

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA
ANDERSON/GREENWOOD DIVISION**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)	
)	
Plaintiff,)	
)	
v.)	Civil Action No. 8:15-04051-MGL
)	
JOHN E. WILSON,)	
)	
Defendant.)	
)	
_____)	

CONSENT DECREE

WHEREAS, the Plaintiff, the United States of America (“United States”), at the request of the Secretary of the United States Department of the Army, acting through the United States Army Corps of Engineers (“Corps”), has filed a Complaint in this action concurrently with the lodging of this Consent Decree, alleging that Defendant, John E. Wilson (“Defendant”), violated Clean Water Act (“CWA”) section 301(a) and 404, 33 U.S.C. §§ 1311(a), 1344;

WHEREAS, the Complaint alleges Defendant violated CWA section 301(a) by discharging dredged or fill material into waters of the United States in Newberry County, South Carolina, without authorization by the United States Army Corps of Engineers;

WHEREAS, the Complaint alleges Defendant violated CWA section 301(a) and 404, 33 U.S.C. §§ 1311(a), 1344, in not obtaining a permit from the United States Army Corps of Engineers prior to discharging dredged or fill material into waters of the United States in Newberry County, South Carolina;

WHEREAS, the Complaint requests that the Court award relief under the Clean Water Act;

WHEREAS, Defendant does not admit any liability to the United States arising out of the facts, law, transactions or occurrences alleged in the Complaint, and Defendant preserves any defenses as to third parties;

WHEREAS, the Parties recognize, and the Court by entering this Consent Decree finds, this Consent Decree has been negotiated by the Parties in good faith and will avoid the cost and expense of litigation between the United States and Defendant, and that this Consent Decree is fair, reasonable, and in the public interest.

THEREFORE, before the taking of any testimony upon the pleadings, without the adjudication or admission of any issue of fact or law except as provided in Section I of this Consent Decree, and upon consent of the Parties hereto by their authorized representatives, it is hereby ORDERED, ADJUDGED, and DECREED as follows:

I. JURISDICTION, VENUE, AND SUFFICIENCY OF COMPLAINT

1. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of these actions and over the Parties pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1345, and CWA section 309(b), 33 U.S.C. § 1319(b).
2. Venue lies in the District of South Carolina pursuant to CWA section 309(b), 33 U.S.C. § 1319(b), and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b) and (c).
3. For purposes of this Consent Decree, and any action to enforce this Consent Decree, the Defendant and the United States consent to the Court's jurisdiction over this Consent Decree, over any such action to enforce this Consent Decree, and over Defendant and the United States, and Defendant and the United States consent to venue in this judicial district.
4. For purposes of this Consent Decree, and any action to enforce this Consent

Decree, the Parties agree, and the Court finds, the Complaint states claims upon which relief can be granted pursuant to CWA sections 301(a), 309(d), and 404 of the CWA, 33 U.S.C.

§§ 1311(a), 1319(d), and 1344.

II. APPLICABILITY

5. This Consent Decree applies to and is binding upon the United States, and upon Defendant and any successors, assigns, or other entities or persons otherwise bound by law whether or not such entity or person has notice of this Consent Decree.

6. Defendant shall provide a copy of this Consent Decree to all officers, employees, and agents whose duties might reasonably include compliance with any provision of this Consent Decree, including any contractor or consultant retained to perform any work. Defendant shall condition any such contract upon performance of any work in conformity with the terms of this Consent Decree.

7. In any action to enforce this Consent Decree, neither Defendant nor the United States shall raise as a defense the failure by any officers, directors, employees, agents, contractors, or consultants to take any actions necessary to comply with this Consent Decree.

8. Defendant represents that, on or before the execution of this Consent Decree, he has obtained all interests or rights (not including governmental approval) necessary to perform any work in the Impacted Area of the Tributary of Turner's Branch (hereinafter referred to as "Tributary") in which the violation is alleged to have occurred; to monitor and maintain the Impacted Area of the Tributary; to submit reports regarding the condition of the Impacted Area of the Tributary; and to provide the United States with a right of entry as set forth in Paragraph 31 of

this Consent Decree. No subsequent transfer by Defendant of those interests or rights shall alter or relieve Defendant of his obligations in this Consent Decree to perform any work in the Impacted Area of the Tributary; to monitor and maintain the Impacted Area of the Tributary; to submit reports regarding the condition of the Impacted Area of the Tributary; and to provide the United States with a right of entry as set forth in Paragraph 31 of this Consent Decree. As a condition of any transfer of the Impacted Area of the Tributary, the transferring Defendant shall reserve all rights necessary to comply with this Consent Decree. In the event of such transfer, the transferring Defendant shall provide a true copy of this Consent Decree to the transferee(s) and shall simultaneously notify the United States at the addresses specified in Section XI of this Consent Decree that such notice has been given. Any transfer by Defendant of any of Defendant's interests or rights in the Site, or any other site relevant to any work in the Tributary without complying with this Paragraph constitutes a violation of this Consent Decree.

III. DEFINITIONS

9. Terms used in this Consent Decree defined in the CWA or in regulations promulgated pursuant to the CWA shall have the meanings assigned to them in the statute or such regulations, unless otherwise provided in this Consent Decree.

