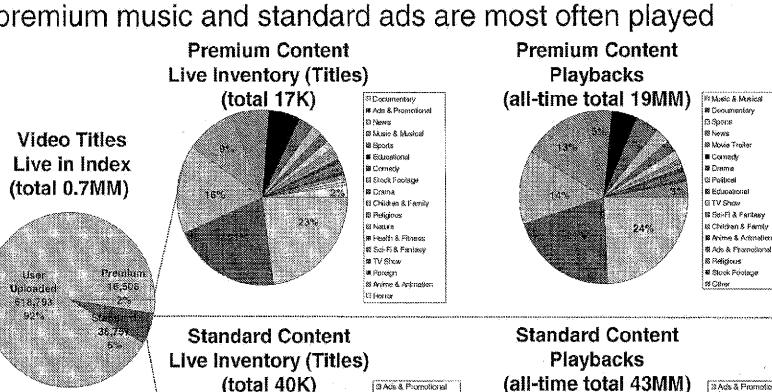
# Partner Content Inventory



# Overall consumption of partner content is played in proportion to its availability in the index

#### **Acquired** Consumed **Video Titles** Live in Index (total 0.7MM) Uploaded Premiun **Video Titles** User Uploaded Played (2006) 94% (total ~18n) Standan Video Hours User Uploaded Live in Index (total 49K) Premium

# Of the wide range of partner content we have acquired, premium music and standard ads are most often played



R Documentary

& Followitonal

# Fome Video

Redependent

81 Headh & Fibress

M Special Interest

39 Art & Experimental

■ Action & Adventure.

O Children & Family

3 Movie Trailer

M Mone (estre)

8 Science & Technology

S Name Music & Musical

# Trayed

38xx 6

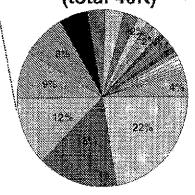
# Orama

# TV Show

@ Comedy

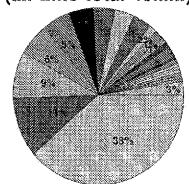
R Business

& Stock Foolage



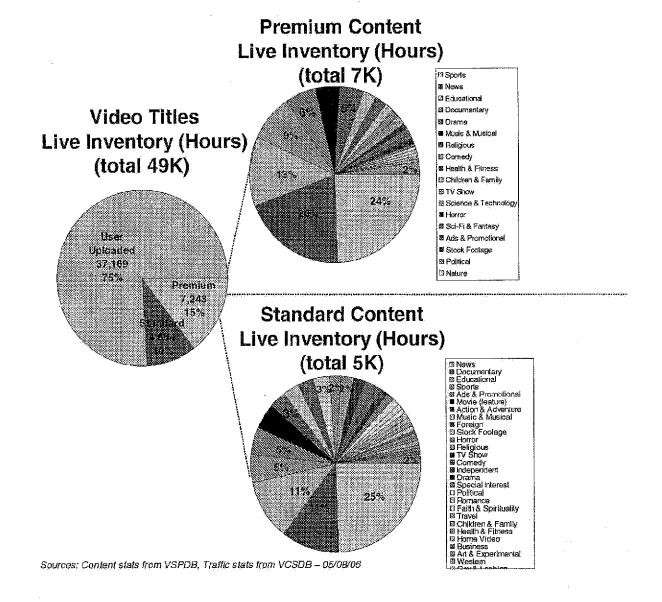
Sources: Content stats from VSPDB, Traffic stats from VCSDB - 05/08/06

