# EXHIBIT C

Page 1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK \_\_\_\_\_ EDITH SCHLAIN WINDSOR, in her capacity as Executor of the Estate of CLARA SPYER, Plaintiff, -against-10-CV-8435 THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Defendant. \_\_\_\_\_ (Caption continued on next page.) DEPOSITION OF GARY MICHAEL SEGURA, Ph.D.





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|    |  | Page | 28 |
|----|--|------|----|
| 1  | G. Segura                                      |      |    |
| 2  | MS. HENRY: Objection to form.                  |      |    |
| 3  | A. The term significant is a very              |      |    |
| 4  | squishy term. Do they have resources? Yes.     |      |    |
| 5  | Do they expend those resources? Certainly.     |      |    |
| 6  | Are their resources sufficient to the needs of |      |    |
| 7  | the group to defend their basic interests?     |      |    |
| 8  | That's a different question. Are those         |      |    |
| 9  | resources let's see what am I looking          |      |    |
| 10 | for comparable to the resources that are       |      |    |
| 11 | arrayed against them? That's a different       |      |    |
| 12 | question.                                      |      |    |
| 13 | So taking a more narrow response to            |      |    |
| 14 | your question, gays and lesbians do expend     |      |    |
| 15 | financial resources in their own defense.      |      |    |
| 16 | Those resources have repeatedly proven         |      |    |
| 17 | insufficient to protect their basic interests  |      |    |
| 18 | because the resources arrayed against them are |      |    |
| 19 | far superior.                                  |      |    |
| 20 | Q. Have you studied how much money gay         |      |    |
| 21 | and lesbian advocacy groups have spent on      |      |    |
| 22 | political lobbying?                            |      |    |
| 23 | A. Not specifically. I have not summed         |      |    |
| 24 | up their annual budgets.                       |      |    |
| 25 | Q. If you could turn to paragraph 13,          |      |    |
|    |  |      |    |





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|    |  | Page | 29 |
|----|--|------|----|
| 1  | G. Segura                                      |      |    |
| 2  | page 5, you write "Political power refers to a |      |    |
| 3  | person's or group's demonstrated ability to    |      |    |
| 4  | extract favorable or prevent unfavorable       |      |    |
| 5  | policy outcomes from the political system."    |      |    |
| 6  | What do you mean by the use of                 |      |    |
| 7  | extract in that sentence?                      |      |    |
| 8  | A. We want to look at two aspects of a         |      |    |
| 9  | policy outcome. The first aspect is whether    |      |    |
| 10 | or not that policy outcome is consistent with  |      |    |
| 11 | the preferences of the group. The second is    |      |    |
| 12 | whether or not the group themselves are in the |      |    |
| 13 | position to make that policy outcome happen or |      |    |
| 14 | if the policy outcome was simply the           |      |    |
| 15 | happenstance of political conditions or a      |      |    |
| 16 | meeting of the minds or an agreement of others |      |    |
| 17 | who agree with their position.                 |      |    |
| 18 | Q. What is the difference between, I           |      |    |
| 19 | think political happenstance is the term you   |      |    |
| 20 | used, and actual extraction of political       |      |    |
| 21 | benefit?                                       |      |    |
| 22 | A. I think the difference is best              |      |    |
| 23 | illustrated in the following way: If the       |      |    |
| 24 | desirable outcome is not achieved, are gays    |      |    |
| 25 | and lesbians in the political position to      |      |    |
|    |  |      |    |





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|    |  | Page 5 | 57 |
|----|--|--------|----|
| 1  | G. Segura                                      |        |    |
| 2  | more access to the Republican party than the   |        |    |
| 3  | Democratic party.                              |        |    |
| 4  | Would you say that they have limited           |        |    |
| 5  | access to the political process?               |        |    |
| 6  | MS. HENRY: Objection.                          |        |    |
| 7  | A. So I do not present myself as an            |        |    |
| 8  | expert on pro-life politics. That              |        |    |
| 9  | notwithstanding, I would actually take issue   |        |    |
| 10 | with the supposition.                          |        |    |
| 11 | There is a sizable contingent of               |        |    |
| 12 | quote-unquote pro-life Democrats in the United |        |    |
| 13 | States Congress. One former Congressman, Bart  |        |    |
| 14 | Stupak actually held up passage of the         |        |    |
| 15 | comprehensive healthcare reform legislation    |        |    |
| 16 | precisely over the issue of abortion. That     |        |    |
| 17 | is, a Democratic legislator held the           |        |    |
| 18 | President's signature policy goal hostage for  |        |    |
| 19 | months over the issue of abortion.             |        |    |
| 20 | So the idea that pro-lifers only have          |        |    |
| 21 | sympathy in one party I think is actually      |        |    |
| 22 | misrepresenting the facts.                     |        |    |
| 23 | Q. How is what you write there in              |        |    |
| 24 | paragraph 32 in that final sentence different  |        |    |
| 25 | from the normal give and take of politics?     |        |    |
|    |  |        |    |





