Plaintiffs'

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EXHIBIT No. 3
 1
             IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
 2
          FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA
 3
              CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 1:07-CV-00953
 4
     RYAN McFADYEN, et al.,
 5
            Plaintiffs,
 6
     V.
     DUKE UNIVERSITY, et al.,
 8
              Defendants.
 9
10
11
12
              DEPOSITION OF CHRISTOPHER KENNEDY
13
14
                     DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA
15
             FRIDAY, DECEMBER 2, 2011, 1:09 P.M.
16
17
18
19
20
           The Deposition of CHRISTOPHER KENNEDY, taken
21
     pursuant to notice before KAREN K. KIDWELL, a
22
     Registered Merit Reporter and Notary Public in and
23
     for the State of North Carolina, on December 2, 2011,
24
    at Ekstrand & Ekstrand, LLP, 811 Ninth Street, Suite
25
    260, Durham, North Carolina, at 1:09 p.m.
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FRIDAY, DECEMBER 2, 2011, DURHAM, NORTH CAROLINA
 1
 2
                  PROCEEDINGS
 3
                  CHRISTOPHER KENNEDY
    being first duly sworn, testified as follows:
 5
                     EXAMINATION
    BY MR. EKSTRAND:
      Q. Okay. Could you state your name and tell
 7
 8
    us where you're from?
 9
         A. Christopher Kennedy. I was born in
10 Buffalo, New York.
        Q. Okay. And where do you live now?
11
        A. Durham, North Carolina.
12
13
        Q. How long have you lived in Durham?
        A. Since 1973.
14
       Q. Okay. Before we get into that, is there
15
16 anything -- for the record, is there anything that
    would cause you to be unable to understand my
18 questions or answer them fully today?
         A. Not that I'm aware of.
19
        Q. Okay. Except for my poor syntax, nothing
20
21
    you know of.
22
     A. Right.
        Q. All right. Well, let's get to it. You
23
    moved to Durham in 1973?
24
        A. Uh-huh.
25
                         Page 9
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25

1 0. Okay. Is -- where did you go to undergraduate and tell us a little bit about your educational history. 3 4 A. I was educated by Hungarian Benedictine monks in high school six days a week, and I went to the Georgetown University and got the Jesuits and then got a bachelor's degree and master's degree there and then came here for a Ph.D. 9 Q. Okay. So when you came to Duke, it was to 10 study? 11 A. It was as a graduate student, right. 12 Q. Okay. In what department? 13 A. English. 14 And what did you concentrate on, what Q. 15 area? Anglo-Saxon literature. 16 A. 17 Yes. That involves what, just for --Q. 18 A. That's old English. That's the earliest 19 literature in English, not a form of English that many people would recognize today. 20 21 Okay. And how long did it take you to get Q. your degree at Duke? 22 I got it in '79, so six years. 23 24 And that was a Ph.D. program?

A. Uh-huh.

- 1 Q. All right. So while you were studying, did you do anything besides study? 3 Well, I was -- up until 1977, I was a teaching assistant, so I taught. And then in 1977, I 4 started in the Department of Athletics. 6 Q. Okay. And what did you start as? 7 A. The academic advisor for football and 8 men's basketball. 9 Q. Okay. That's big jobs these days. It takes ten people to do those now, right? 10 11 A. That's exactly right. Q. All right. What do you -- what are 12 your -- what are your thoughts, having had that perspective of big time athletics then, at least what 14 became big time athletics, what was your perception 15 of athletics and its role in university and our 16 17 culture at that point?
- 18 A. I think that -- that the external
- 19 trappings of college athletics have changed
- 20 enormously in the last 30 years. But I don't think
- 21 that the fundamental value of it, which we're trying
- 22 hard to preserve, has changed since Whizzer White, or
- 23 since I played or since -- and that fundamental value
- 24 is that somebody like Stefanie Sparks comes to Duke
- 25 to play lacrosse and has an experience that's a great

- 1 athletic experience, but that's folded into a much
- 2 larger experience that fulfills the role of the
- 3 institution, which is to educate, and to educate in
- 4 all kind of ways, not just in the classroom.
- 5 And so that when that person goes through
- 6 this experience at the highest level of college
- 7 athletics and the highest level of college academics,
- 8 they emerge at the other end of that with a degree,
- 9 but also with a sense of themselves that's changed
- 10 and, you know, a sense that if I can do this, I can
- 11 do anything. This has been a vastly empowering
- 12 experience, and I think that's been true for a
- 13 hundred years.
- 14 Q. And so your -- your thinking about this is
- 15 that those skills are acquired through athletics?
- 16 A. I think that's part of the way those
- 17 skills are acquired. Five years after you graduate,
- 18 you don't remember the score of the Clemson game in
- 19 your junior year and you don't remember the physics
- 20 problems that you -- or equations that you studied so
- 21 hard for for that exam. The actual details aren't as
- 22 important as the preparation and the commitment and
- 23 the dedication and the hard work that goes into
- 24 mastering them. And those are parallel experiences.
- 25 It isn't just athletics that does it, but they play a

- 1 role.
- Q. Okay. So is it fair to say, in your view,
- 3 that for a student athlete, that the athletics is --
- 4 is central to the educational experience and mission?
- 5 A. I think that if you -- I think that at
- 6 Duke, it is. I think if you run it right, it can be.
- 7 It isn't always. It isn't nationally.
- 8 Q. At Duke it is, you say?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. And for the members of the 2006 lacrosse
- 11 team, was it?
- 12 A. Ultimately, yes. Ultimately, yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. Now, when you say "ultimately,
- 14 yes, " you were thoughtful, and I wondered what you
- 15 were thinking.
- 16 A. I think that their experience in that --
- 17 for that year, really, in some ways overshadowed what
- 18 their normal life would have been like; but in some
- 19 ways, sort of sharpened it, in that, I remember them
- 20 talking in that spring about how, you know, there are
- 21 so many things we control. And one of the things
- 22 that we can control is how we perform in the
- 23 classroom this spring, because there was all this
- 24 other stuff was spinning around and that they had no
- 25 way of influencing it at all.

And so it sort of focused their
concentration on that, on deriving what they could
from the things that they could really they really
had in front of themselves. So it was sort of a
there was sort of a tension between the the
educational experience that they continued to try and
get and the, you know, that maelstrom they found
themselves in.
Q. Okay. How persuasive in your well, did
you have an opportunity to assess how pervasive that
maelstrom was?
A. You mean the whole universitywide,
communitywide?
Q. For them, for the team?
A. For them? Yeah. I mean, I I spent a
lot a lot of time talking to a lot of them
throughout that whole period for various reasons.
Q. Okay. And I think we'll get into that
later. I think we'll just bookmark that because I
want to get to your experience with them as
individuals. But let's go back and talk more about
some structural things.
You were at the university, and you were
overseeing football and basketball in '77?
A. Academics, yes.

- Q. Okay. And then you had your Ph.D. And what did you do after you got your Ph.D.?
- 3 A. I thought I was going to go off and teach
- 4 somewhere, but I stayed.
- Q. Okay.
- 6 A. I still teach, but I stayed in the
- 7 athletic department.
- Q. Okay. Now, you are an adjunct professor
- 9 in the English department?
- 10 A. Correct.
- 11 Q. How long has that been true?
- 12 A. Since 1980. I'm not sure. 81 or 82.
- 13 Q. What do you teach?
- 14 A. This semester, I'm teaching a course on
- 15 writing about sports; but usually, I teach poetry.
- 16 Q. Poetry. What era?
- 17 A. I teach a survey.
- 18 Q. Okay. And do you do that once a year, or
- 19 twice a year?
- 20 A. Every fall.
- 21 Q. Okay. And what are your other -- well,
- 22 actually, you -- so when you started to -- when you
- 23 stayed at Duke, what did you do? What was your role?
- 24 A. Well, I was the -- I maintained that role
- 25 as academic guy for football and basketball, which

- 1 expanded to include all the other sports. And then
- 2 my responsibilities over the years just gradually
- 3 expanded.
- 4 Q. All right. So over the years from that
- 5 time on after you graduated till now, what role --
- 6 were you always within the athletic department?
- 7 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And you were always teaching
- 9 English, also?
- 10 A. Uh-huh.
- 11 Q. So those two stayed stable?
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 Q. And within the athletic department, where
- 14 did you begin in terms of your status and your role,
- 15 your job description? What were you when you
- 16 started?
- 17 A. Well, I was the academic advisor for those
- 18 two teams, and then I acquired other teams as, you
- 19 know, in the next couple of years.
- 20 Q. Okay. And what are you -- what is your
- 21 designation -- actually, what was your designation,
- 22 was your title in 2006?
- 23 A. I think I -- I think it was senior
- 24 associate director of athletics.
- Q. And again, what did that role --

1	A. Somewhere in there, I became I went
2	from associate athletic director to senior associate,
3	and I think it was prior to that.
4	Q. Okay. So in terms of the organizational
5	chart within the athletic department, where would
6	where did that put you?
7	A. It put me right below Joe Alleva.
8	Q. And who is Joe Alleva?
9	A. Joe Alleva was the director of athletics.
10	Q. And where is he now?
11	A. He's at Louisiana State University.
12	Q. Okay. So is it fair to say you were the
13	number two administrator in the chain of command?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. All right. And you and Joe shared an
16	office space in the Cameron Indoor Stadium?
17	A. We had a yeah, we had a suite.
18	Q. A suite. Okay. With respect to the
19	lacrosse team, did you have an official position or
20	an official responsibility at that time?
21	A. Well, there were the nonrevenue sports
22	were divided into into two, and half of them
23	reported to me, and half reported to Jacki Silar.
24	Q. Okay.
25	A. And lacrosse reported to me.
	Page 17

- 1 Q. Okay. So when you say lacrosse reported
- 2 to you, what did that mean, day to day? What
- 3 would --
- A. It could mean anything. It's anything
- 5 from facilities to budgets to dealing with problems
- 6 that come up, to scheduling, to figuring out how to
- 7 pay guarantees, just everything that goes into
- 8 running a program.
- 9 Q. Okay. So is it fair to say that you were
- 10 the administrator who had oversight over the lacrosse
- 11 program?
- 12 A. Directly, yes.
- 13 Q. Did anybody else have direct oversight
- 14 over the lacrosse program that was in the
- 15 administration?
- 16 A. Well, I mean, Joe through me. I mean,
- 17 he's ultimately responsible for everything.
- 18 O. And then above Joe, where does the chain
- 19 of command go, or did it at that time?
- 20 A. At that time, I believe he reported to
- 21 Tallman Trask.
- 22 Q. And who did Tallman Trask report to?
- 23 A. President.
- 24 Q. So the chain of the command in the loose
- 25 sense of the phrase would be from you to Joe, to

- 1 Tallman Trask to Rich Brodhead?
- A. I believe that's correct.
- Q. Okay. Let me just ask you, I want to get
- 4 into that -- in your role in which you experienced
- 5 with respect to the lacrosse case in a minute. But
- 6 just in terms of background on things that may be out
- 7 there and where they may be, we're always interested
- 8 in knowing what documentation exists of events,
- 9 correspondence, communication.
- 10 How did people communicate with you in
- 11 connection with the lacrosse case? How did they get
- 12 word to you and you got word back to them about what
- 13 was happening?
- 14 A. A lot of phone interchange. And then
- 15 email, face-to-face.
- 16 Q. Okay. At any point in time, did the
- 17 university direct you to preserve your documents,
- 18 emails, communications, other notes?
- 19 A. Much later in 2006, but I don't remember
- 20 when exactly.
- Q. Okay. When you say "much later," was
- 22 the -- then 2006, could that be more than a year?
- 23 A. I would -- yeah, I think so.
- Q. Is that right? Okay. And let me clarify
- 25 what we're talking about this. Are you represented

by anyone in this matter? 1 2 A. No. 3 Is Mr. Ellis your lawyer? Q. A. No. 5 Q. Okay. 6 Well, I'm not sure what my status is as a A. university employee. 8 0. Have you hired Mr. Ellis? 9 I have not. A. 10 Q. Okay. Me, either, but you never know. Just wanted to make that clear. 11 So -- all right. So sometime -- a good 12 13 bit after you were -- you were asked to start preserving your information. Okay. And did you do 14 15 that? Were you --16 To the extent I had any. I mean, I 17 stopped writing things down fairly early. 18 Q. Okay. And when you say "fairly early," you stopped writing things down, you're referring to 19 20 fairly early after the allegations were made public? A. Right. 21 Q. And things started to go --22 23 MR. ELLIS: Objection. All right. 24 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 25 Q. Are you aware of any efforts that were

- undertaken without your involvement to preserve your 1 2 emails and communications? 3 A. No, I -- at some point, they took my computer and imaged my hard drive. 5 Q. So do you know when that was? 6 A. When Danowski was here, so it was 7 probably -- I would guess it was 2007 sometime. 8 Q. Anything else that you recall in that 9 regard? 10 A. (No response.) 11 Q. All right. Let's move on. Let's talk 12 about the allegations that gave rise to the criminal case and this one, ultimately. When I -- and to 13 shorthand it, when I refer to allegations or the 14 allegations, I'm referring to the allegations that 15 16 the police have -- had said that Mangum made. 17 Α. Okav. Crystal Mangum made. I'm not aware of any 18 19 direct evidence that she unequivocally made them, so 20 we'll just call them allegations. Okay? Are you 21 familiar with what I'm talking about? 22 A. Uh-huh. 23 MR. ELLIS: Objection.
- 24 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- Q. Okay. When did you first learn of the Page 21

allegations? 1 2 A. I don't know the exact day. I think -- I think it was Tuesday, the 14th. 4 Q. And what -- how was it that you were 5 informed? 6 I got a phone call from Sue Wasiolek. A. 7 Who is Sue Wasiolek? 0. Sue Wasiolek is assistant Dean of 8 A. Students, I think her title is. Q. And she called you? 10 A. Uh-huh. 11 Q. And what did she say? 12 A. She said that -- I don't remember exactly, 13 but something to the effect that there had been a --14 15 that there had been a party hosted by the lacrosse 16 captains, that a woman had alleged that she was raped and that the allegations were not credible, and the 17 police thought they were going to go away. 18 19 Q. Did she tell you that it was alleged to have occurred in a house rented by --20 21 A. I don't remember. Q. Okay. Did you understand that the 22 23 allegations were connected in any way to the lacrosse 24 team? A. Yes. 25

1 Q. Okay. And now she said to you that 2 they -- the allegations had been made and that they 3. were not credible; is that right? 4 A. Uh-huh. 5 Q. Okay. How certain was she in her tone and 6 in how she said that to you that they were not 7 credible? MR. ELLIS: Objection. BY MR. EKSTRAND: 10 Q. You can answer. 11 A. Okay. I know that I -- I know that after 12 talking to her, I wasn't concerned at all, if that tells you -- I mean, that I believed that she 13 14 believed what she said. 15 Q. Would you say that she was unequivocal in 16 her communication that the charges were not credible? MR. ELLIS: Objection. 17 THE WITNESS: Again, I can just say that I 18 19 was -- wasn't the least bit concerned after talking to her about the allegations. 20 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 21 Now, that's not because you don't think 22 0. that's a serious accusation? 23 A. No. 24 Q. Do you think that's a serious accusation? 25 Page 23

1	A. Yes.
2	Q. Allegations of the most serious kind?
3	
4	Q. Okay. Now, did she give you any details
5	about why it was that she had concluded that?
6	A. No, no.
7	Q. Do you know who she was getting her
8	information from?
9	A. I do not.
10	Q. And did she ask you to do anything or not
11	do anything?
12	A. No, she was just calling to inform me.
13	Q. Do you know why she was calling you in
14	particular?
15	A. I think she called Joe Alleva and me
16	because we were the two top people in the department.
17	Q. Okay. Now, did she indicate to you that
18	he was going to be handling it or who was going to
19	have responsibility for what would happen next, if
20	anything?
21	A. All
22	MR. ELLIS: Objection.
23	THE WITNESS: All she did was tell me that
24	these allegations had been made and they weren't
25	credible.

- 1 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- Q. Do you know where she was when she called
- 3 you?
- 4 A. No.
- 5 Q. If I could, let me go ahead and ask you,
- 6 I'm going to hand this to the court reporter and mark
- 7 this as Kennedy 1. Share this.
- 8 (Kennedy 1 was marked for identification.)
- 9 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 10 Q. Now, I've handed you a document, we've
- 11 marked it here as Kennedy 1, and it's Plaintiff's
- 12 8180 through 87.
- 13 All right. Take your time. I'd like you
- 14 to just sort of take -- you can read it. You can
- 15 peruse it, however you would like to review it. I've
- 16 just got a couple questions about these exchanges.
- 17 And tell me when you're ready.
- 18 MR. ELLIS: Objection.
- 19 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 20 Q. All right. And thank you for reading that
- 21 carefully. Before I ask you a question, I do want
- 22 the -- to ask you, unlike we normally do in normal
- 23 conversation, try to answer yes or no with yeses or
- 24 nos as opposed to nods and --
- 25 A. Okay. Yes.

- Q. And I'm terrible about that, and I'll try
- 2 to remind myself. But the court reporter finds that
- 3 easier to translate.
- 4 So now, this is -- this document we've
- 5 marked Kennedy Number 1 is an email series, the first
- 6 or the top of which is an email from Sue Wasiolek
- 7 dated March 31st, 2006 at 5:09 p.m., and the subject
- 8 of the email is "pac2 Rape Investigation in Trinity
- 9 Park, 610 North Buchanan."
- 10 Okay. Now, do you recall receiving this
- 11 email or any of these emails?
- 12 A. I don't.
- 13 Q. Okay. Do you see your name as a -- a
- 14 recipient on the --
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. -- email from Dean Sue? Okay. So at some
- 17 point, do you think you got it?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. All right. Now, there's a lot of people
- 20 in this header with, you know, who are recipients of
- 21 these emails. Are you familiar with these people,
- 22 John Burness, Larry Moneta, David Jarmul, Paul
- 23 Grantham, Keith Lawrence, Robert Dean, Larry Moneta,
- 24 Kelly Gilmer?
- 25 A. I don't know who that is.