# (all-time total 43MM)

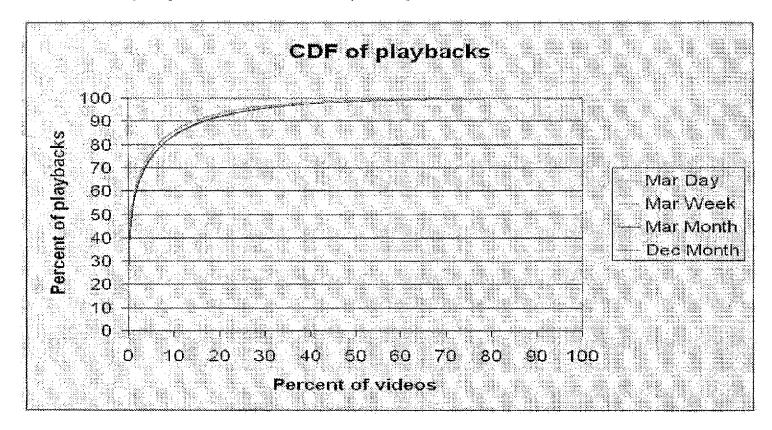


2 Ads & Promotional 8 Occumentary Windle & Musical S Educational \$ News # Diama \$ Sports & Cornedy MITY Show Milestin & Finess Stock Footage 33 Special interest # Children & Family Ri Action & Adventure 3 Mature & Adult Instruction 8 M Gay & Lescian 33 Art & Experimental TScience & Technology 3 Movie Tratter \$1Danca 3 Garring ⊠ Home Video 3 Oher

# News, sports, educational and documentary videos make up the majority of partner content by duration



Usage data indicates that it is not the sheer number of video titles that drives playback, but the quality of videos



Files	es Playbacks		Files	Playbacks		
Top 10 videos	8.5%		Top 10% of videos	83%		
Top 20 videos	10.8%		Top 20% of videos	92%		

### How is GV doing?

 YouTube is getting more traffic and engagement than Google Video today. In March 2006\*:

	You	COSE				
Visitors*	12.8 million	7.9 million				
Page Views*	486 million	81 million				
Duration*	20m53s	8m40s				
Uploads**	1 million	120,000				

- Qualitative research in 4 countries reveals the reasons behind this:
  - YouTube is designed around the viral video experience. It is clear what the site is about, it promotes uploading, and it makes it easy to browse video categories
  - YouTube promotes its viral and community features above all else
  - YouTube's content is all free, and much of it is highly sought after pirated clips

<sup>\*</sup> Source: Neilsen/Netratings May 6, 2006; YouTube's PV numbers could be inflated by RSS readers hitting the site

<sup>\*\*</sup>Source: Company reports

# How has International usage differed? What are the learnings?

International: We have to avoid being US-centric since more usage comes from outside the US, where there are big differences in taste and consumption across different countries

- 63% of our playbacks and 40% of our uploads come from outside the US
- Large fraction of videos have large majority of playbacks from a single country (Potential takeaway: different videos resonate in different countries)
- Playback and support for premium vs. user-generated content varies significantly across different countries (Germany vs. Spain)
- Most of the non-US top videos have titles/descriptions not legible in English
- Top videos in non-US countries typically don't get big US viewership

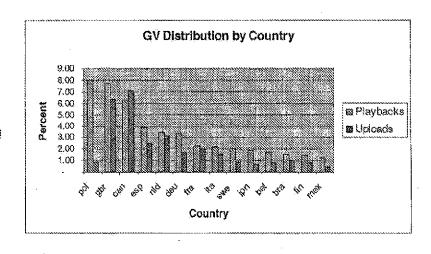
# G00001-00502682

### **GV** internationally

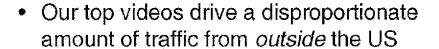
- Europe lags the US in internet video usage, but is quickly catching up. No site has yet built a pan-European presence
  - Google Video receives 30% of playbacks from top
     7 EU countries
  - Qualitative research reveals interest in premium content varies by country. People in countries with lower internet video usage (Germany, France) tend to seek premium over user-generated content

	Number of internet users (millions)	Internet users who use video 1x/month (%)
UK	35	13%
ES	13	27%
FR	25	15%
DE	45	7%
USA	200	46%
	Sources: Nelisen/NN	
	Mediascope (Feb 200	
	Association (April 200 2006)	16), Morgan Stanley (April