|    |  | Page | 58 |
|----|--|------|----|
| 1  | G. Segura                                      |      |    |
| 2  | MS. KAPLAN: Objection to form.                 |      |    |
| 3  | A. Let's think about a variety of groups       |      |    |
| 4  | who contest for power in the political system. |      |    |
| 5  | When we think about businesses and the         |      |    |
| 6  | financial sector, both parties seek the        |      |    |
| 7  | support of businesses. This is a group that    |      |    |
| 8  | we normally think of as associated with the    |      |    |
| 9  | Republicans but not exclusively, and certainly |      |    |
| 10 | the President has made no secret of his effort |      |    |
| 11 | to keep Wall Street financial folks on board   |      |    |
| 12 | with the Democratic party agenda. The          |      |    |
| 13 | Democratic party would describe itself as      |      |    |
| 14 | probusiness, even though obviously the         |      |    |
| 15 | Republicans disagree. There is a case of both  |      |    |
| 16 | sides trying to lure a group.                  |      |    |
| 17 | The same might be true for                     |      |    |
| 18 | Evangelical Christians, even though            |      |    |
| 19 | Evangelical Christians are overwhelming        |      |    |
| 20 | identified with the Republican party,          |      |    |
| 21 | President Obama appeared at Saddleback Church  |      |    |
| 22 | during the campaign, had Rick Warren give the  |      |    |
| 23 | invocation at his inauguration, has made       |      |    |
| 24 | frequent and repeated overtures to try to      |      |    |
| 25 | bring some number of Evangelical Christians    |      |    |
|    |  |      |    |





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|    |  | Page 59 |
|----|--|---------|
| 1  | G. Segura                                      |         |
| 2  | whose policy preferences might not be quite as |         |
| 3  | conservative as others into the Democratic     |         |
| 4  | fold. Both sides seek their votes.             |         |
| 5  | Another example might be police                |         |
| 6  | unions or all sorts of peace officer           |         |
| 7  | associations. Police unions tend to prefer     |         |
| 8  | law and order sorts of policies from           |         |
| 9  | Republicans, but they tend to prefer the       |         |
| 10 | fiscal policies and public expenditure         |         |
| 11 | policies of Democrats, and also, by the way,   |         |
| 12 | the gun control policies of Democrats. So      |         |
| 13 | both Democrats and Republicans seek the        |         |
| 14 | support of police unions.                      |         |
| 15 | That is the rough and tumble of                |         |
| 16 | politics, where one group has their support    |         |
| 17 | sought from one political party and the other  |         |
| 18 | tries to go in there and peel some away or     |         |
| 19 | create an alternative narrative to get the     |         |
| 20 | group to switch sides. That's what I think of  |         |
| 21 | as the rough and tumble of politics.           |         |
| 22 | In the case of gay men and lesbians,           |         |
| 23 | there is a political party who, by practice    |         |
| 24 | and by platform, is affirmatively              |         |
| 25 | disinterested in their issues. That literally  |         |
|    |  |         |





