

# EXHIBIT B

Forty-one states have promulgated constitutional amendments or enacted statutes limiting marriage to opposite-sex couples:

1. Alabama. *See* Ala. Const. art. I, § 36.03; Ala. Code § 30-1-19 (2011).
2. Alaska. *See* Alaska Const. art. I, § 25; Alaska Stat. Ann. § 25.05.013 (West 2011).
3. Arizona. *See* Ariz. Const. art. XXX § 1; Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. §§ 25-101 & 25-112 (2011).
4. Arkansas. *See* Ark. Const. amend. 83, § 1; Ark. Code Ann. §§ 9-11-109, 9-11-107, 9-11-208 (West 2011).
5. California. *See* Cal. Const. art. I, § 7.5.
6. Colorado. *See* Colo. Const. art. II, § 31; Colo. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 14-2-104 (West 2011).
7. Delaware. *See* 13 Del. Code Ann. § 101 (West 2011).
8. Florida. *See* Fla. Const. art. I § 27; Fla. Stat. Ann. § 741.212 (West 2011).
9. Georgia. *See* Ga. Const. art. I, § 4, para. I; Ga. Code Ann. § 19-3-3.1 (West 2011).
10. Hawaii. *See* Haw. Const. art. I, § 23; Haw. Rev. Stat. § 572-1 (2011).
11. Idaho. *See* Idaho Const. art. III, § 28; Idaho Code Ann. §§ 32-201 & 32-209 (West 2011).
12. Illinois. *See* 750 Ill. Comp. Stat. 5/212 (West 2011).
13. Indiana. *See* Ind. Code Ann. § 31-11-1-1 (West 2011).
14. Kansas. *See* Kan. Const. art. XV, § 16; 2011 Kan. Legis. Serv. 26 (West), Kan. Stat. Ann. § 23-115 (West 2011).
15. Kentucky. *See* Ky. Const § 233A; Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann. §§ 402.005 & 402.020 (West 2011).
16. Louisiana. *See* La. Const. art. XII, § 15; La. Civ. Code Ann. art. 86, 89 (2011).
17. Maine. *See* Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 19-A, § 701(5) (2011).
18. Maryland. *See* Md. Code Ann., Fam. Law § 2-201 (West 2011).
19. Michigan. *See* Mich. Const. art. I, § 25; Mich. Comp. Laws Ann. § 551.1 (West 2011).
20. Minnesota. *See* Minn. Stat. § 517.03(4) (West 2011).

21. Mississippi. *See* Miss. Const. art. XIV, § 263A; Miss. Code Ann. § 93-1-1(2) (West 2011).
22. Missouri. *See* Mo. Const. art. I, § 33; Mo. Rev. Stat. § 451.022 (West 2011).
23. Montana. *See* Mont. Const. art. XIII, § 7; Mont. Code Ann. § 40-1-401 (2011).
24. Nebraska. *See* Neb. Const. art. I, § 29.
25. Nevada. *See* Nev. Const. art. I, § 21.
26. North Carolina. *See* N.C. Gen. Stat. § 51-1.2 (West 2011).
27. North Dakota. *See* N.D. Const. art. XI, § 28; N.D. Cent. Code §§ 14-03-01 & 14-03-08 (West 2011).
28. Ohio. *See* Ohio Const. art. XV, § 11; Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 3101.01(C) (West 2011).
29. Oklahoma. *See* Okla. Const. art. II, § 35; Okla. Stat. Ann. tit. 43, § 3.1 (2011).
30. Oregon. *See* Or. Const. art. XV, § 5a.
31. Pennsylvania. *See* 23 Pa. Cons. Stat. Ann. §§ 1102, 1704 (West 2011).
32. South Carolina. *See* S.C. Const. art. XVII, § 15; S.C. Code Ann. § 20-1-15 (2011).
33. South Dakota. *See* S.D. Const. art. XXI, § 9; S.D. Codified Laws § 25-1-1 (2011).
34. Tennessee. *See* Tenn. Const. art. XI, § 18; Tenn. Code Ann. § 36-3-113 (West 2011).
35. Texas. *See* Tex. Const. art. I, § 32; Tex. Fam. Code Ann. §§ 2.001(b) & 6.204 (West 2011).
36. Utah. *See* Utah Const. art. I, § 29; Utah Code Ann. §§ 30-1-2(5) & 30-1-4.1 (West 2011).
37. Virginia. *See* Va. Const. art. I, § 15-A; Va. Code Ann. §§ 20-45.2 & 20-45.3 (West 2011).
38. Washington. *See* Wash. Rev. Code § 26.04.010(1) (West 2011).
39. West Virginia. *See* W. Va. Code § 48-2-603 (West 2011).
40. Wisconsin. *See* Wis. Const. art. XIII, § 13; Wis. Stat. §§ 765.001(2) & 765.04 (West 2011).
41. Wyoming. *See* Wyo. Stat. Ann. § 20-1-101 (West 2011).