10. Whenever the terms set forth below are used in this Consent Decree, the definitions in the following subparagraphs shall apply.

a. "Unauthorized Work" shall mean all work performed by the Defendant directly or indirectly associated with the placement of fill or dredged material in the Tributary, a water of the United States, to create the earthen embankment, associated structures and the resulting

impoundment on the Site.

b. “Tributary of Turner’s Branch” or “Tributary,” a water of the United States, shall mean the body of water, including any and all wetlands adjacent thereto, that flows into Turner’s Branch, all of which are waters of the United States; the approximate location of impacted portions of the Tributary is outlined in red on Appendix A of this Consent Decree (“Impacted Area”).

c. “Site” or “Werts Road Site” shall mean the Defendant’s real property generally located at 3205 Werts Road, and outlined in yellow on Appendix A of this Consent Decree.

d. “CWA” shall mean the Clean Water Act, 33 U.S.C. §§ 1251-1387.

e. “Complaint” shall mean the Complaint filed by the United States in this action.

f. “Consent Decree” shall mean this Consent Decree; all Appendices attached hereto and listed in Section XX of this Consent Decree; all Deliverables approved by the Corps in accordance with Section XIV of this Consent Decree; and all modifications made effective in accordance with Section XV of this Consent Decree.

g. “Corps” shall mean the United States Army Corps of Engineers and any of its successor departments or agencies.

h. “Day” shall mean a calendar day unless expressly stated to be a business day. In computing any period of time under this Consent Decree, where the last day would fall on a Saturday, Sunday, or federal holiday, the period shall run until the close of business of the next working day.

i. “Defendant” shall mean John E. Wilson.

j. “Deliverable” shall mean any work plan, engineering reports and plans, monitoring

and maintenance plan, monitoring and maintenance report, mitigation credit purchase proposal, environmental compliance promotion project plan, or other document that is submitted to the Corps for its review and approval pursuant to Section XIV of this Consent Decree, including but not limited to the Restoration Plan, the Interim Corrective Action Plan, and the Mitigation Plan.

k. “Effective Date” shall mean the date on which this Consent Decree is entered by the Court.

l. “Paragraph” shall mean a portion of this Consent Decree identified by an Arabic numeral.

m. “Parties” shall mean the United States and Defendant.

n. “Section” shall mean, except when citing a provision of the CWA or regulations, a portion of this Consent Decree identified by a Roman numeral.

o. “United States” shall mean the United States of America, acting on behalf of the Corps.

p. “Non-privileged” shall mean information not otherwise subject to the attorney-client, work product or self-evaluation privileges as recognized by Federal law.

IV. GENERAL PROVISIONS

11. This Consent Decree shall constitute a complete and final settlement of all civil claims for injunctive relief and civil penalties alleged in the Complaint, subject to Defendant’s compliance with this Consent Decree.

12. It is the express purpose of the Parties in entering this Consent Decree to further the objectives set forth in CWA Section 101, 33 U.S.C. § 1251.

13. This Consent Decree is not and shall not be interpreted to be a permit or modification of any existing permit issued pursuant to any federal, state, or local laws or regulations. In accordance with and to the extent allowed by applicable procedures and laws, this Consent Decree shall not limit the ability of the Corps to issue, modify, suspend, revoke or deny any individual permit or any nationwide or regional general permit, nor shall this Consent Decree limit the United States Environmental Protection Agency's ability to exercise its authority pursuant to CWA section 404(c), 33 U.S.C. § 1344(c).

14. This Consent Decree in no way affects or relieves Defendant of his responsibility to comply with any applicable federal, state, or local law, regulation or permit.

15. This Consent Decree in no way affects the rights of the United States as against any person not a party to this Consent Decree.

16. The United States reserves any and all legal and equitable remedies available to enforce this Consent Decree and applicable law. The United States further reserves all legal and equitable remedies available to address any subsequently discovered imminent and substantial endangerment to public health or welfare or the environment resulting from circumstances¹ not known to the Corps at the time this Consent Decree is signed. This Consent Decree shall not be construed to limit the rights of the United States to obtain penalties or injunctive relief under the CWA or its implementing regulations, or under other federal laws, regulations, or permit conditions, except as expressly specified in Paragraph 11 of this Section of this Consent Decree. In any subsequent proceeding initiated by the United States, Defendant shall not assert, and may

¹ The circumstances may include certain facts known at the time of the signature of this Consent Decree, but would include new information.

not maintain, any defense or claim based on the principles of waiver, res judicata, collateral estoppel, issue preclusion, claim splitting, or other defenses based on any contention the claims raised by the United States in the subsequent proceeding were or should have been brought in the instant case, except with respect to claims resolved by this Consent Decree as specified in Paragraph 11 of this Section of this Consent Decree.

17. Except as provided in Section I of this Consent Decree, nothing in this Consent Decree shall constitute an admission of fact or law by any party.

V. SPECIFIC PROVISIONS

18. Within thirty (30) Days of the Effective Date of this Consent Decree, Defendant shall pay a civil penalty to the United States in the amount of two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2500).

19. Payment to the United States shall be made in accordance with the written instructions to be provided to Defendant by the United States Department of Justice. Upon payment, Defendant shall provide written notice to the United States at the addresses specified in Section XI of this Consent Decree. Defendant shall not deduct any penalties paid under this Consent Decree pursuant to this Section or Section X in calculating any federal income tax owed.