Okay. Aaron Graves, Joe Alleva, you, 1 0. 2 Tallman Trask, John Jackson, Scott Selig? 3 I don't know who Eric Van Danen is or 4 Leanora Minai. 5 Q. Okay. 6 A. All the others T know. 7 Q. Okay. And did you say you did not know 8 who Kelly Gilmer was? 9 A. Correct. 10 Q. All right. So, generally speaking, a lot 11 of these names are what? Who are these people? A. Administrators. Larry Moneta is student 12 13 affairs. Burness was the -- a PR guy, for lack of a 14 better term, along with Keith Lawrence. Aaron Graves 15 and Robert Dean were the police. Joe Alleva. Trask 16 we've talked about. John Jackson is our sports 17 information director. Scott Selig, I think has something to do with university real estate. 18 19 0. David Jarmul and Paul Grantham, do you remember who they are? 20 21 A. Oh, yeah, David Jarmul also works --22 worked with Moneta and now works with Sean Feld, and 23 Grantham has something to do with FMD. What is that? 24 0. 25 Excuse me. Facilities management A.

- 1 department.
- Q. Okay. So this is an email from Dean Sue.
- 3 And it sort of summarizes what what she
- 4 understands to be the scenario of events. She says
- 5 that Durham police are, in fact, investigating an
- 6 alleged rape, kidnapping at 610 North Buchanan on
- 7 March 13th. Two strippers were hired to perform at
- 8 610 North Buchanan. About 30 men were in attendance,
- 9 all members of the Duke lacrosse team. One of the
- 10 strippers appeared to be on drugs.
- The men decided to pay the women early and
- 12 then asked them to leave. The women refused and the
- 13 men paid them more. The one stripper ended up
- 14 passing out either on a porch or deck in the back of
- 15 the house. The men carried her to the other woman's
- 16 car. At some point later, the passed-out woman
- 17 interacted with the Durham police at Kroger and made
- 18 the allegations. I believe she was seen at the Duke
- 19 ED. All right.
- 20 Now, is this -- had you heard anything
- 21 else about this incident -- this is March 31st -- I'm
- 22 sorry. That's March 17th. This was printed on
- 23 March 31st. This email is March 17th, 2006 at
- 24 11:00 o'clock. Had you heard anything since Dean Sue
- 25 had called you about this?

- 1 A. Actually, the next I heard of it was that
- 2 day, March 17th, yes.
- Q. Okay. What did you -- what did you hear
- 4 that day?
- 5 A. Coach Pressler brought the four captains
- 6 to my office --
- Q. Okay.
- 8 A. -- subsequent to the search to fill me in
- 9 on what had happened.
- 10 Q. Okay. So did you -- were you aware that
- 11 there was a search taking place when it occurred?
- 12 A. No.
- 13 Q. Okay. So the next thing you heard about
- 14 this was -- was Coach Pressler taking the captains to
- 15 you?
- 16 A. Uh-huh. Yes.
- 17 Q. And did you ask them to come or did he
- 18 bring them to you?
- 19 A. He brought them to me.
- 20 Q. Okay. So they came to you and what did
- 21 they -- what did you discuss?
- 22 A. Pressler wanted to give me their account
- 23 of what had happened the night of the party and also
- 24 a little bit about the search.
- Q. All right. And they conveyed that to you?

- 1 Yes. A. 2 All right. In terms of the conversation 0. 3 that you had, did you -- did you -- did they talk to 4 you about what they did during the investigation or 5 during the search in terms of an interrogation or 6 submitting to any testing? 7 A. Yes. They told me broadly what had 8 happened, that the police had come, they had searched 9 the house. They had helped the police search the 10 house. That they had gone downtown. I don't know 11 what station they went to. And that they had given statements. They had given DNA samples and that they 12 13 had offered to take a lie detector. 14 Q. Okay. So they told you they had offered 15 to take a lie detector. Did they tell you whether or not the police department administered one? 17 A. They told me they did not, and I forget --I forget why they told them they didn't want them to 19 take it. 20 Q. Okay. So the boys offered to take a 21 polygraph and the police declined the offer?
- 22 A. Correct.
- Q. But they did tell you that they submitted
- 24 samples, specimens, for DNA testing?
- 25 A. Correct.

Q. They did tell you that they submitted to 1 interrogations, questions? 3 A. Correct. 4 Q. And they did tell you that they made written statements? 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. And did they tell you whether or not they cooperated with the police in obtaining the materials identified in the search warrant? 9 10 A. They told me that they helped them find things in the house that they were looking for, yes. 11 Q. Okay. Now, just to be clear, who was --12 13 who were the captains that were in front of you at that time? 14 15 A. Matt Zash, Dan Flannery, Bret Thompson and David Evans. Q. And just to be clear, Bret Thompson did 18 not live there? 19 A. That's correct. 20 Q. But the other three did? 21 A. Yes. 22 Q. And by "there," I mean 610 North Buchanan. 23 A. Yes. 24 Q. Okay. All right. What else did you discuss -- I'm sorry. What else did you discuss at 25 Page 31

- 1 this meeting with the captains?
- 2 A. Based on their account of the way the
- search ended, that is that they had been reassured by
- 4 the police that this was -- that nothing was going to
- 5 come of this, I still wasn't concerned going forward,
- 6 but I was surprised to discover that they hadn't told
- 7 their parents and they hadn't consulted an attorney.
- 8 Q. You were surprised by that?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Tell me why.
- 11 A. Regardless of how inconsequential you
- 12 think something is going to turn out, when a search
- 13 warrant has been executed on your house, I would
- 14 think that you would want, as a 21-year-old college
- 15 student, that you'd want to consult somebody else for
- 16 advice about that.
- 17 Q. Did they indicate to you why they had not
- 18 sought counsel?
- 19 A. I don't think I let them indicate.
- 20 Q. What did you tell them?
- 21 A. I told them, go call your parents. Well,
- 22 I had asked -- I had asked Dean Sue, when I found out
- 23 that this house had been searched, right before
- 24 Pressler brought them over, for advice about a
- 25 lawyer, a local lawyer in case their parents wanted

- 1 to hire a local lawyer rather than somebody from
- 2 their homes. And she had recommended Wes Covington,
- 3 whom I didn't know.
- 4 But -- so I told them that they needed to
- 5 call their parents right then on the spot and that
- 6 they would need representation, and they needed to
- 7 consult with their parents about that, but that Dean
- 8 Sue had recommended this local guy.
- 9 Q. Okay. Anything else about that
- 10 conversation that you thought memorable or later
- 11 became important?
- 12 A. I don't know if it was important to the
- 13 investigation. I mean, I was, I don't want to say
- 14 enraged. I was really angry at them, and I wanted
- 15 them to -- as I said, I didn't think it was anything
- 16 serious was going to come of it at this point, and so
- 17 I got up on my high horse, and I started to say that
- 18 what needed to come out of this was that the younger
- 19 guys had to get the message that something like this
- 20 could never happen again. And that they were
- 21 supposed to be leaders and that this was a real
- 22 failure of leadership on their part, Evans and
- 23 Flannery for planning the thing, and Zash, who didn't
- 24 want to participate for just saying I don't want to
- 25 have anything to do with it but not doing anything

- 1 about it. I wanted them to learn something from it.
- 2 If I had foreseen what was coming, I would never have
- 3 gotten up on the horse.
- Q. Right, right. Okay. How did they take
- 5 that message?
- 6 A. They understood.
- 7 Q. All right. Now, and so -- well, after
- 8 that meeting, what was the next thing that happened
- 9 in your recollection of events?
- 10 A. They -- they called their parents because
- 11 I watched them do it.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. Then they made contact with Covington, and
- 14 I know that because later in the day, I went to
- 15 practice, and Flannery told me they had a meeting
- 16 with him the next morning. And then I saw Flannery
- 17 after the -- they played a game that day, that
- 18 Saturday. I saw Flannery after the game, said, "How
- 19 did the meeting go?"
- 20 And he said, "Great," the meeting with
- 21 Covington.
- 22 Q. All right. And is there anything further
- 23 about that that you discussed?
- A. No, I just saw him as he was going off the
- 25 field, so we didn't...

All right. So you just -- you just were 1 0. checking to make sure that he had followed through 3 with that, too? A. Correct. 4 5 Q. All right. Now, back to Exhibit Kennedy Number 1. I wonder if you could flip to the second 6 page. It's Bates marked 81 or 8181. Dean Sue goes on, and this is reporting very much what you've just 8 described, "This last night the house was searched. 9 10 The men volunteered to engage in DNA testing and to take a lie detector test. I believe that the DNA 11 12 testing was done, that Mike Pressler and Chris 13 Kennedy are well aware of this situation. The men have denied all allegations except hiring the 14 15 strippers. I can be reached at and her number. 16 "Sue." So this email is coming on the heels of 17 18 what you've just described, that search and how the boys responded to it, right? 19 A. 20 Yes. 21 0. And that's dated March 17th, 2006, at 22 1:50? 23 MR. ELLIS: Excuse me just a minute. What's on the picture? 24 25 MR. EKSTRAND: What picture?

- 1 MR. ELLIS: What's the range? In other
- 2 words, am I on the picture?
- 3 MS. SPARKS: It's not even on right now,
- 4 but I had moved it.
- 5 MR. ELLIS: I just saw her do something.
- 6 I don't know if she turned it off or on.
- 7 MS. SPARKS: I was trying to turn it on
- 8 without falling over anything. That was it.
- 9 MR. ELLIS: Okay. I'm sorry for the
- 10 interruption.
- 11 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 12 Q. Okay. So not only did you know from this
- 13 report that Pressler and the captains gave you that
- 14 they had submitted voluntarily to all these police
- 15 investigative procedures, but all 17 people on this
- 16 email also knew shortly after you did, right?
- 17 A. If they received their email and if they
- 18 read it, yes.
- 19 Q. Any chance folks would have blown this one
- 20 off?
- 21 A. I would find it unlikely.
- 22 Q. The subject is "Rape investigation in
- 23 Trinity Park." And that's John Burness, Larry Moneta
- 24 and others.
- Okay. Now, if you keep going down here,

- 1 this is what I wanted to -- on page 8181, this is an
- 2 email, and as emails go, it's going backwards in time
- 3 at 11:18 in the morning of Friday, March 17th, 2006.
- 4 Robert Dean. And who is that?
- 5 A. I believe it was the chief of Duke police
- 6 at the time.
- 7 Q. Okay. Is writing an email to what appears
- 8 to be most of the people on that original email, the
- 9 press and administrative people at Duke. And is
- 10 responding to an earlier questions.
- But he says, "Yes, Duke students" -- well,
- 12 grammatically, it's not correct, I'll just read it as
- 13 it is. "Yes, Duke students who resides in the house
- 14 are suspects. As far as whether charges will be
- 15 filed is unknown at this time. Durham police
- 16 continues to investigate. Bob. Robert H. Dean.
- 17 Okay. Duke students who reside in the
- 18 house were suspect. How does that hit you?
- 19 MR. ELLIS: Object.
- 20 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 21 Q. How do you respond to that at this time,
- 22 given what you understand the nature of the
- 23 allegations and the assessment of the allegations?
- 24 MR. ELLIS: Object.

25

1 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 2 Q. As Dean Sue reported them to you, is this 3 consistent with that? MR. ELLIS: Object. 4 5 THE WITNESS: Well, I still wasn't concerned that it would amount to anything. I had to think that they searched the house for a reason and that the -- the residents of the house, if they re 9 going to conduct an investigation, would be the logical suspects, yeah. 10 11 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 12 O. Okay. And it was Keith Lawrence who asked the question that prompted that response, and he 13 asked, "Have anyone touched base with Durham PD about 14 15 whether the Duke students are suspects in this, what 16 are the likely charges?" Who is Keith Lawrence? A. Keith Lawrence is one of the people that 17 worked in John Burness' office. I don't know what 18 19 his exact title was. Q. He was a press guy, right? 20 Yes, correct. 21 A . 22 A lot of these people are press people, Q. 23 right? A. Yes, correct. 24 25 Any idea why Duke's press people are 0.

22

23

24

- 1 interested in this or asking questions and having 2 them answered like this? 3 MR. ELLIS: Object. 4 THE WITNESS: I can only suspect what their motives were. 5 6 BY MR. EKSTRAND: Q. All right. What do you guess? 8 A. My speculation would be that the word "rape" and the word "Duke" together are not good for 10 public relations, that they wanted to get ahead of 11 that. Q. Okay. Right. You think that this 12 13 indicates a perception of a potential PR problem for 14 Duke? 15 A. Yes. 16 Q. Now, did you ask the captains directly 17 whether or not this happened? A. I asked them to give me their account of 18 19 the evening. 20 Q. Okay. 21 A. And at the end of that, I was confident

A. Yes.

25 Q. All right. And when they gave you the Page 39

that the allegations were, in fact, baseless.

Q. Okay. So did you believe them?

account of the evening, it did not include anybody 1 2 engaging in any assault of any kind, correct? 3 That's correct. A. 4 How well did you know them? 0. 5 Α. Very well. Q. How long had you known them? 6 7 I helped recruit some of them. A. 0. Is that right? So over four years? 9 Correct. A. 0. You knew their families? 10 Yes. Although there was a -- I tried not 11 A. 12 to get too close to the families because I was Pressler's boss. And also, I was a lacrosse parent 13 14 up until the year before, and that put me in sort of 15 an odd situation in the middle of things. So I 16 didn't sit with the families, I didn't socialize with 17 the families, I didn't tailgate with the families. 18 You were referring to Joe, your son? Q. 19 A. Yes, my son, Joe. He was a member of the lacrosse team for 20 Q. 21 the four years prior? 22 Until 2005. A. 23 Okay. So he had just graduated the year 0. 24 before? 25 A. Correct.

Q. All right. Now, did anybody ask you, 1 given your position and your knowledge of these boys, 2 3 did anybody ask you whether this could have happened? 4 A. I don't remember that question being 5 explicitly asked. Well, sort of indirectly asked a 6 week later when they met with Alleva, Pressler, Trask and me. And they gave virtually the same account and then went out, left the room to go out to practice. And Pressler asked people what they thought of their 9 10 account. Okay. And what was said? 11 I said that I had always believed them. I 12 13 don't remember what Alleva said. Trask said something to the effect that he would be amazed if 14 there were -- was anything to the allegations or 15 16 something like that. 17 Q. Okay. When did that meeting occur that 18 you've just described? This was a week later, you 19 say? A. A week later, which would have been the 20 21 24th. Okay. Of March? 22 Q. 23 A. Correct. 24 All right. 0. 25 No, the 23rd. A.

1 Q. Was it a Friday or a Saturday? 2 It was a Friday. A. 3 0. And there was a game on Saturday, right, or the next day? 5 A. Was it Saturday or Sunday? 6 O. The weekend? A. Yeah, it was that weekend. I think -- I 8 guess it was Saturday, yes. 9 Q. All right. Just -- and so to put that in context, this meeting is occurring before this 10 11 weekend game? 12 A. Correct. 13 Q. And who -- who called the meeting that you've just described, and we're saying it's the 14 15 23rd, right? 16 A. I don't know for sure. 17 4th. 0. I believe that there had been a -- the 18 A. 19 nontestimonial order had been served the day before, 20 Thursday. So there had been an article in the paper 21 that morning about the lacrosse team showing up with their coats over their heads. And I believed that 22 23 Trask asked to meet with them and had been sent down by the administration to investigate further. 24 I had called him actually as soon as I 25 Page 42

- 1 found out about the NTO the day before to tell him
- 2 that this is going to happen, and this is going to
- 3 get in the papers because we had been concerned with
- 4 the boys -- the boys had been very concerned about it
- 5 being in the newspapers before that.
- 6 Q. Right. So who is in attendance? So Trask
- 7 is coming to ask for this meeting.
- 8 A. It's my -- that's my assumption. I don't
- 9 know that.
- 10 Q. Who else is in this meeting? It's you,
- 11 Pressler, Trask?
- 12 A. And Alleva.
- 13 Q. And Alleva. And that's it?
- 14 A. Uh-huh.
- 15 Q. And then the four captains?
- 16 A. Correct.
- 17 Q. Okay. Did their -- did their account vary
- 18 in any meaningful way?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. Between the one they gave you and this
- 21 one?
- 22 A. No.
- Q. You told everybody present after the boys
- 24 left that you believed them?
- 25 A. Yes.

25

Α.

No.

1 Did you tell them that their story was 0. consistent with what they had told you the week 2 3 before or --I don't recall saying that. I think Α. Pressler might have said that. O. Now, this is coming on the heels of the nontestimonial identification order that had a rather sensational affidavit attached to it. Do you 9 remember that? 10 A. I don't remember the whole thing. I do remember the phrase, something to the effect that we'll definitively rule out the innocent and identify 12 13 the quilty or something like that. Q. Okay. So just to be clear, before we --14 15 and I want to talk to you about the affidavit in a 16 second, but at this meeting after the affidavit had been made a part of the NTO and distributed and the 17 18 boys complied with it, after that happened, this meeting occurred. Did anybody in that meeting 19 20 express doubt about your believing -- your basis for 21 believing them? 22 A. No. 23 Q. Did anybody say, Lord, Chris, do you really believe what they're saying? 24

Did you think that -- did anybody express 1 0. their belief in what the boys were saying? A. Well, you know, Trask, I forget exactly 3 what he said, but his -- I would be amazed if there 4 5 were anything to it or something like that would be sort of an indirect expression that he believed them. Q. All right. I'm going to hand you a document, and for the record, it's Bates marked 8 Plaintiff's 22368 through -- that's an individual 9 document, and then 8,361 through 8,370. 10 MR. THOMPSON: She'll be handing you what 11 12 is Kennedy 2. (Kennedy 2 was marked for identification.) 13 MR. EKSTRAND: Now, the first page is a 14 15 fax cover sheet. (Off-the-record discussion.) 16 17 BY MR. EKSTRAND: Q. So first page is a fax cover sheet from 18 Wes Covington's law firm to Mike Pressler, dated 19 20 March 23rd, 2006. And then the rest of it is the nontestimonial identification order and the 21 application for that order identifying every member 22 of -- every white member of the men's lacrosse team. 23 And then beginning on page 8369, the quote/unquote 24 25 fax that established probable cause.

