

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
TYLER DIVISION**

ALOFT MEDIA, LLC,

Plaintiff,

v.

**SAP AG,
SAP AMERICA, INC.,
ORACLE CORPORATION,
ORACLE USA, INC.,
GOOGLE, INC., AND
YAHOO!, INC.,**

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 6:09-cv-303

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

EXHIBIT "A"



US006832226B1

(12) **United States Patent**
Parker

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 6,832,226 B1**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Dec. 14, 2004**

(54) **METHOD OF PROVIDING DATA
DICTIONARY-DRIVEN WEB-BASED
DATABASE APPLICATIONS**

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Assistant Examiner—Isaac Woo
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(76) **Inventor:** **Bruce H. Parker**, 827 Fontaine St.,
Alexandria, VA (US) 22302

(57) **ABSTRACT**

(*) **Notice:** Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 206 days.

A method for creating a web-based database application that is data dictionary driven is disclosed. A web site, containing various computer programs, data for a database application and a data dictionary describing both the structure of an application database and the requirements for the database application, creates web pages for facilitating the execution of a database application over the internet. The method comprises the steps of creating, updating and maintaining an on-line data dictionary, and creating and initially populating a database for the application. The various programs at the web site create web pages for the application, update the data dictionary and facilitate modification of the data structure for the application. The data dictionary may be initialized: from electronic data uploaded to the web site; from the data-dictionary records describing an existing web-based application; or directly by the user via a web interface. The resulting application allows the user to enter information, view information, select the records to be viewed, and make changes to the application such as form captions, fields displayed, colors used, database structure, and other contents of the data dictionary.

(21) **Appl. No.:** **09/685,584**

(22) **Filed:** **Oct. 11, 2000**

(51) **Int. Cl.⁷** **G06F 17/30**

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **707/101; 707/102; 707/103;**
715/515; 715/516

(58) **Field of Search** **707/1, 2, 3, 4,**
707/5, 9, 10, 101, 102, 103, 104.1; 715/514,
515, 516

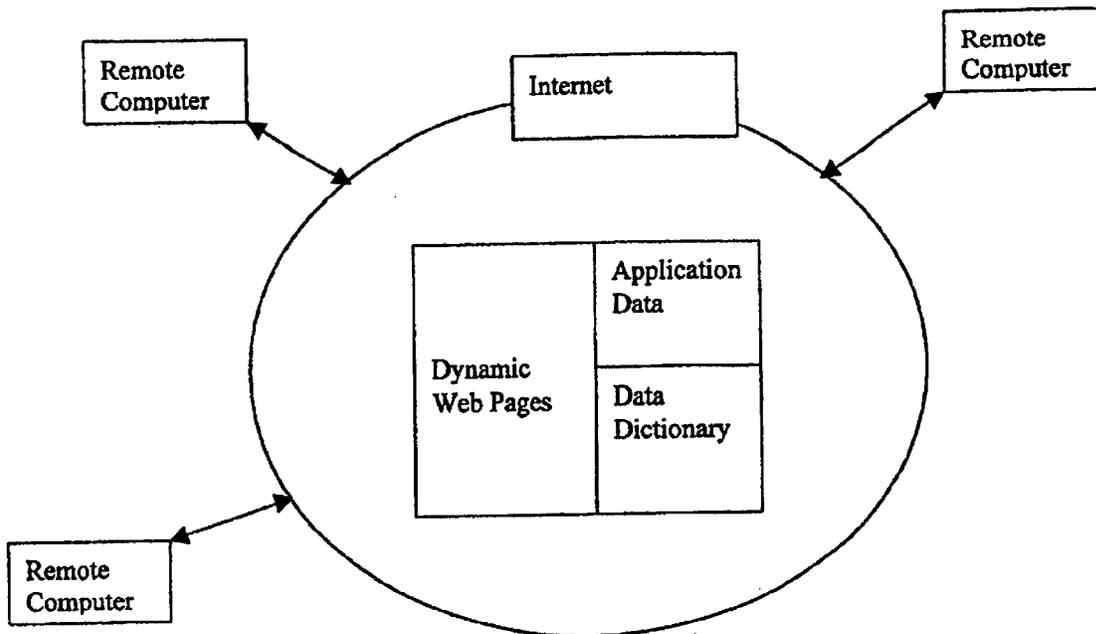
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* cited by examiner