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|    |  | Page | 60 |
|----|--|------|----|
| 1  | G. Segura                                      |      |    |
| 2  | opposes employment nondiscrimination, opposes  |      |    |
| 3  | adoption rights, opposes same-sex marriage     |      |    |
| 4  | equality, opposes service in the military.     |      |    |
| 5  | Opposes essentially every element of equality  |      |    |
| 6  | that gays and lesbians seek.                   |      |    |
| 7  | So when gays and lesbian are seeking           |      |    |
| 8  | legislative redress, there is the occasional   |      |    |
| 9  | Republican that they might wish to go to. But  |      |    |
| 10 | by and large, they really only have one party. |      |    |
| 11 | That sort of party capture is really           |      |    |
| 12 | debilitating to the political power of a       |      |    |
| 13 | group. And I would give you an example         |      |    |
| 14 | outside of gays and lesbians which I think     |      |    |
| 15 | illustrates my point. I think that in recent   |      |    |
| 16 | years, though certainly not in the last year,  |      |    |
| 17 | but in recent years, I think Latinos have been |      |    |
| 18 | advantaged vis-a-vis African-Americans because |      |    |
| 19 | African-Americans split 95 to 5 for the        |      |    |
| 20 | Democratic party; whereas, Latinos are about a |      |    |
| 21 | two-thirds, one-third. And Republicans         |      |    |
| 22 | believe that if they can get up to about 40    |      |    |
| 23 | percent of the Latino vote, then that would    |      |    |
| 24 | make them more competitive and they can win    |      |    |
| 25 | elections. What this means is that at least    |      |    |
|    |  |      |    |





|    |  | Page | 143 |
|----|--|------|-----|
| 1  | G. Segura                                      |      |     |
| 2  | I can't think of a group that has to           |      |     |
| 3  | regularly face legislative and electoral       |      |     |
| 4  | challenges to even the simplest effort at      |      |     |
| 5  | securing protection from social hostility,     |      |     |
| 6  | whether that be valid initiatives to overturn  |      |     |
| 7  | gay rights ordinances that protect employment  |      |     |
| 8  | discrimination, or whether that be the         |      |     |
| 9  | same-sex marriage fight or other issues. So,   |      |     |
| 10 | as I have testified earlier, there is no group |      |     |
| 11 | that has faced these ballot initiatives or     |      |     |
| 12 | public referendum more frequently than gay men |      |     |
| 13 | and lesbians. Those things together I think    |      |     |
| 14 | constitute a pretty extreme disadvantage.      |      |     |
| 15 | Q. Earlier you talked about the                |      |     |
| 16 | continuum of political power.                  |      |     |
| 17 | Is there a way to determine the                |      |     |
| 18 | dividing line between politically powerful and |      |     |
| 19 | politically powerless?                         |      |     |
| 20 | A. The shorts answer is that the               |      |     |
| 21 | dividing line would be contingent, and I       |      |     |
| 22 | believe this was like one of your first        |      |     |
| 23 | questions when you asked me what is the 50     |      |     |
| 24 | percent mark or what is the threshold or       |      |     |
| 25 | whatever.                                      |      |     |
|    |  |      |     |





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|    |  | Page | 166 |
|----|--|------|-----|
| 1  | G. Segura                                      |      |     |
| 2  | question. If you ask me a specific question,   |      |     |
| 3  | I may have to read the section.                |      |     |
| 4  | Q. Let me stipulate that this is a             |      |     |
| 5  | letter that was written to President Barack    |      |     |
| 6  | Obama lamenting the fact that his              |      |     |
| 7  | administration was defending DOMA.             |      |     |
| 8  | MS. KAPLAN: Did you get this off a             |      |     |
| 9  | website? How did you get this?                 |      |     |
| 10 | MR. DUGAN: I got it from Chris                 |      |     |
| 11 | Bartolmucci. I presume he got it from a        |      |     |
| 12 | website. I can fill in that gap.               |      |     |
| 13 | MS. KAPLAN: If you can just let me             |      |     |
| 14 | know.  |      |     |
| 15 | MR. DUGAN: Sure.                               |      |     |
| 16 | Q. This letter was written to President        |      |     |
| 17 | Obama June 2009. Sometime thereafter, the      |      |     |
| 18 | President and the Attorney General determined  |      |     |
| 19 | that they believe DOMA to be unconstitutional. |      |     |
| 20 | Could this be evidence of politically          |      |     |
| 21 | effective power?                               |      |     |
| 22 | MS. KAPLAN: Objection to form.                 |      |     |
| 23 | You can answer.                                |      |     |
| 24 | A. It could, but I am not buying it.           |      |     |
| 25 | First of all, this letter was written          |      |     |
|    |  |      |     |





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|    |  | Page | 167 |
|----|--|------|-----|
| 1  | G. Segura                                      |      |     |
| 2  | almost two years before the administration     |      |     |
| 3  | changed its policy on DOMA, so maybe in the    |      |     |
| 4  | neighborhood of 21 months.                     |      |     |
| 5  | Second, the President of the United            |      |     |
| 6  | States receives literally tens of thousands of |      |     |
| 7  | letters a day. He probably receives hundreds   |      |     |
| 8  | of letters a day from leaders of large         |      |     |
| 9  | organizations. So that a letter precedes a     |      |     |
| 10 | policy change would require me to assume that  |      |     |
| 11 | the order of, the temporal order of the events |      |     |
| 12 | is causal, and I have no reason to believe     |      |     |
| 13 | that. I need a little bit more than a letter.  |      |     |
| 14 | Q. Fair enough.                                |      |     |
| 15 | MR. DUGAN: Mark this as Exhibit 6.             |      |     |
| 16 | I will represent that this was taken           |      |     |
| 17 | from the White House website.                  |      |     |
| 18 | (Defendant's Exhibit 6, excerpt                |      |     |
| 19 | from White House website,                      |      |     |
| 20 | marked for identification.)                    |      |     |
| 21 | Q. What is this Exhibit 6, Dr. Segura?         |      |     |
| 22 | MS. KAPLAN: Objection to the form              |      |     |
| 23 | and foundation.                                |      |     |
| 24 | If you know.                                   |      |     |
| 25 | A. Based on my observation it appears to       |      |     |
|    |  |      |     |





#### Name of Cases:

#### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

EDITH SCHLAIN WINDSOR, in her capacity as Executor of the Estate of THEA CLARA SPYER, Plaintiff,

v.

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Defendant.

(10 Civ. 8435) (BSJ) (JCF)

#### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF CONNECTICUT

JOANNE PEDERSEN & ANN MEITZEN, GERALD V. PASSARO II, LYNDA DEFORGE & RAQUEL ARDIN, JANET GELLER & JOANNE MARQUIS, SUZANNE & GERALDINE ARTIS, BRADLEY KLEINERMAN & JAMES GEHRE, and DAMON SAVOY & JOHN WEISS, Plaintiffs,

v.

OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT, TIMOTHY F. GEITHNER, in his official capacity as the Secretary of the Treasury, and HILDA L. SOLIS, in her official capacity as the Secretary of Labor, MICHAEL J. ASTRUE, in his official capacity as the Commissioner of the Social Security Administration, UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE, JOHN E. POTTER, in his official capacity as The Postmaster General of the United States of America, DOUGLAS H. SHULMAN, in his official capacity as the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, ERIC H. HOLDER, JR., in his official capacity as United States Attorney General, JOHN WALSH, in his official capacity as Acting Comptroller of the Currency, and THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Defendants.

(310-CV-1750) (VLB)

| Date of Deposition: | Friday, July 8, 2011       |
|---------------------|----------------------------|
| Name of Witness:    | Gary Michael Segura, Ph.D. |

#### I wish to make the following changes, for the following reasons:

| PAGE LINE:   | 10:15               |
|--------------|---------------------|
| CHANGE FROM: | "individuals"       |
| CHANGE TO:   | "individuals""      |
| REASON:      | Transcription Error |
|              |                     |

| PAGE LINE:   | 13:9                |
|--------------|---------------------|
| CHANGE FROM: | "Pearce"            |
| CHANGE TO:   | "Pedersen"          |
| REASON:      | Transcription Error |

PAGE LINE: 13:10

CHANGE FROM: "Galinsky"

CHANGE TO: "Golinski"

REASON: Typographical Error

PAGE LINE: 14:19

CHANGE FROM: "primarily the same sex sexual attraction"

CHANGE TO: "primarily same-sex sexual attraction"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 16:24

CHANGE FROM: "to prior to"

CHANGE TO: "prior to"

REASON: Transcription Error

| PAGE LINE:   | 17:10                          |
|--------------|--------------------------------|
| CHANGE FROM: | "and in least in one instance" |
| CHANGE TO:   | "and at least in one instance" |
| REASON:      | Transcription Error            |

CHANGE FROM: "so I guess that would yes"

CHANGE TO: "so I guess that would mean yes"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 18:6

CHANGE FROM: "at as well"

CHANGE TO: "as well"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 19:5

CHANGE FROM: "is"

CHANGE TO: "are"