1 Okay. What -- do you recognize the fax number on this page from -- fax cover sheet from Wes Covington's firm, 919-688 -- sorry. 919-681-2378? A. I don't. 4 MR. ELLIS: What are you looking at? 5 6 MR. EKSTRAND: Fax number. 7 MR. ELLIS: All right. BY MR. EKSTRAND: 9 That's directed to Mike Pressler? 0. Yeah, I would assume it's a fax over at 10 A. the Murray Building. 11 Q. Now, were you -- where were you when this 12 nontestimonial order was delivered to the Murray Building? 14 When it was delivered, I was there. 15 A. 16 Okay. So who else was there? The -- I think the whole team, though, I A . wouldn't swear to that because there were 46 of them, I believe. You were there. Wes Covington, Pressler. 19 And -- I don't remember if any of the assistant 20 21 coaches were there. And why were you there? 22 Q. A. I was there because I got a phone call 23 from somebody informing me that this was happening, 24 It might have been Kyle Dowd, who was one of the 25 Page 46

- 1 players at the time. And he said something to the
- 2 effect that the coaches are telling them that they
- 3 have to go downtown to give their DNA and have their
- 4 photographs taken, something like that. So I hurried
- 5 over there to see what was going on.
- 6 Q. Okay. And were you there when the NTO
- 7 was, in fact, delivered?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And is the document in front of you, the
- 10 document that was delivered, as best as you can
- 11 recall?
- 12 A. I don't -- I didn't look at it at the
- 13 time.
- 14 Q. Okay. Did you have a copy of it --
- 15 A. No.
- 16 Q. -- at any point? Okay. Did you have an
- 17 opportunity to read any of it at the time?
- 18 A. Just the -- just the parts of it that were
- 19 reported elsewhere.
- 20 Q. All right. Now, you mentioned in this
- 21 whole litany of narrative that there was a statement
- 22 that caught your eye, or at least kept your
- 23 attention, about the effectiveness of the DNA tested
- 24 in this case?
- 25 MR. ELLIS: Objection.

24

25

- BY MR. EKSTRAND: 1 2 Q. Can you find that? 3 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 4 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 5 Q. Actually, you know what, Dr. Kennedy, I think you should -- why don't you read through this document? I've got a few questions to ask, and I think it would probably be better to give you time to read it. It's an important document, obviously. 10 MR. ELLIS: May we have standing 11 objections to questions that go outside the bounds of the -- of discovery regulation in this case, similar 13 to the objections that we had? MR. EKSTRAND: You may have a standing 14 objection. And this is the relevance objection to 15 16 scope? 17 MR. ELLIS: It's -- you know our position. We don't think discovery should extend beyond what 18 19 the Court has said discovery should be limited to. And what I want is a standing objection to anything 20 21 that goes beyond the scope. 22 MR. EKSTRAND: Okay. And our position, just for the record, is, of course, that we're not 23
 - Page 48

of the authorized discovery under the Court's order

asking for anything that we think approach the bounds

- 1 and the discovery order. And I'll just -- I think
- 2 I'm going to put into the record now your
- 3 interrogatories and requests for documents, which ask
- 4 us to produce, and we have produced, all documents
- 5 concerning Ms. Mangum's allegations, among other
- 6 things.
- 7 So we're staying within certainly that
- 8 line and also the other request you made to produce
- 9 all videotapes or photographs concerning this subject
- 10 matter of this litigation. This is a document
- 11 request. So for the record, that's just -- that's
- 12 just what we see.
- MR. ELLIS: It's not my purpose to argue
- 14 with you about any of this, just to know whether I
- 15 have a standing objection.
- 16 MR. EKSTRAND: You don't have to respond.
- 17 I'm just making the objection.
- 18 MR. THOMPSON: Mr. Ellis, you may have the
- 19 standing objection during my three and a half hours.
- MR. ELLIS: Are you going to take yours
- 21 today?
- 22 MR. THOMPSON: I'm not, but I'll give it
- 23 to you now.
- MR. ELLIS: You're a good man. Thank you
- 25 very much.

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1
                MR. EKSTRAND: Make that Plaintiff's 3.
 2
    Can I suggest that we take a five-minute break and
     give Dr. Kennedy a chance to finish? Does that make
 4
     sense?
 5
           (Kennedy 3 was marked for identification.)
 6
                (A recess transpired from 2:00 p.m. until
 7
                2:07 p.m.)
8 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
          Q. All right. You've had a chance to read
9
10 this --
       A. Yes.
11
12
         O. -- this document?
13
               Yes.
          A.
         Q. Is it familiar to you?
14
15
         A.
               I had not seen this document itself
    before.
16
         O. Okay. So this was -- this was a document
17
     that accompanied -- this was a document that
18
19
    comprised the nontestimonial identification order,
20
    and it contains facts that establish probable cause.
    And in there, it also explains why the testing would
21
22
    be material to the investigation.
23
               Now, you had told me something in an
    answer earlier that there was a suggestion in this
24
25
    document that any DNA testing would be important in
                           Page 50
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this case?
 1
 2
               MR. ELLIS: Objection --
 3
              THE WITNESS: Correct.
 4
               MR. ELLIS: -- to that and to the preamble
 5
    to the question.
 6
     BY MR. EKSTRAND:
 7
          Q. The answer?
          A. Correct.
 8
 9
         Q. Okay. Well, did you see it here?
10
          A. Yes, I did.
         Q. And could you read into the record what
11
    you were referring to?
12
              "The DNA evidence requested will
13
14
    immediately rule out any innocent persons and show
15
     conclusive evidence as to who the suspects are in the
     alleged violent attack upon this victim."
      O. That's it?
18
         A. Yes.
19
          Q. You were in the Murray Building when this
    was delivered to the team?
20
         A. Yes.
21
          O. And the team was collected in a conference
22
    area or sort of a classroom-type room?
23
24
         A. A meeting room, yes.
25
         0.
               All right. And the team was told where to
                           Page 51
```

1	go to submit to this order?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. Okay. And that it was somewhere downtown?
4	A. Yes, I don't remember the details.
5	Q. Yeah. And now, this document says that
6	the DNA test that would be conducted on the materials
7	submitted by the players would establish who was
8	responsible or who was the suspect and who was not?
9	A. Correct.
10	Q. That's pretty clear. And did you have an
11	opportunity to see, observe the members of the team
12	react or respond to the information about where to go
13	if they wanted to comply with this order?
14	A. Yes, I was standing at the front of the
15	room.
16	Q. Okay. And what did you observe?
17	A. Nothing well, in a sort of a remarkable
18	circumstance, nothing remarkable. They were
19	confused. They were concerned. They weren't just
20	sort of dropped out of the sky on them. But I didn't
21	see any evidence of anybody being worried about the
22	DNA testing itself.
23	The only concern they expressed was would
24	the when they photographed them looking for
25	injuries, would they be able to determine injuries
	Page 52

that had been caused by playing lacrosse? Because 1 2 your arms, all through the whole season, your arms 3 are covered with little marks and welts and bruises. 4 You know that from personal experience? 0. 5 I do. A. 6 Q. And they were concerned about the police? 7 A. Misinterpreting those --8 Q. Right. A. -- injuries. 9 Q. And nevertheless, did you see anybody hang 10 back or stop in the progress towards the door? A. No. 12 Q. They all left? 13 14 A. They all left, yeah. 15 Q. Okay. Now, as you understand these 16 allegations, and with what you know about DNA 17 testing --A. Which is very little. 18 19 Q. Right. In light of the nature of this 20 attack, what is -- the victim's, my God, there's 21 fingernails flying off of her hands, three men in the bathroom, 30 minutes, and sexual violence of every 22 kind, right? 23 24 A. Correct. 25 MR. ELLIS: Objection. Page 53

1 BY MR. EKSTRAND: Q. As a layman, what's your -- what do you think the likelihood that somebody guilty of this conduct is going to clear a DNA test? 5 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 6 THE WITNESS: According to my nonprofessional, amateur understanding of these things, zero. 9 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 10 Q. Right. So anybody who did this and went to that identification center was really just walking 11 themselves into jail, wasn't he? 12 13 MR. ELLIS: Objection. THE WITNESS: I would think they would 14 15 have to be very concerned about the results of the 16 test, yes. BY MR. EKSTRAND: 18 Q. Yeah. Right. Now, let me ask you: Do you -- do you know about the house, the 610 North 19 Buchanan, the physical structure of the house? 20 A. I do not. 21 Had you ever been in it? 22 0. 23 A. Never. 24 Q. Okay. The only thing I know about it is what I 25 A.

- 1 saw when I went over to the special prosecutor's
- 2 office the following year.
- 3 Q. Tell us about that. Why were you there?
- A. I was there because Devon Sherwood, who
- 5 was the black member of the team and who had not been
- 6 ever listed as a suspect, was asked to go over and
- 7 meet with -- testify before the special prosecutors.
- 8 He had never retained a lawyer because he was -- had
- 9 been excluded. And his parents called me to ask if I
- 10 would go over there with him because they didn't want
- 11 to pay you \$750 an hour to accompany him. So I went
- 12 with him over to meet with Jim Coman and Mary
- 13 Winstead and some SBI agents.
- 14 Q. What did you learn about the house in your
- 15 meeting with the special prosecutors and Devon
- 16 Sherwood?
- 17 A. I learned from the -- the big billboard of
- 18 the outline or the -- the house that they had up on
- 19 the easel there, basically, what the general outline
- 20 was. But I didn't actually pay that much attention
- 21 to it except when they asked specific questions about
- 22 who was here and who was here of Devon.
- 23 Q. Now, the allegation was that this -- this
- 24 four-person assault that ultimately occurred in this
- 25 bathroom, the one particular bathroom, were you aware

- 1 of that?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Do you have any -- did you -- do
- 4 you have any knowledge about the size of that
- 5 bathroom?
- 6 A. Not directly. I mean, from looking at the
- 7 diagram, and I didn't look for an indication of
- 8 scale, but it looked to be fairly small.
- 9 Q. Okay. And generally speaking, are
- 10 lacrosse players small people?
- 11 A. Not -- not as a whole, no.
- 12 Q. Okay. Now, that bathroom, did you -- do
- 13 you know -- well, we've got video of it. Did the
- 14 prosecutors -- did any of the special prosecutors
- 15 talk to you at all or Devon at all about the
- 16 bathroom?
- 17 A. I don't recall.
- 18 Q. All right. Now, you had a meeting -- you
- 19 had this meeting with the boys' captains and Trask,
- 20 Pressler, you, the next day, the day after this NTO
- 21 was executed?
- 22 A. Correct.
- 23 Q. So in the face of these allegations, Trask
- 24 concludes, or in the face of these allegations in the
- 25 NTO and the exchange you had with the captains, what

- 1 did Trask say again?
 2 A. Something to the effect of he would be
 3 amazed or astounded or -- if there was anything to
- 4 the allegations.
- Q. Okay.
- A. And then he said -- he also said that they
- 7 would make the lacrosse team clean up the property,
- 8 the Duke properties in Trinity Park as a punishment.
- 9 Q. Okay. So that was his assessment at that
- 10 point?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Okay. Now, Trask is an executive vice
- 13 president at the university, right?
- 14 A. That's correct.
- 15 Q. He has oversight over the police
- 16 department of Duke University, right?
- 17 A. I don't know that for a fact.
- 18 Q. All right. Did he indicate that he had
- 19 any information from the Duke police about this?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. All right. Did you ever hear anything
- 22 along the way about whether or not there was any
- 23 right of access or any permission being given to
- 24 anybody to enter 610 North Buchanan Boulevard during
- 25 the criminal investigation or after? Did the

24

25

but --

administration have a policy about it? 2 I never heard anything about that. 3 Q. All right. Now, so all -- this meeting 4 happened on, well, before the Georgetown game, right? 5 A. Correct. 6 Q. And what happened at the Georgetown game? 7 Did they play it? 8 A. They did not. 9 Q. Okay. What happened? 10 A. All I can tell you now is what I've been told because I was not involved in any administrative 11 decisions after that Friday. And in fact, I found 13 out that the game had been canceled from my son, who called me from down in Wilmington. 14 15 Q. Okay. I was changing to come over to the game, 16 A. as a matter of fact, at the time that he called. 18 Q. Is that right? 19 A. Yes. 20 0. So this was right before the game that you 21 found out? 22 Α. Right. Q. What -- what did you learn? 23

A. I learned that the game had been canceled,

1	Q. Go ahead.
2	A. Well, I was hearing it from my son, so he
3	didn't have any particularly accurate or inside
4	information.
5	Q. Did you have an opportunity to look into
6	it, why it was canceled?
7	A. Well, shortly thereafter, I got a call
8	from Joe Alleva saying that the parents wanted to
9	meet with him and would I come over to join that
10	meeting.
11	Q. The parents, being the parents of the
12	team?
13	A. The parents of the lacrosse players.
14	Q. And did you agree to do that?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. So what happened at the meeting?
17	A. The parents were upset and angry. The
18	parents parents are well, I don't want to
19	characterize all of the parents. There were among
20	the parents fairly accomplished prominent lawyers and
21	people with the means to get an understanding,
22	information, so they knew quite a bit about Wes
23	Covington.
24	They had, I guess, over the course of the
25	last week or so, they had done some research on some

- 1 things. They were interested in knowing if every
- 2 team that had a party would have their games
- 3 canceled. It became clear to them fairly quickly
- 4 that -- that Joe Alleva wasn't the only person they
- 5 needed to talk to about this, and could he get
- 6 Wasiolek and Trask and Moneta and Brodhead to come to
 - 7 the meeting.
 - 0. Okay.
 - 9 A. And the first three agreed to come over.
- 10 Q. Okay. And so that's Wasiolek, Moneta and
- 11 Trask?
- 12 A. Correct.
- Q. And what about Brodhead?
- 14 A. Brodhead did not come.
- 15 Q. Where was he?
- 16 A. I don't know.
- 17 Q. Do you know why he didn't come?
- 18 A. I don't know.
- 19 Q. Was it ever expressed by anybody why he
- 20 didn't come?
- 21 A. Not to me.
- 22 O. Okay. You've been in that athletic
- 23 department for a very long time at this point. Had
- 24 any team ever been subject to the cancellation of
- 25 games because of allegations of misconduct?

A. Not that I recall. 1 2 Q. Well, has any team ever been subject to the forfeit of a season because of allegations of 3 4 misconduct on some of its members? 5 A. No. 6 O. Do you know in NCAA's recent history 7 whether any team has been subject to the cancellation of their games by their university for an entire 9 season for misconduct of members? You know, I don't remember. 10 Α. 11 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 12 THE WITNESS: I don't remember the 13 details. I think something happened at the 14 University of Vermont with their hockey team. 15 don't recall any others. 16 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 17 Q. Okay. And this was a team that, in terms of the lacrosse world, was it a prominent team? 18 19 A. Yes. 20 O. Why was that? 21 Well, it's prominent -- Duke lacrosse is prominent, first of all, simply because it's in the 22 Atlanta Coast Conference, which is the strongest 23 lacrosse conference in the country. But this 24 25 particular team had gone to the national championship

- a year before, won 17 games, which at the time was an NC2A record and lost the national championship game
- 3 by a goal and had virtually all of the significant
- 4 players back. So they were -- they were preseason
- 5 number 1 and favored to win the national
- 6 championship, which is different from actually doing
- 7 it.
- Q. You bet. But it's not a bad spot to be?
- 9 A. Correct.
- 10 Q. And that makes you prominent as a team?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. So your son told you the game was
- 13 canceled?
- 14 A. Correct.
- Q. And it was canceled by the administration
- 16 of Duke University?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Did anybody consult with you?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. As -- okay. To your knowledge, did
- 21 anybody consult with Joe prior to canceling the game?
- 22 A. I believe there was a meeting at
- 23 Brodhead's house that morning that included Trask and
- 24 Moneta, and I believe Joe was included in that
- 25 meeting.

1	Q. So Brodhead was on campus at least then?
2	A. That would be the inference.
3	Q. Okay. So do you know who made the
4	decision to cancel the game?
5	A. No.
6	Q. Now, Dean Sue and Trask and Moneta, you
7	said, came to this meeting with parents?
8	A. Yes.
9	Q. Do you remember the gist of what they were
10	saying to the parents?
11	A. You know, I didn't stay for the whole
12	it went on for hours, and my role I had no role
13	from the time they appeared, so I didn't stay for
14	and they didn't appear at the same time.
15	Dean Sue showed up first, and I was there
16	when she spoke to the parents. And she was having
17	the same difficulties sort of defending the
18	consistency of that decision as compared to when
19	other teams have had parties. And I, you know, I
20	left as Moneta and Trask were arriving. So I didn't
21	hear the exchange between them and the parents.
22	Q. Okay. Do you recall what the nature of
23	the concerns that the parents were expressing was?
24	A. There were a number of concerns. I mean,
25	one was the equity of it, but the other was that
	Page 63

- 1 that by canceling the games, that they were sending
- 2 the message that they believed in the guilt of the
- 3 players.
- Q. Did you agree with that sentiment?
- 5 A. I thought that somebody from the
- 6 outside -- in light of the newspaper article that
- 7 appeared that morning in the News and Observer,
- 8 "Dancer gives Details of Ordeal," I thought that that
- 9 would send the message that that was, in fact, an
- 10 accurate account of what had happened.
- 11 Q. Now, do you know -- and the parents were
- 12 making this, at least as far as you knew, they made
- 13 that concern known to Dean Sue, at least?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. And --
- 16 A. And to Joe.
- 17 Q. And to Joe. All right. You mentioned a
- 18 moment ago that after that day, you did not have much
- 19 in the way of information or communication about
- 20 this. I'm not sure how you put it.
- 21 A. I would say I was not included in any of
- 22 the administrative deliberations over what to do.
- Q. Okay.
- 24 A. Until -- well, and this doesn't even
- 25 count, really. Sometime later I got a phone call

- 1 from Bob Steel, who was the chair of the board of
- 2 trustees at the time, whom I had never met, asking me
- 3 to meet with him and the parents at some point. But
- 4 that meeting never happened.
- 5 Q. Okay. Do you recall when that might have
- 6 been?
- 7 A. It was probably -- I don't. Probably a
- 8 month or six weeks later.
- 9 Q. Do you recall why he wanted to meet with
- 10 the parents or suggested it?
- 11 A. I don't remember the conversation very
- 12 well because it was sort of surprising to me. But
- 13 he -- his -- he was saying something to the effect
- 14 that the parents didn't view Alleva favorably and --
- or Brodhead, for that matter, and that he wanted to
- 16 meet with them to talk about the situation and to
- 17 have me come with them because the parents had some
- 18 kind of faith in me.
- 19 Q. Okay. And you were willing to do that?
- 20 A. I was willing to think about it.
- Q. Okay. But it never came to pass?
- 22 A. It did not.
- Q. Let me hand you a document that we will
- 24 mark as Kennedy Number 4. And go ahead and read
- 25 this.

