

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA  
STATESVILLE DIVISION  
CIVIL CASE NO. 5:20-cv-00170-MR**

<p><b>MARTEZ DEVAR BONDS,</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Petitioner,</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>vs.</b></p> <p><b>ERIK A. HOOKS, Secretary of Department of Public Safety,<sup>1</sup></b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Respondent.</b></p> <hr style="width: 40%; margin-left: 0;"/>	<p>)</p> <p>)</p> <p>)</p> <p>)</p> <p>)</p> <p>)</p> <p>)</p> <p>)</p> <p>)</p> <p>)</p> <p>)</p>	<p><b><u>MEMORANDUM OF DECISION AND ORDER</u></b></p>
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**THIS MATTER** is before the Court sua sponte.

On September 23, 2020, the Court entered an Order explaining that the Petitioner’s § 2254 Petition appeared to be untimely under § 2244(d)(1)(A) because it was not filed within one year of the date on which his judgment became final. [Doc. 4 at 4]. The Order directed the Petitioner to file a response within twenty-one days explaining how statutory or equitable tolling otherwise applied to this case. [Id. at 3-4]. The Order

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<sup>1</sup> Rule 2(a) of the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases in the United States District Courts requires that “the petition must name as respondent the state officer who has custody” of the petitioner. Rule 2(a), 28 U.S.C. foll. § 2254. North Carolina law mandates that the Secretary of the Department of Public Safety is the custodian of all state inmates and has the power to control and transfer them. See N.C. Gen. Stat. § 148-4 (2017) (“The Secretary of Public Safety shall have control and custody of all prisoners serving sentence in the State prison system[.]”). Accordingly, Erik A. Hooks, the current Secretary of Public Safety, is the proper respondent in this action.

warned that “[f]ailure to comply with this Order shall result in dismissal of the Petition without further notice.” [Id. at 5]. The Petitioner did not respond to the Order.

Despite receiving an opportunity to show why statutory or equitable tolling should apply, the Petitioner has failed to do so. As such, the Court concludes that neither statutory nor equitable tolling applies here. Hill v. Braxton, 277 F.3d 701, 706 (4th Cir. 2002). Accordingly, the Petitioner’s § 2254 Petition will be dismissed as untimely under § 2244(d)(1).

Pursuant to Rule 11(a) of the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases, the Court declines to issue a certificate of appealability as Petitioner has not made a substantial showing of a denial of a constitutional right. 28 U.S.C. § 2253(c)(2); Miller-El v. Cockrell, 537 U.S. 322, 336-38 (2003) (in order to satisfy § 2253(c), a petitioner must demonstrate that reasonable jurists would find the district court’s assessment of the constitutional claims debatable or wrong); Slack v. McDaniel, 529 U.S. 474, 484 (2000) (holding that when relief is denied on procedural grounds, a petitioner must establish both that the correctness of the dispositive procedural ruling is debatable, and that the petition states a debatably valid claim of the denial of a constitutional right).

**IT IS, THEREFORE, ORDERED** that the Petitioner’s Petition under 28 U.S.C. § 2254 for Writ of Habeas Corpus [Doc. 1] is **DISMISSED WITH**

**PREJUDICE** as untimely and procedurally barred under 28 U.S.C. § 2244(d)(1)(A).

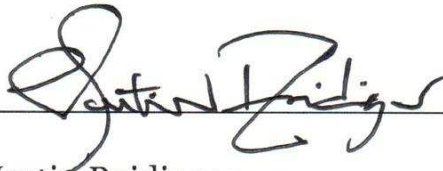
**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the caption of this case is hereby **AMENDED** to reflect that Erik A. Hooks, Secretary of the North Carolina Department of Public Safety, is the proper respondent in this action.

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the Court declines to issue a certificate of appealability pursuant to Rule 11(a) of the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases.

The Clerk of Court is directed to close this civil case.

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

Signed: November 10, 2020



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Martin Reidinger  
Chief United States District Judge