20. Environmental Compliance Promotion Project. The Defendant agrees to work with the United States Attorney's Office (USAO) and the Corps on the planning and development of a proposal for an Environmental Compliance Promotion Project ("Compliance Project") designed to provide training and technical support to the regulated community with a goal of reducing violations of Section 404 of the CWA. It is the intent of the Parties that the

Compliance Project will be staged in several locations on multiple days as determined by the Corps and USAO in consultation with the Defendant and outlined in the Compliance Project Plan. The Compliance Project Plan is due 90 days from the entry of this Consent Decree. The Defendant agrees that whenever Defendant publicizes the Compliance Project, the publication shall include a statement that the Project is being undertaken as part of the settlement of this enforcement action. If Defendant fails to complete the Compliance Project as outlined in the Compliance Project Plan, then the Defendant shall pay stipulated penalties for the failure to complete the Compliance Project.

The Defendant agrees to pay for costs associated with the Compliance Project up to and including \$7,500. The designated funds will be expended solely for the Compliance Project and will include fees associated with advertising, printing, indexing, binding and other reasonable conference costs. The Defendant will account for costs expended under this paragraph by submitting to the United States a report certified by an appropriate corporate official evidencing expenditure. If the Defendant desires to utilize its own employees, consultants, and equipment to perform any of the tasks associated with the development of the educational program, to obtain credit for the expenditure, the Defendant must submit to the United States and obtain approval from the United States for time and expense records. Any costs claimed by Defendant under this paragraph shall relate directly to the Compliance Project and not to the Restoration Plan, the Interim Corrective Action Plan, the Mitigation Plan or after-the-fact (ATF) permit application.

INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

21. Prohibitory Injunction: Except as in accordance with this Consent Decree, Defendant is enjoined from discharging any pollutant into the Tributary, any segment of the Tributary, or any body of water that contributes its flow to the Tributary or any segment of the Tributary, unless such discharge complies with the provisions of the CWA and its implementing regulations.

22. Mandatory Injunction: Except as provided in Paragraph 24 of this Consent Decree, Defendant shall restore the Site in accordance with Paragraph 23 of this Consent Decree. The Defendant, through the Defendant's representatives and/or attorneys, shall attend an in-person meeting with the Corps, to discuss the specifics that will be required for expected submittals. The meeting shall occur at a time that is mutually agreeable to all Parties but **within fifteen (15) days** of the Effective Date of this Consent Decree.

23. Restoration of Site:

a. Within one hundred and twenty (120) days of the effective date of this Consent Decree, Defendant shall submit to the Corps, for its review as a Deliverable, a comprehensive Restoration Plan to restore all areas of the Site, directly or indirectly affected by Defendant's Unauthorized Work.

b. The Restoration Plan shall provide for the complete removal of any and all fill or dredge material discharged or placed for or associated with or resulting from the Unauthorized Work, including deadlines for such removal.

c. The Restoration Plan shall provide for the planting of native vegetation at the Site

and areas off-Site that have been impacted directly or indirectly by the Unauthorized Work, including deadlines for such planting.

d. The Parties acknowledge that, upon entry of this Consent Decree, Nationwide Permit 32, found at 77 Fed. Reg. 10,184 (Feb. 21, 2012), will authorize, subject to the conditions provided in the Nationwide Permit and this Consent Decree, the work done under the Restoration Plan approved under this Consent Decree.

e. The Restoration Plan shall include a monitoring and maintenance protocol with specific performance metrics to measure success, including deadlines for the submission of monitoring reports. The monitoring, maintenance, and reporting period shall not exceed five (5) years after full implementation of the Corps-approved Restoration Plan, but Defendant may request that monitoring, maintenance, and reporting conclude after three years, and the Corps shall grant the request if Defendant demonstrates, to the Corps' reasonable satisfaction, that the success criteria have been met

f. The Restoration Plan shall include a Mitigation Plan to compensate for the temporal loss of waters of the United States, as well as any permanent impacts to the Tributary resulting directly or indirectly from the Unauthorized Work. The Mitigation Plan shall be consistent with the Charleston District's "Guidelines for Preparing a Compensatory Mitigation Plan and "Requirements for a Mitigation Plan," as well as the Corps regulations found at 33 CFR Parts 325 and 332 and the United States Environmental Protection Agency regulations found at 40 CFR Part 230 ["Compensatory Mitigation for Losses of Aquatic Resources; Final Rule"]. The Mitigation Plan shall specify the amount and number of credits that Defendant shall secure. After

the purchase of any mitigation credits, Defendant shall promptly provide a copy of the purchase receipt to the United States at the addresses specified in Section XI of this Consent Decree.

24. After-the-Fact Permit Application:

a. The requirements of Paragraph 23 of this Consent Decree shall be suspended if Defendant submits to the Corps, within one hundred and twenty (120) days of the effective date of this Consent Decree, a complete application for an after-the-fact or ATF CWA section 404 permit (which shall not be regarded as a Deliverable), and a comprehensive Interim Corrective Action Plan (which shall be regarded as a Deliverable)² addressing all areas of the Tributary directly or indirectly affected by Defendant's Unauthorized Work.

b. The suspension of the requirements of Paragraph 23 shall continue throughout the Corps' decision-making process on the ATF permit application. In the event that the Corps denies the ATF permit application, the suspension shall lift automatically on the fourteenth (14th) day following the Corps' final decision to deny the ATF permit application. In the event that the Corps proffers under 33 C.F.R. § 331.2 an ATF permit to Defendant, the suspension shall continue indefinitely provided that Defendant fully complies with the ATF permit as proffered.