```
1
                MR. ELLIS: Did I miss 3?
 2
                MR. EKSTRAND: 3 is your discovery
     request. Sorry.
           (Kennedy 4 was marked for identification.)
 5
     BY MR. EKSTRAND:
 6
          Q. Okay. This is a memorandum of some kind.
     It's entitled "Statement by President Richard H.
 7
     Brodhead on Duke Men's Lacrosse Team" subtitled
 8
 9
     "Applauds decision by athletic director and urges
10
     cooperation with police investigation, while noting
     need to establish facts."
11
12
                Okay. It's apparently dated March 25th,
13
     2006, and it begins, this statement by President
     Brodhead, "Physical coercion and sexual assault are
14
15
     unacceptable in any setting and have no place at
     Duke. The criminal allegations against three members
16
     of our men's lacrosse team, if verified, will warrant
17
18
     very serious penalties. The facts are not
19
     established, however, and there are very different
20
     versions of the central events. No charges have been
     filed, and in our system of law, people are presumed
21
     innocent until proven guilty. We also know that many
22
23
    members of the team, including some who were asked to
24
    provide DNA samples, did not attend the party."
25
                It goes on to say, "I urge everyone to
                            Page 66
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- 1 cooperate to the fullest with police inquiry while we
- 2 wait to learn the truth.
- 3 "Whatever that inquiry may show, it is
- 4 already clear that many students acted in a manner
- 5 inappropriate to a Duke team member in participating
- 6 in the March 13 party. I applaud Athletics Director
- 7 Joe Alleva for responding to the conduct that is not
- 8 in question, even as we wait for the investigation to
- 9 determine the truth about the disputed parts of the
- 10 events. And the contact is John Burness for this.
- 11 Okay. You recall this statement?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. And it's Saturday, March 25th,
- 14 2006?
- 15 A. I don't remember when I saw it, but I
- 16 recall the statement.
- 17 Q. Right. That -- it's dated March 25th,
- 18 that Saturday?
- 19 A. Correct.
- 20 Q. That's the same day of the Georgetown game
- 21 that was canceled?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. So when it says -- when President Brodhead
- 24 says, "I applaud Athletic Director Joe Alleva for
- 25 responding to the conduct, " that's not a question.

What is it referring to you in your understanding? 1 2 A. A party. 3 0. And how was Joe responding? What did he 4 do? 5 A. Well, the implication is that Joe was the one who canceled the game. 6 7 Q. Okay. So -- so the cancellation was in 8 response to the conduct allegedly that wasn't in question, right? 9 10 MR. ELLIS: Objection. THE WITNESS: Correct. 11 12 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 13 O. Did Joe Alleva make that decision? A. I don't know. 14 15 Q. Did he ever indicate to you that he did or 16 didn't? Α. No. 18 Q. Now, this is Saturday, March 25th, the day the parents are talking to the administrators and 19 20 asking to speak to Brodhead, correct? 21 A. Correct. Q. And he doesn't attend? 22 23 A. Correct. 24 0. Instead, he issues this statement? 25 A. He issued the statement, yes. Page 68

Right. What do you think about this 1 statement in terms of the context at that time? 3 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 4 THE WITNESS: I think that as a writing 5 teacher, it's unfortunately constructed. BY MR. EKSTRAND: 6 O. How so? In that it leads with the phrase, the 8 9 words "physical coercion and sexual assault." And then the next sentence begins, "the criminal 10 allegations against the three members of our team," 11 and so it gives the position of importance to the --12 13 the allegations and tends to leave the impression there's substance to them. 14 15 0. Now, you're talking about the structure? 16 A. Yes. And by that, referring -- when he 17 0. references the facts not being established, that's in the middle? 19 That's subordinated to "physical coercion 20 A. and sexual assault. 21 22 Okay. And President Brodhead is a linguist, right? 23 A. He's an American literature specialist, 24 25 English.

1 Q. So he knows how to set up a paragraph for 2 effect? A. I don't know -3 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 5 THE WITNESS: -- who wrote this. 6 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 7 Q. Okay. Good point. So do you recall this 8 day, the press has just issued -- has just made its first story following the NTO process? 9 10 A. Well, the second -- the first story was the report of the NTO. So the second day was 11 12 Saturday, that headline story in the News and 13 Observer. 14 Q. Okay. Do you -- do you recall what's 15 happening out around the team and around Duke at this point as this statement is made? 16 A. I didn't actually see anything. I came 17 straight to the Murray Building after the game had 18 been canceled. And the only thing that was going on 19 20 there was that the players were -- that Pressler sent the players up to the weight room. And I came down 21 22 to the squad room to meet with the parents. Q. Okay. Now, I want to show you -- when I 23 hand you a bunch, several documents, and we'll just 24 25 go ahead and mark them as we go. Actually, Steve Page 70

- 1 will do it. 2 MR. EKSTRAND: This one will be Kennedy 3 Number 5. (Kennedy 5 was marked for identification.) 4 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 5 Q. Do you recognize that page? A. Yes. What is that? 8 0. 9 A. It's what was referred to, at least by the players, the wanted poster that appeared on campus. 10 11 It says, "Please come forward. We're not 0. 12 saying that all 46 were involved. But we do know that some of the players inside that house on that 13 evening knew what transpired and we need them to come 14 15 forward." And there were pictures on this page. Who was -- who is -- who are these people? 16 17 A. Those are the members -- not all the members, but most of the members of the 2006 lacrosse 18 19 team. Okay. Do you see the Plaintiffs in our 20 0. case on this, Matt Wilson, Ryan McFadyen, Breck 21 22 Archer? 23 A. Well, Breck is right at the top, and McFadyen, and, yes, there's Matt Wilson. Yes, I do. 24 25 Q. All right. Now, had you seen this
 - Page 71

document before, this poster? 1 2 Before today? A. 3 0. Uh-huh. 4 A. Yes. 5 0. All right. Where did you see it? Somebody brought me a copy of it at the 6 A. 7 time. I don't remember who. 8 Okay. Did you see it on campus anywhere? 0. I never saw it on campus, no. 9 A. 10 0. Were you aware that it was posted on 11 campus? A. I was told that it was posted on campus, 12 13 yes. If you want to -- I'm going to show 14 O. Okay. 15 you -- I think we're going to cue up a video just to maybe trigger some of your memories about this 16 weekend. After the game, do you recall a candlelight 17 18 vigil after the game was canceled of various activities? 19 20 I don't personally recall anything like that because I wasn't there. 21 I think we have a clip from WRAL. We'll 22 23 see if this goes, and we'll call this Kennedy 6 and get you a CD-ROM, if that's okay. 24 (Kennedy 6 to be marked for identification.) 25 Page 72

```
1
                MR. ELLIS: When you say "you," you're
 2
     talking to me?
 3
                MR. EKSTRAND: Yeah, you've already got
 4
     this.
 5
               MR. ELLIS: I still want one marked as an
6
     exhibit.
 7
               MR. EKSTRAND: That's what comes with the
     deposition, usually.
8
9
               MR. ELLIS: You're going to see that there
     is a copy marked as an exhibit that I will get or
10
     that the reporter will get, I'll get a copy of.
11
12
              MR. EKSTRAND: Correct.
               MR. ELLIS: Thank you very much.
13
14
             MR. EKSTRAND: Actually, let's go ahead
15
    and -- let's go ahead, and Stef will work out that --
     I'm going to hand you what we'll mark as Kennedy 7.
16
      (Kennedy 7 was marked for identification.)
17
18
           (Kennedy 8 was marked for identification.)
    BY MR. EKSTRAND:
19
20
          Q. You familiar with either of those
    pictures?
21
          A. Yes, both of them.
22
         Q. What are they?
23
         A. They are pictures of a demonstration
24
25
    outside the house, I believe, Sunday morning, the
                          Page 73
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1 26th. 2 Q. Okay. The house being? 3 A. 610 North Buchanan. Q. Okay. And I see a couple banners 4 5 pictographed there. What do these banners say? "Give them equal measure and castrate. 6 7 I see. And this is -- is outside of the house where the captains lived? 9 A. Correct. Q. It's on Sunday morning or Sunday. "Give 10 them equal measure." "Give them equal measure." 11 12 What does that mean to you? 13 MR. ELLIS: Objection. THE WITNESS: I can only guess that it 14 15 means that -- that the players who allegedly 16 committed or who committed this act, if it were 17 committed, should be subject to some punishment equivalent to what they did to the alleged victim. 18 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 19 20 Q. Okay. All right. And in the alternative, that they be castrated? 21 22 A. Yes. MR. ELLIS: Objection. 23 24 THE WITNESS: Which I'm familiar with this because I used it in the appeal to get the year of 25 Page 74

- 1 eligibility back for the team.
- 2 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- Q. Okay. And we want to talk to you about
- 4 that. But let me hear -- I know, the appeal you're
- 5 talking about is the appeal to the NCAA?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 Q. And that was a document that you wrote?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And you wrote that to petition for what?
- 10 A. Extra year of eligibility to replace the
- 11 2006 year for all the members of that team.
- 12 Q. Okay. And what was the gist of your
- 13 argument in support of that rather remarkable brief?
- 14 A. The argument was that -- let me back up.
- 15 There were no NC2A regulations or waivers that bore
- 16 directly on that situation, but there was a broad
- 17 kind of relief called a season of competition waiver,
- 18 where eligibility could be restored if a team or
- 19 student athletes are unable to participate for --
- 20 because of circumstances outside their control.
- 21 And the argument I made was that the --
- 22 that because of people like Addison and Nifong and
- 23 the statements they made and the hysteria, the
- 24 general hysteria, that it created a situation in
- 25 which it was unsafe for the players to congregate in

- an advertised place and that the season -- that one
- 2 of the reasons that the season had to be canceled,
- 3 and it's the one reason that I agreed with canceling
- 4 the season, was that it wasn't safe and that it was
- 5 analogous to Katrina. And I used that because there
- 6 were teams in Katrina that played a number of games
- 7 and got their season back.
- Q. Okay. So what was happening in March and
- 9 April of 2006 at Duke was, in your mind and in your
- 10 argument, analogous to a devastating storm?
- 11 A. It was a different kind of storm.
- 12 Q. Okay. Let me hand you what we'll mark as
- 13 Kennedy 9, and I want to ask you if Plaintiff's
- 14 Exhibit 9 -- I don't think we need to. This page is
- 15 just the last page of --
- 16 MR. ELLIS: Is it the last page of this
- 17 Exhibit 9 document?
- 18 MR. EKSTRAND: Yeah.
- 19 MR. ELLIS: So if I staple them together,
- 20 it will be okay?
- 21 MR. EKSTRAND: Yeah. I think so, at
- 22 least.
- 23 (Kennedy 9 was marked for identification.)
- 24 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- Q. Now, do you recognize this document?

1 A. Yes. 2 What is it? 0. 3 A. It's the appeal to the NC2A for an extra year of eligibility. 5 O. Who wrote this? I did. A. 7 Q. Okay. Did you submit this directly to the 8 NCAA? 9 A. I did not. It went through university counsel's office, and they submitted it. 10 Q. Okay. Did you -- did they submit it as 11 12 you had written it? 13 A. No. 14 Q. What changed? I'd have to go back and look at it again 15 A. to say exactly, but they -- they redacted it 16 somewhat. They eliminated some things. 17 Q. Do you recall what it was? You don't have 18 to point to the paragraph, if you can remember the 19 20 nature of what it was they took out. A. I was trying to establish that the threats 21 22 of various levels to the players were -- were ubiquitous, and one section of the appeal referred to 23 what went on on campus during that spring, which 24 included students confronting players and faculty 25

members confronting them in class. 2 (Off-the-record discussion.) 3 MR. EKSTRAND: Sorry about that. BY MR. EKSTRAND: 5 Q. Okay. So, and I don't know if I heard the whole thing. What was it exactly that was taken out or --I can't tell you exactly because I have to 8 go back and compare, and I haven't looked at that one 9 in years. I know that the section on the way they 10 11 were treated on campus was removed. 12 Q. Okay. So, and how did you characterize that, generally? 13 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 14 15 THE WITNESS: In the document? 16 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 17 Q. In the documentation, yeah. A. I just said that -- the point I was trying 18 to make was that there was no refuge for them in some 19 20 ways, that feelings were so high, that even on their campus with their fellow students, there was this 21 22 level of, not among all students, but there was a level of animosity and of anger and of presumption of 23 quilt. 24 Q. Do you think that that animosity, anger, 25

- presumption of guilt was fueled at all by the statements of President Brodhead and John Burness? 3 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 4 THE WITNESS: I think that -- I think that 5 there were a lot of sources of fuel. 6 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 7 Q. Were they two of them? 8 I can't speak for the people who were 9 expressing these things, but it's possible. 10 Q. Okay. One of the things that is in your petition is this -- this myth that it emerged that there was -- the team was erecting a wall of silence? 13 A. Correct. 14 Q. Right. And what was your understanding 15 about that with respect to the team in terms of were they erecting a wall of silence, or what did you 16 know? 17 18 MR. ELLIS: Objection. THE WITNESS: I knew that the captains had 19 20 helped the police search the house, freely given statements without counsel present and had cooperated 21 to the full extent that they could cooperate. 22

BY MR. EKSTRAND:

- Q. And did you also know that every member of
- 25 the team had submitted their DNA samples?