REASON: Typographical Error

PAGE LINE: 19:18

CHANGE FROM: "do not possess meaningful degree"

CHANGE TO: "do not possess a meaningful degree"

REASON: Transcription Error

| PAGE LINE:   | 19:25   |
|--------------|---|
| CHANGE FROM: | "would like a break it down"                    |
| CHANGE TO:   | "would like to break it down"                   |
| REASON:      | Transcription Error                             |
|              |   |
| PAGE LINE:   | 22:12   |
| CHANGE FROM: | "press government for return, et cetera."       |
| CHANGE TO:   | "press the government for a return, et cetera." |
| REASON:      | Transcription Error                             |
|              |   |

| PAGE LINE:   | 23:7                                  |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| CHANGE FROM: | "excluded from basics civil equality" |
| CHANGE TO:   | "excluded from basic civil equality"  |
| REASON:      | Typographical Error                   |

PAGE LINE: 23:25, 24:7

CHANGE FROM: "firefighters"

CHANGE TO: "firefighters"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 24:16

CHANGE FROM: "achieve its end"

CHANGE TO: "achieve its ends"

REASON: Transcription Error

| PAGE LINE:   | 25:8                        |
|--------------|-----------------------------|
| CHANGE FROM: | "politicians candidates"    |
| CHANGE TO:   | "politicians or candidates" |
| REASON:      | Transcription Error         |

PAGE LINE: 25:12

CHANGE FROM: "successful, valid"

CHANGE TO: "successful, ballot"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 26:11

CHANGE FROM: "cost"

CHANGE TO: "costs"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 26:15

CHANGE FROM: "You could have someone says"

CHANGE TO: "You could have someone who says"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 30:9–10

CHANGE FROM: "If legislator"

CHANGE TO: "If a legislator"

REASON: Transcription Error

| PAGE LINE:   | 31:4                |
|--------------|---------------------|
| CHANGE FROM: | "That's powerful"   |
| CHANGE TO:   | "That's a powerful" |
| REASON:      | Transcription Error |

PAGE LINE: 31:5

CHANGE FROM: "are able"

CHANGE TO: "is able"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 33:11

CHANGE FROM: "some in"

CHANGE TO: "some. In"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 33:18

CHANGE FROM: "?"

CHANGE TO: "."

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 35:4

CHANGE FROM: "just as easily choose not advocate on behalf"

CHANGE TO: "just as easily choose not to advocate on behalf"

REASON: Transcription Error

| PAGE LINE:   | 36:19–20  |
|--------------|---|
| CHANGE FROM: | "presence or absence of significant gay population"   |
| CHANGE TO:   | "presence or absence of a significant gay population" |
| REASON:      | Transcription Error                                   |

PAGE LINE: 37:5

CHANGE FROM: "And if answer is"

CHANGE TO: "And if the answer is"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 37:15

CHANGE FROM: "I can look at two party votes"

CHANGE TO: "I can look at the party votes"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 38:3–4

CHANGE FROM: "knowing for sure counterfactual"

CHANGE TO: "knowing for sure the counterfactual"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 38:19

CHANGE FROM: "evidence"

CHANGE TO: "evidenced"

REASON: Transcription Error

| PAGE LINE:   | 40:15               |
|--------------|---------------------|
| CHANGE FROM: | "think of good"     |
| CHANGE TO:   | "think of a good"   |
| REASON:      | Transcription Error |

| PAGE LINE:   | 40:20                   |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| CHANGE FROM: | "a heterosexual coup;e" |
| CHANGE TO:   | "a heterosexual couple" |
| REASON:      | Typographical Error     |

| PAGE LINE:   | 40:24                 |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| CHANGE FROM: | "those basics rights" |
| CHANGE TO:   | "those basic rights"  |
| REASON:      | Typographical Error   |

PAGE LINE: 43:13

CHANGE FROM: "groups interest are"

CHANGE TO: "group's interests are"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 43:18

CHANGE FROM: "as or"

CHANGE TO: "as gay or"

REASON: Transcription Error

| PAGE LINE:   | 44:18                               |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| CHANGE FROM: | "but isn't this the in case of any" |
| CHANGE TO:   | "but isn't this the case in any"    |
| REASON:      | Transcription Error                 |

PAGE LINE: 45:19

CHANGE FROM: "disadvantage"

CHANGE TO: "disadvantaged"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 45:7, 21; 46:13