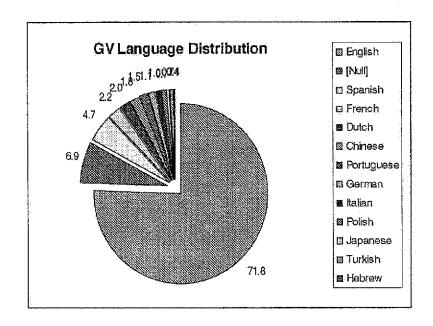
- Google Video became an "international product," even before localized versions were launched
  - 63% of playbacks and 40% of uploads come from outside the US today
  - GV's top 10 countries are all western countries.
     This could be because our uploader and indexing does not fully support CJK characters yet



- However, analysis shows that the most popular videos requested from non-English speaking countries still get enough playbacks to rise to "global" popularity status
- This shows a strong demand exists for local content that we need to encourage



- 30% of the top 200 videos in the GV index receive at least 70% of playbacks from just a single country
- 56% of the top 200 videos receive the most playbacks from a <u>non</u>-US country



Anoil	er country had more playbacks than US	
Rank	Title	usa
1	Loose change 2nd ed extra footage	69%
2	Lady punch	72%
3	Amazing juggling	73%
4	incredible machines (copyright temoval)	16%
	Loose change 2nd edition	70%
	Co sie stato ? ( Jak to zamkrijeta MIX)	196
7	Webcam Girls Go Wild	36%
8	SO WE PWNED THIS FUNERAL TODAY: SE	54%
9	Salite Asker	4%
10	russian climbing	2896
11	Zajecie wymagające krzepy	5%
12	Werst Music Video EVER (Finnish)	21%
13	Loose Change 9-11 Alex Jones Conspiracy	64%
	ndian Exotic dance in Office 2	43%
	Probably Greatest Pub Team in World	145%

### Important points to make somewhere in the deck:

- YouTube's business model is completely sustained by pirated content. They are at the mercy of companies not responding with DMCA requests. When they do (like CSPAN did with S. Colbert), they suffer
- The DMCA law could be overturned if the media industry engages in sustained lobbying efforts (it was written before the viral video craze took off), and it is risky to build an entire business model on this law. It is also not scalable to expand internationally since DMCA is a US law
- The YouTube business model is also not monetizable. They are an AdSense publisher, so we have a good sense of their rate of monetization:PV
- YouTube is going after one slice of the internet video market funny, user-made videos. There is a lot more slices in the pie and GV should try to be the broadest possible index
- We need to continue CBG support for video internationally b/c we don't have good ad monetization solutions yet, and some content producers will only distribute their content if they can sell it
- There is a big market for high quality premium content, but it is largely going to be shorter form, as opposed to 2 hour movies. Perhaps this means we should be working with media companies to get 2-4 minute funny clips from their shows. This will drive traffic, raise awareness of their TV shows (e.g., Lazy Sunday boosted SNL's ratings), and be very monetizable

# **Content Acquisition Priorities**

### 

- Maintain relationships w/ premium content owners and reset expectations
  - Continue to push for DTO deals with current features, knowing that uptake will be limited
  - For partners resisting DTO in current form:
    - · Seek more free promotional content
    - Set up advertising and other monetization trials
  - Reset expectations regarding DRM improvements this year
  - Focus on one box integration, improved browse/search/promotion capabilities to come, and RSS to come
  - Drive traffic through "event" programming
  - Set up advertising and monetization trials for current DTO partners
  - Differentiate based on our "respect for copyright"













# Content Acquisition Priorities (Cont'd)

### 

#### Accelerate growth of "torso" content

- Health/Fitness (e.g., CareTALK)
- Educational (e.g, UCTV (Regents of University of California))
- Faith and Spirituality (e.g. Life Balance Media (LIME))
- Lifestyle/Arts (e.g., BlueHighwaysTV)
- Travel (e.g., Wilderness Films International)
- · Children and Family (e.g., Sesame Street)
- · Sports (e.g., Collegiate Images)
- Special Interest (e.g., WheelsTV)
- Other Niche Content (e.g, Bollywood films)