```
1
              Yes.
        Α.
        Q.
              Voluntarily?
 3
        Ã.
              Yes.
 4
          Q. And you also were aware that that's
    exactly what the police said would establish whether
 5
    anyone was guilty or not?
 6
 7
              MR. ELLIS: Objection.
 8
              THE WITNESS: Correct.
 9
   BY MR. EKSTRAND:
10
        Q. All right. Do you have a copy of the
    final submission to the NCAA --
11
        A. Yes.
12
13
        0. -- the redacted?
        A. Yes.
14
15
         Q. Would you be --
             MR. ELLIS: I don't understand your
16
17 question. What was your question? I didn't
18
    understand it.
            MR. EKSTRAND: He did.
19
20
             MR. ELLIS: But I need to understand it,
    or I object. Okay.
21
22
              MR. EKSTRAND: Let me -- I'm just --
23
            MR. ELLIS: You're just having a good
24
    time.
25
                          Page 80
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1 BY MR. EKSTRAND: Q. My question was: Do you have a copy of 3 the final draft submitted to the NCAA that was 4 redacted? A. Yes. 5 MR. EKSTRAND: That make sense? He's 7 testified that he wrote a petition against the double 8 A. 9 MR. ELLIS: Right, and that there was some 10 redaction. MR. EKSTRAND: Specifically the treatment 11 12 of the boys. 13 MR. ELLIS: And I understand you to be 14 asking him, does he have a copy of the final thing 15 that was submitted. 16 MR. EKSTRAND: To the NCAA. 17 MR. ELLIS: Right. 18 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 19 Q. Do you have a copy of that? 20 A. Yes, I do. 21 Q. All right. Would you be opposed at all to 22 producing that to us? 23 A. No. MR. ELLIS: Is this not it? 24 25 THE WITNESS: No.

```
BY MR. EKSTRAND:
 1
          Q. No. This is what -- let's clarify this.
 3
     I'm glad you asked. What we have now is, as Kennedy
     9, is the document you drafted --
 5
        A. Correct.
        Q. -- for the NCAA?
 6
 7
        A. Correct.
          Q. And that this document was subsequently
 8
 9
    redacted by somebody in the administration, counsel
10 or --
     A. I'm thinking counsel's office, yes.
        Q. And your recollection is that they
12
13 redacted your description of the boys' treatment on
14
     campus?
15
          A. Yes.
          Q. All right. Now, we're going to try to
17 play something for you, and this is what we had
18
   already identified as 6.
19
            MR. ELLIS: 6.
20
              (Playing video.)
    BY MR. EKSTRAND:
21
22
              Okay. Do you remember things like that
          0.
23
    going on?
24
      A. I remember seeing news accounts like that,
25
    yes.
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MR. ELLIS: Object to form of the 1 2 question. Also object to the video. 3 MR. EKSTRAND: On what basis? 4 MR. ELLIS: It didn't appear to start at 5 the beginning, and it jumped around. And I cannot, 6 having never seen that before, I cannot make any 7 judgment about its --8 MR. EKSTRAND: Well, you need to get into 9 all the discovery we've produced because we've produced it to you. 10 MR. ELLIS: Counsel, I cannot vouch for 11 the integrity of that video, so I object to it. If 12 13 its integrity is sound, my objection is worthless. 14 If it's not, my objection is good. That's it. 15 BY MR. EKSTRAND: O. All right. Let's get -- let's make sure 16 that the integrity of the video is verified here. 17 18 You remember anything like that? 19 A. Yes. 20 Just like that? 0. 21 MR. ELLIS: Objection. THE WITNESS: I don't know what "just like 22 that" means. I remember seeing TV news accounts of 23 things like that and confrontation with Provost Lange 24 25 outside his house, demonstrations like that, yes.

1	BY MR. EKSTRAND:
2	Q. And that was on Sunday, the 26th?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. And that was outside the captains house?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. Do you think that that noise they were
7	making was consistent with the surrounding area and
8	conducive to the enjoyment of quiet living in that
9	area?
10	MR. ELLIS: Objection.
11	THE WITNESS: No.
12	BY MR. EKSTRAND:
13	Q. Okay. Weren't any lacrosse players making
14	that noise, were there?
15	MR. ELLIS: Objection.
16	THE WITNESS: Not at that time.
17	BY MR. EKSTRAND:
18	Q. All right. So is that the kind of thing
19	that you had written about in your petition to the
20	NCAA or were referring to, not the event itself, but
21	that kind of
22	A. Well, they have had, in that, that one of
23	the appendices to this appeal was the picture of the
24	castrate banner.
25	Q. Oh. Okay. Right. So these the list
	Page 84

- of appendices, these are all documents and things that you submitted to the NCAA? 2 3 They're documents or pictures that I A . 4 submitted to counsel's office. 5 0. Right. Now, were any of these taken out? A. I don't know. 6 7 Q. All right. So -- okay. When you got your copy of what was ultimately submitted to the NCAA, 8 did it include attachments? 9 10 A. No. O. Okay. So you're not sure if the 11 attachments went? 12 13 A. I don't know. Q. All right. I direct your attention to 14 15 footnote 8 of your petition to the NCAA. It's going 16 to be on page 9. 17 A. Uh-huh. 18 Q. It refers to threats, and it says, "Many of the threats took the form of emails, which are available for review, but which are so vile in both 20 21 language and the acts of retribution they describe, that we have elected not to include them. " 22
- Do you know if those emails still exist?
- 24 A. I don't have them.
- Q. Okay. Do you know who does or who would?

1	A. I don't.			
2	Q. Okay. Now, that's referring to, as you			
3	say in your petition, "One consequence of this			
4	firestorm was a series of threats of various kinds			
5	against the lacrosse players." And that's what you			
6	say is sometimes in the form of emails so vile?			
7	A. Correct.			
8	(Kennedy 10 was marked for identification.)			
9	BY MR. EKSTRAND:			
10	Q. Let me hand you what we'll mark as 10.			
11	It's an email that is dated at the bottom just			
12	draw your attention to the email dated March 31st,			
13	2006, from Larry Moneta directed to students, all			
14	undergrad students at Duke. And the subject is			
15	"Safety Information." If you would well,			
16	actually, let me read it into the record and make it			
17	easy.			
18	It says, "Dear Students, I write to inform			
19	you of a rumor I've just learned. I don't have a way			
20	of validating the credibility of the rumor, as it			
21	came to us third hand from the Durham police to			
22	various members of the Duke community. What we've			
23	learned what we've heard is threats of, quote,			
24	drive-by shooting, end quote, of the lacrosse house			
25	in the Trinity Park area. As of the time I write			
	Page 86			

- 1 this, approximately 9:00 p.m., we are aware of a
- 2 gang-related shooting that took place this afternoon
- 3 on Sedgefield Street in Walltown, several blocks from
- 4 Trinity Park. We are assured by Durham police that
- 5 this is not related to Duke in any way.
- "We also have a report that passengers in
- 7 a car yelled at Duke students in houses on Buchanan
- 8 Street.
- 9 "I share this information with great
- 10 discomfort. I neither want to create any sense of
- 11 hysteria for the Duke and Trinity Park communities,
- 12 nor withhold the existence of this information. We
- 13 have spoken with several of the students who live in
- 14 the houses and many have chosen to stay elsewhere
- 15 tonight."
- 16 And then it goes on. It says,
- 17 "Unfortunately, tensions are very high right now and
- 18 may not abate for a while. I would anticipate
- 19 further rumors and conflicting information, and we'll
- 20 do our very best to keep you informed."
- 21 Did you ever hear of this threat of a
- 22 drive-by shooting?
- 23 A. Yes, I used it as more evidence of the
- 24 danger for the safety issues.
- 25 Q. Okay. In your NCAA petition?

A. Yes. 1 Q. Did students take it seriously or was this 2 something that they just blew off? 4 A. I don't think I talked to anybody about 5 that particular rumor. 6 Q. Okay. Let me hand you what we'll mark as 7 11, Kennedy 11. 8 (Kennedy 11 was marked for identification.) 9 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 10 O. This is a Duke University police 11 Department report about an incident, an event on May 1st, 2006. Go ahead and read this. 12 13 Now, this refers to the Black Panther, New 14 Black Panther Party and their demonstration at University Road and Chapel Drive. Do you remember 16 this occurring? A. Yes, I do. 17 18 Q. What do you remember about it, the New Black Panther Party coming to Duke? 19 20 A. I remember that we, at least, had the impression that they were going to be allowed on 21 22 campus initially, and that they were even going to be allowed to March onto the lacrosse field, Koskinen 23 Stadium. And some of the lacrosse parents had done 24

some research about this group and were very

- 1 concerned about their presence on campus. And in
- 2 fact, that day, which I think was May 1st --
- Q. Uh-huh.
- 4 A. -- President Brodhead had scheduled to
- 5 meet with the team, which he didn't want people to
- 6 know about ahead of time. So I had scheduled a
- 7 meeting for that afternoon, but the parents, a lot of
- 8 the parents wanted their sons out of town.
- 9 Q. Yeah.
- 10 A. Because of the New Black Panthers. So
- 11 some of them stayed in Central, some of them went up
- 12 to Virginia, some of them -- they kind of dispersed
- 13 for a day or so.
- 14 Q. Okay. What was your understanding about
- 15 the purpose of the New Black Panther Party as they
- 16 came to Duke that day?
- 17 MR. ELLIS: Objection. Objection.
- 18 THE WITNESS: Well, I think they
- 19 expressed, and I know they expressed their -- no, I'm
- 20 sorry. I didn't say that right. It was reported
- 21 that they expressed their desire to enter campus, to
- 22 interview the lacrosse players and to deal with them.
- 23 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- Q. All right. And did -- to your knowledge,
- 25 did they have a history or reputation for engaging in

violence? 2 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 3 THE WITNESS: They -- I think they're documented by the, I've forgotten who now, as an 5 armed hate group. BY MR. EKSTRAND: 6 7 Q. All right. Now, this is May 1st, and this 8 is getting to be around the time when the boys are 9 able to leave and go home? A. Correct, that was the week of exams. 10 Q. Right. Okay. But not everybody got to 11 12 leave, right, Durham? 13 A. I'm not sure what you mean. I mean, some 14 of the guys stayed around for summer school. 15 Q. Did anybody on the team live in Durham? A. Matthew Wilson. 16 17 Q. Okay. Did you know Matthew Wilson prior 18 to --19 A. Yes. 20 Q. How long have you known Matthew Wilson? 21 Probably since he was in middle school, at A. 22 least. Okay. Did you know him well? 23 Q. 24 A. Fairly well, yes. 25 Did you know his family, his parents? Q. Page 90

1	A. Very well.
2	Q. And that's Melinda Wilson and Peter
3	Wilson?
4	A. Correct.
5	Q. And where did Peter Wilson work?
6	A. He worked in the Fuquay School of Business
7	at Duke.
8	Q. Does he still work there?
9	A. He does not.
10	Q. Where are they now?
11	A. Up in Massachusetts somewhere.
12	Q. All right. What was did you have
13	did you have an opportunity to observe what it was
14	like for Matt Wilson to remain here in Durham over
15	that summer or to have the circumstance of having his
16	family in Durham throughout this?
17	A. I didn't really I didn't observe it,
18	and I wasn't really aware of the implications of it
19	until some time later.
20	Q. Okay. And what did you understand that to
21	be?
22	MR. ELLIS: Objection.
23	THE WITNESS: I understood that he, in
24	particular, and the family felt that they really
25	couldn't escape that media community firestorm,
	Page 91

- 1 that -- and that other guys could go to -- back to 2 Long Island and, you know, be out of the eye of the 3 storm, that they weren't able to do that. BY MR. EKSTRAND: 4 5 Q. Would you feel like that was -- that was the case? Do you agree with that sense of things? 6 A. Yes, yes. 8 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 9 BY MR. EKSTRAND: Q. All right. Let me just hand you what is 10 marked as Plaintiff's Exhibit 12 and 13 and 14. 12 (Kennedy 12 was marked for identification.) 13 (Kennedy 13 was marked for identification.) (Kennedy 14 was marked for identification.) 14 15 MR. ELLIS: Is this 14? MS. SPARKS: Yes. 16 17 MR. ELLIS: You gave me a copy that you had written on. Did you want me to have that? 18 19 MR. EKSTRAND: No, I wanted you to have that to know that it was 14. 20 MR. ELLIS: Okay. Thank you. 21 22 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
 - with that document?

24

25

Durham Police Department on it. Are you familiar

O. Exhibit 12 is a document with masthead

1 P .. Yes. What is it, as you recall? 0. I don't know if -- yeah, I guess it was a 3 Α. 4 CrimeStoppers document. It was, as I recall, one of 5 the first real inflammatory statements that was made. O. Well, how so? 6 7 Α. Because it states with a certainty that the victim was sodomized, raped, assaulted and 8 9 robbed, and it was a horrific crime. 10 Q. Right. And then if you would look at, actually, jump to number 14, and it's an Internet 11 advertisement for a motivational poster, 12 13 quote/unquote. Have you seen this before? A. I think so. 14 15 Do you know who that is pictured in that 16 poster? I think it's Matt Danowski. 17 A. 18 Q. Okay. And it's entitled "Teamwork." And the subtitle is "You drag her to the bathroom, I'll 19 guard the door." Right? This is a commercial 20 21 website selling this poster. And it's May 3rd, 2006 22 is printed, right? 23 A. Correct. 24 Q. So that poster's available May 3rd, 2006. 25 And let me just -- let me just ask you, in context,

1	when did the DNA come back in this case?	
2	A. My recollection is that it was mid-April.	
3	Q. Right. And those the DNA I'm talking	
4	about are the tests that were conducted with the	
5	products of the nontestimonial identification order?	
6	A. Correct.	
7	Q. And that order was issued on the premise	
8	that DNA test would show who is guilty and who isn't?	
9	A. Correct.	
10	Q. And did anybody's DNA match any of the DNA	
11	found in the rape kit?	
12	A. No.	
13	Q. Any DNA from any member of the team match	
14	any DNA found on Crystal Mangum's clothes?	
15	A. No.	
16	Q. Any evidence in the case?	
17	A. No.	
18	Q. And in light of that horrific and violent,	
19	30-minute gang rape in which the victim was quote,	
20	sodomized, raped and assaulted and robbed, did it	
21	strike you as compelling fact that there was no DNA	
22	found on her matching any member of the men's team?	
23	MR. ELLIS: Objection.	
24	THE WITNESS: Yes.	
25		
	Page 94	

BY MR. EKSTRAND: 1 2 Q. All right. Did the administration return the team to play when those DNA results came back? 3 A. No. 4 5 O. No? A. No. 6 7 Q. Why? A. I don't know. 8 9 MR. ELLIS: Objection. BY MR. EKSTRAND: 10 Q. Okay. Did anybody confer with you about 17 12 that? A. No. 13 14 Q. But you're in charge -- you're the 15 administrator who oversees this team? A. That was correct. 16 17 Q. And you also had personal knowledge of 18 their character and their -- their history? 19 A. Yes. 20 Q. And nobody consulted with you? 21 A. No. 22 Q. Nobody called you up and said, Chris, what 23 are these guys like? A. No. 24 25 Q. Are they capable of this? Page 95

1 No. Α. Q. Well, let me ask you: Are any of those boys capable of a 30-minute gang rape that's racially motivated and involves sodomy, rape, assault and 5 robbery? 6 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 7 THE WITNESS: Absolutely not. 8 BY MR. EKSTRAND: Q. That's a small house over there. Well, it's torn down now, but it was a small house, wasn't 11 it? A. Yes. 12 13 Hard to have a 30-minute gang rape that Q. involved sodomy, rape, assault and robbery without 14 15 anybody else knowing about it, right? I would think so. 16 A. Q. Okay. And what do you think that the 17 members of the team would do if they learned that anybody was assaulting a woman in a bathroom in their 19 presence or near their presence or within their 20 21 access? 22 They would have stopped it. Α. Okay. How strongly do you feel about 23 0. 24 that? 25 A. Very strongly. Page 96

1	Q.	Do you have any doubt
2	Α.	No.
3	Q.	that they would let it go on?
4	Α.	No.
5	Q.	Okay. But nobody asked you about that,
6	did they?	
7	A.	No.
8	Q.	All right. Brodhead never called you?
9	A.	No.
10	Q.	Did Burness ever call you
11	Α.	No.
12	Q.	and ask you, what are these guys really
13	like?	
14	Α.	No.
15	Q.	I'm going to hand you what is going to be
16	marked as	15.
17	(Ken	nedy 15 was marked for identification.)
18	BY MR. EKS	TRAND:
19	Q.	And this is an article posted by WRAL.
20	It's dated	April 20th, 2006, which I think is 10 days
21	after the	DNA results were published and made known
22	to the acc	used.
23		This is a quote, I believe, of President
24	Brodhead,	right, in the third, one, two, the fourth
25	paragraph?	Could you read that into the record, just
		Page 97

- 1 the fourth paragraph?
- 2 A. "If I -- students did what is alleged, it
- 3 is appalling to the worst degree. If they didn't do
- 4 it, whatever they did was bad enough."
- 5 Q. All right. How about that? What do you
- 6 think about that public statement from the president
- 7 of the university?
- 8 MR. ELLIS: Objection.
- 9 THE WITNESS: I think that someone without
- 10 any knowledge of any of the facts, someone on the
- 11 outside would again draw the conclusion that some
- 12 kind of crime had been committed and that Brodhead
- 13 believed they were guilty. And furthermore, I think
- 14 it was incredibly indiscreet to say whatever they did
- 15 was bad enough.
- 16 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 17 Q. Right. There it is. And that is again
- 18 ten days after the DNA tests did exactly what that
- 19 NTID said it would do. Okay.
- 20 MR. ELLIS: Objection.
- 21 THE WITNESS: (No response.)
- 22 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- Q. Let me hand you -- it's already marked.
- 24 We've already marked this. We haven't talked
- 25 about -- I'm going to say it's 13. It has a picture

- of two assault rifles on the front page. You see that? 3 A . Yes. 4 Q. Dated Saturday, April 1st, 2006. And 5 caption is "We all know money can buy us out of most situations, but one way or another, they will suffer 6 7 for this." 8 You familiar with this document? 9 A. I'm not. 10 You familiar with the website "Justice for Q. Her"? 11 A. I've heard of it. I've never visited it. 12 13 Q. Okay. Just flip through. I want you to take a look at some of the details that they've 14 15 posted and ask you a couple questions. So when you get to page 22487, let me know. 16 A. Okay. 17 18 Q. Okay. At the top, it says, "Peter and 19 Melinda Wilson, parents of Matt Wilson. And then what does it say? 20 A. Gives their Durham address and their phone 21 22 number. Q. How about that? Is that a correct 23
 - Page 99

address, as far as you know?

A. Yes.

24

25

1 Is that a correct phone number, as far as 0. 2 you know? 3 A. Yes. Those two assault rifles on the front 4 0. 5 page? 6 A. Yes. 7 0. Is Matt the only one that lives in Durham 8 in the summer of 2006? 9 A. Yes. 10 Q. All right. A. No -- well, to be accurate, some of the 11 guys were in summer school. 12 13 Q. The family, whose family lives in Durham? A. His family, yes. 14 15 MR. EKSTRAND: Let's take a five-minute 16 break and then come on back and finish up. Okay? 17 (A recess transpired from 3:09 p.m. until 18 3:16 p.m.) BY MR. EKSTRAND: 19 20 Q. We ready? Dr. Kennedy, I want to ask you, instead of going through this whole thing, maybe that 21 the narrative in the petition that you wrote to --22 for the NCAA's consideration, was all of what you 23 24 read -- wrote true to your own knowledge or belief? 25 Did you believe it to be true? Did you know it to be Page 100

true? 1 If I didn't, I wouldn't have written it. A. 3 Is there anything that's changed in that 0. regard since the time you wrote it? 5 A. No. 6 Q. Do you recall if there was anything about 7 the redacted sections that was incorrect or otherwise 8 untrue? 9 A. No, but I haven't looked at it in years. 10 Q. Okay. Fair enough. Now, around about April 5th, it was a big day, right? 11 A. Yes. 12 13 Q. What happened that day? A. Well, a number of things. But the most 14 15 widely publicized were Ryan McFadyen's -- the release of Ryan McFadyen's email and Pressler's resignation. Q. Okay. Both of those things happened on 17 18 April 5th? A. 19 Yes. Was Ryan suspended from the university 20 0. 21 that day? 22 A. Yes. 23 Okay. Did they conduct a hearing to 0. determine --24 25 A. Not to my knowledge.

1	Q. Did to your knowledge, did Ryan ever
2	authorize the university or did the university have
3	his authorization to disclose educational information
4	about his status as a student?
5	A. Not that I know of.
6	Q. To your knowledge, did the university do
7	it anyways?
8	A. I don't know how that was released.
9	Q. Okay. Let's there might be something
10	to show you here to refresh your memory here in a
11	minute, but how did you learn that Ryan was
12	suspended?
13	A. We had Joe Alleva and I had been
14	meeting with Pressler that morning to talk about
15	practice. And we finished that meeting at about
16	11:00 o'clock or so and Joe got a call to go up to
17	the Allen Building. And he came back maybe an hour
18	later, telling me about the email and that he was to
19	instruct Pressler either to resign or be suspended,
20	which would lead to him being fired. We couldn't
21	find Pressler for a while because he was out looking
22	for Ryan.
23	Q. Why was Coach looking for Ryan?
24	A. I think he was concerned for him.
25	Q. His safety or
	Page 102

His safety, his mental health, his -- just 1 A. his general welfare. 3 0. Okay. Let me hand you what we 11 mark as 4 16, Kennedy 16. 5 (Kennedy 16 was marked for identification.) BY MR. EKSTRAND: 6 7 This is another Duke University News and 8 Communications memo updated. It's entitled "Statement on Release of Sealed Warrant and 9 Cancellation of Men's Lacrosse Season from President 10 11 Brodhead, " dated April 5th, 2006. And the statement 12 of President Brodhead is that the Court released 13 today a previously sealed warrant, whose contents are 14 sickening and repulsive. 15 "I have canceled the men's lacrosse season and all associated activities, effective immediately. 16 17 Lacrosse Coach Mike Pressler has submitted his 18 resignation to Athletics Director Joe Alleva, 19 effective immediately. 20 "Typically, we are prohibited under federal privacy regulations from releasing 21 22 information regarding individual student disciplinary matters. In this case, a student named in the 23 warrant has signed a release and given us permission 24

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to say that he has received an interim suspension.

- 1 As a result of the interim suspension, the student is
- 2 no longer on campus.
- 3 "I once again urge everyone with
- 4 information pertinent to the events of March 13th to
- 5 cooperate with the authorities."
- 6 There it is again. "Once again, I urge
- 7 everyone with information pertinent to the events to
- 8 cooperate with authorities. " Do you know why that
- 9 seems to be a tag line in all these statements of
- 10 President Brodhead?
- 11 MR. ELLIS: Objection.
- 12 THE WITNESS: No.
- 13 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 14 O. What does it convey to you?
- 15 A. It conveys to me that the belief that
- 16 there is information, that the events of March 13th
- 17 were, in fact, as alleged, and that people are
- 18 withholding that information.
- 19 O. Kind of fits with the stone wall of
- 20 silence?
- 21 MR. ELLIS: Objection.
- 22 THE WITNESS: Correct.
- 23 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- Q. All right. Let me just -- we're going to
- 25 play a video we'll mark -- we'll call Kennedy 17.

- 1 All right. We're going to have to sort this out.
- 2 All right.
- 3 So it's April 5th. There's a reference to
- 4 contents of a sickening repulsive email. You're an
- 5 English professor, right?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 Q. Okay. Do you know a book called American
- 8 Psycho?
- 9 A. I do not.
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 A. Well, I didn't up till then.
- 12 Q. Okay. Are you aware that it was at the
- 13 time and may still be taught in the English
- 14 department at Duke University?
- 15 A. I have seen that.
- 16 Q. What is the genre of that book?
- 17 A. I don't know.
- 18 Q. Would it be American gothic perhaps? Is
- 19 that a genre?
- 20 A. I don't know about the book. The only
- 21 thing I know about it is Ryan's quotation or Ryan's
- 22 parody of it.
- Q. Okay. Are you familiar with the main
- 24 character in the book and his fascination with Phil
- 25 Collins and Genesis?

1	A. No.
2	Q. Did Duke release the reply or any replies
3	to the email that it found that President Brodhead
4	found so sickening and repulsive?
5	A. Not to my knowledge.
6	Q. Are you aware that one of the replies was,
7	"I'll bring the Phil Collins"?
8	A. I may have seen that at some point, yeah.
9	Q. All right. Would it be fair to say that
10	somebody in the English department at Duke University
11	would have known that this was a reference to a book
12	that they taught?
13	A. Certainly would have been possible.
14	MR. ELLIS: Objection.
15	BY MR. EKSTRAND:
16	Q. Okay. Did anybody from the English
17	department or anywhere else at Duke University make
18	any kind of a statement or make anybody aware that
19	you know of that this was very much a parody of a
20	well-known book and the central character's
21	perseveration?
22	MR. ELLIS: Objection.
23	THE WITNESS: Not that I know of.
24	BY MR. EKSTRAND:
25	Q. Okay. And I mean ever, from April 5th
	Page 106

0.

1 till now? 2 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 3 THE WITNESS: Not that I've ever seen. 4 BY MR. EKSTRAND: Q. Okay. Now, the university -- it says, 5 "student disciplinary matters" in this. You've already testified that you're not aware of any 8 release from Ryan McFadyen to -- as the president 9 said he had one? A. I simply don't know. 10 11 MR. ELLIS: Objection. BY MR. EKSTRAND: 12 13 Q. Okay. But let's talk about this. If -suspensions from the university at Duke, what -- is 14 that just a discretionary thing that the Dean or some 15 16 president gets to decide or somebody? A. I don't know the exact stipulations with 17 18 suspension policy. Q. All right. Now, but let me ask you this. 19 You refer to the suspension policy. That's something 20 21 that exists? A. I know there is a policy that if someone 22 is charged -- I learned it through this -- that if 23 someone is charged with a felony, they're suspended. 24 Okay. Is that written down somewhere?

12		
1	Α.	I would be surprised if it weren't.
2	Q.	All right. Now, just to be clear, are you
3	aware of whether or not there was any hearing	
4	conducted	for Ryan before this suspension?
5	Α.	I'm not aware of any hearing.
6	Q.	He wasn't charged with a felony, was he?
7	Α.	No.
8	Q.	To your knowledge, why was he suspended?
9	Α.	I don't know.
10	Q.	But he was suspended effective
11	immediately?	
12	A.	Yes.
13	Q.	And Coach Pressler was looking for him?
14	Α.	Yes.
15	Q.	As that news came out?
16	Α.	Yes.
17	Q.	Did you have any occasion to talk to Ryan
18	about that	?
19	Α.	Not before he left.
20	Q.	How soon did he leave?
21	Α.	That day.
22	Q.	Okay. Were you concerned about his safety
23	or wellbei	ng?
24	Α.	Yeah.
25	Q.	Okay. Why?
		Page 108

him,
him,
him,
him,
him,
ery

- funny, interesting young man. He's very
 compassionate. He's 6'7", and -- but a much more
 sensitive person than you would think from looking at
- 4 him because he's enormous.
- 9 Q. Right. Did anybody ask you about Ryan
- 6 McFadyen before he was suspended?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. Did they -- anybody ask you about Ryan
- 9 McFadyen while he was suspended?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. Now, that same day, very much all of the
- 12 piece with the suspension of Ryan McFadyen, what is
- 13 the threat to Pressler, you said, to either resign or
- 14 be suspended pending termination, right?
- MR. ELLIS: Objection.
- 16 THE WITNESS: Right.
- 17 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 18 Q. Right. And there was also, as we've read,
- 19 the cancellation of the season?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. These were all decisions apparently
- 22 made, or at least most of them were made by President
- 23 Brodhead, right?
- 24 MR. ELLIS: Objection.
- 25 THE WITNESS: Yes.