CHANGE FROM: "valid"

CHANGE TO: "ballot"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 46:3

CHANGE FROM: "cornered"

CHANGE TO: "concerned"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 46:13

CHANGE FROM: "valid"

CHANGE TO: "ballot"

REASON: Transcription Error

| PAGE LINE:   | 48:13                            |
|--------------|----------------------------------|
| CHANGE FROM: | "there is, not to my knowledge," |
| CHANGE TO:   | "there is not, to my knowledge," |
| REASON:      | Transcription Error              |

PAGE LINE: 48:23

CHANGE FROM: "violences"

CHANGE TO: "violence"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 49:14

CHANGE FROM: "they would vote fort he hate"

CHANGE TO: "they would vote for the hate"

REASON: Typographical Error

PAGE LINE: 49:25

CHANGE FROM: "acts"

CHANGE TO: "Acts"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 50:19

CHANGE FROM: "basics"

CHANGE TO: "basic"

REASON: Transcription Error

| PAGE LINE:            | 52:19  |
|-----------------------|--|
| CHANGE FROM:          | "they have"  |
| CHANGE TO:            | "they would have"  |
| REASON:               | Typographical Error  |
|                       |  |
| PAGE LINE:            | 52:21  |
| CHANGE FROM:          | "had the administration switched position"                         |
|                       |  |
| CHANGE TO:            | "had the administration switched positions"                        |
| CHANGE TO:<br>REASON: | "had the administration switched positions"<br>Typographical Error |

PAGE LINE: 53:19

CHANGE FROM: "that Obama administration"

CHANGE TO: "that the Obama administration"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 54:2

CHANGE FROM: "That is, Obama administration"

CHANGE TO: "That is, the Obama administration"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 54:7

CHANGE FROM: "changes"

CHANGE TO: "change"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 55:16, 55:21, 129:6, 171:13, 172:21, 175:2, 176:3, 177:8, 177:10, 177:16, 177:21

CHANGE FROM: "Dont"

CHANGE TO: "Don't"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 61:18

CHANGE FROM: "votes"

CHANGE TO: "voters"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 63:3

CHANGE FROM: "are little"

CHANGE TO: "are a little"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 64:7

CHANGE FROM: "constitutionally-establish inequality"

CHANGE TO: "constitutionally-established inequality"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 65: 15

CHANGE FROM: """

CHANGE TO: ","

REASON: Typographical Error

PAGE LINE: 66: 19

CHANGE FROM: "matter"

CHANGE TO: "marry"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 68: 7

CHANGE FROM: "Couldn't it simple demonstrate"

CHANGE TO: "Couldn't it simply demonstrate"

REASON: Typographical Error

PAGE LINE: 68: 21

CHANGE FROM: "last"

CHANGE TO: "lasted"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 70:25

CHANGE FROM: "Imagine you are Maine voter"

CHANGE TO: "Imagine you are a Maine voter"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 71:6

CHANGE FROM: "enactment of marriage right"

CHANGE TO: "enactment of marriage rights"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 71:13

CHANGE FROM: "possible"

CHANGE TO: "possibly"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 75:10

CHANGE FROM: "in other state where"

CHANGE TO: "in other states where"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 76:11

CHANGE FROM: "activist might feel"

CHANGE TO: "activists might feel"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 76:12

CHANGE FROM: "pervail"

CHANGE TO: "prevail"

REASON: Typographical Error

PAGE LINE: 76:19

CHANGE FROM: "activists"

CHANGE TO: "activists"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 78:8

CHANGE FROM: "was preemptive"

CHANGE TO: "was a preemptive"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 78:10

CHANGE FROM: "during that 2004 waive"

CHANGE TO: "during that 2004 wave"

REASON: Typographical Error

PAGE LINE: 79:3

CHANGE FROM: "to a"

CHANGE TO: "to be a"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 82:20

CHANGE FROM: "reduce"

CHANGE TO: "reduces"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 84:19

CHANGE FROM: "and the district safe"

CHANGE TO: "and the district is safe"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 84:24

CHANGE FROM: "that 60 percent"

CHANGE TO: "that of the 60 percent"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 86:10

CHANGE FROM: "and reason"

CHANGE TO: "and the reason"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 87:15

CHANGE FROM: "is"

CHANGE TO: "are"