62 Claims, 60 Drawing Sheets



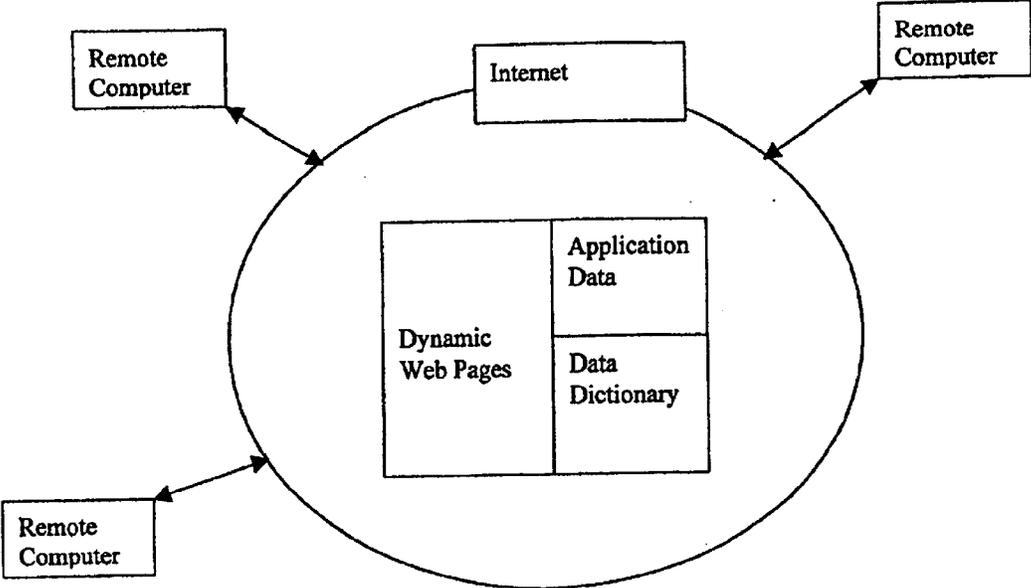


Figure 1

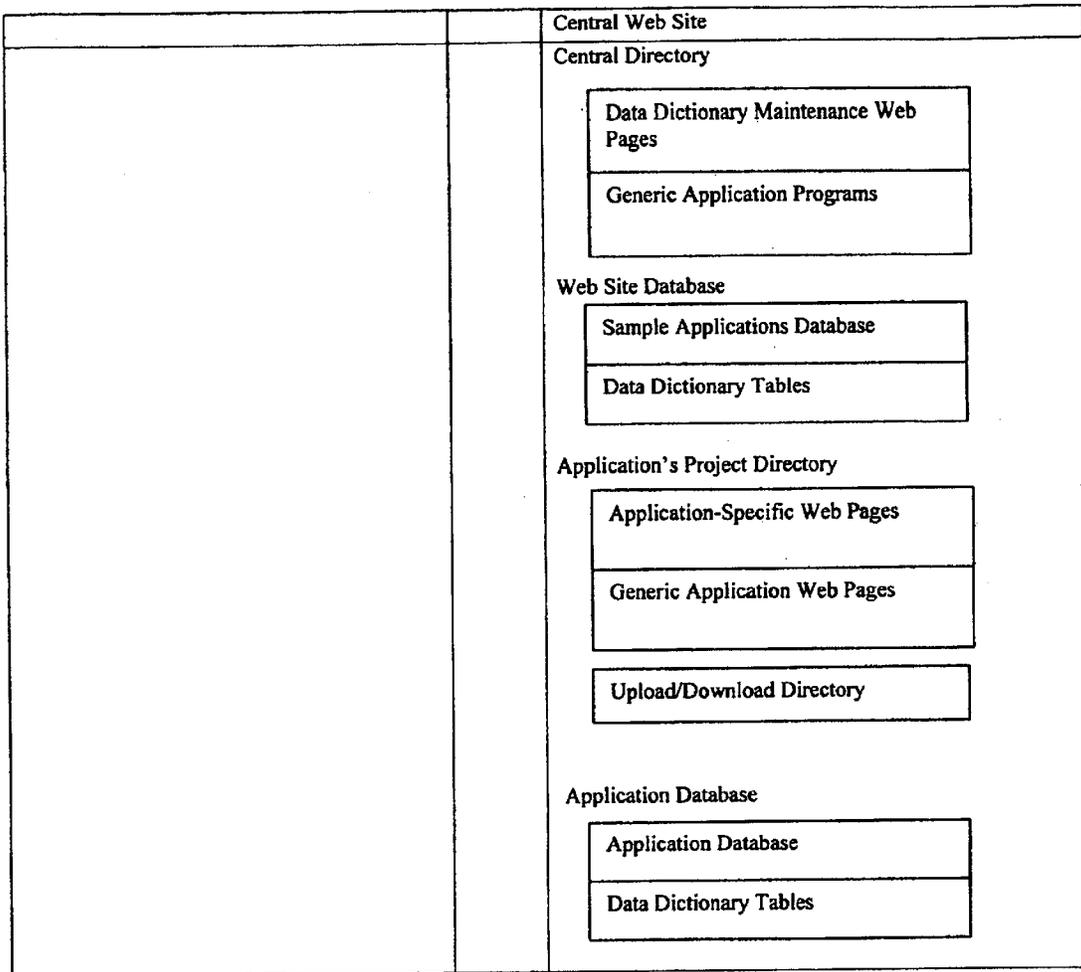


Figure 2

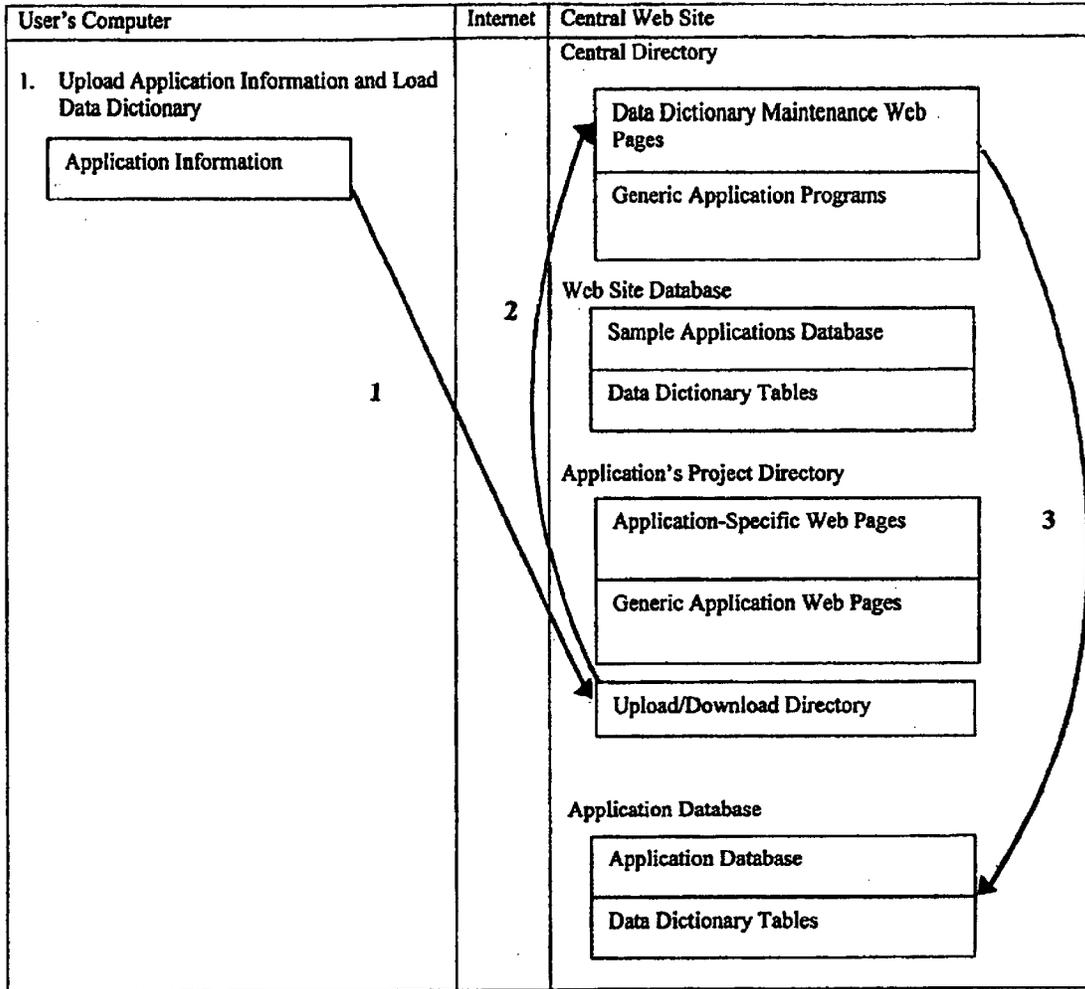


Figure 3

CREATE A SITE
[Explain process]

New Customer Existing Customer

Figure 3A

New Site Information

Customer Info:

Customer Name: Must be Unique

Customer Web Site:

Contact Info:

Name:

Mailing Address:

City:

State/Region:

Postal Code:

Country:

Email:

Phone:

Figure 3B

Project Info:

Enter Project Name:

Enter Administrator PIN:

Enter Reader PIN:

Enter Writer PIN:

Data Info:

Upload my data or use the template selected below

Copy Lookup Table Data from Template

Copy All Data from Template

<input type="radio"/> Address Book	<input type="radio"/> In/Out Board	<input type="radio"/> Resource
<input type="radio"/> Asset Tracking	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Inventory Control	<input type="radio"/> Service
<input type="radio"/> Book Collection	<input type="radio"/> Ledger Management	<input type="radio"/> Students
<input type="radio"/> Contact Management	<input type="radio"/> Inventory Control	<input type="radio"/> Time and
<input type="radio"/> Donation Management	<input type="radio"/> Music Collection	<input type="radio"/> Video Co
<input type="radio"/> Event Management	<input type="radio"/> Order Entry	<input type="radio"/> Wine Lis

Figure 3C

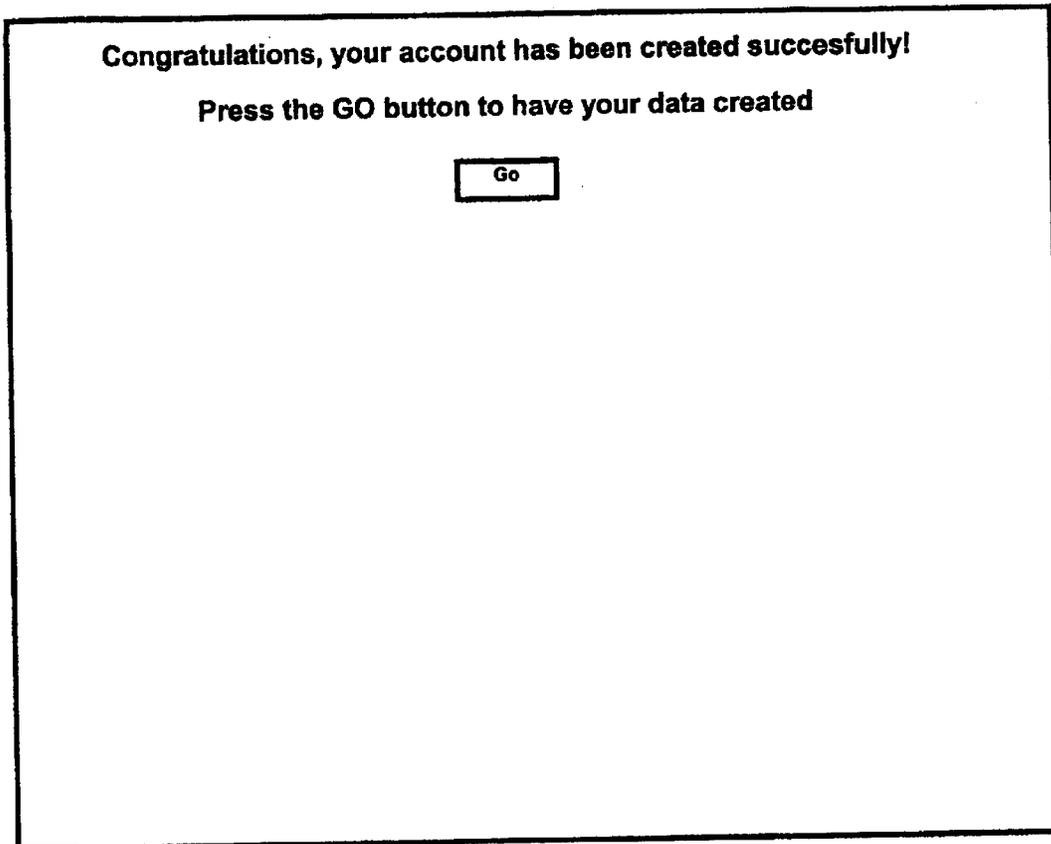


Figure 3D

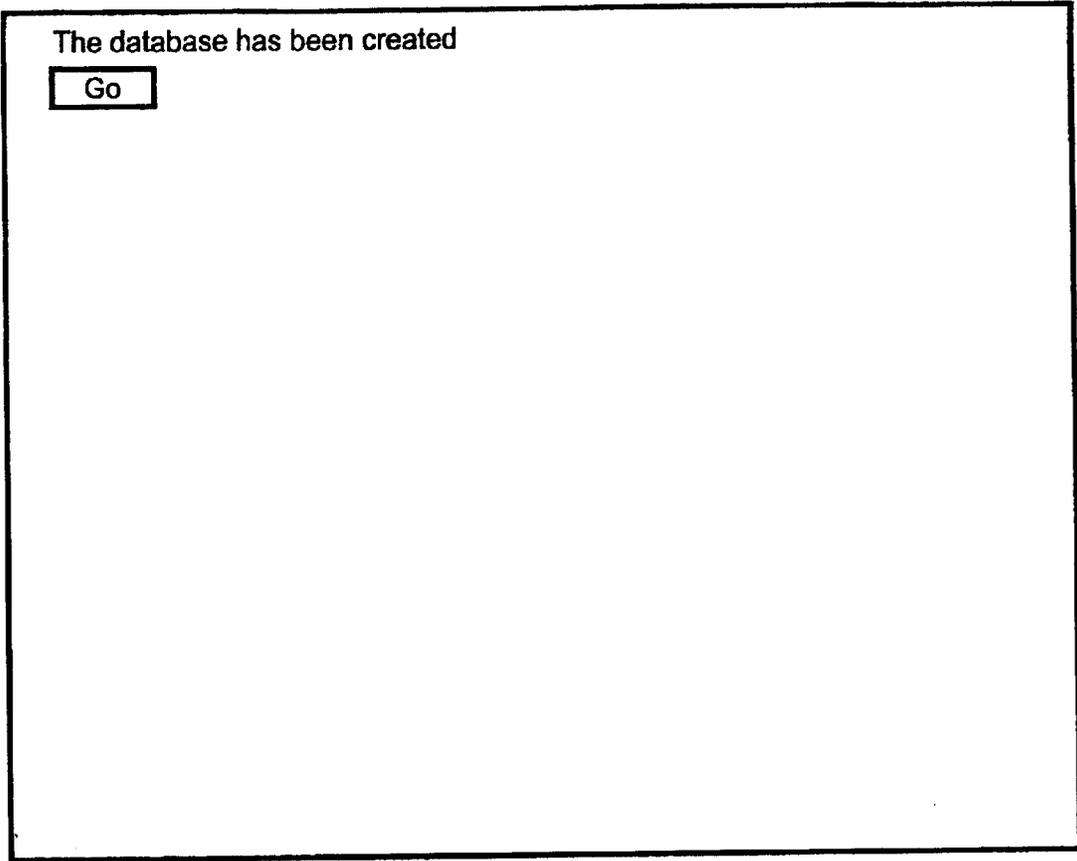


Figure 3E

MDB file to be uploaded:

Figure 3F

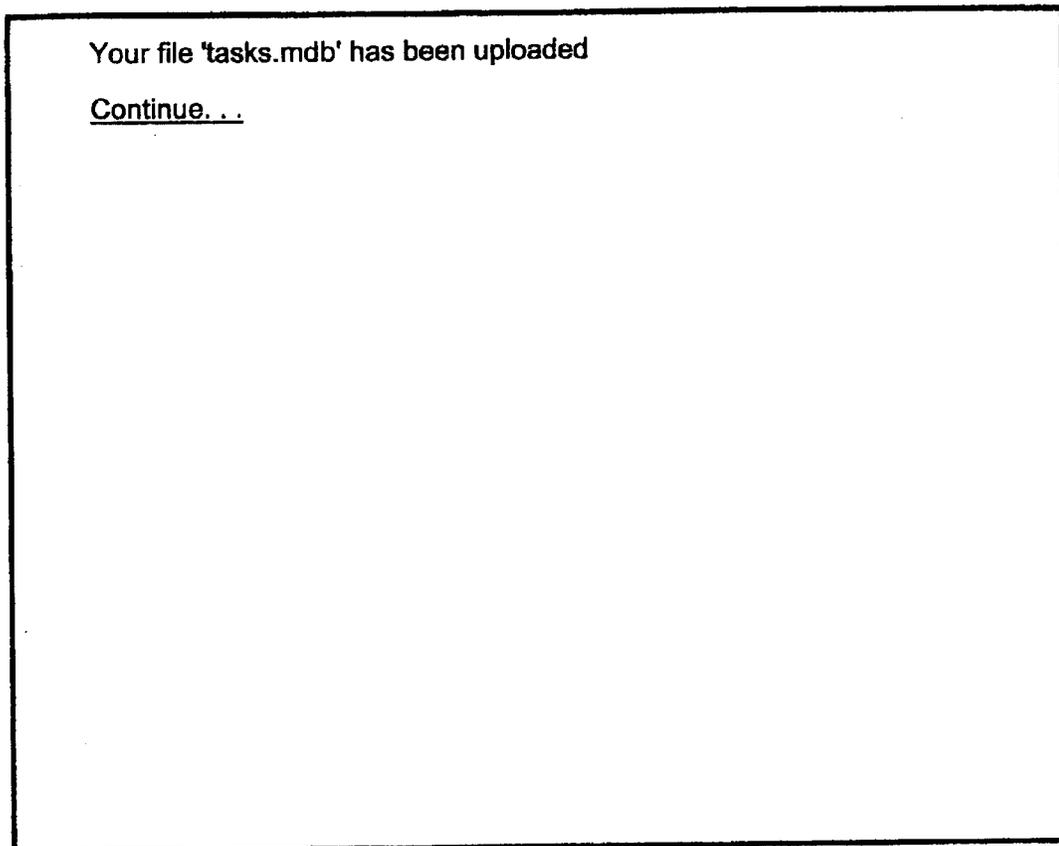


Figure 3G

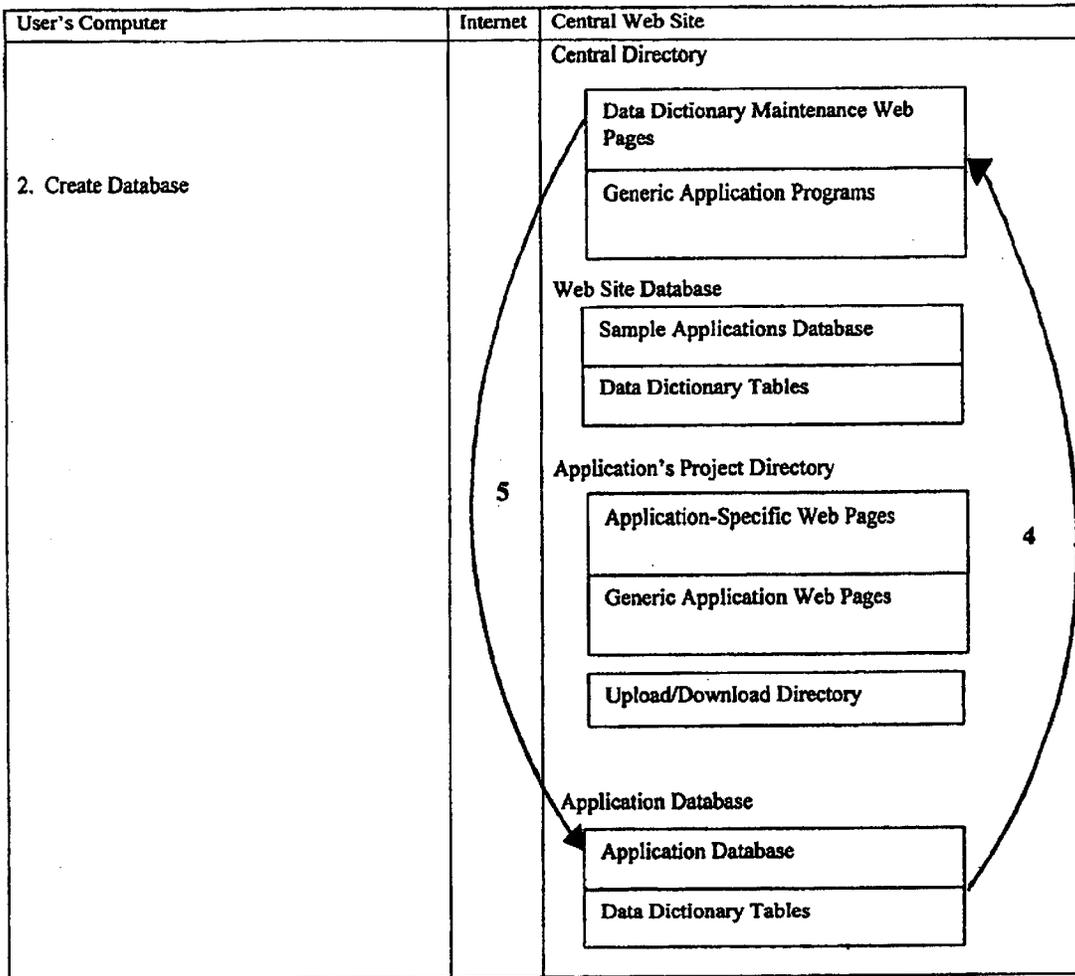


Figure 4

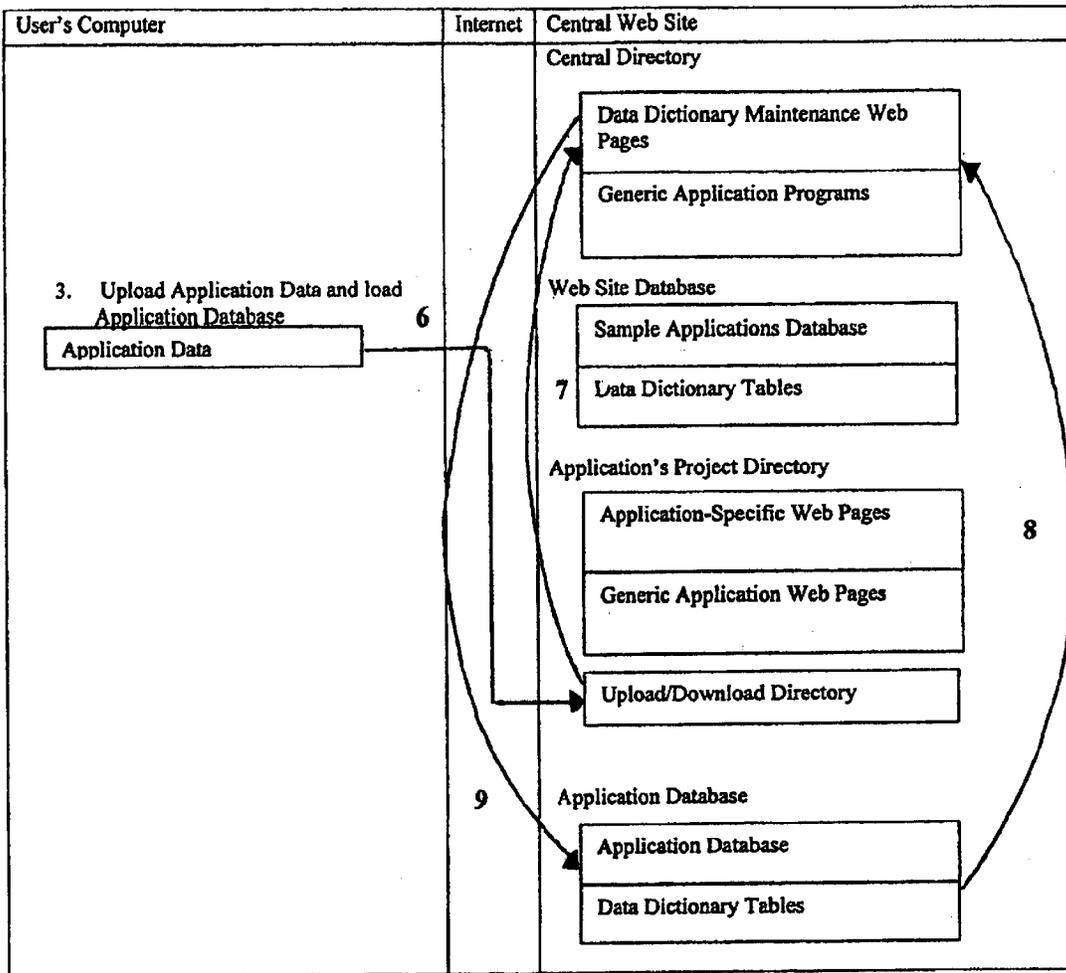


Figure 5

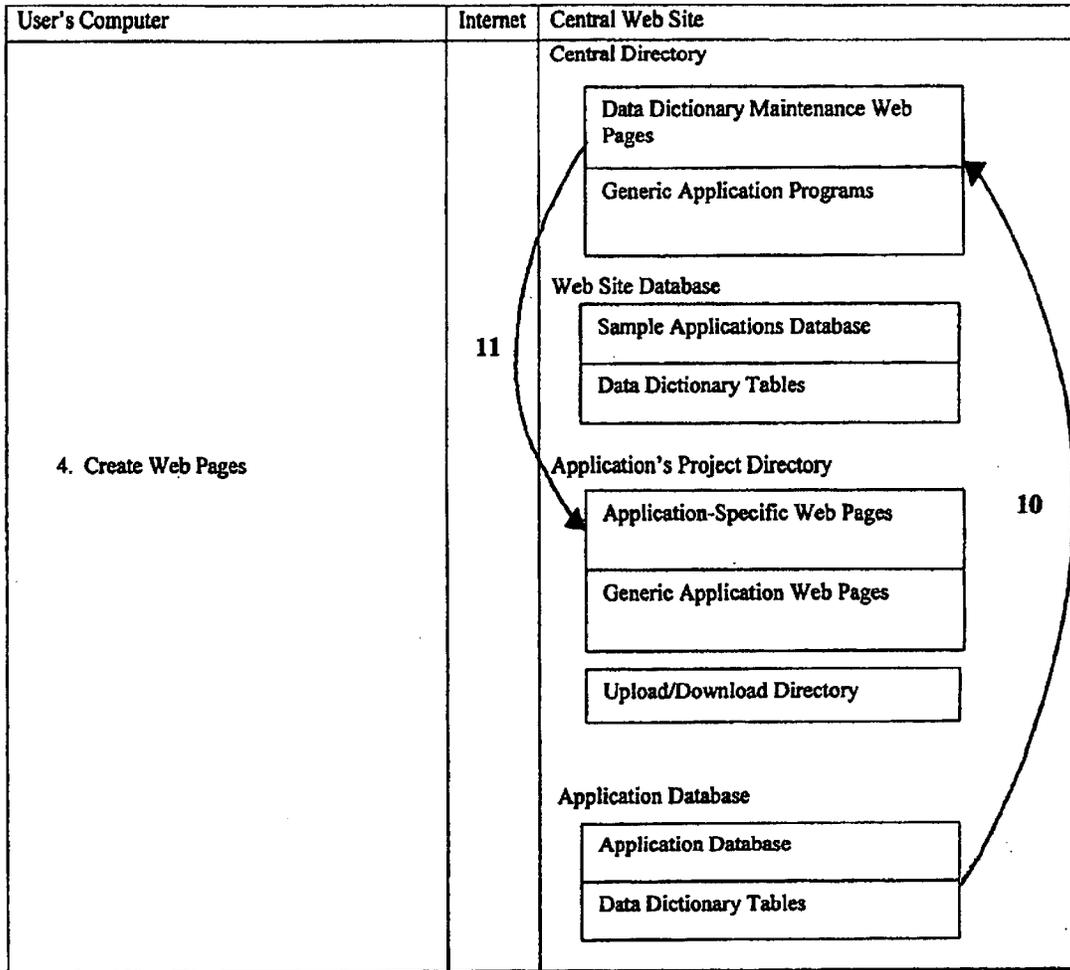


Figure 6

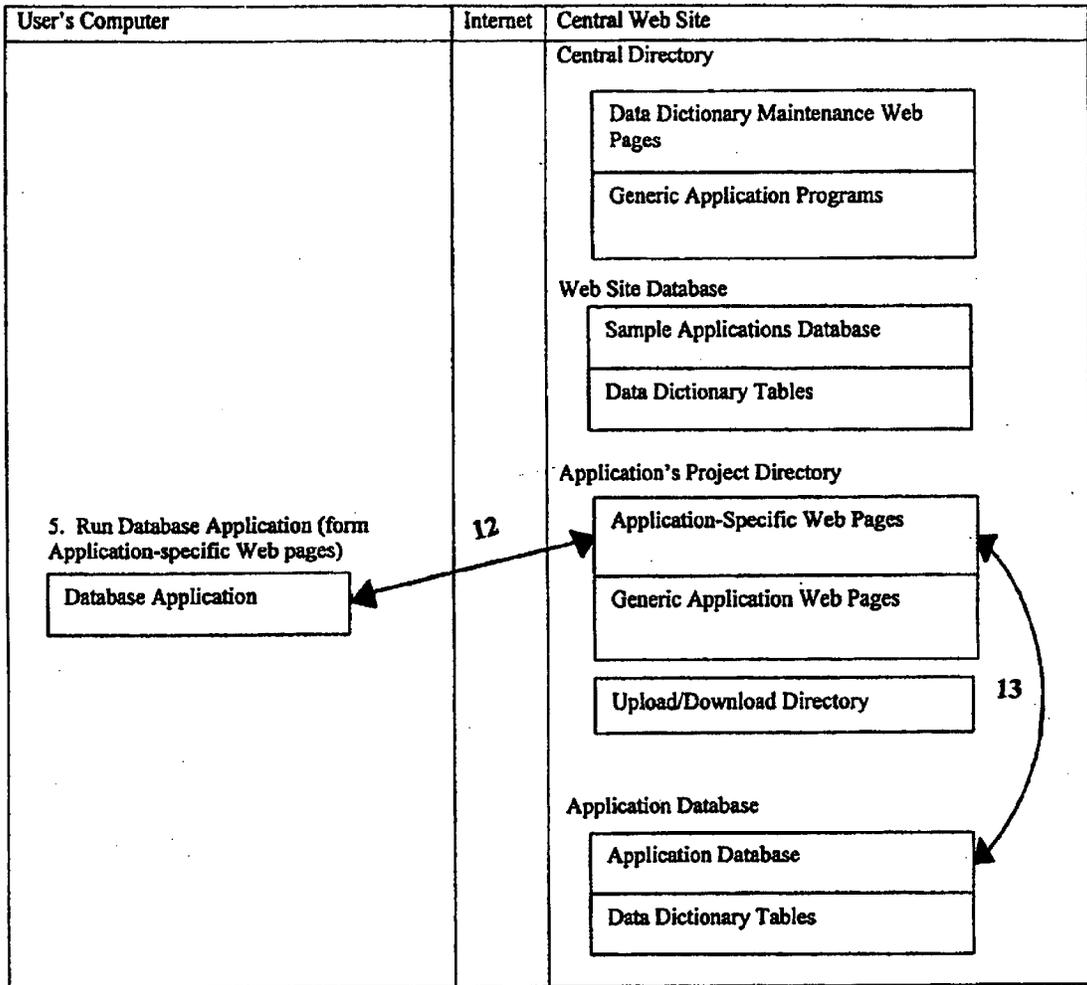


Figure 7

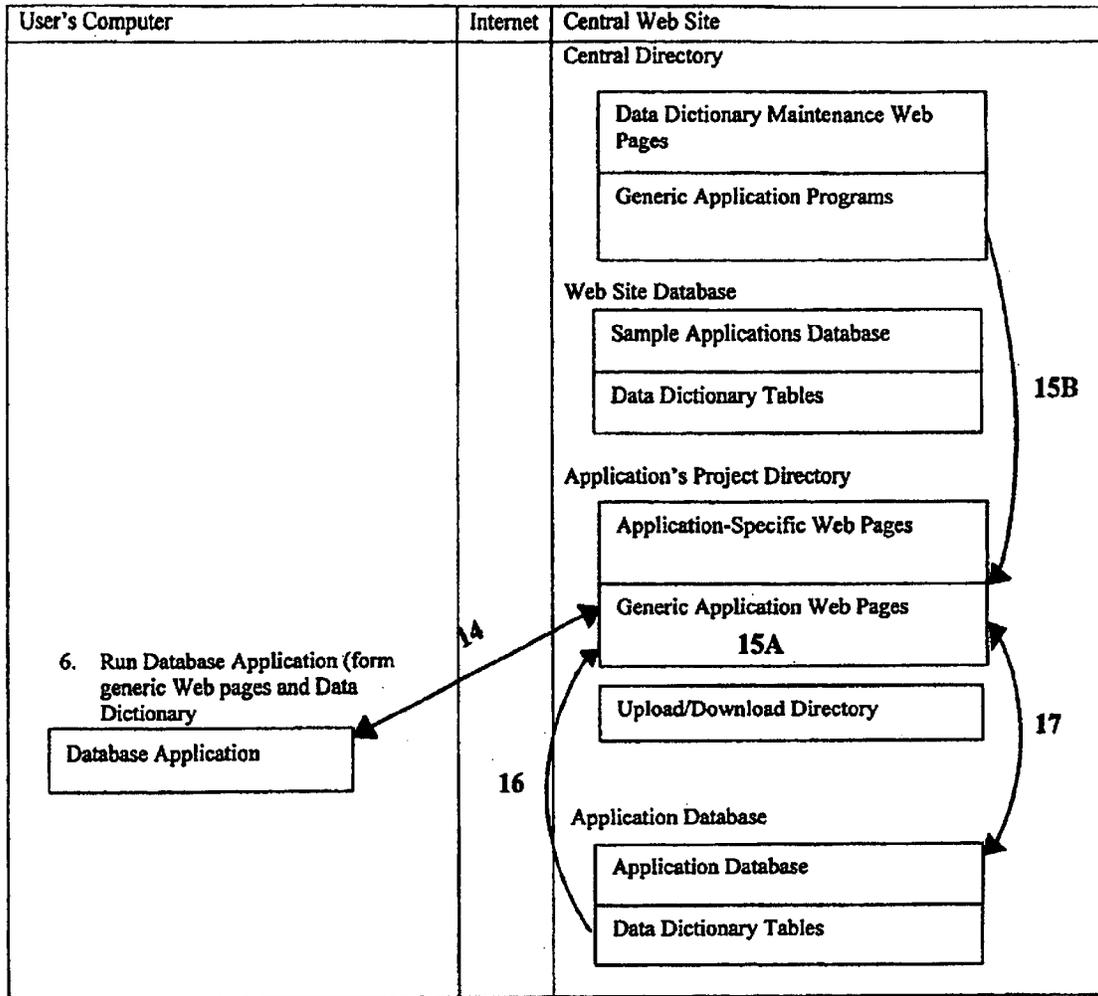


Figure 8

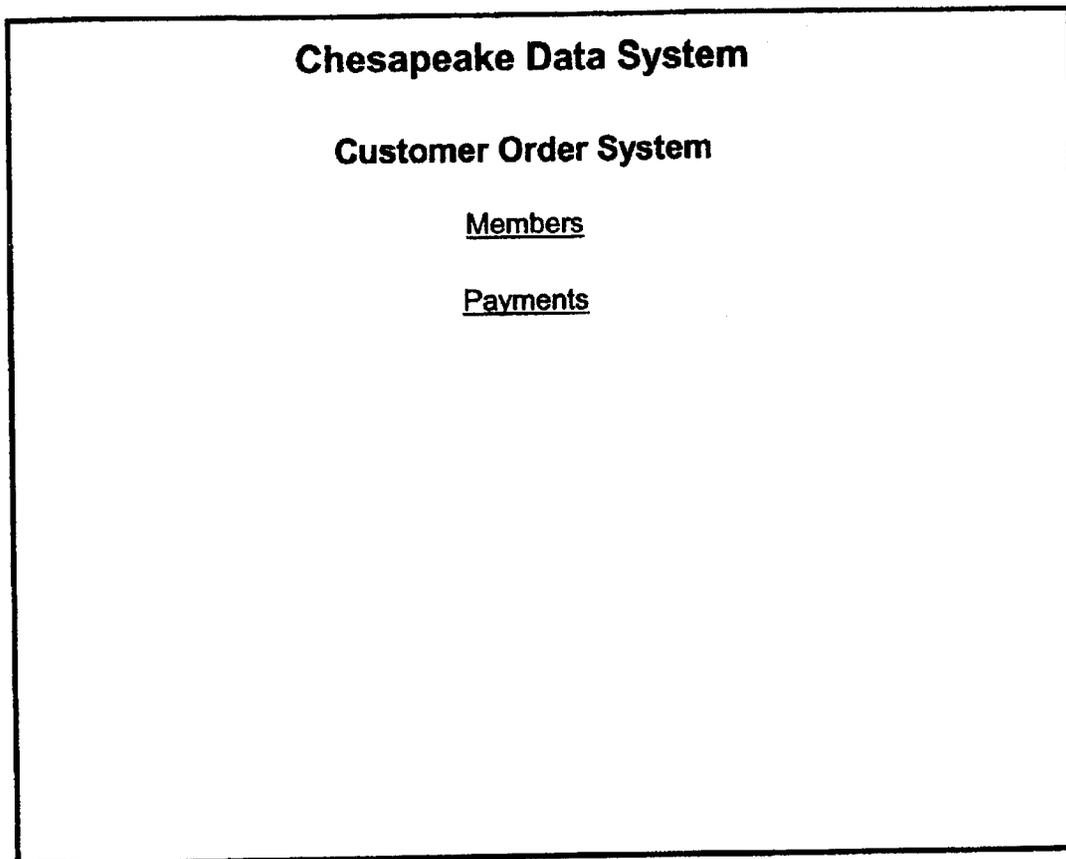


Figure 8A

<<	<	>	>>	More	Fewer	Refresh	Record	Filter	Clear Filter	Export	New	Report	Help
Help													
<h2>Members List</h2>													
12 Records Selected Go to Record <input type="text" value="1"/> Records Per Page <input type="text" value="10"/> Table Indices Last Name													
Sort Order: Last Name A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y													
#	First Name	Last Name	Work Company	Work City	Work State	Work Phon	Work Ext	Work Email	View				
<u>1</u>	Art	Braunschweiger											
<u>2</u>	Steve	Buchanan	Flyteworks	London		(71) 555-4848		steveb@anywhere.com					
<u>3</u>	Laura	Callahan	ByteComp, Inc.					laurac@anywhere.com	(2) 5 1				
