

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
SHERMAN DIVISION

FRANCISCO C. GARZA, #10356-078 §

VS. § CIVIL ACTION NO. 4:10cv433  
CRIMINAL ACTION NO. 4:02cr100(15)

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA §

REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION  
OF THE UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

Movant Francisco Cabrera Garza filed a motion to vacate, set aside, or correct his sentence pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255, challenging constitutional violations concerning his Eastern District of Texas, Sherman Division conviction in Case No. 4:02cr100(15). The motion was referred for findings of fact, conclusions of law and recommendations for the disposition of the case.

Background

On September 20, 2006, Movant was sentenced to 360 months’ imprisonment after a jury found him guilty of conspiracy to distribute or dispense or possess with intent to distribute or dispense 3,4-methylenedioxy-methamphetamine (“MDMA” or “Ecstasy”), Methamphetamine, cocaine, and Gama Hydroxybutyrate (“GHB”). The Court assessed this punishment following a remand by the Fifth Circuit. He did not file a direct appeal challenging the 360-month sentence from September 26, 2006.

In the present motion, Movant asserts that he is entitled to relief because his trial counsel was ineffective and because the trial court erred in sentencing. The Government was not ordered to file

a Response.

### Successive 2255 Motions

A second or successive motion filed by a person attacking a sentence under 28 U.S.C. § 2255 must be certified as provided in 28 U.S.C. § 2244 by a panel of the appropriate court of appeals before it can be heard in the district court. *See In re Elwood*, 408 F.3d 211, 212 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2005). Movant has filed several federal petitions for habeas relief, all of which have been denied.

Because Movant filed a previous motion under § 2255, which was denied because it was time-barred, this court lacks jurisdiction to consider the present motion unless leave to file the same is granted by the Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit. *United States v. Key*, 205 F.3d 773, 774 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2000). Therefore, the present motion should be dismissed for want of jurisdiction because Movant has not shown that he obtained permission from the Fifth Circuit to file a successive § 2255 motion. *Id.*

### Recommendation

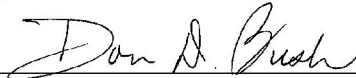
It is accordingly recommended that the motion to vacate, set aside or correct the sentence should be dismissed without prejudice to Movant's right to file a motion for leave to file a second or successive § 2255 motion in the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 2244(b)(3)(A), 2255.

Within fourteen (14) days after receipt of the magistrate judge's report, any party may serve and file written objections to the findings and recommendations contained in the report.

A party's failure to file written objections to the findings, conclusions and recommendations contained in this Report within fourteen days after being served with a copy shall bar that party from *de novo* review by the district judge of those findings, conclusions and recommendations and, except

on grounds of plain error, from appellate review of unobjected-to factual findings and legal conclusions accepted and adopted by the district court. *Douglass v. United Servs. Auto Ass'n*, 79 F.3d 1415, 1430 (5th Cir. 1996) (*en banc*).

**SIGNED this 14th day of March, 2012.**

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Don D. Bush". The signature is written in black ink and is positioned above a horizontal line.

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DON D. BUSH  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE