UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YOR	K

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ELOF HANSSON USA INC.,

Plaintiff,

v. :

18 CV 2758 (VB)

**ORDER** 

BOLIVAR ERNESTO INFANTE QUINONES, :

Defendant. :

The Court conducted an on-the-record hearing today on plaintiff's motion for a default judgment as against defendant Bolivar Ernesto Infante Quinones ("Bolivar"), at which counsel for plaintiff and counsel for former co-defendant Edgar Santiago appeared by telephone. Neither Bolivar nor any representative or attorney for Bolivar appeared.

On November 20, 2019, the Clerk issued a certificate of default as to defendant Bolivar. (Doc. #105). On December 31, 2020, plaintiff filed the instant motion for a default judgment. (Doc. #142).

Because defendant Bolivar has failed to appear in this action, the Court accepts as true all well-pleaded allegations in the complaint pertaining to liability. See Finkel v. Romanowics, 577 F.3d 79, 81 n.1 (2d Cir. 2009). However, a default does not constitute a confession of liability. Rather, the Court must review the complaint to determine whether the facts as alleged state a valid claim (or claims) for relief. See Au Bon Pain Corp. v. Artect, Inc., 653 F.2d 61, 65 (2d Cir. 1981).

Further, a default is not an admission of damages. In order to determine damages, the court should take appropriate steps to establish the correct amount with reasonable certainty. <u>Transatlantic Marine Claims Agency, Inc. v. Ace Shipping Corp.</u>, 109 F.3d 105, 111 (2d Cir. 1997).

Here, the Court finds it necessary to confirm that each of plaintiff's claims against Bolivar is supported by plaintiff's well-pleaded, and now admitted, factual allegations. Accordingly, by separate order, the Court will refer to the magistrate judge for a Report and Recommendation plaintiff's motion for a default judgment and for an inquest as to the proper amount of damages. See Fed. R. Civ. P. 55(b)(2) ("The court may conduct hearings or make referrals . . . when, to enter or effectuate judgment, it needs to (A) conduct an accounting; (B) determine the amount of damages; (C) establish the truth of any allegation by evidence; or (D) investigate any other matter.").

Dated: February 11, 2021 White Plains, NY

SO ORDERED:

Vincent L. Briccetti, U.S.D.J.