BY MR. EKSTRAND: 2 Q. And President Brodhead didn't confer with you about any of this? A. No. 5 Q. Seek your advice or knowledge? A. No. 6 7 Q. All right. If he had, would you suggest that he take that course of action? 9 A. No. 10 Q. Why not? A. I thought that it was impulsive and 11 12 reactive rather than well thought out. 13 Q. Right. And on April 5th, did you know or not that the DNA tests were due back any day now? 14 15 A. I don't remember what I knew that day. 16 You subsequently found out that they were 0. already back, right? 18 A. Yeah, I don't remember the dates. O. Okay. Now, let's just talk about those 19 decisions for a minute. You -- we have a team of 20 players who have been through this well-termed 21 22 maelstrom that you've described for weeks? 23 A. Right. O. And that culminates with the termination 24 of their coach, the suspension and public 25

- evisceration of their teammate? MR. ELLIS: Objection. 3 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 4 0. And the cancellation of their season? 5 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 6 THE WITNESS: Well, not just the 7 cancellation of the season, but the suspension of the 8 program. BY MR. EKSTRAND: 9 10 0. Explain that. 11 A. That is -- there was some thought being given to whether or not lacrosse should even continue 12 13 to be sponsored at the university. O. And how did that materialize? Was that a 14 15 real live discussion that was publicly vetted or 16 announced? 17 A. No -- well, what was announced that day --18 as you said, there was a lot going on that day. The president announced five commissions or committees. 19 I've forgotten what they call them, one of which was 20 21 the Coleman Committee, which was going to evaluate 22 the lacrosse program and decide whether or not lacrosse would continue. 23
- Q. Okay. As a program?
- 25 A. Or if it did, under what circumstances.

All right. What was -- what were the 1 2 effects of -- this is all being done in a day at the 3 culmination of weeks of excruciating scrutiny to young men that you've described with high praise. 5 What -- what were the effects that you saw of those decisions on them? 6 7 MR. ELLIS: Object, including the 8 preamble. 9 THE WITNESS: Well, you had 47 10 individuals, so there was a spectrum of reaction, and 11 there was a spectrum of expression of it, that is, 12 there were some guys that you would never know what 13 they were thinking. And there were others, their 14 hearts were right there (Indicating). 15 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 16 Indicating your arm? 0. Yeah. And the range, all the range in 17 18 between. But they were a team. And they kind of 19 confronted this as a team, starting with the junior class. You know, the junior class got together and 20 21 said, "No matter what happens, if they suspend our 22 program or not, we're staying at Duke next year. 23 We're going to graduate from Duke." And that sort of radiated throughout that 24 25 whole group that, as I said before, we're going to

- 1 worry about the things we control. And then we're
- 2 going to make decisions about -- we're going to make
- 3 rational decisions about our future. And I talked to
- 4 a lot of them about what the possibilities were.
- 5 Q. And their coach had been fired, or
- 6 resigned under those conditions?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. What role -- what role did he play in
- 9 their lives as people?
- 10 MR. ELLIS: Objection.
- 11 THE WITNESS: Leading up to that?
- 12 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 13 O. Uh-huh.
- 14 A. Well, you know, the -- one of the changes,
- 15 you know, very early, I talked about how much college
- 16 athletics has changed. And one of the things that's
- 17 changed the most is the growth of the importance of
- 18 the coach in the lives of student athletes because
- 19 they never get away from the guy. There are no
- 20 off-seasons anymore, particularly in basketball and
- 21 football. There's summer conditioning, so they never
- 22 go home.
- 23 So if they form a relationship with a
- 24 faculty member that's particularly close, they might
- 25 take three classes with him or her or maybe do a

- 1 thesis or something. They see their coach every day,
- 2 virtually every day. And the coach controls a great
- deal of their life in terms of, first of all, the
- 4 things they value most, which is the opportunity to
- 5 play. But also, scholarship, you know, the coach's
- 6 demeanor, the way the coach treats them can color
- 7 their whole existence. And I mean, the coach is in a
- 8 position of tremendous power and authority, part of
- 9 it just by virtue of his position. Part of it --
- 10 most of it, though, by virtue of who he is and how he
- 11 interacts with them.
- 12 And I mean, I can tell you from my son's
- 13 experience, he loved Coach Pressler. And he loved
- 14 Coach Pressler not because Coach Pressler treated him
- 15 great all the time or because Coach Pressler told him
- 16 what he wanted to hear. He loved him because he
- 17 pushed him hard and he made him work. And my son
- 18 felt that he was a better person for his association
- 19 with Coach Pressler. And to this day, he has
- 20 enormous respect for him. And that -- that sentiment
- 21 pretty much permeated that team.
- Q. All right. And he was, as of April 5th,
- 23 gone?
- 24 A. He was no longer their coach. He was
- 25 still around. He was still in town. He showed up in

- 1 the office from time to time, but as their coach, he
- 2 was gone.
- Q. Okay. Did you perceive -- what did you
- 4 perceive the effect of all that change on those boys
- 5 or the potential effect on those boys at that time?
- 6 A. You know, I was worried about -- there's
- 7 another range in that group, too, in that you have
- 8 18-year-olds and you have 22-year-olds, 23-year-olds
- 9 who are -- and the older guys were better equipped to
- 10 handle this, although nobody was equipped to handle
- 11 what happened that spring.
- 12 So I was concerned about all kinds of
- 13 issues. I was concerned about their academic
- 14 performance. I was concerned about -- I was
- 15 concerned about their safety. I was concerned about
- 16 their, you know, mental stability, not, I wouldn't
- 17 think anybody was going to kill themselves or
- 18 anything, but I really thought, I mean, they were
- 19 suffering.
- 20 And you know, they were -- they were
- 21 consistently, constantly branded as rapists or
- 22 misogynists or rapists or racists, or at the very
- 23 least, covering up for it. And they were branded
- 24 that way. And local media, on campus, on Nancy
- 25 Grace, in every possible form of communication they

- 1 would turn on and find out that they were the worst
- 2 scum of the earth.
- That's pretty hard for an 18-year-old kid
- 4 away from home to deal with. And then, you know, one
- 5 of the greatest supports, their coach, is gone.
- 6 Q. And the program was suspended
- 7 indefinitely?
- 8 A. They had -- they didn t have the thing
- 9 that -- the thing that most bound them together
- 10 anymore.
- 11 Q. All right. Now, did you have any
- 12 opportunity to -- well, let me ask you this: Were
- 13 you present at all when that decision, the fact that
- 14 the coach was now going to be resigning, was given to
- 15 the team, delivered to the team?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Okay. What was that? How did that
- 18 happen?
- 19 A. Pressler was over in our offices meeting
- 20 with Joe Alleva. He brought his attorney. Joe had
- 21 delivered the message that he had to resign or be
- 22 suspended in the middle of the day, somewhere around
- 23 the middle of the day. Pressler went to get his
- 24 attorney and agreed to come back at, I think, 3:00
- 25 o'clock, but I'm not sure.

1	And he and his attorney went in and met
2	with Joe, and Trask came and sat in my office. And
3	so they were negotiating some kind of a severance
4	package. And a couple of times, Joe came out and
5	came in to consult with Trask about here's what
6	and I don't remember the details of what they were
7	talking about, but eventually, they came to some kind
8	of agreement.
9	And by then, it was 4:00 o'clock when
10	Pressler had told the assistants to get the team
11	together in the squad room. So he and I went over to
12	the squad room to talk to the team.
13	Q. Okay. Were you present at all when
14	when Joe or Coach told Joe, what about the truth? We
15	know this didn't happen?
16	A. That was that morning when we were
17	talking
18	Q. Do you remember that?
19	A. Yes, when we were talking about practice.
20	Q. And this is when Joe delivered the
21	message?
22	A. No, that was before everything. We were
23	just talking about what where were we going to
24	practice? Where were we going to practice for the
25	next couple of days? Because Joe didn't want them to
	Page 118

- 1 practice, and Pressler thought if we went over to 751
- 2 where nobody could see you or we just lift on this
- 3 day. And the conclusion of that meeting was, okay,
- 4 go ahead. And the season hadn't been suspended at
- 5 that point. They were still talking about playing at
- 6 Ohio State that weekend.
- 7 Q. That's right. So how did the conversation
- 8 come about where Coach Pressler says to Joe, "We know
 - 9 what the truth is. They didn't do this. This didn't
- 10 happen, " whatever. How did -- what happened?
- 11 MR. ELLIS: Objection.
- 12 THE WITNESS: I don't remember. It was in
- 13 that context of should they continue to practice.
- 14 And I've forgotten the exact exchange. I think
- 15 Pressler said something about, you know, we know --
- 16 the DNA is going to come out any day now. The truth
- 17 will come out. And Joe said something like, and I
- 18 know this is quoted in Pressler's book, but I don't
- 19 -- I can't attest to the complete accuracy of it, but
- 20 he did say something like, you know, "Mike, it's not
- 21 about the truth anymore. It's the special interest
- 22 groups. It's about the NAACP and the community, and
- 23 I forget all whom he named. But by the -- but the
- 24 term -- but the result of the meeting was they were
- 25 going to continue to practice through the week.

BY MR. EKSTRAND: 1 2 Q. Through the season? 3 A . Yes. O. So at 4:00 o'clock or so when the team gathered to meet in the squad room, were you present 5 6 for that announcement? A. Yes. 7 Q. What did you observe in there? 8 9 A. Well, the team, I mean, it was an unusual thing to be summoned for a meeting on such short 10 11 notice. They knew something was up. We walked in, and Mike just said right out, you know, "For the good 12 of the program, I have decided to resign." And they 13 were shocked. They were shocked. 14 Q. Was that a true statement that he had 15 16 decided to resign? 17 A. It was true in the sense that his decision 18 was to resign or be suspended. 19 Q. Right. Okay. A. He didn't wake up that morning thinking, 20 21 I'm going to resign today for the good of the 22 program. Q. Okay. And what did you observe the impact 23

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of that was on the team?

A. Powerful.

24

25

How so? D 0. A. Again, 47 individuals, so there are a lot 2 3 of different -- well, there are 46 because Dan Theodoridis came in late. There was a range of reactions, but they -- Pressler's book describes it 5 6 as screaming and yelling. I didn't remember any screaming and yelling, but I remember absolute shock, and guys were crying, you know, had their heads down and had their hands on their faces -- their faces in their hands. I mean, it was very, very painful for 10 11 them. 12 Q. Well, after that, the team did not 13 practice together? A. Correct. 14 15 They did not play together any game? 0. 16 A. Correct. 17 MR. ELLIS: Object. 18 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 19 Q. And at that same time, the university started to -- initiated ad hoc committees to 21 investigate the team? 22 Yes. A. 23 MR. ELLIS: Object. 24 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 25 Q. Now, all this has happened already. It's

April 5th, and you have oversight over the team, right? A. 3 Yes. Q. You know these boys, right? 5 A. Yep. You've known them for many years? 6 0. A. In some cases, yes. 8 Q. Your son has been a teammate of many of 9 theirs for four years? A. Yes. 10 11 Q. And the administration has not consulted 12 with you about these decisions? 13 A. No. MR. ELLIS: Objection. 14 15 BY MR. EKSTRAND: Q. Have not asked for your opinion about any 17 of these things? MR. ELLIS: Objection. 18 THE WITNESS: No. Now, the one 19 20 possibility is that they asked Alleva what I thought, but I'm not -- he never said that to me. 21 (Kennedy 17 was marked for identification.) 22 (Kennedy 18 was marked for identification.) 23 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 24 25 Q. Okay. So Ryan was suspended that day. Page 122

- 1 And I want -- I want to show you as Kennedy 17 and
- 2 18. And I'll take these, I guess, out of order, I
- 3 think. But go ahead and review the documents and let
- 4 me know when you're ready.
- 5 (Off-the-record discussion.)
- 6 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 7 Q. All right. Now, are you familiar with the
- 8 content of these documents?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. What's being described in these?
- 11 A. Two different emails. One's Ryan
- 12 McFadyen's and the other email that was sent to Coach
- 13 Pressler by a Duke student.
- 14 Q. All right.
- 15 A. No, I'm sorry. They're both -- they both
- 16 reference the Duke student email, I'm sorry.
- 17 Q. Okay. All right. Now, what is the --
- 18 what is the email -- I guess it's Exhibit 18. It's a
- 19 March 27th, 2006 at 6:00 o'clock, roughly. That's
- 20 forwarded message from Mike Pressler to you. What do
- 21 you know about this email?
- 22 It says -- subject line says, "What if
- 23 Janet Lynn were next?" And it's signed Chauncey
- 24 Nartey. Who is Janet Lynn?
- 25 A. Janet Lynn was Mike Pressler's older

daughter. 1 2 How old was she? 0. I think she was probably like a freshman 3 A. 4 in high school at the time. 5 Okay. And Chauncey Nartey, who is he? 0. He was a Duke student. 6 A. 7 0. Really. Okay. And this was delivered on 8 March 27th, 2006 to Mike Pressler. And then this Exhibit 17 is a police report, right? 9 10 A. Yes. 11 0. Are you aware that Mike -- Mrs. Pressler 12 reported this to the police? 13 A. Yes. 14 Okay. And the narrative says, 0. 15 "Mrs. Pressler stated that they have been receiving 16 numerous emails in reference to the Duke lacrosse team, which her husband coaches. Mrs. Pressler 17 18 stated that they had previously received a harassing 19 email from a Duke student named Chauncey Nartey. Mrs. Pressler stated they had handled that email 20 21 through the student judicial board. Mrs. Pressler stated that the most recent email stated, 'What if 22 someone had done this on your little Janet and 23 24 Maggie? Shame on you. I would recommend the whole team expelled if you knew what was good for your 25

- 1 family. Mrs. Pressler stated that Janet and Maggie
- 2 are their daughters' names. Mrs. Presser stated that
- 3 this email had come from Trasher Remailer, which is
- 4 an anonymous email remailer. And then Investigator
- 5 Smith of the Duke Police Department was advised on
- 6 the incident. "
- 7 Okay. So the sequence of emails from
- 8 Mr. Nartey, were you made aware of these? Did Coach
- 9 Pressler --
- 10 A. Yes, he forwarded the email to me.
- 11 Q. Okay. Did he make you aware of the others
- 12 that are referred to in the report?
- 13 A. You know, there was so many emails flying
- 14 around then. Probably.
- 15 Q. Okay. So did you view these statements as
- 16 being threatening in any way?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Do you know if -- if either Mrs. or
- 19 Mr. Pressler thought that they were threatening?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. And what did -- what do you sense that the
- 22 threat was in these emails? What was the gist of the
- 23 threat?
- A. It was a -- at least an implied threat to
- 25 Janet Lynn. And "were next" is obviously a reference

to the rape allegation. 2 And to his family? 0. 3 Α. Yes. And -- okay. And did you know if Coach 4 0. 5 Pressler made any efforts to keep his family's names, his daughters' names, out of the media or press or 7 public knowledge? 8 I don't remember what he did exactly. A. 9 0. Okay. So did Duke suspend on an interim 10 basis or any basis Chauncey Nartey? 11 A. Not to my knowledge. 12 In your understanding, do you know of 0. 13 anything that the student judicial board did in 14 reaction to these threats? 15 A. As I remember, he had to write a letter of apology to Coach Pressler. 16 17 Q. Okay. Anything else? 18 A. Not that I know of. 19 Q. Okay. Let me hand you what we'll call 19 20 and 20. 21 (Kennedy 19 was marked for identification.) 22 (Kennedy 20 was marked for identification.) 23 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 24 And tell me when you're ready. 25 A. Okay.

1 Q. Okay. So on Exhibit 19, do you see 2 Chauncey Nartey named as a recipient of an award? 3 Yes. A. That's a 2007 William J. Griffith 4 0. 5 University Service Award? 6 Α. Yes. Do you know what that is? I think it's a general award that's given at graduation for students whose leadership while 9 10 they were undergraduates has distinguished them. Q. All right. And so Chauncey Nartey got 11 12 that award, 2007. And Exhibit 20 is a publication called "A Duke Conversation Making a Difference." 13 14 And it lists speakers and suggested 15 readings. And if you go down to the very last paragraph on the first page of Exhibit 20, there are 16 several things relating to Chauncey of interest to 17 18 me. It's -- it says, "Chauncey Nartey Trinity '07 is a political science and public policy double major 19 20 pursuing a minor in economics." Gives his history, and it says, "Chauncey has been active with Duke 21 Student Government, the Africana Mentoring Program 22 23 and his fraternity. He also serves on campus, the 24 Campus Cultural Initiative Committee, a task force 25 that is charged with recommending improvements to Page 127

1	student life and to campus culture."
2	Do you know who made appointments to the
3	Campus Cultural Initiative Committee?
4	MR. ELLIS: Objection.
5	THE WITNESS: I believe that that was one
6	of the five commissions or committees that was set up
7	on April 5th.
8	BY MR. EKSTRAND:
9	Q. Right. And it says here, "Click here to
10	read an article about Chauncey as part of the senior
11	stories feature." Do you know about the senior
12	stories feature?
13	A. I don't.
14	Q. Okay. Do you know Chauncey Nartey was
15	invited to participate with President Brodhead in any
16	kind of a speaking engagement?
17	A. My understanding is there was a speaking
18	engagement down in Charlotte I think he was invited
19	to participate in.
20	Q. So Chauncey and President Brodhead were
21	together in a speaking engagement in Charlotte?
22	MR. ELLIS: Objection.
23	THE WITNESS: That's my understanding.
24	BY MR. EKSTRAND:
25	O. And this happened after Chauncey

25

threatened Coach Pressler's daughters --2 A. Yes. 3 O. -- and his family? Okay. So back to April 5th, and what kind of came from that -- if I 4 5 could mark this as 21. (Kennedy 21 was marked for identification.) 6 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 8 0. Take a moment to read this, Exhibit 21. And tell me when you've had a chance. 9 A. Yeah. 10 11 Q. Okay. Who wrote that? 12 A. Stephen Bryan. 13 O. Who is that? A. He was -- well, his title is here, 14 Associate Dean of Students for -- and he runs the 15 judicial process. 16 O. Okay. So if a student is suspended from 17 school, he's pretty much going to be involved? 19 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 20 THE WITNESS: If a student is accused of 21 anything, he's going to be involved with Stephen 22 Bryan. 23 BY MR. EKSTRAND: Q. Okay. And this -- he opens by saying, 24

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"How does one write a reference for a student who has

- 1 90,400 results returned when his name is searched on
- 2 Google with many of the identified websites
- 3 denouncing his character."
- 4 Do you know what he's referring to? Are
- 5 you familiar with what he's referring to?
- 6 MR. ELLIS: Objection.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 8 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 9 Q. What is that?
- 10 A. That's what I referenced earlier, that --
- 11 that if you plug Ryan McFadyen spelled in that
- 12 unusual way into a search engine, what you'll get are
- 13 references to the email.
- 14 Q. And his suspension?
- 15 A. And his suspension from Duke, correct.
- 16 And I would think that it's a lot more than 90,400 by
- 17 now.
- 18 Q. It says at the end here, "After hearing
- 19 from him, Ryan, one cannot help but see how his
- 20 vilification is a gross misrepresentation of his true
- 21 nature." Do you agree with that?
- 22 A. Absolutely.
- 23 Q. All right. Matt wasn't the only member of
- 24 the team suspended in that spring and summer -- I'm
- 25 sorry. Ryan wasn't the only member of the team?

1	A. Correct.
2	Q. Who else was?
3	A. That that spring?
4	Q. That spring and summer.
5	A. Well, Matt Wilson was suspended. It was
6	the following spring, wasn't it?
7	Q. It was the summer of 2006?
8	A. 2007, wasn't it?
9	Q. Huh-uh. Do you remember?
10	A. What I remember is that he had his I've
11	forgotten the details, whatever the details were of
12	that incident in Chapel Hill right before the special
13	prosecutors announced the innocence of the three. So
14	that would have been 2007.
15	Q. Yeah. Okay. Well, we'll the record
16	will show when it was.
17	A. Okay.
18	Q. Were you familiar with the process that
19	led to his suspension?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. Okay. And who ran that process for
22	Duke University?
23	A. Stephen Bryan.
24	Q. Okay. And the alleged incident giving
25	rise to Matt's suspension, where did that occur, do
	Page 131

you recall? A. I believe it was Chapel Hill. 3 Okay. Was school in session? Q. 4 A. No. 5 O. Was Matt enrolled in school? 6 A. No. 7 Q. Do you -- do you know if Matt was even able to access Duke University's CAPS program when 8 9 this occurred? Do you know? 10 A. I don't know how that governs students who 11 aren't currently -- he was enrolled, obviously, but he wasn't in school. 12 13 Q. Okay. He wasn't in summer school. 14 15 Q. Okay. So it occurred off campus, out of 16 county? 17 A. Yes. 18 Q. All right. And ultimately, he was 19 suspended? 20 A. Yes. 21 Q. Okay. For -- and what -- was that 22 suspension appealed, do you recall? 23 A. Yes. And what happened on the appeal? 24 Q. 25 A. I believe it was reduced -- the original Page 132

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17

- suspension was for summer and -- summer and fall 1 2 semester. I believe that the fall semester 3 suspension was suspended. Q. Okay. All right. So it was -- the 4 appeals panel modified or sort of reversed part of 5 6 the suspension? 7 A. Yes. 8 0. All right. It sort of rendered the punishment moot in 9 A. 10 that he wasn't enrolled that summer anyway. 11 Q. Okay. Part of his appeal was based on the 12 assertion Matt made that, in the course of 13 adjudicating his case, the Office of Judicial Affairs 14 administrators repeatedly invoked unwritten and 15 unclear policies to support decisions that were
- 18 MR. ELLIS: Object.
- 19 THE WITNESS: I remember being concerned

contradictory, arbitrary and a violation of his

rights. Do you recall anything like that going on?

- 20 at the time that if the policy was going to be that
- 21 Duke students were subject to judicial action for
- 22 whatever they did anywhere, that there was a
- 23 substantial possibility of real unfairness, depending
- 24 on their proximity to campus. And that students who
- 25 lived in Portland, or I have a student in my class

- 1 right now from China, were much less likely to, you
- 2 know, fall under the harrow of that policy.
- 3 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 4 Q. How did Matt fall under the harrow of that
- 5 policy?
- 6 A. He was right here.
- 7 Q. And he was a lacrosse player?
- 8 A. I can't say whether that played a part or
- 9 not, but --
- 10 Q. Well, how did you first hear about it?
- 11 A. Might have been a news report. I don't
- 12 remember.
- 13 Q. Do you recall Burness calling you about
- 14 it, John Burness?
- 15 A. I don't.
- 16 O. All right. Now, did you ever have a
- 17 conversation -- let me scratch that. In your view --
- 18 well, what was your view, first of all? Did you play
- 19 a role in his process?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 MR. ELLIS: Object. Object.
- 22 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- Q. What was that?
- 24 MR. ELLIS: Object.
- 25 THE WITNESS: I advised him -- well, back

- 1 it up. Even before the judicial process, I mean, his
- 2 father -- I talked to his father at great length
- about, leave lacrosse out of it, leave Duke out of
- 4 it, leave disciplinary measures out of. What do we
- 5 need to do for Matthew who was allegedly found in a
- 6 car passed out with some prohibited substance in the
- 7 glove compartment. And the concern was that he had
- 8 some sort of substance abuse problem. And so the
- 9 first thing to do was to address that. And because
- 10 if you don't address that, all the other stuff
- 11 doesn't matter.
- 12 And I wasn't directly involved in finding
- 13 the particular people to help him that I remember.
- 14 As I remember, he had a therapist in Chapel Hill.
- 15 But then going beyond that, then when that process
- 16 began, then I helped them sort of think through how
- 17 you're going to deal with judicial affairs and what's
- 18 the thing to do going forward.
- 19 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- O. Okay. Were you aware that Matt was one of
- 21 four members of the team that Crystal Mangum had said
- 22 they remembered and looked like one of the attackers?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Were you aware that he was the one of the
- 25 four she quote/unquote recognized as such that was

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25

been scared to death.

not charged at the time? 1 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. Okay. Are you aware of any concerns that Matt or his family had that that would change, that 4 he would be charged? 5 6 Α. Yes. Okay. Did you share those concerns? 0. A. At the time, I thought that they had settled on version whatever it was, which involved three attackers, that they had gone too far down that 10 11 road to turn around and go back to a fourth. 12 Q. So you're basing that on a rational, 13 logical --14 A. True. 15 0. -- theory? 16 A. Correct. Q. Right? So, in your view, is that a 17 reliable basis to make judgments about what this DA 19 and this --MR. ELLIS: Objection. 20 21 THE WITNESS: Rationality was not a good 22 basis for judgment of a lot of people's actions at 23 the time. But I can tell you this, if it had been my

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son who was the fourth one identified, I would have

- BY MR. EKSTRAND: 2 All right. Did you have an occasion to 0. 3 talk to Stephen Bryan about the hearing that he was 4 putting together for Matt? 5 I may have, but I don't recall. Α. 6 Q. Okay. Well, what -- did you feel like -was there -- did you have a sense that Matt was going 8 to receive a fair hearing? 9 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 10 THE WITNESS: I would -- my concern was 11 this, that Matt had two professional therapists who 12 had spent a lot of time with him, whose judgment, based on their professional expertise, was that Matt 13 14 needed to be in school. And that he was going to be -- and that this matter was going to be decided 15 about a judicial board made up of a math professor 16 17 and two students. And that they had the -- they had the power to overturn that professional judgment of 18 those therapists, which they did. 19 BY MR. EKSTRAND: 20 What did you understand the rationale for 21 0. 22 that, that recommendation of the professionals that
 - MR. ELLIS: Objection,

should remain a part of the community?

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Matt should not be removed from school, that he

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THE WITNESS: I tried not to -- I tried to
 1
 2
     help without -- prying is not the right word --
     without myself having to learn about any of the
 3
 4
     details of what was going on in his therapy. So I
 5
     don't --
     BY MR. EKSTRAND:
 6
 7
               Right. So you just knew that take-away?
         0.
 8
         Α.
                Yeah.
           O. All right. Now, did you talk about the
    panel members, the composition of the panel with
11 Stephen Bryan at any point or the fairness of the
   procedure?
12
               I may have expressed those concerns to
13
14
    him, yeah.
                I don't remember --
15
          Q. Do you recall anything?
          A. I don't remember exactly.
16
17
          Q. Okay. Do you recall anything that he said
    about that, the panel, its membership?
18
               No.
19
          A.
             Okay. Do you recall Stephen Bryan ever
20
21
    telling you that or reporting that anytime a student
22
    is charged with DWI, that there's a -- or is found
    responsible for driving while impaired, they're
23
24
    automatically suspended, essentially, as a matter of
25
    course?
```