#### Additional

- Secure more non-US and non-English language content deals with new partners
- · Continue digitization efforts
- Consider university lectures pilot











# What Features/Infrastructure Needed to Support Content Types?

	Must-Have Product Features
PREMIUM	Home page promotion, branded pages Browse by provider name Ranking by video quality/premium partnership Better search functionality Fast upload with high service model Tools for managing large amounts of content Payment mechanism for DTO Disconnected DRM and limited devices/downloads Premium advertising option, control over advertising partners Statistics on page view/playback/download/payment behavior and demographics by title
TORSO	Search traffic from google.com Search on provided and processed metadata including provider name Multi-level granular brows Featured areas to support standard partner content Easy upload and takedown Unified dashboard for tracking partners through the pipeline Low-hassle digitization assistance Payment mechanism for DTO Advertising option to monetize e.g. text ads
USER- GENERATED	Easy upload from web page     User tagging, rating, voting, send-to-friend, myspace integration     Popularity metrics

# How we plan to boost torso content

#### INCREASED CONTENT ACQUISITION TEAM ACTIVITY

- Increased staffing in standard team (+2 FTEs)
  - Faster response to user enquiries:
  - Accelerated sign-up and upload of content
  - Capacity for proactive outreach
- Identify new target torso content owners
  - Existing online video: Glengarry tool
    - In-house tool for PSO identifies web sites with online video files; sorts by quantity of video, by vertical
    - Largely unutilized so far while partner team has been in reactive mode; untapped resources with fast upload path
  - Video not yet online: Business Census (in US); regional targeting (outside US)
    - Prioritization of key verticals & functions with propensity to make video, sufficient revenues per firm
    - In-country groups charged with identifying top XX target content providers and reaching out

#### IMPROVED PARTNER VIDEO EXPERIENCE

- Better marketing of new torso content
  - Google Video Blog, Google Picks, Google Partner Pages.
- Improved product functionality: working browse and search (coming in Q2)
  - Increase partner satisfaction about visibility of content
  - Increase traffic to partner videos
  - Positive marketing message and references
- Future product functionality (later in 2006)
  - Localized versions of video google.com homepage and uptoader tools
  - Translated metadata, descriptions for finding videos...
  - ~ Option for monetization through text ads

#### Sources of new standard partners

- Video Inquiry Database
- . Contacting Experimental Uploaders
- User Support Emails
- . Glengarry Automatic lead generation.
- . Premium Partner Kick Liowns
- AdWords/AdSense Relationships
- Asset Management
- . Google Grants/Google.org
- Conferences & Webinara

# Video monetization possibilities

Sponsored Video – requires high-touch premium content to premium advertiser matching – needs top content and TV-style CPMs to work

Stiding scale of ad trequencies as video gets longe											
	# of people interested in seeing video*	\$	\$ amount advert'r			_	ł ·	# ads per	content	\$ value to content owner	\$ each advertiser pays
		CPI	VI	Pe str	eam						
911 Loose change	4,560,448			-	0.01	82	15	5	75%	\$ 171,017	\$ 45,504
Amazing juggling	2,521,234	S	10.00	\$	0.01	2.5	2	1	75%	\$ 18,909	\$ 25,212
Airbus build plans	412,772	S	10.00	\$	.0.01	7	3	2	75%	£ 6 192	\$ 4,128
Octopus eats shark	201,412	S	10.00	\$	0.01	2,5	2	1	75%		\$ 2,014
Jessica Simpson - These boots are made for walkin'	10,000,000	S	10,00	\$	0.01	4.1	2	2	75%	\$ 150,000	\$ 100,000

Tip Jar – "busker" or "shareware" model may deliver strong incentives to user uploaders but nothing to corporate partners (Google would pass through all fees)

