

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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THE AUTHORS GUILD, INC., et al.,	:	
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Plaintiffs,	:	
	:	
- against -	:	Index No. 11 Civ. 6351 (HB)
	:	
HATHITRUST, et al.,	:	
	:	
Defendants.	:	
	:	
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**DECLARATION OF TROND ANDREASSEN**

I, Trond Andreassen, hereby declare as follows:

1. I am one of the plaintiffs in the above-captioned action and submit this declaration in support of Plaintiffs’ motion for summary judgment.
  
2. I have served as Secretary General of plaintiff Norsk faglitterær forfatter-og oversetterforening (“NFF”) since 1986, with the exception of 1995-1997 when I served as Head of division for the higher education department of Scandinavian University Press, a Norwegian academic publishing house. I have written and published a comprehensive account of the Norwegian literary system and the changes the book industry has gone through from a variety of perspectives in the industry including authors, readers, publishers, booksellers, book clubs, libraries, and public policy literature.

**The Work At Issue**

3. I am the sole author and copyright holder of the non-fiction work *Bok-Norge: En Litteratursosiologisk Oversikt (Norwegian Books: A Sociological Overview of Literature)* (hereafter the “*Bok-Norge*”), and holder of a valid copyright to it under Norwegian law.

4. Although I have licensed to my publishers certain exclusive rights in connection with the commercial exploitation of *Bok-Norge*, I did so in exchange for the payment of royalties and I remain the legal and/or beneficial owner of all rights in and to *Bok-Norge*. I never assigned to any third party the copyright to *Bok-Norge*.

#### **Unauthorized Uses Of My Work**

5. It has come to my attention that a print copy of my work *Bok-Norge* was copied without my permission when it was digitized by one the defendant universities (collectively referred to herein along with HathiTrust as “Defendants”) in partnership with Google, as part of the HathiTrust and/or Google Books projects. This digitization took place without my knowledge, consent, or approval. I did not authorize Google, HathiTrust, or any of the university defendants to digitize or make any other use of *Bok-Norge*. To date, I have received no compensation of any kind for Defendants’ digitization and various uses of *Bok-Norge*.

#### **Harm Resulting From Defendants’ Use Of My Work**

6. As an author who depends in large part on the value of my work to earn a living, I brought this action because the Defendants’ unauthorized digitization and use of *Bok-Norge* has harmed or threatens to harm me in a number of ways.

7. I have reviewed the Declaration of T.J. Stiles and I agree with and incorporate by reference Mr. Stiles’ descriptions of the various harm and potential harm caused by the Defendants’ actions. One difference between Mr. Stiles and me is that (as described below) I have not yet chosen to make *Bok-Norge* available in digital form. However, this difference does not change the fact that Defendants’ actions are causing and threatening to cause damage to me and to the value of *Bok-Norge*.

8. I believe that I am entitled to determine whether, when and under what circumstances *Bok-Norge* is scanned, digitized, copied and used. Defendants' insistence that the new, complex, technologically-enabled uses they intend to make of *Bok-Norge* should be permitted without my consent dangerously presupposes that copyright law does not give authors any right to control how their works are used and exploited in these contexts. To the best of my knowledge, this is not the law in the United States, and it certainly is not the law in Norway. While *Bok-Norge* is not yet available in digital form, I reserve the right to license the creation of digital versions of it when I choose to.

9. Defendants argue that uses of *Bok-Norge* that do not allow individuals to read the text, such as non-consumptive research and full-text searching, do not inhibit sales of *Bok-Norge* or deprive me of licensing opportunities and therefore do not require my permission. This is not so. As the Declaration of T.J. Stiles points out, these kinds of uses represent a new market whose value is evidenced by Defendants' use of *Bok-Norge*, as well as the works owned by the other Plaintiffs and the millions of other works Defendants scanned and copied. I believe that I have the legal right to decide whether or not to permit these uses, and to seek remuneration for these uses if I do decide to allow them. Defendants could have asked my permission to digitize *Bok-Norge*, or offered to purchase one or more additional copies for their library collections.

10. In addition, by failing to seek a license, Defendants eliminated the usual mechanism that authors use to exercise control over our work: licensing or other agreements that define terms of use and hold licensees accountable. Without such a contract, I am rendered powerless to dictate terms as to how *Bok-Norge* may or may not be used. I also have no ability to insist that HathiTrust take security measures to protect my work. I have no power to ensure that the infringing copies of my work are truly in a "dark archive" that is not accessible for

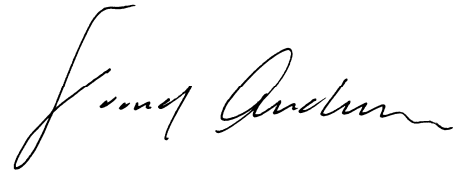
viewing or further copying. I have no assurance that Defendants' actual use of *Bok-Norge* is limited to the uses they claim to intend to make, and no power of enforcement if their uses exceed this scope.

*[The rest of this page intentionally left blank]*

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

Dated: Oslo, Norway

June 22nd, 2012

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Trond Andreassen". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large initial "T".

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TROND ANDREASSEN