- A. I think I recall him saying that that was 1 sort of the precedented punishment. 2 3 0. All right. Are you aware of any 4 deviations from that precedented punishment? 5 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 6 THE WITNESS: I'm not, but that wouldn't surprise me. BY MR. EKSTRAND: 9 Do you know Michael Sean Brown? A. No. 10 Okay. Are you aware of an allegation that 11 0. a Duke student was driving while impaired, and then when confronted, wielded a knife and threatened 14 somebody with it? Remember that story? There was the wrestler. 15 Q. Well, don't guess, don't guess. If you're 16 aware, you're aware, or not. 17 A. I can't remember his name, but there was 18 an incident where a wrestler was stopped and at least 19 had a large knife in the car, and there was some kind 20 of impairment. 21 22 Q. Okay. Are you aware of whether or not he 23 was suspended?
- A. I don't believe he was.
- Q. Okay. Would it surprise you that he was

- 1 not and instead was just held out for one game?
- A. My experience of the judicial board over
- 3 30 years would lead me not to be surprised at any
- 4 decision they make.
- 5 Q. Why is that?
- 6 A. I was -- appeared as a character witness
- 7 for one student years ago who was accused of
- 8 plagiarism, and he went in and said, I did it. I'm
- 9 sorry. I apologize. I've learned my lesson, and
- 10 I'll never do it again, and they found him not
- 11 guilty.
- 12 MR. EKSTRAND: Okay. Let's take a break.
- 13 We're at 4:00 o'clock, and I may be pretty close to
- 14 being done, and you've been patient. We'll go off
- 15 the record and wrap up when we come back.
- 16 (A recess transpired from 4:06 p.m. until
- 17 4:13 p.m.)
- 18 (Kennedy 22 was marked for identification.)
- 19 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 20 O. All right. Are we back on? I want to
- 21 cover a couple more things, and then we'll --
- 22 Exhibit 22, and it's a letter dated February 22nd,
- 23 2010. It appears to be from you. But I want to make
- 24 sure that's true.
- 25 A. Yes, it is.