c. Defendant shall cooperate with the Corps with respect to any request for information or any other reasonable request made by the Corps through the permit process.

d. The Interim Corrective Action Plan shall provide for the elimination of impacts to the adjacent properties (subject to property interest exclusive of Defendant) deriving directly or indirectly from the Unauthorized Work. The Interim Corrective Action Plan shall address impacts including, but not limited to, the removal of all

² The Corps will not begin processing the ATF permit application until the Corps has approved an Interim Corrective Action Plan.

flooding (backwater) impacts to the adjacent property (subject to property interest exclusive of defendant) up to the 100-year storm event as a result of the impoundment, based on existing conditions. The Interim Corrective Action Plan shall be prepared by a licensed South Carolina Professional Engineer and shall provide the specific details as to how all of the upstream flooding (backwater) impacts associated with the embankment and pond will be removed up to the 100-year storm event.

e. Upon approval of the Interim Corrective Action Plan by the Corps, Defendant shall fully implement the Interim Corrective Action Plan within ninety (90) days from the date the Corps approves the Interim Corrective Action Plan; however, the implementation of the Interim Corrective Action Plan does not in any way guarantee issuance of an ATF permit.

f. The ATF permit application shall include a Mitigation Plan to compensate for the temporal loss of waters of the United States, as well as any permanent impacts to the Tributary resulting directly or indirectly from the Unauthorized Work. The Mitigation Plan shall be consistent with the Charleston District's "Guidelines for Preparing a Compensatory Mitigation Plan and "Requirements for a Mitigation Plan," as well as the Corps regulations found at 33 CFR Parts 325 and 332 and the United States Environmental Protection Agency regulations found at 40 CFR Part 230 ["Compensatory Mitigation for Losses of Aquatic Resources; Final Rule"]. The Mitigation Plan shall specify the amount and number of credits that Defendant shall secure. In the event that the Corps issues an ATF permit requiring the purchase of mitigation credits, Defendant shall, promptly after the purchase of any mitigation credits, provide a copy of the purchase receipt to the United States at the addresses specified in Section XI of this Consent Decree.

g. Recognizing that the ATF permit application is not a Deliverable under the terms of the Consent Decree, Defendant shall have the remedies, rights, and due process with regard to the ATF permit application to which the Defendant would be entitled absent this Consent Decree. The intent of this paragraph is to preserve for the Parties their pre-existing administrative and judicial review rights associated with the ATF permit application, and to except the ATF permit process from the Dispute Resolution provision of this Consent Decree.

h. This Consent Decree does not in any way limit the Corps' exercise of its lawful authority in processing the ATF permit application and the ATF permit application is not subject to Dispute Resolution under this Consent Decree.

25. In evaluating any Deliverable or ATF permit application submitted to the Corps under this Consent Decree, the Corps may consult with the United States Environmental Protection Agency and other federal and state government agencies, as appropriate, and in accordance with Federal law.

VI. REPORTS

26. All reports submitted by Defendant pursuant to this Consent Decree, including any Deliverable approved by the Corps, shall be submitted to the Corps at the address provided in Section XI, unless otherwise specified.

27. Each report submitted pursuant to this Consent Decree shall be signed by Defendant or his authorized representative, and it shall include the following certification:

"I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed

to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based upon personal knowledge or my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete.”

28. The reporting requirements of this Consent Decree do not relieve Defendant of any reporting obligations required by the CWA or its implementing regulations, or by any other federal, state, or local law, regulation, permit, or other requirement, except to the extent such other requirements duplicate those in this Consent Decree.

29. Any information provided pursuant to the requirements of this Consent Decree may be used by the United States in any proceeding to enforce the provisions of this Consent Decree.

VII. RETENTION OF RECORDS AND RIGHT OF ENTRY

30. Until three (3) years after the termination of this Consent Decree pursuant to Section XVI, Defendant shall retain, and shall instruct his contractors, consultants, and other agents to preserve, all non-identical copies of all non-privileged documents, records, or other information (including documents, records, or other information in electronic form) in his or his contractors’ or other agents’ (not including attorneys) possession or control, or that come into his contractors’ or other agents’ (not including attorneys) possession or control, and that relate in any manner to Defendant’s performance of his obligations under this Consent Decree. This information-retention requirement shall apply regardless of any contrary corporate or institutional policies or procedures. At any time during this information-retention period, upon reasonable

notice and request by the United States, Defendant shall provide copies of any documents, records, or other information required to be maintained under this Paragraph.

31. The United States and its representatives, including attorneys, contractors, and consultants, shall have the right of entry into the Site, upon presentation of credentials, to assess Defendant's compliance with this Consent Decree and to inspect and review any records required to be kept under this Consent Decree and/or the CWA. Specifically, the United States may:

- a. monitor work required by this Consent Decree;
- b. verify any data or information submitted to the United States in accordance with the terms of this Consent Decree;
- c. obtain samples and, upon request, splits of any samples taken by Defendant, including his representatives, contractors, or consultants; and
- d. obtain evidence, including documents, photographs, GPS, flow measurement, and other similar data.
- e. Upon request, the United States shall provide splits of any samples taken by the United States, including its representatives, contractors, or consultants, and shall, within a reasonable time, produce and permit Defendant to inspect, copy, test, or sample any non-privileged documents, photographs, measurements, or other data collected as a result of such visit.