<u>4</u>	Nancy	Davolio	ABX Compute Corporation	Tacoma	WA	(204) 555-9842		nancyd@anywhere.com	(2) 5 9				

Figure 8B

Apply Filter	Clear Filter	Record	List	Export	Count	New	Report	Help
--------------	--------------	--------	------	--------	-------	-----	--------	------

Members Filter

Ready for Selection Criteria: Table Indices:

Last Name

Work Company

Work State

Work Country

Home State

Home Country

Member Type V

Date Joined Between And

Member Dues Between And

Birthdate Between And

Date Added Between And

Date Last Updated Between And

Figure 8C

Members Entry/Edit

Record 4 of 12 Go to Record# Table Indices:

Prefix First Name Last Name Suffix

Dear Work Title Member Type Date Joined

Work Company

Work Address Work Address

Work City Work State Work Postal Code

Work Country Work Email

Work Phone Work Ext Work Fax

Figure 8D

Export Text	Export Spreadsheet	Record	Filter	List	Report	Help	Menu
-------------	--------------------	--------	--------	------	--------	------	------

Members Export

Table Indices:

Export Column Headers

Export Values From Lookup Tables

Export Current Record Only

Export Records Based on Current Filter

Export All Records (this will reset the current filter)

Figure 8E

Members Reports

Table Indices

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Print records in a grid	Report Subtitle: <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/>	Font: <input type="text" value="Arial"/> <input type="text" value="V"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Print Width Of Paper	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Print Record Count <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Print Filter	Font Size: <input type="text" value="2"/> <input type="text" value="V"/>

Select TableNameDisplay, TableName FROM tWebTable Where tablename = 'Member' Or actualtablename = 'tMember'

Members

Figure 8F

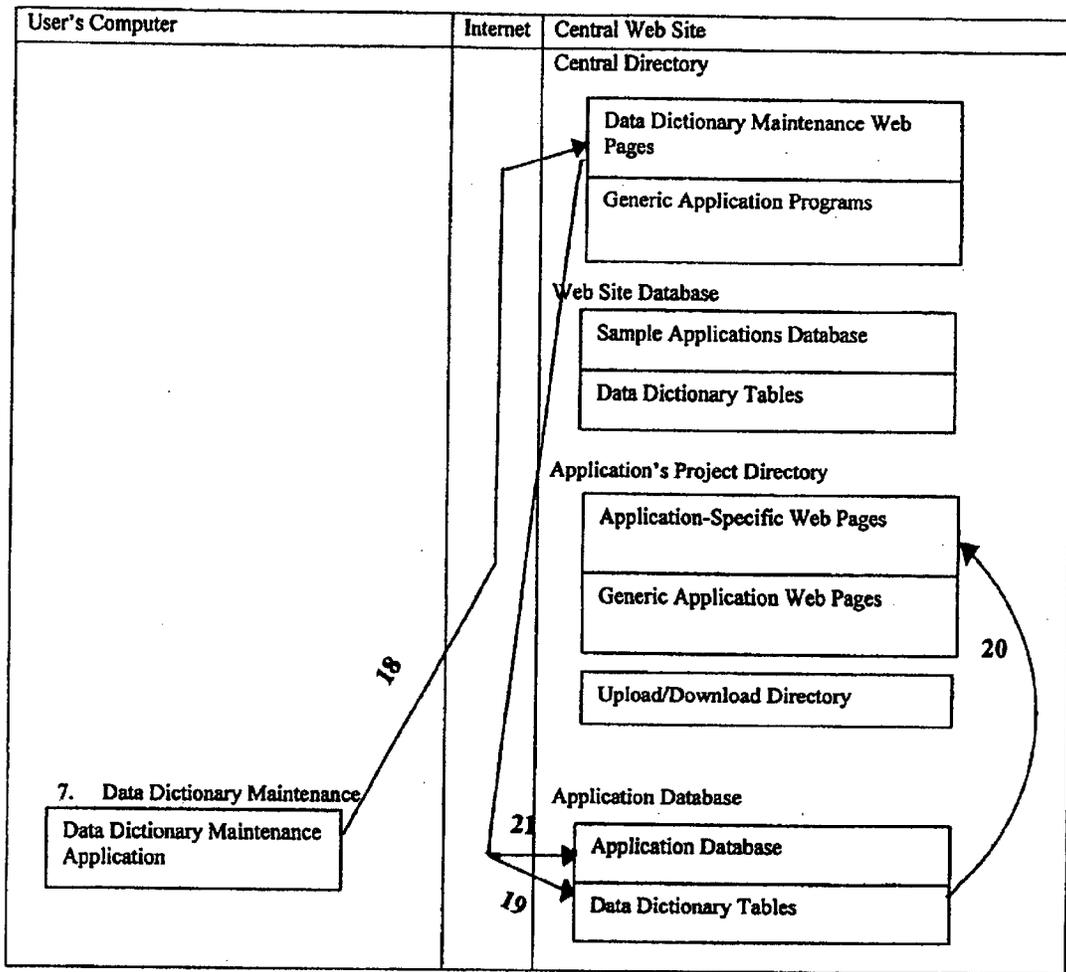


Figure 9

Chesapeake Data Systems

Customer Order System

Enter Your Personal ID Number

Submit

Remember - your PIN is case sensitive.)

Forgot the Administration PIN?
Click here to have us email it to the system administrator

