

FILED: December 11, 2008

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

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No. 08-7975  
(6:08-cv-02257-MBS-WMC)

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JONATHAN LEE RICHES,

Plaintiff - Appellant

v.

WARDEN FCI WILLIAMSBURG; JOHN C. MCGINLEY, d/b/a Perry Cox;  
RONALD PERELMAN,

Defendants - Appellees

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RULE 45 MANDATE

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This Court's order dismissing this appeal pursuant to Local Rule 45 takes effect today.

This constitutes the formal mandate of this Court issued pursuant to Rule 41(a) of the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure.

/s/Patricia S. Connor, Clerk