32. This Consent Decree in no way limits or affects any other rights of entry and inspection, or any rights to obtain information, held by the United States, including the Corps, pursuant to applicable federal laws, regulations, or permits, nor does it limit or affect any duty or

obligation of Defendant to maintain documents, records, or other information imposed by applicable federal or state laws, regulations, or permits. However, compliance with terms of this Consent Decree shall be deemed compliance with those federal laws requiring permits for matters covered by this Consent Decree.

VIII. DISPUTE RESOLUTION

33. Unless otherwise expressly provided for in this Consent Decree, the dispute resolution procedures of this Section (“Dispute Resolution”) shall be the exclusive mechanism for Defendant to resolve all of his disputes arising under or with respect to this Consent Decree. Defendant’s failure to seek resolution of a dispute under this Section shall preclude Defendant from raising any such issue as a defense to an action by the United States to enforce any obligation of Defendant arising under or with respect to this Consent Decree. (This Dispute Resolution Clause specifically does not apply to the ATF permit application provided in Paragraph 24).

34. Any dispute Defendant has that is subject to Dispute Resolution shall first be the subject of informal negotiations. The dispute shall be considered to have arisen when Defendant sends the United States a written Notice of Dispute, pursuant to Section XI. Such Notice of Dispute shall state clearly the matter in dispute. The period of informal negotiations shall not exceed twenty-one (21) days from the date the dispute arises, unless that period is modified in writing by the United States. If the Parties cannot resolve a dispute by informal negotiations, then the position advanced by the United States shall be considered binding unless, within thirty (30) days after the conclusion of the informal negotiation period, Defendant files with the Court a motion for judicial resolution of the dispute.

35. In any dispute submitted to the Court for resolution pursuant to this Section, Defendant shall have the burden of proving by a preponderance of evidence that the United States' position is not in accordance with the objectives of this Consent Decree and the CWA, and Defendant's position will achieve compliance with the terms of this Consent Decree and the CWA.

36. The invocation of Dispute Resolution procedures under this Section shall not, by itself, extend, postpone, or affect in any way any obligation of Defendant under this Consent Decree. Stipulated penalties and interest, if applicable to the disputed matter, shall continue to accrue from the first day of violation, but payment shall be stayed pending resolution of the dispute as provided in Section X. If Defendant does not prevail on the disputed issue, stipulated penalties, and interest, if applicable, shall be assessed and paid as provided in Section X.

IX. FORCE MAJEURE

37. "Force Majeure," for purposes of this Consent Decree, is defined as any event arising from causes beyond the control of Defendant, of any person or entity controlled by Defendant, or of Defendant's contractors or consultants, that delays or prevents the performance of any obligation under this Consent Decree despite Defendant's best efforts to fulfill the obligation. The requirement that Defendant exercise "best efforts to fulfill the obligation" includes using best efforts to anticipate any potential force majeure event and best efforts to address the effects of any such event (a) as it is occurring and (b) after it has occurred to prevent or minimize any resulting delay to the extent possible. "Force majeure" does not include financial inability to perform any obligation under this Consent Decree.

38. If any event occurs or has occurred that may delay the performance of any

obligation under this Consent Decree, whether or not caused by a force majeure event, Defendant shall provide notice to the United States, as specified in Section XI, within 72 hours of when Defendant first knew that the event might cause a delay. Within seven (7) days after the initial notice, Defendant shall provide in writing to the United States, in accordance with Section XI, an explanation and description of the reasons for the delay; the anticipated duration of the delay; all actions taken or to be taken to prevent or minimize the delay; a schedule for implementation of any measures to be taken to prevent or mitigate the delay or the effect of the delay; Defendant's rationale for attributing such delay to a force majeure event if the Defendant intends to assert such a defense; and a statement as to whether, in the opinion of Defendant, such event may cause or contribute to an endangerment to public health, welfare or the environment. The United States may, in its unreviewable discretion, extend the time within which notice must be given. No such extension shall be effective unless it is in writing. Defendant shall include with any written notice required by this Section all available documentation supporting the claim that the delay was attributable to a force majeure event and such notice shall be signed and certified as set forth in Paragraph 27 of this Consent Decree. Failure to comply with the requirements of this Section shall preclude Defendant from asserting any defense of force majeure for that event, and for any additional delay caused by such failure. Defendant shall be deemed to know of any circumstance of which Defendant, any person or entity controlled by Defendant, including Defendant's contractors and consultants, knew or should have known.

39. If the United States agrees that the delay or anticipated delay is attributable to a force majeure event, the time for performance of the obligations under this Consent Decree that are

affected by the force majeure event may be extended by the United States for such time as is necessary to complete those obligations. An extension of the time for performance of the obligations affected by the force majeure event shall not, of itself, extend the time for performance of any other obligation.

40. If the United States does not agree that the delay or anticipated delay has been or will be caused by a force majeure event, or does not agree to the extension of time sought by Defendant, then the United States' position shall be binding, unless Defendant invokes Dispute Resolution under Section VIII of this Consent Decree.

41. If Defendant invokes Dispute Resolution under Section VIII of this Consent Decree, Defendant shall have the burden of demonstrating that the delay or anticipated delay has been or will be caused by a force majeure event; the number of days of delay or anticipated delay that was or will be caused by such force majeure event; that the duration of the delay or the extension sought was or will be warranted under the circumstances; that Defendant could not have foreseen and prevented such delay; that Defendant, including his contractors and consultants, exercised best efforts to prevent, avoid, minimize and mitigate the delay and its effects; and that Defendant complied with the requirements of this Section.