Figure 9A

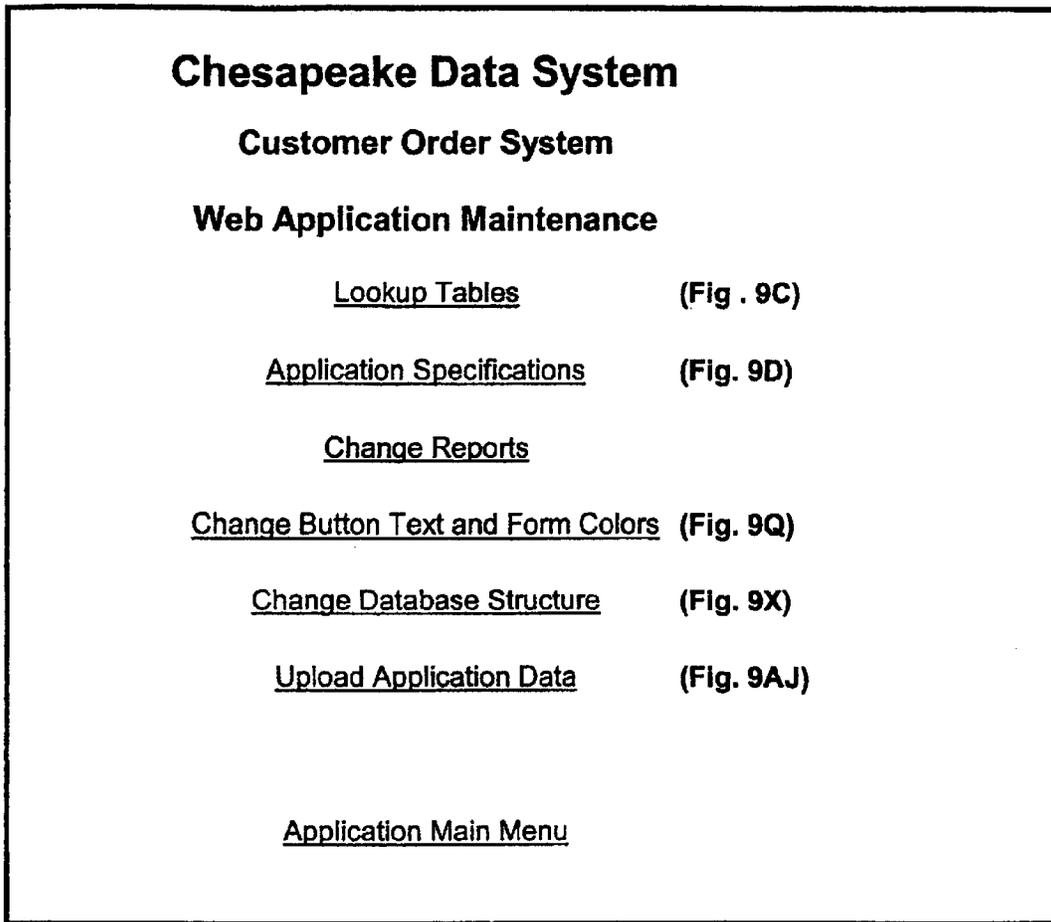


Figure 9B

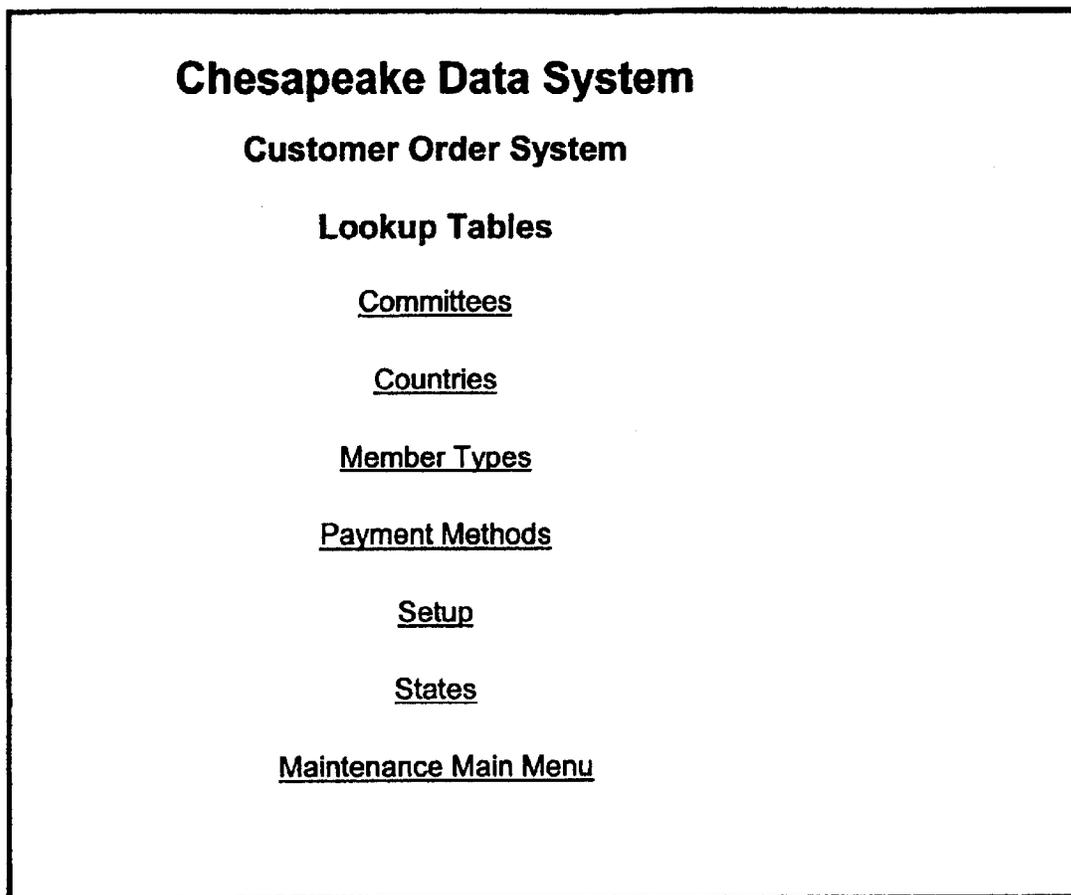


Figure 9C

Chesapeake Data System	
Customer Order System	
Application Specifications Maintenance	
<u>Site Information</u>	(Fig. 9E)
<u>Application Tables</u>	(Fig. 9F)
<u>Application Table Indices</u>	(Fig. 9G)
<u>Lookup Fields For Pick Lists</u>	(Fig. 9J)
<u>Fields Displayed on Forms</u>	(Fig. 9K)
<u>Field Captions</u>	(Fig. 9M)
<u>Field Specifications</u>	(Fig. 9U)
<u>Filter Fields From Other Tables</u>	

Figure 9D

Save Cancel Help Menu Help	
<h2>Web Site Information Entry/Edi</h2>	
Record 1 of 1	
Organization	Chesapeake Data System
Application Name	Customer Order System
Read PIN	
Update PIN	
Administer PIN	Admin
Sys Admin Email	bruce@potomac.com
Phone Number Format	(999) 999-9999
European Dates	<input type="checkbox"/>
Header HTML	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="text-align: right; border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 0 2px;">^ v</div>
Footer HTML	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="text-align: right; border-left: 1px solid black; border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 0 2px;">^ v</div>
Security	<input type="checkbox"/>

Figure 9E

Save Menu Help

Application Tables List

9 Records Selected

Sort Order: Table Name A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S I U V W X Y Z All

Table Name	Display Name	Table Type	Web Accessibility	Record Display As Table	Filter Display As Table	Add Records	Delete Records
tCommittee	Committees	Lookup V	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
tCommitteeANdMember	Committee Memb	Detail V	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
tCountry	Countries	Lookup V	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
tMember	Members	Primary V	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
tMemberType	Member Types	Lookup V	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
tPayment	Payments	Primary V	2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
tPaymentMethod	Payment Methods	Lookup V	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
tSetup	Setup	Setup V	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
tState	States	Lookup V	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

For each table in the list, select the appropriate "Table Type":

Primary = Shown on application's main menu

Figure 9F

(Fig. 9H)

Table Indices Filter

Enter Selection Criteria

Table Name

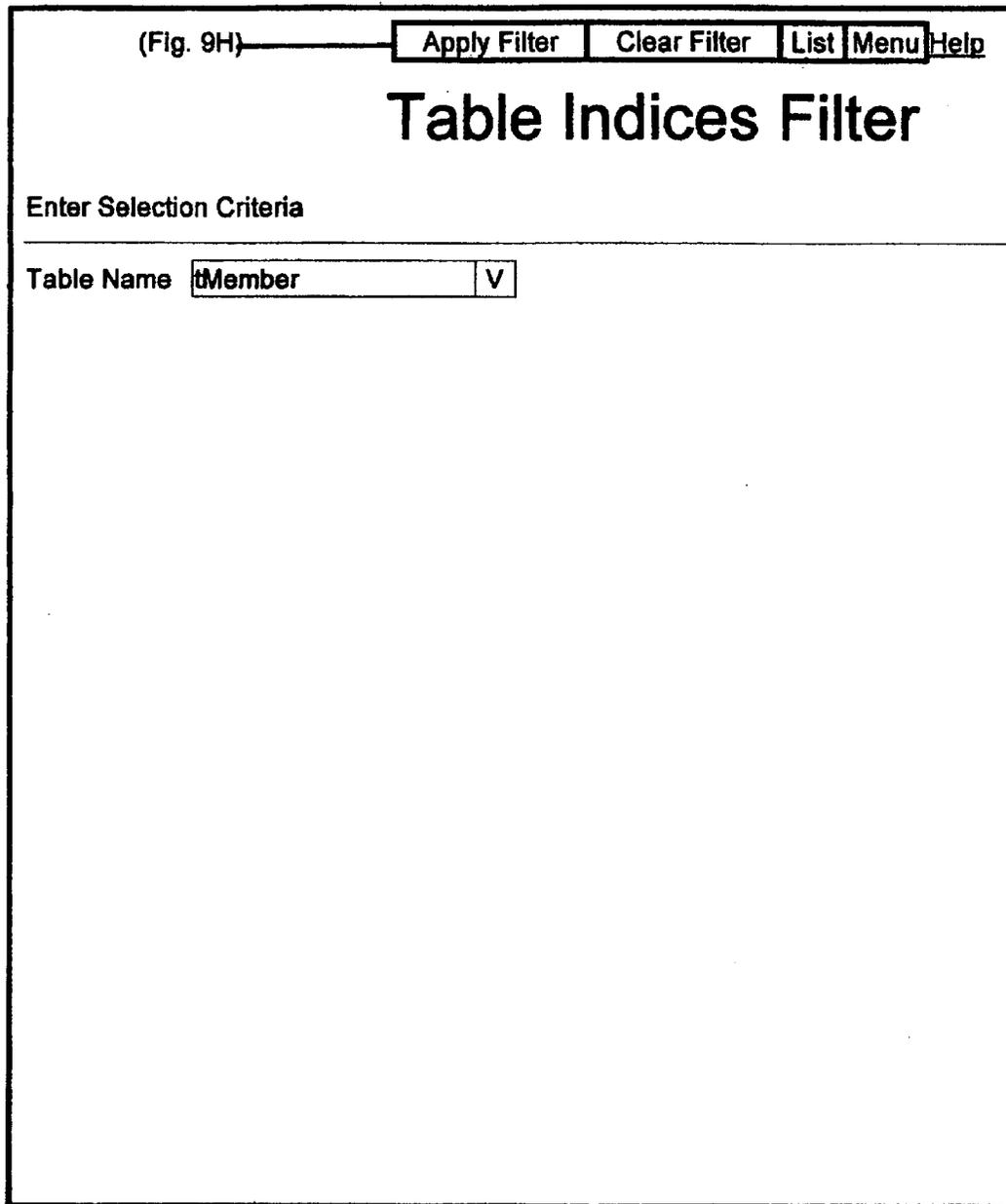


Figure 9G

Filter Save Menu Help

Table Indices List

6 Records Selected. TableName=tMember

Sort Order: Table Name ABCDEFGH I J K L M N O P Q R S I U V W X Y Z A I

<u>Table Name</u>	<u>Index Name</u>	<u>Display Name</u>	<u>Seq.</u>	<u>Unique</u>	<u>Field 1</u>
tMember	LastNameFirstName	Last Name, First Na	<input type="text" value="1"/>	No	LastName
tMember	WorkCompany	Work Company	<input type="text" value="2"/>	No	WorkCompany
tMember	WorkPostalCode	Work Postal Code	<input type="text" value="4"/>	No	WorkPostalCode
tMember	MemberTypeID	Member Type ID	<input type="text" value="5"/>	No	MemberTypeID
tMember	DateJoined	Date Joined	<input type="text" value="6"/>	No	DateJoined
tMember	MemberID	Member ID	<input type="text" value="8"/>	No	MemberID

Figure 9H

(Fig. 9J)

Lookup Fields Filter

Enter Selection Criteria

Table Name

This form is used to

Select a table and then click on "Apply Filter" to make the changes to the corresponding table information.