REASON: Typographical Error

PAGE LINE: 88:7, 88:9

CHANGE FROM: "receive much"

CHANGE TO: "receive a much"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 88:8

CHANGE FROM: "packed donations"

CHANGE TO: "PAC donations"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 88:23

CHANGE FROM: "at"

CHANGE TO: "as"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 89:6

CHANGE FROM: "costal"

CHANGE TO: "coastal"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 89:17

CHANGE FROM: "I a lawyer, not accountant"

CHANGE TO: "I am a lawyer, not an accountant"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 90:6

CHANGE FROM: "group"

CHANGE TO: "groups"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 91:10

CHANGE FROM: "outcome process"

CHANGE TO: "outcome and process"

REASON: Transcription Error

| PAGE LINE:   | 92:4                          |
|--------------|-------------------------------|
| CHANGE FROM: | "political power numerous"    |
| CHANGE TO:   | "political power or numerous" |
| REASON:      | Transcription Error           |

PAGE LINE: 93:8

CHANGE FROM: "that is"

CHANGE TO: "that are"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 93:22

CHANGE FROM: "infectious decease"

CHANGE TO: "infectious disease"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 94:17

CHANGE FROM: "Randy Schultz"

CHANGE TO: "Randy Shilts"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 94:22

CHANGE FROM: "have"

| CHANGE TO: | "has" |
|------------|-------|
|------------|-------|

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 99:19

CHANGE FROM: "individuals or who know"

CHANGE TO: "individuals who know"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 100:2

CHANGE FROM: "crime study about Latino"

CHANGE TO: "crime study about Latinos"

REASON: Typographical Error

PAGE LINE: 101:8

CHANGE FROM: "worse"

CHANGE TO: "worse,"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 101:22

CHANGE FROM: "and as consequence"

CHANGE TO: "and as a consequence"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 104:2

CHANGE FROM: "propose"

| CHANGE TO:   | "proposing" |
|--------------|-------------|
| CITAINOL IO. | proposing   |

REASON: Typographical Error

PAGE LINE: 104:3

CHANGE FROM: "have better"

CHANGE TO: "have a better"

REASON: Typographical Error

PAGE LINE: 104:24

CHANGE FROM: "advocates our positio"

CHANGE TO: "advocates our position"

REASON: Typographical Error

PAGE LINE: 107:5

CHANGE FROM: "We promise they anonymity"

CHANGE TO: "We promise them anonymity"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 107:16

CHANGE FROM: "The question is is"

CHANGE TO: "The question is, is"

REASON: Typographical Error

PAGE LINE: 108:16

CHANGE FROM: "virtual"

CHANGE TO: "virtually"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 109:23

CHANGE FROM: "vary"

CHANGE TO: "very"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 112:10

CHANGE FROM: "time and profession"

CHANGE TO: "time in profession"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 116:12

CHANGE FROM: "heterosexual erotic art was not in any funded"

CHANGE TO: "heterosexual erotic art was not in any way funded"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 116:20

CHANGE FROM: "home"

CHANGE TO: "here"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 120:15

CHANGE FROM: "tough flowing"

| CHANGE TO: | "tough going" |
|------------|---------------|
|------------|---------------|

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 121:10–11

CHANGE FROM: "I believe it was Senator could he burn"

CHANGE TO: "I believe it was Senator Coburn"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 121:14

CHANGE FROM: "imagine"

CHANGE TO: "imagine an"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 122:6

CHANGE FROM: "we had should"

CHANGE TO: "we should"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 122:7

CHANGE FROM: "and a perverts."

CHANGE TO: "and perverts."

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 125:17

CHANGE FROM: "It would"

CHANGE TO: "It would be"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 126:10

CHANGE FROM: "content"

CHANGE TO: "contempt"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 128:18

CHANGE FROM: "An"

CHANGE TO: "And"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 129:15

CHANGE FROM: "in the Old"

CHANGE TO: "to the Old"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 130:7

CHANGE FROM: "that's answer you are looking for"

CHANGE TO: "that's the answer you are looking for"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 131:6

CHANGE FROM: "Paper"

| CHANGE TO: | "Papers" |
|------------|----------|
|------------|----------|

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 134:15

CHANGE FROM: "discrimination"

CHANGE TO: "nondiscrimination"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 134:19