X. STIPULATED PENALTIES

42. Defendant shall be liable for stipulated penalties to the United States for violations of this Consent Decree in accordance with this Section, unless excused under Section IX (Force Majeure). A violation includes failing to perform any obligation required by the terms of this Consent Decree, including the terms of any Deliverable or modification approved under this

Consent Decree, within the specified time schedules established by or approved under this Consent Decree.

43. Stipulated penalties shall accrue for violations of this Consent Decree in the amount of two hundred dollars [\$200] per day for each violation.

44. Subject to a Force Majeure event as set forth in Section IX of this Consent Decree, stipulated penalties under this Section shall begin to accrue on the day the United States notifies the Defendant a violation occurred and shall continue to accrue until the violation ceases. Stipulated penalties shall accrue simultaneously for separate violations of this Consent Decree.

45. Except as provided in Paragraphs 46 and 47 below, Defendant shall pay any stipulated penalty within thirty (30) days of receiving the United States' written demand. Defendant shall make any such payment in accordance with written instructions to be provided by the United States. Upon any such payment, Defendant shall provide written notice, at the addresses specified in Section XI of this Consent Decree.

46. The United States may, in the unreviewable exercise of its discretion, reduce or waive stipulated penalties that have accrued under this Consent Decree.

47. Any disputes concerning the amount of stipulated penalties or the underlying violation that gives rise to the assessment of stipulated penalties are subject to the Dispute Resolution provisions of Section VIII. Stipulated penalties and any applicable interest shall continue to accrue as provided in Paragraph 44, but need not be paid until the following:

a. If the dispute is resolved by agreement between the Parties, Defendant shall pay the amount due under such agreement, together with any applicable interest, to the United States

within thirty (30) days of the effective date of the agreement.

b. If the dispute is taken to the Court, Defendant shall pay all accrued penalties determined by the Court to be owing, together with any applicable interest, within thirty (30) days of receiving the Court's decision, except as provided in subparagraph c, below.

c. If any party appeals the Court's decision to the Court of Appeals (or beyond), Defendant shall pay all accrued penalties determined to be owing, together with any applicable interest, within thirty (30) days of receiving the final appellate decision.

48. If Defendant fails to pay stipulated penalties in accordance with this Consent Decree, Defendant shall be liable for interest on such penalties, as provided for in 28 U.S.C. § 1961, accruing as of the date payment became due. The interest shall be computed daily from the time the payment is due until the date the payment is made. The interest shall also be compounded annually. Nothing in this Paragraph shall be construed to limit the United States from seeking any remedy otherwise provided by law for Defendant's failure to pay any stipulated penalties.

49. The stipulated penalties provided for in this Consent Decree shall be in addition to any other rights, remedies, or sanctions available to the United States for Defendant's violation of this Consent Decree or applicable law.

XI. ADDRESSES

50. All notices and communications required under this Consent Decree shall be made to the Parties through each of the following persons and addresses:

a. TO THE UNITED STATES:

i. TO THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY:

United States Attorney
1441 Main Street
Suite 500
Columbia, SC 29201
(803) 929-3000 [ph]

iii. TO CORPS:

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
Attn: Brice McKoy
1835 Assembly Street, Room 865 B1
Columbia SC, 29201
(803) 253-3994 [ph]

b. TO DEFENDANT:

i. Ethan Ware, Esq.
Williams Mullen
1441 Main Street, Suite 1250
Columbia, SC 29201
T 803.567.4604
F 803.567.4601

John Wilson
W_Tractor@bellsouth.net

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P.O. Box 991
Chapin, SC 29036
Mmclam@pceg.net

51. Any party may, by written notice to the other party, change its designated notice recipient or notice address provided above.

52. Notices submitted pursuant to this Section shall be deemed submitted upon mailing, unless otherwise provided in this Consent Decree or by mutual agreement of the Parties in writing.

XII. COSTS OF SUIT

53. Each party to this Consent Decree shall bear its own costs and attorneys' fees in this action as of the date of the entry of this Consent Decree.

XIII. PUBLIC COMMENT

54. The Parties acknowledge that after the lodging and before the entry of this Consent Decree, final approval by the United States is subject to the requirements of 28 C.F.R. Part 50.7, which provides for public notice and comment. The United States reserves the right to withhold or withdraw its consent to the entry of this Consent Decree if the comments received disclose facts or considerations which lead the United States to conclude that the proposed judgment is inappropriate, improper, or inadequate. Defendant agrees not to withdraw from, oppose entry of, or to challenge any provision of this Consent Decree, unless the United States has notified Defendant in writing that it no longer supports entry of the Consent Decree. Defendant consents to entry of this Consent Decree in its present form without further notice.

XIV. APPROVAL OF DELIVERABLES

55. After Defendant submits any Deliverable, the Corps shall in writing: (a) approve the Deliverable; (b) approve the Deliverable upon specified conditions; (c) approve part of the Deliverable and disapprove the remainder; or (d) disapprove the Deliverable.

56. If the Deliverable is approved pursuant to Paragraph 55(a) above, Defendant shall

take all actions required by the Deliverable, in accordance with the schedules and requirements of the Deliverable, as approved. If the Deliverable is conditionally approved or approved only in part, pursuant to Paragraph 55(b) or (c), Defendant shall, upon written direction from the Corps, take all actions required by the approved Deliverable the Corps determines are technically severable from any disapproved portions, subject to Defendant's right to dispute only the specified conditions or the disapproved portions, under Section VIII of this Consent Decree (Dispute Resolution).