Figure 9I

Filter **Save** **Menu** **Help**

Lookup Fields List

37 Records Selected. TableName=tMember

Sort Order: Last Name A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y

<u>Table Name</u>	<u>Sequence</u>	<u>Field Name</u>	<u>Lookup Field Display</u>
tMember	1	MemberID	<input type="text" value="1"/>
tMember	2	Prefix	<input type="text" value="0"/>
tMember	3	FirstName	<input type="text" value="3"/>
tMember	4	LastName	<input type="text" value="2"/>
tMember	5	Suffix	<input type="text" value="0"/>
tMember	6	Dear	<input type="text" value="0"/>
tMember	7	WorkTitle	<input type="text" value="0"/>
tMember	8	WorkCompany	<input type="text" value="0"/>
tMember	9	WorkAddress	<input type="text" value="0"/>
tMember	10	WorkAddress2	<input type="text" value="0"/>
<u>Table Name</u>	<u>Sequence</u>	<u>Field Name</u>	<u>Lookup Field Display</u>
tMember	11	WorkCity	<input type="text" value="0"/>

Figure 9J

(Fig. 9L)

Fields Displayed Filter

Enter Selection Criteria

Table Name

Figure 9K

Filter Save Menu Help

Fields Displayed List

37 Records Selected TableName=tMember

Sort Order: Table Name A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z All

Table Name	Seq	Field Name	Field Type	Web Accessible	Cap Posit	Sp Bef Cap
tMember	1	MemberID	24	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0
tMember	2	Prefix	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	L	P
tMember	3	FirstName	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	L	5
tMember	4	LastName	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	L	5
tMember	5	Suffix	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	L	5
tMember	6	Dear	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	L	P
tMember	7	WorkTitle	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	L	5
tMember	8	WorkCompany	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	L	P
tMember	9	WorkAddress	10	<input type="checkbox"/>	L	P

Figure 9L

(Fig. 9N)

Field Captions Filter

Enter Selection Criteria

Table Name

Figure 9M

Filter Save Menu Help

Fields Captions List

37 Records Selected TableName=tMember

Sort Order: Table Name A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z All

<u>Table Name</u>	<u>Sequence</u>	<u>Field Name</u>	<u>Record Caption</u>	<u>Filter Caption</u>	<u>List Caption</u>
tMember	1	MemberID	MemberID		
tMember	2	Prefix	Prefix		
tMember	3	FirstName	FirstName		
tMember	4	LastName	LastName		
tMember	5	Suffix	Suffix		
tMember	6	Dear	Dear		
tMember	7	WorkTitle	WorkTitle		
tMember	8	WorkCompany	WorkCompany		
tMember	9	WorkAddress	WorkAddress		
tMember	10	WorkAddress2	WorkAddress2		

Figure 9N

(Fig. 9P) [Help](#)

Field Specifications Filter

Enter Selection Criteria

Table Name

Figure 90

Filter Save Menu Help

Fields Specifications List

37 Records Selected TableName=tMember
 Sort Order: Table Name A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S I U V W X Y Z All

Table Name	Sequence	Field Name	Update	Record Reg	Default Value	Display Size
tMember	1	MemberID	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		10
tMember	2	Prefix	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		15
tMember	3	FirstName	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		15
tMember	4	LastName	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		15
tMember	5	Suffix	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		10
tMember	6	Dear	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		10
tMember	7	WorkTitle	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		15
tMember	8	WorkCompany	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		50
tMember	9	WorkAddress	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		30
tMember	10	WorkAddress2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		30

Figure 9P

Chesapeake Data System	
Web Application Maintenance - Buttons and Colors	
<u>Button Text - List Form</u>	(Fig. 9R)
<u>Button Text - Record Form</u>	(Fig. 9S)
<u>Button Text - Filter Form</u>	(Fig. 9T)
<u>Button Text - Other</u>	(Fig. 9U)
<u>Form Colors</u>	(Fig. 9V)
<u>Maintenance Main Menu</u>	(Fig. 9B)

Figure 9Q

Save Cancel Help Menu Help	
<h2>Button Text - List Form Entry/Edit</h2>	
Record 1 of 1	
List Button First Text	<<
List Button First Tooltip	Go to the first record
List Button First Picture	
List Button Prev Text	<
List Button Prev Tooltip	Display the previous set of records
List Button Prev Picture	
List Button Next Text	>
List Button Next Tooltip	Display the next set of records
List Button Next Picture	
List Button Last Text	>>
List Button Last Tooltip	Display the last set of records
List Button Last Picture	
List Button More Text	More
List Button More Tooltip	Display more records
List Button More Picture	

Figure 9R

Save Cancel Help Menu	
<h2>Button Text - Record Form Entry/Edit</h2>	
Record 1 of 1	
Record Button First Text	<input type="text" value="First"/>
Record Button First Tooltip	<input type="text" value="Go to the first record in the table"/>
Record Button First Picture	<input type="text"/>
Record Button Prev Text	<input type="text" value="Prev"/>
Record Button Prev Tooltip	<input type="text" value="Go to the previous record"/>
Record Button Prev Picture	<input type="text"/>
Record Button Next Text	<input type="text" value="Next"/>
Record Button Next Tooltip	<input type="text" value="Go to the next record"/>
Record Button Next Picture	<input type="text"/>
Record Button Last Text	<input type="text" value="Last"/>
Record Button Last Tooltip	<input type="text" value="Go to the last record"/>
Record Button Last Picture	<input type="text"/>
Record Button Filter Text	<input type="text" value="Filter"/>
Record Button Filter Tooltip	<input type="text" value="Display the filter form"/>
Record Button Filter Picture	<input type="text"/>

Figure 9S

Save Cancel Help Menu	
<h2>Button Text - Filter Form Entry/Edit</h2>	
Record 1 of 1	
Filter Button Apply Filter Text	Apply Filter
Filter Button Apply Filter Tooltip	Apply Filter and Display List Form
Filter Button Apply Filter Picture	
Filter Button Clear Filter Text	Clear Filter
Filter Button Clear Filter Tooltip	Clear the current filter
Filter Button Clear Filter Picture	
Filter Button Record Text	Record
Filter Button Record Tooltip	Display the Record form
Filter Button Record Picture	
Filter Button List Text	List
Filter Button List Tooltip	Display the List form
Filter Button List Picture	
Filter Button ExpText	Export
Filter Button ExpTooltip	Display the export form
Filter Button ExpPicture	

Figure 9T

Save Cancel Help Menu	
<h2>Button Text - Other Entry/Edit</h2>	
Record 1 of 1	
Button Menu Text	Menu
Button Menu Tooltip	Return to the main menu
Button Menu Picture	
New Button Insert Text	Insert
New Button Insert Tooltip	Add a new record
New Button Insert Picture	
New Button Cancel Text	Cancel
New Button Cancel Tooltip	Return to the previous form without saving the dat
New Button Cancel Picture	
Exp Button List Text	List
Exp Button List Tooltip	Display the List form
Exp Button List Picture	
Export Button Txt Text	Export Text
Export Button Txt Tooltip	Export data in Text format
Export Button Txt Picture	

Figure 9U

Record Filter Help Menu Help

Web Colors Parameters List

29 Records Selected

Sort Order: Type Displa A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z All

Type Display	Type	Font	Size	Bold	Italics	Color	Backgr ound
Body	Body	Arial	0	No	No	Black	#EEEE
Export Form	ExportForm	Arial	2	No	No	Black	#EEEE
Export Sort Order	ExportSortOrder	Arial	2	No	No	Black	#EEEE
Export Title	ExportTitle	Arial	6	No	No	Black	#EEEE
Export Status	ExportStatus	Arial	2	No	No	Black	#EEEE
Filter Form	FilterForm	Arial	2	No	No	Black	#EEEE
Filter Sort Order	FilterSortOrder	Arial	2	No	No	Black	#EEEE
Filter Status	FilterStatus	Arial	2	No	No	Black	#EEEE
Filter Table	FilterTable	Arial	1	No	No	Black	#EEEE

Figure 9V

First	Prev	Next	Last	Filter	List	Save	Cancel	Delete	Help	Menu
<h2>Web Color Parameters Entry/Edit</h2>										
Record 2 of 29										
Type Display	<input type="text" value="Export Form"/>									
Type	Export Form									
Font	<input type="text" value="Arial"/>									
Size	<input type="text" value="2"/>									
Bold	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Italics	<input type="checkbox"/>									
Color	<input type="text" value="Black"/>									
Background Color	<input type="text" value="#EEEEEE"/>									

Figure 9W

Chesapeake Data System

Change Database Structure

Add Tables From System-Wide Data Dictionary (Fig. 9Y)

Add a Table (Fig. 9Z)

Change Database Structures (Field Sequence Numbers 1-15) (Fig. 9AA)

Change Database Structures (Field Sequence Numbers 16-30) (Fig. 9AA)

Change Database Structures (Field Sequence Numbers 31-45) (Fig. 9AA)

Change Database Structures (Field Sequence Numbers 46-60) (Fig. 9AA)

Change Database Structures (Field Sequence Numbers 61-75) (Fig. 9AA)

Remove Tables (Fig. 9AC)

Remove Fields (Fig. 9AD)

Remove Indices (Fig. 9AG)

Remove Relationships (Fig. 9AH)

Figure 9X

Add Tables List

106 Records Selected TableName=tMember
Sort Order: Table Name A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y

<u>Add</u>	<u>Copy Data</u>	<u>Table Name</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	InOut
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	tAccount
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	tAccountType
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	tActor
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	tAddress
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	tAsset
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	tAssetCategory
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	tAssetStatus
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	tAssignment
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	tAttendee
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	tAuthor
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	tBook

Figure 9Y

Insert Cancel Help

Add Table Entry/Edit

Enter values for new record

Table Name **Display Name** **Table Type**

Web Accessible **Record Display as Table** **Filter Display as Table**

Records Can Be Added **Records Can Be Deleted**

Figure 9Z

(Fig. 9AB) [Help](#)

Field Specifications Filter

Enter Selection Criteria

Table Name

Figure 9AA

Filter Save Menu Help

Field Specifications List

2 Records Selected

Sort Order: Table Name A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S I U V W X Y Z All

<u>Sequence</u>	<u>Display Name</u>	<u>Field Type</u>	<u>Field Size</u>	<u>Index Type</u>	<u>Lookup Table</u>
1	CountryID	Autonu	1	Unique V	
2	Country	Text	1	Unique V	

Figure 9AB

Save **Menu** **Help**

Remove Tables List

9 Records Selected
Sort Order: Table Name **A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y**

Delete	Table Name
<input type="checkbox"/>	tCommittee
<input type="checkbox"/>	tCommitteeAndMember
<input type="checkbox"/>	tCountry
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMemberType
<input type="checkbox"/>	tPayment
<input type="checkbox"/>	tPaymentMethod
<input type="checkbox"/>	tSetup
<input type="checkbox"/>	tState