CHANGE FROM: "majority of the Americans"

CHANGE TO: "majority of Americans"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 134:22

CHANGE FROM: "END"

CHANGE TO: "ENDA"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 135:9

CHANGE FROM: "if you are performing job"

CHANGE TO: "if you are performing your job"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 139:5–6

CHANGE FROM: "tremendous detail the about sources"

CHANGE TO: "tremendous detail about the sources"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 139:9

CHANGE FROM: "EAP"

CHANGE TO: "APA"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 140:7

CHANGE FROM: "and as"

CHANGE TO: "and as a"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 141:9

CHANGE FROM: "undermines gay and lesbians"

CHANGE TO: "undermines gay and lesbians"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 142:19

CHANGE FROM: "who"

CHANGE TO: "whom"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 143:6

CHANGE FROM: "valid"

| CHANGE TO: | "ballot" |
|------------|----------|
|            |          |

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 144:4

CHANGE FROM: "contestation over basics rights"

CHANGE TO: "contestation over basic rights"

REASON: Typographical Error

PAGE LINE: 144:13

CHANGE FROM: "a group as powerless"

CHANGE TO: "a group as powerful"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 144:19

CHANGE FROM: "very"

CHANGE TO: "varies"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 144:20

CHANGE FROM: "shorts"

CHANGE TO: "short"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 145:11

CHANGE FROM: "so the one"

CHANGE TO: "so the one that"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 146:12

CHANGE FROM: "I think it primarily"

CHANGE TO: "I think it is primarily"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 146:23

CHANGE FROM: "various come forms"

CHANGE TO: "various forms"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 147:10

CHANGE FROM: "profession"

CHANGE TO: "professionals"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 149:19

CHANGE FROM: "that very significantly by geography"

CHANGE TO: "that varies significantly by geography"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 151:4

CHANGE FROM: "so it"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 151:10

CHANGE FROM: "there are still few"

CHANGE TO: "there are still a few"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 154:11–12

CHANGE FROM: "it very equivalent"

CHANGE TO: "it was very equivalent"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 154:17

CHANGE FROM: "money reason"

CHANGE TO: "money for a reason"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 155:4

CHANGE FROM: "quite expense"

CHANGE TO: "quite expensive"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 156:17

CHANGE FROM: "older people"

CHANGE TO: "younger people"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 157:6

CHANGE FROM: "that's central argument"

CHANGE TO: "that's the central argument"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 157:13

CHANGE FROM: "some of nuance"

CHANGE TO: "some of the nuance"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 160:9

CHANGE FROM: "defining stories"

CHANGE TO: "defining what stories"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 160:13

CHANGE FROM: "that the arguments"

CHANGE TO: "that the argument"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 161:24

CHANGE FROM: "lesbians remain hotly"

CHANGE TO: "lesbians remains hotly"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 163:20–21

CHANGE FROM: "defending the ing statute"

CHANGE TO: "defending the statute"

REASON: Typographical Error

PAGE LINE: 165:5

CHANGE FROM: "So it less"

CHANGE TO: "So it's less"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 166:11

CHANGE FROM: "Bartolmucci"

CHANGE TO: "Bartolomucci"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 169:19–20

CHANGE FROM: "he is poor judge"

CHANGE TO: "he is a poor judge"

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 174:16

CHANGE FROM: "separately equal"

- CHANGE TO: "separate but equal"
- REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 176:8–9

CHANGE FROM: "By themselves, they are not neither nor sufficient to demonstrate policital power."

CHANGE TO: "By themselves, they are neither necessary nor sufficient to onstrate political power."

REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 176:18

- CHANGE FROM: "I am political scientist"
- CHANGE TO: "I am a political scientist"
- REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 177:22

- CHANGE FROM: "repeal was"
- CHANGE TO: "repeal which is"
- REASON: Transcription Error

PAGE LINE: 180:13, 180:19

CHANGE FROM: "Galinsky"

CHANGE TO: "Golinski"

REASON: Typographical Error

Gary Michael Segura, Ph.D

Subscribed and sworn to before me this \_17<sup>5</sup> day of August 2011. (NOTARY PUBLIC)

1-24-2015

(MY COMMISSION EXPIRES)

CERTIFICATE

STATE OF

CAUFORNIA SAN MATEO

: SS.

COUNTY OF