57. If the Deliverable is disapproved in whole or in part pursuant to Paragraph 55(c) or (d), Defendant shall, within twenty (20) days, or such other time as the Parties agree to in writing, correct all deficiencies and resubmit the Deliverable, or disapproved portion thereof, for approval, in accordance with the preceding Paragraphs in this Section of the Consent Decree. If the resubmitted Deliverable is approved in whole or in part, Defendant shall proceed in accordance with Paragraph 56 above. If the resubmitted Deliverable is disapproved in whole or in part, the Corps may again require Defendant to correct any deficiencies in accordance with the preceding Paragraphs in this Section of the Consent Decree, or the Corps may itself correct any deficiencies, subject to Defendant's right to invoke Dispute Resolution under Section VIII of this Consent Decree and the right of the Corps to seek stipulated penalties under Section X of this Consent Decree. Any Corps-corrected Deliverable shall be incorporated into and become enforceable under this Consent Decree and shall be implemented by Defendant according to the terms of such Deliverable, subject to Defendant's right to invoke Dispute Resolution under Section VIII of this Consent Decree.

XV. MODIFICATION

58. The terms of this Consent Decree may be modified only by a subsequent written agreement signed by the Parties. In addition, if the modification constitutes a material change to this Consent Decree, it shall be effective only upon approval by the Court. Non-material changes to this Consent Decree may be made by written agreement of the Parties without Court approval.

XVI. TERMINATION

59. After Defendant has completed the requirements of Section V of this Consent Decree; paid any accrued stipulated penalties not waived or reduced by the United States pursuant to Paragraph 46 of this Consent Decree; and submitted all reports due pursuant to Section VI of this Consent Decree, Defendant may submit to the United States, at the addresses specified in Section XI of this Consent Decree, a Request for Termination, stating that Defendant has satisfied those requirements, together with supporting documentation.

60. Following receipt by the United States of Defendant's Request for Termination, the Parties may confer informally concerning the Request and any disagreement that the Parties may have as to whether Defendant has satisfactorily complied with the requirements for termination of this Consent Decree. If the United States agrees that the Consent Decree may be terminated, the United States shall submit, for the Court's approval, a joint stipulation terminating the Consent Decree.

61. If the United States does not agree that the Consent Decree may be terminated, Defendant may invoke Dispute Resolution under Section VIII of this Consent Decree. However, Defendant shall not seek Dispute Resolution of any dispute regarding termination, under Section

VIII of this Consent Decree, until ninety (90) days after service of its Request for Termination.

62. Termination of this Consent Decree extinguishes the prohibitory injunction set forth in Paragraph 21 of this Consent Decree.

63. Termination of this Consent Decree does not discharge Defendant of his obligations set forth in Section VII of this Consent Decree.

XVII. SIGNATORIES/SERVICE

64. Each undersigned representative of Defendant and the United States Department of Justice certifies that he or she is fully authorized to enter into the terms and conditions of this Consent Decree and to execute and legally bind the party he or she represents to this document.

65. This Consent Decree may be signed in counterparts, such counterpart signature pages shall be given full force and effect, and its validity shall not be challenged on that basis. Defendant agrees to accept service of process by mail with respect to all matters arising under or relating to this Consent Decree and to waive the formal service requirements set forth in the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and any applicable Local Rules of this Court including, but not limited to, service of a summons.

XVIII. INTEGRATION

66. This Consent Decree constitutes the final, complete, and exclusive agreement and understanding among the Parties with respect to the settlement embodied in the Consent Decree and supersedes any prior agreements and understandings, whether verbal or written, concerning the settlement embodied herein. Other than the Appendix referenced in Section XX of this Consent Decree, Deliverables approved by the Corps in accordance with Section XIV of this Consent Decree, and modifications made effective in accordance with Section XV of this Consent Decree,

no other document, nor any representation, inducement, agreement, understanding, or promise, constitutes any part of this Consent Decree or the settlement it represents, nor shall it be used in construing the terms of this Consent Decree.

XIX. FINAL JUDGMENT AND RETENTION OF JURISDICTION

67. Upon approval and entry of this Consent Decree by the Court, this Consent Decree shall constitute a final judgment, and the Clerk of Court may administratively close this case.

68. Subject to the termination provisions of this Consent Decree (Section XVI), this Court retains jurisdiction over this action for purposes of resolving disputes arising under this Consent Decree, or entering orders modifying this Consent Decree, or effectuating or enforcing compliance with the terms of this Consent Decree.

