Flores v. USA Doc. 5

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA STATESVILLE DIVISION 5:09CV98-1-V 5:05CR211-V

DAGOBERTO SANTAMARIA FLORES,)
Petitioner,)
v.	$\frac{\mathbf{ORDER}}{\mathbf{ORDER}}$
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)
Respondent.)

THIS MATTER comes before the Court upon Petitioner's Motion for Reconsideration (Doc. No. 4), filed September 2, 2009.

On August 17, 2009, Petitioner filed a Motion to Vacate, Set Aside, or Correct Sentence. In his Motion to Vacate Petitioner alleged that this Court was "without jurisdiction to expose [him] to a sentence under the statutory penalty provision of 21 U.S.C. § 841(b)(1)(A) for a statutory penalty provision conviction under 21 U.S.C. § 841(b)(1)(c)" After conducting an initial review of Petitioner's Motion to Vacate, this Court concluded that Petitioner's claim was procedurally defaulted, or in the alternative, procedurally barred.

Petitioner has now filed a Motion to Reconsider arguing that he did not procedurally default his claim because jurisdictional challenges are more properly raised in the § 2255 context than on direct appeal. In addition, Petitioner argues that he did not default this claim because it was the responsibility of the court to raise this claim <u>sua sponte</u>.

Petitioner's arguments are erroneous. A defendant may raise jurisdictional claims on

direct review. Likewise, the failure of a court to <u>sua sponte</u> raise an issue does not result in an exception to procedural default. Finally, the Court notes that Petitioner's claim lacked merit. That is, defects in an indictment do not deprive a court of the power to adjudicate a case. <u>See United States v. Cotton</u>, 535 U.S. 625, 630-31 (2002)(upholding under plain error review the imposition of a sentence pursuant to § 841(b)(1)(A) when the indictment charged a violation under § 841(b)(1)(C)).

THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Petitioner's Motion for Reconsideration (Doc. No. 4) is **DENIED**.

Signed: October 13, 2009

Richard L. Voorhees United States District Judge