I 0. Okay. It's a letter to Columbia 2 University Law School? 3 Α. Yes. And did vou write this? 4 0. Yes, I did. 5 .E 6 All right. Did you write it on behalf of 0. 7 Matt Wilson? 8 A. Yes. 9 All right. You say, "I can assure you that Mr. Wilson is a young man of great character who 10 11 bore himself admirably in an extremely harrowing and even violent time." Did you mean what you wrote? 12 13 A. Yes. 14 Do you still believe that to be true? 0. 15 Α. Yes. 16 What do you think of Matt Wilson? 0. Hard for me to be objective about Matt 17 A. Wilson. I've known him since he was a little kid. 18 He's a friend of my son. He's a teammate of my 19 son's, both in high school and college. I'm friends 20 21 with his parents. His sister was a teammate and a 22 friend of my daughter. But I don't write letters of 23 recommendation that I don't mean. Q. Okay. Now, you had -- how long have you 24 25 been at the university in all? You started as a Page 141

Ph.D. candidate? T 2 A. 1973. 3 0. And it's now 2000 and almost 12? 1 A. Yes. 5 0. Does that make it 39 years? 6 A. I was very young when I came. 7 Q. You're still a very young-looking man. We should all be so lucky. Almost --9 Forty years. A. Q. My God. Forty years. And at this time 10 11 that these events are happening, it was 35 years, give or take? 12 A. Yes. 13 Q. And you had oversight over the lacrosse 14 15 program? 16 A. Yes. 17 And you had great knowledge about the 0. lacrosse program? A. Yes. 19 Q. And you had extensive knowledge about the 20 21 members of the lacrosse team? Yes. Depending on how long they had been 22 A. 23 there, but yes. Q. You had a clear and long history of 24 25 understanding and knowledge about the coach of the Page 142

- 1 lacrosse team? 2 A. Yes. Q. And you testified here that after 3 4 March 24th or so, nobody consulted or even advised 5 you of what was happening with respect to decisions made about the team? 6 7 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 8 THE WITNESS: The only person with whom I . 9 really talked about it was Joe Alleva. BY MR. EKSTRAND: 10 Q. Okay. So if they're not -- by "they," I 11 12 mean the decision makers, if they're not including you in the discussion, who's in the discussion? 13 14 MR. ELLIS: Objection. THE WITNESS: I wasn't there. I don't 15 16 know. 17 BY MR. EKSTRAND: Q. Okay. Who do you understand to be 18 19 involved in making the decisions about the men's lacrosse team, their program, their season, their 20 21 cancellations?
- 22 A. My impression from talking to Joe about it
- 23 was that he was there, of course, and Tallman Trask,
- 24 Peter Lange, Moneta, John Burness. I assume Richard
- 25 Riddell.

O. All right. And John --1 And I mean, the board of trustees later 2 3 came out and said -- or Bob Steel on behalf of the 4 board of trustees later came out and said, he did -5 everything he did, he did with our full knowledge and 6 support. 7 And by "he," he was referring to? 0. 8 President Brodhead. A. 9 All right. How did that make you feel? 0. How did you react to that as you watched it unfold, 10 11 the decisions being made without your input? 12 MR. ELLIS: Objection. THE WITNESS: Well, I don't -- I don't 13 14 have the -- such a high opinion of my input that that 15 really was the thing that bothered me. BY MR. EKSTRAND: 16 O. What did? 17 A. A lot of things bothered me, but, you 18 know, the fact is, when Pressler and I walked back 19 over to his office between when Alleva had told him 20 21 either it was going to be -- had to resign or be suspended, and then he went off to do some things, 22 23 and that's when the Ryan thing came out, we sat in 24 his office, and he talked me out of resigning. 25 He talked you out of resigning? 0.

1 He talked me out of resigning. A. 2 0. Why would you resign? 3 Because it would have been a mistake. It A. would have been a reaction as impetuous as forcing 4 5 him to resign. But I've been at this university at the time period, as you said, 35 years, virtually, my 6 7 entire professional career. The academic support 8 programs and the compliance programs and some other 9 things were built virtually from the ground up on my watch. And they're very successful programs. 10 believe completely in what the university stands for 11 12 and in its goals and missions. 13 My life is intertwined with the place. I met my wife here. We were married in York Chapel. 14 15 My children were born in Duke Hospital. They're both 16 Duke graduates, and I felt that this place that I had given so much to and stood for so much that I 17 believed in was abandoning those beliefs in the way 18 19 it was acting. And that was not intolerable, but it was close to it. 20 21 0. And so you entertained the idea that you -- you should resign? 22 23 A. Yes. It was not a good idea and Pressler 24 was right. Why did you -- why did you come to, at 25 Q. Page 145

- 1 least that notion that that, that was an answer or a
- 2 plausible answer to what was happening?
- 3 A. Because part of me thought that by not
- 4 resigning, I was approving of what was going on.
- Q. And what did you think about what was
- 6 going on?
- 7 A. I thought that -- that the university was
- 8 not supporting its students as well as it could have.
- 9 I mean, you know, I had sympathy for the -- the level
- 10 of chaos in trying to keep -- make decisions in that
- 11 chaos. And at times, it was like trying to steer the
- 12 wave that you're surfing on.
- 13 But I still felt that -- that not in a
- 14 coordinated way, but that so many segments of the
- 15 university had abandoned those kids and abandoned
- 16 them when they needed support the most, and they
- 17 didn't get much support from any quarters.
- 18 Q. Right. All right. Now, you said --
- 19 you've named and identified people that you believed
- 20 to be involved in the decisions that led to that
- 21 circumstances, John Burness, Larry Moneta, and the
- 22 others. When this whole episode concluded in the
- 23 next spring with the Attorney General declaring that
- 24 no crime occurred and no, you know, no evidence
- 25 existed to prove that it did, do you remember that?

1	A. Yes.
2	Q. Okay. Do you remember receiving any
3	communication from anyone in that group you've
4	mentioned or anybody suggesting or inviting you or
5	anybody else to a meeting to confer about how to get
6	the stories straight amongst the administrators?
7	MR. ELLIS: Object to form.
8	THE WITNESS: I don't remember when it
9	was. I know that Larry Moneta sent out an email
10	calling a meeting to discuss I don't remember the
11	exact phrasing.
12	BY MR. EKSTRAND:
13	Q. What was the gist of the discussion he
14	proposed?
15	A. I think the gist of the discussion was,
16	let's get together and make sure that we're all on
17	the same page.
18	Q. Okay. And did you understand that, that
19	email to mean to harmonize the story that they would
20	articulate to the press or others about what had
21	occurred and their position throughout it?
22	MR. ELLIS: Objection.
23	THE WITNESS: That was my understanding.
24	BY MR. EKSTRAND:
25	Q. Okay. Did you go to that meeting?
	Page 147

1	A.	Yes.
2	Q.	And what occurred at the meeting?
3	Α.	I don't remember it very well at all for
4	some reason	ı.
5	Q.	It was a long time ago?
6	A.	Yeah.
7	Q.	All right. Do you have a recollection
8	sufficient	enough to say whether or not it was
9	consistent	with that impression that you've just
10	articulated	1?
11		MR. ELLIS: Objection.
12		THE WITNESS: That's my impression. I
13	wouldn't sa	y it's any stronger than that.
14	BY MR. EKST	PRAND:
15	Q.	Okay. Who else was at that meeting?
16	A.	I don't remember.
17	Q.	Okay. Moneta?
18	Α.	I'm sure Moneta. Well, Moneta, yes, and
19	I'm sure Bu	rness was there. In fact, I think it was
20	in Burness'	office.
21	Q.	Okay. Do you recall whether whether
22	those two w	ere the ones leading the meeting in its
23	discussion	pretty much?
24		MR. ELLIS: Objection.
25		THE WITNESS: I think it was pretty much
		Page 148

- 1 Burness, but again, I couldn't swear to you.
- 2 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 3 O. Okay. Do you recall if the kinds of
- 4 people who were copied on that first email I showed
- 5 you, the PR-type people in Burness' office, were
- 6 there?
- 7 A. I don t.
- 8 MR. ELLIS: Objection.
- 9 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 10 Q. Okay. I'm going to hand you what we'll
- 11 mark as 23.
- 12 (Kennedy 23 was marked for identification.)
- 13 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 0. We're almost done. This is an email on
- 15 the account of the Chief of Police Steven Chalmers,
- 16 and it's an email from John Burness to Chief
- 17 Chalmers, with a copy to Richard Brodhead. Take a
- 18 second to review this email, but particularly, I
- 19 would like for you to pay attention to the last
- 20 paragraph before Burness says, "Cordially." And also
- 21 to identify the attachments and see if you can sort
- 22 out what they are.
- 23 A. Okay.
- Q. Okay. So this email is dated May 1st,
- 25 2006. And at the bottom, it says -- well, actually,

- 1 attached to the email are three documents. The first
- 2 is labeled ACSAC Report. Do you know what that would
- 3 be?
- 4 A. No.
- 5 Q. The second is a -- is labeled Lacrosse
- 6 Review Report Final. Do you know what that would be?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. What would that be?
- 9 A. That was the product of the deliberations
- 10 or the investigation of the Coleman Committee.
- 11 Q. Okay. And the last is the -- it's called
- 12 RHB Statement Re Committee Rep. Do you know what
- 13 that would be?
- 14 A. I assume it's a Brodhead statement, but I
- 15 don't know what committee report he's referring to.
- 16 Q. All right. At the bottom, it says, this
- 17 is Burness writing to Steven Chalmers, "I attach
- 18 copies of the reports and President Brodhead's
- 19 statements with a request that you treat them with
- 20 confidence until they are posted online, i.e.,
- 21 released to the public. " Right?
- A. Uh-huh.
- 23 O. So -- now, obviously, Burness is sending
- 24 an advance copy of these reports to the Chief of
- 25 Police about the lacrosse team. My question for you

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is: Did you get an advance copy of these reports
 1
     about the lacrosse team?
 2
 3
           A.
               No.
 4
           (Kennedy 24 was marked for identification.)
     BY MR. EKSTRAND:
 5
               Now, let's mark this one as 24. What's
 6
           0.
     been marked as an Exhibit 24 is an email from the
 7
     account of Mark Gottlieb. That's Sergeant Mark
 9
     Gottlieb. And it's -- appears to be copying an
     article from the Herald Sun on April 25th, 2006.
10
                What I want to ask you about here is on
11
12
     the second page, and it's Bates numbered 22412, first
     full paragraph at the top. And it's a discussion
     about -- Burness being guoted in discussing the PR
15
     strategists and consultants they've hired.
16
                And Burness says, "They give us a sense of
17
     whether we're asking the right questions and helping
    devise strategies, "Burness said. "In the lacrosse
18
    case, the consultant's feedback has been 'highly
20
     reinforcing of our approach, which he said has been
     characterized by cooperation with the news media. "
21
22
               What's your reaction to that?
23
               MR. ELLIS: Objection.
24
               THE WITNESS: My reaction is that when --
    when the university hired, I think it was, Wilmer
                           Page 151
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- 1 Hale to do a lessons learned review, and they
- 2 interviewed me and asked what I would have advised in
- 3 retrospect, my advice would have been to shut up,
- 4 that every time something happened, it seemed as if
- 5 they needed to make a statement. And I think they
- 6 wished they hadn't made some of those statements now.
- 7 So I don't -- I'm not -- I don't agree with the PR
- 8 firm's evaluation of how they, at least the public
- 9 affairs office handled the whole thing.
- 10 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 11 Q. Right. Okay. Last one is 25.
- 12 A. Thank you.
- 13 (Kennedy 25 was marked for identification.)
- 14 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- 15 Q. This is a newspaper article entitled:
- 16 Flacking up, Duke Lacrosse Case Becomes a PR Battle.
- 17 And it discusses this consulting firm:
- 18 Burson-Marsteller, a global public relations firm
- 19 that has helped polish the reputations of some of
- 20 America's largest corporations. And a source said,
- 21 "They brought in a bunch of people who had been
- 22 essentially training groups of 10 to 12
- 23 administrators, faculty and students to talk to the
- 24 media. They had been prepositioning these people to
- 25 latch onto the TV crews coming through, " one source

said. 1 2 Were you ever invited to participate in 3 any of these PR tutorials? 4 No. Α. Do you know who was? 0. 6 A. No. 7 Q. Oh, one more thing. One last thing, and I'm sorry. Do you have any knowledge about the 8 9 lacrosse team members' efforts to register voters in 10 the spring of 2006? 11 Yes. Α. 12 0. Fall? 13 A. It was the fall. Q. 14 Fall. Sorry. 15 A . Yes. 16 Tell us about what you know about that. 0. A. Well, I knew about it ahead of time. In 17 fact, I saw Ed Douglas and Matt Danowski that morning 18 19 because we had some -- I forget. It was a trustee 20 thing or something that they spoke to. And they were talking about what they were going to do that day, 21 22 registering voters. And I told them, good luck, whatever. And then I subsequently discovered that 23 one of our assistant ADs took it upon themselves to 24 25 tell them that the policy was that they weren't Page 153

- 1 allowed to do that in the stadium, that they couldn't
- 2 follow through on that.
- Q. Okay. By "that," what was he referring
- 4 to?
- 5 A. I think -- I think he was referring to we
- 6 don't allow -- we don't allow independent solicitors
- 7 into the football stadium during a football game.
- 8 Q. Right. People selling stuff?
- 9 A. Right, right. And I think he was -- this
- 10 is unilaterally. He did this without consulting
- 11 anybody, as far as I know. He decided that that,
- 12 analogously, that policy should apply to somebody
- 13 trying to register voters.
- Q. Okay. Do you agree with that
- 15 interpretation of the solicitation policy?
- 16 A. Not exactly.
- 17 Q. All right. So what was the -- what was
- 18 the end game of that? Were the students -- were the
- 19 members of the team allowed to register voters?
- 20 A. No, not that I know of, no.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 MR. ELLIS: I object to the form of the
- 23 question.
- 24 BY MR. EKSTRAND:
- Q. Okay. Are you aware of whether or not

they had registration forms in their possession, 1 members of the team? 2 3 A. As far as I know, they did, yes. 4 0. And they had arrived to --5 Yes. Α. 6 0. -- go register people to vote? 7 Yes. Α. 8 And there were voting members of the 9 public out in the common area of the stadium in and outside of the stadium, right? 10 A. Yes. 11 12 Q. And were the students allowed to register voters anywhere? 13 14 I believe they were told they couldn't even do it outside the stadium. 15 Q. Are you aware of any of the public 16 statements that John Burness made subsequent to that event when it was publicized about the rationale for the prohibition on their registration? A. No, I remember that we had a meeting about 20 21 it. Who is "we"? 22 Q. Burness, Saab, me, probably people from 23 his office. I don't remember who all was there. I

didn't really remember the upshot of it, except to --

- 1 I wanted them -- I want to make sure that they
- 2 understood that this wasn't the Department of
- 3 Athletics that had done this. It was one individual
- 4 who took it upon himself to make that call.
- 5 Q. Okay. And just so I make sure the record
- 6 has it, who was that again?
- 7 A. Mike Saab.
- 8 Q. Mike Saab. All right. Do you remember
- 9 any discussion about the failure of the students, the
- 10 team members to make a request to do this, and that
- 11 that might be why they were not --
- 12 A. (Moving head from side to side.)
- 0. Okay. You aware of them following the
- 14 proper channels in their efforts to do that?
- 15 A. I probably wasn't aware of the channels,
- 16 but I know that when I saw them that morning, I
- 17 didn't have any concerns about them doing it.
- 18 Q. Okay. And to your knowledge, were they
- 19 able to register voters that day?
- 20 A. I don't think they did.
- 21 Q. Do you know if they were detained or
- 22 otherwise kept in the Murray Building?
- 23 A. Well, you know, if they didn't want to be
- 24 detained, they couldn't have been detained, by Mike
- 25 Saab, anyway. But I think he told them words to that

1 effect, you can't come out from the Murray Building into the concourse. 2 3 O. Unless they drop the registration forms? A. Right, right. 5 O. You couldn't leave with those forms? 6 A. Right. Q. All right. Do you recall anything about them having to turn their shirts inside out? A. It was something about shirts. I don't 10 remember the details. Struck me as really trivial. Q. All right. But that administrator asked 11 12 them to change their shirts and turn them inside out? 13 A. Something like that. I don't remember. 14 Q. Do you remember whether it was something 15 their shirts said? A. I don't remember. 16 17 "Voice Your Choice"? Don't remember? 0. 18 MR. ELLIS: Objection. 19 MR. EKSTRAND: Fair enough. THE WITNESS: (No response.) 20 MR. EKSTRAND: Dr. Kennedy, you have been 21 a saint. Thank you so much. I'll turn the table 22 over. I know this may continue with Plaintiffs, 23 24 but --25 MR. ELLIS: Actually, we'll withhold any Page 157

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cross-examination until the entire investigation --
 1
     examination is finished.
 2
 3
                MR. THOMPSON: I think that's the way to
 4
     proceed. And just so the record's clear, this is
 5
     David Thompson for the Carrington Plaintiffs.
     Dr. Kennedy, under the rules governing this, there is
6
     seven hours of questioning. We won't feel compelled
     to take all seven hours, necessarily.
 9
                THE WITNESS: Thank you.
                MR. THOMPSON: But with your permission
10
     and Mr. Ellis' permission, we'd like to resume this
12
     in January at a mutually convenient time.
13
                THE WITNESS: Okay.
                MR. THOMPSON: Mr. Ellis, is that
14
15
     acceptable?
             MR. ELLIS: That will do.
16
17
               (The deposition was concluded at 4:36
18
             p.m.)
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
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1	CERTIFICATE OF DEPONENT
2	
3	I hereby certify that I have read and examined the
4	foregoing transcript, and the same is a true and
5	accurate record of the testimony given by me.
6	Any additions or corrections that I feel are
7	necessary, I will attach on a separate sheet of
8	paper to the original transcript.
9	1010
10	GD (Cent
11	Signature of Deponent
12	
13	I hereby certify that the individual representing
14	himself/herself to be the above-named individual,
15	appeared before me this 09 day of DECEMBRE,
16	2011, and executed the above certificate in my
17	presence.
18	A no an
19	Newdow & Brown
20	NOTARY PUBLIC IN AND FOR
21	
22	Durham Co.
23	County Name
24	
25	MY COMMISSION EXPIRES: 10-21-2012
	Page 159

1	STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
2	COUNTY OF MECKLENBURG
3	
4	I, Karen K. Kidwell, RMR, CRR, in and for
5	the State of North Carolina, do hereby certify that
6	there came before me on Friday, December 2, 2011, the
7	person hereinbefore named, who was by me duly sworn to
8	testify to the truth and nothing but the truth of his
9	knowledge concerning the matters in controversy in this
10	cause; that the witness was thereupon examined under
11	oath, the examination reduced to typewriting under my
12	direction, and the deposition is a true record of the
13	testimony given by the witness.
14	I further certify that I am neither attorney
15	or counsel for, nor related to or employed by, any
16	attorney or counsel employed by the parties hereto or
17	financially interested in the action.
18	This the 5th day of December, 2011.
19	
20	K W Kide 100
21	Karen K. Kidwell, RMR, CRR
22	Notary Public #19971050142
23	
24	