XX. APPENDICES

769. The following Appendices attached to and part of this Consent Decree:

Appendix A: Tributary and Site

IT IS SO ORDERED

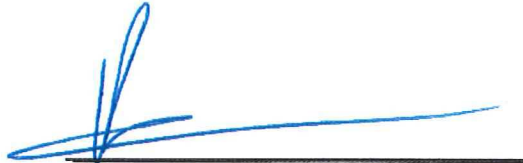
Dated, entered, and made effective this 19th day of November, 2015.

s/ Mary Geiger Lewis
MARY GEIGER LEWIS
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

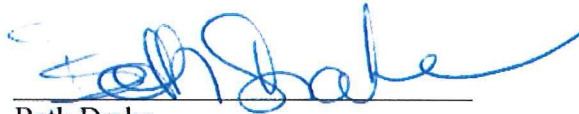
Columbia, South Carolina

WE HEREBY CONSENT to the entry of this Consent Decree, subject to the public notice and comment provisions of 28 C.F.R. § 50.7:

FOR PLAINTIFF UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:



William N. Nettles
United States Attorney
District of South Carolina
Wells Fargo Building
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Columbia, South Carolina
Federal ID No. 6586
803-929-3000



Beth Drake
First Assistant United States Attorney
District of South Carolina
Wells Fargo Building
1441 Main Street, Suite 500
Columbia, South Carolina
Federal ID No. 5598
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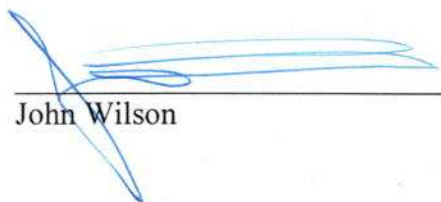
OF COUNSEL:

Brian P. Nutter, Attorney
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Charleston, S.C. 29403




Matthew W. Luzatto, P.E., PMP
Lieutenant Colonel, U.S. Army
Commander and District Engineer
Charleston District
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
69A Hagood Avenue
Charleston, SC 29403-5107

FOR DEFENDANT JOHN E. WILSON



John Wilson

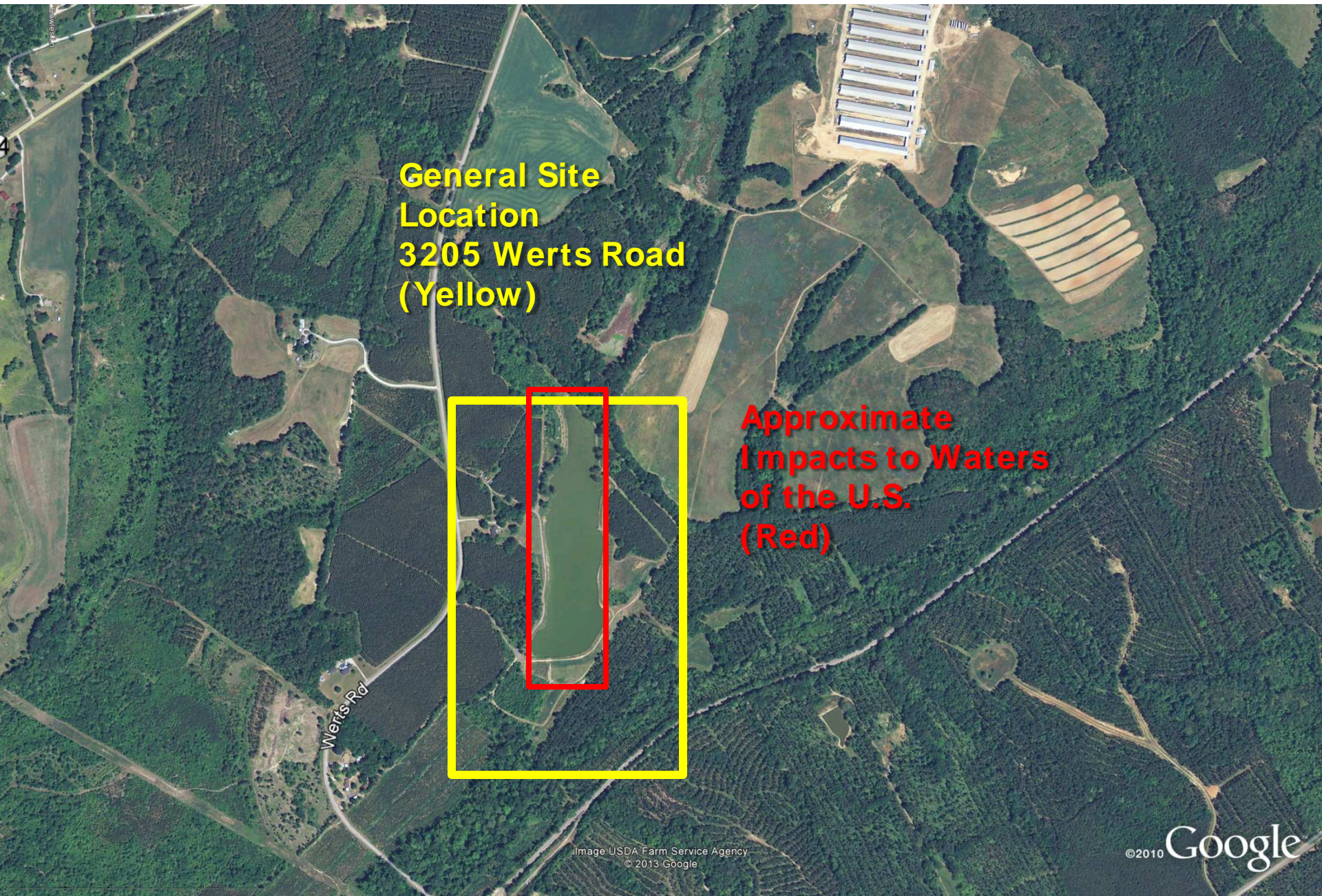


Ethan Ware, Esq.

Attorney for John Wilson

Federal ID No.

Appendix A



**General Site
Location
3205 Werts Road
(Yellow)**

**Approximate
Impacts to Waters
of the U.S.
(Red)**