			****				
# of people	Fraction		$\neg$			Rationale	
interested in	who will	Average	e  \$	value to		for tipping	
seeing video*	tip	tip	G	ontent owner		guesses	
4,560,448	5%	\$ 2.0	O 🗿	L 456.045		Big tip for cha	rity or interest group: long highly-edited video; engaged viewers
2,521.234	2%	\$ 0.5	50 1	\$ 25,212		Viewers impre	essed - see single beneficiary with lalent
412,772	0,10%	\$ 00	)2	\$ 8		Low tip rate -	corporate promo video
201,412	2%	\$ 0.2	25 <b>I</b>	\$ 1,007		Viewers impre	essed - see single beneficiary with good content
10,000,000	0.10%	\$ 0.2	25   1	\$ 2,500		Low tip rate if	its thought tip goes to Sony
i	nterested in seeing video* 4,560,448 2,521,234 412,772 201,412	nterested in seeing video" tip tip 4,550,448 5% 2,521,234 2% 412,772 0,10% 201,412 2%	nterested in seeing video* tip tip tip 4,550,446 5% \$ 2.0 2,521,234 2% \$ 0.1 412,772 0,10% \$ 0.0 201,412 2%	nterested in seeing video* tip tip c 2 2,521,234 2% \$ 0.02 2,01,412 2% \$ 0.02 2,01,412 2% \$ 0.25	nterested in seeing video* tip tip tip contain towner 4,550,446 5% \$ 2.00 \$ 550,045 \$ 2.521.234 2% \$ 0.50 \$ 25.212 \$ 412,772 0,10% \$ 0.02 \$ 8 201,412 2% \$ 0.25 \$ 1,007	nterested in seeing video* tip tip content owner 4,550,448 5% \$ 2.00 \$ 3.00 \$ 25.212 \$ 412,772 0,10% \$ 0.02 \$ 8 8 201,412 2% \$ 0.25 \$ 1.007	Neerested in   Who will   Average   \$ value to   for tipping   guesses   4,550,448   5%   \$ 2.00   \$ 3 3 3 5 3 5 5 2 5 2 5 2 5 2 5 2 5 2 5 2

Text ads – familiar Google technology accessible to smaller advertisers can monetize standard partner and user content (Google could keep a fraction of ad revenues)

Text acs with click-throughs											
	# of people interested in				minules per ad	# ads on screen at a	# ads per	\$ value to	\$ value to	\$ each advertise	clicks each advertiser sees
911 Loose change	4,560.448	0.50%	\$ 0.25	82	15	4	20	75%	\$ 85,508	\$ 5,701	22,802
Amazing juggling	2,521,234	0.50%	\$ 0.25	2.5	2	4	4	75%	\$ 9,455	\$ 3,152	12,606
Airbus build plane	412,772	0.50%	\$ 0.25	7	3	4	8	75%	\$ 3,096	\$ 516	2,064
Octopus eats shark	201,412	0.50%	\$ 0.25	2.5	2	4	4	75%	\$ 755	\$ 252	1,007
Jessica Simpson - These boots are made for walkin	10,000,000	0.50%	\$ 0.25	4.1	2	4	8	75%	\$ 75,000	\$ 12,500	50,000

<sup>\*</sup> based on April 2006 actual playbacks (except Ms Simpson)

Source: Playbacks and movie length real data (apart from Ms Simpson); all else "what-if" analysis by BizOps

# Decisions on copyright policy and product features will significantly impact the activities of the content team in 2006

#### Priorities of content team

With Disconnected DRM & limited devices accelerated to Q2/eQ3 Keep premium and standard teams separate
 Build premium relationships through multi-property deals
 Engage premium partners in supporting crawl and metadata extraction efforts
 Seek multi-language support from existing premium partners

Engage premium partners on enabling viral clips

Status Quo: no DRM changes, no copyright policy changes

 Communicate to premium partners no material DRM improvements this year
 Engage premium partners in sponsored content streaming ad test/deployment only – otherwise move premium team to standard content acquisition effort

Focus on securing non-US and non-English language content deals with new partners

Await improvements in search and browse to produce real data on user preferences to guide further partner content acquisition

No DRM changes, loosened copyright policy on short clips  Increase staffing and/or resources to content acquisition, ops and legal teams to handle complaints and potential litigation Limit damage through public policy, investor relations, press and premium partner meetings
 Support partners' use of review tools
 Reach out to non-partner content owners – actively promote review tool

# Potential results of changing copyright enforcement policies

- Likely acceptance among users (especially highly media-aware young demographic)
  - Higher traffic, higher profile as destination site
  - Increased uploads of user content as well as copyrighted content
  - Potential to monetize higher volume of traffic
  - Achieve OKRs on traffic and uploads

#### Inability to independently gauge what kind of impact on traffic other options can have

- Improvements in features and user experience
- Modifying copyright protection through applying public pressure through increased collaboration with content owners and indirect pressure through press and public policy

#### Some content owners sue Google

- Diversion of management attention
- Negative PR
- Potential monetary damages

#### Loss of trust from content providers

- Reduced future access to content
- Reduced willingness to partner with other Google properties
- Reduced AdSense partnerships and revenues (not just in Video)

#### Inconsistent with assertions in book search and library partner program for respecting copyrights

- Press, public and potentially courts will see loosening of video standards as sign of overall approach to copyrights

#### Loss of trust from advertisers

- Wish to avoid negative associations
- Reduced ad revenues

Speaker Notes Slide: 2

"Everyone hates Chris" launch on GV - 9/23/05

Tunes launch with ABC - October, 2005

YouTube launch - February, 2005 (Not shown on timeline)

GV launch at CES - January 8, 2006

CBS puts programs on 3 platforms (comcast, satellite, gv) plus their own .com

Tunes announces 15 millionth video download (from email I sent from PaidContent estimating 700k iTunes sales/week) - Feb. 24, 2006

SNL "Lazy Sunday" puts YouTube on the map - episode aired December 17th, 2005. It attracted about 5 million online views before NBC asked that it be removed

AOL launches In2TV -- 3/15/06

Yahoo says it's scaling back on original programming - March 2, 2006

MTV announces re-org, big plans new media distribution, (let's also see if we can find out when they acquired iFilm and when their show on VH1 taking clips from iFilm first aired) (background bullet on ~4 similar \*clips shows\* on air and 9 in development) – the iFilm acquisition was Oct. 14, 2006 for \$49 Million. The "Best of Web Video" TV show with VH1 first aired on Jan. 13, 2006.

CBS streams NCAA championships for free and reports it generated \$4mm in revenues mid March through end of March, 2006

FOX closes landmark deal with affiliates

NBC and affiliates form joint venture for new media distribution - April 19, 2006

GV announces initiative to digitize NARA content - 2/24/06

ABC announces ad supported streaming trial of top shows - announced April 10, 2006; trial is for May and June, 2006

MSN unveils new plans to create original programming - May 3, 2006

CBS Innertube - 5/4/06

Some bullet that speaks to tremendous growth rate/volume of user-generated content

Others? This is a lot already but skews toward the "head" content; we may need more "tail" bullets and more about "torso", e.g., GV announces initiative to digitize NARA content

Message we're trying to communicate: The market is very young but extremely fast-moving; premium content owners have really become more aggressive and open to experimentation; user-generated trend is huge

Speaker Notes Slide: 5

Offer GV distribution/promotional prowess to those who don't have scale

Speaker Notes Slide; 6

In addition to premium content, "torso" content presents opportunities for competitive differentiation

Leverage GV promotion, traffic, tools for professional content owners who don't have scale

Take advantage of more relaxed DRM requirements among this class of owners

Few competitors will have resources or expertise to identify and close large volumes of torso deals

Speaker Notes Slide:

Overview of Google and our portfolio

Speaker Notes Slide: 10 Overview of Google and our portfolio

Speaker Notes Slide: 21 Offer GV distribution/promotional prowess to those who don't have scale

Speaker Notes Slide: 22

Offer GV distribution/promotional prowess to those who don't have scale

Speaker Notes Slide; 23 Overview of Google and our portfolio