Figure 9AC

Apply Filter	Clear Filter	List	Menu	Help
<h2>Remove Fields Filter</h2>				
Enter Selection Criteria				
Table Name	<input type="text" value="tMember"/>	<input type="button" value="V"/>		

Figure 9AD

Filter Help Save Menu Help

Remove Fields List

37 Records Selected. TableName=tMember
Sort Order: Table Name A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y

<u>Delete</u>	<u>Table Name</u>	<u>Sequence</u>	<u>Field Name</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember	1	MemberID
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember	2	Prefix
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember	3	FirstName
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember	4	LastName
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember	5	Suffix
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember	6	Dear
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember	7	WorkTitle
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember	8	WorkCompany
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember	9	WorkAddress

Figure 9AE

<input type="button" value="Apply Filter"/>	<input type="button" value="Clear Filter"/>	<input type="button" value="List"/>	<input type="button" value="Menu"/>	<input type="button" value="Help"/>
<h2>Remove Indices Filter</h2>				
Enter Selection Criteria				
Table Name	<input type="text" value="tMember"/>	<input type="button" value="V"/>		

Figure 9AF

Filter Help Save Menu Help

Remove Indices List

6 Records Selected. TableName=tMember

Sort Order: Table Name A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S I U V W X Y Z All

<u>Delete</u>	<u>Table Name</u>	<u>Index Name</u>	<u>Display Name</u>	<u>Field Names</u>	<u>Sequence</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember	LastNameFirstName	Last Name, First N	[LastName],[FirstN]	1
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember	WorkCompany	Work Company	[WorkCompany]	2
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember	WorkPostalCode	Work Postal Code	[WorkPostalCode]	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember	MemberTypeID	Member Type ID	[MemberTypeID]	5
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember	DateJoined	Date Joined	[DateJoined]	6
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember	MemberID	Member ID	[MemberID]	8

Figure 9AG

Apply Filter	Clear Filter	List	Menu	Help
<h2>Remove Relationships Filter</h2>				
Enter Selection Criteria				
Table Name	<input type="text" value="tMember"/>	<input type="button" value="v"/>		

Figure 9AH

Filter Help Save Menu Help

Remove Relationships List

1 Records Selected. TableName=tMember

Sort Order: Table Name A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S I U V W X Y Z All

<u>Delete</u>	<u>Table Name</u>	<u>Field Name</u>	<u>Field Name 2</u>	<u>Field Name 3</u>	<u>Lkup Table</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	tMember	MemberType1			tMemberType

Figure 9AI

Chesapeake Data System

Customer Order System

Upload Application Data

<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input checked="" type="radio"/> Access MDB<input type="radio"/> Text File (Txt)<input type="radio"/> Graphics file for header or footer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="radio"/> Replace Existing Application<input checked="" type="radio"/> Replace Existing Data<input type="radio"/> Append to Existing Data<input type="radio"/> Add Table to Database
--	---

Figure 9AJ

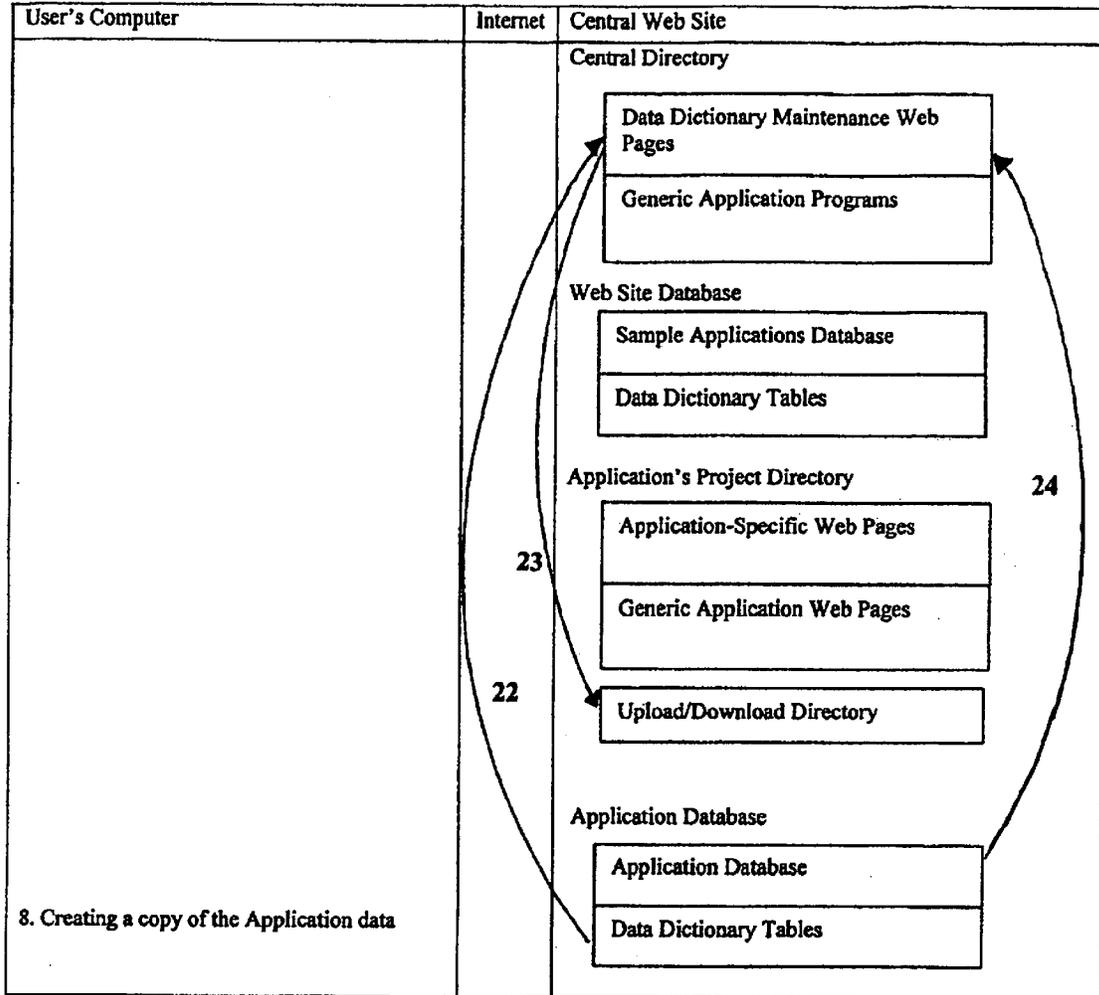


Figure 10

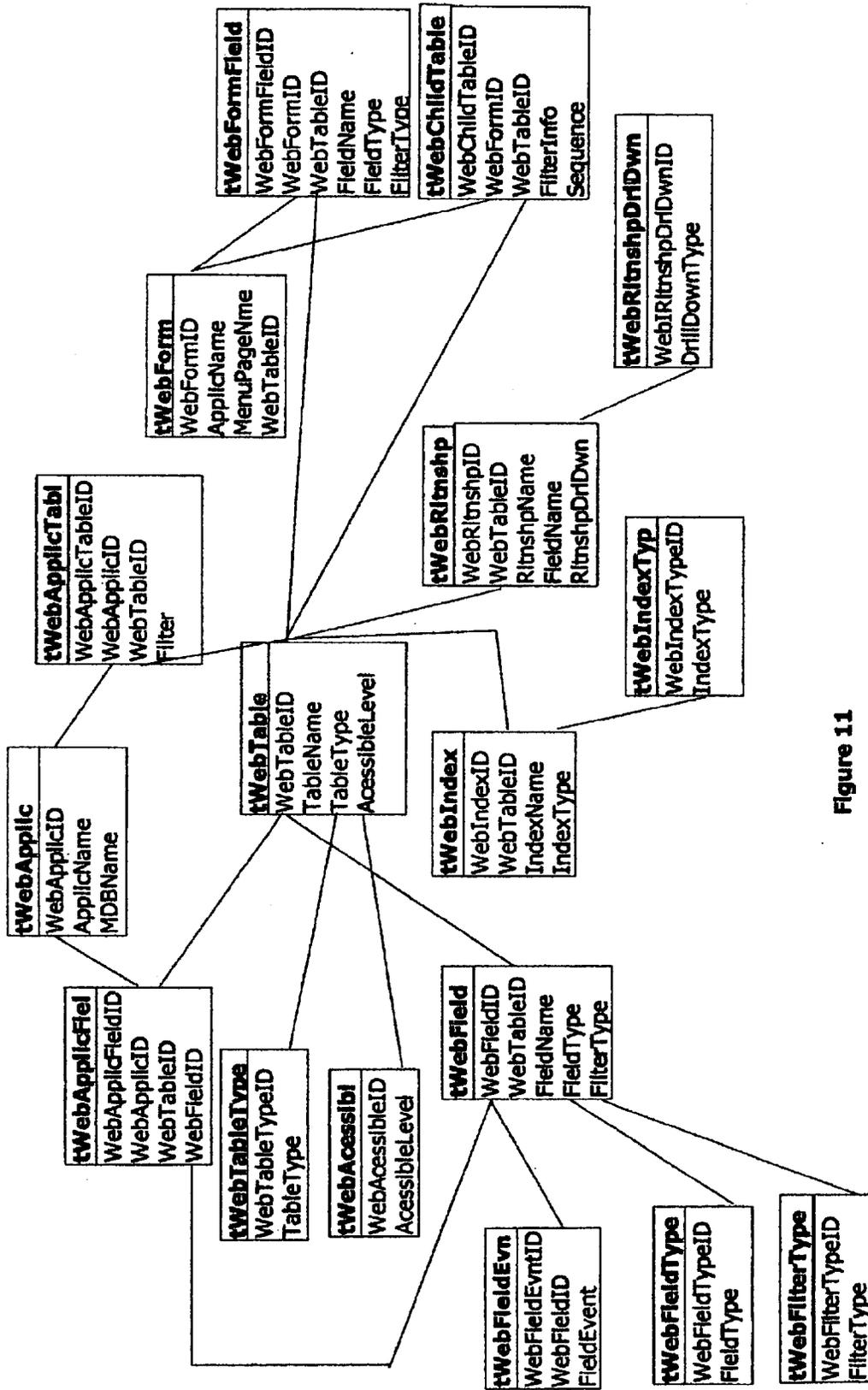


Figure 11

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METHOD OF PROVIDING DATA DICTIONARY-DRIVEN WEB-BASED DATABASE APPLICATIONS

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates generally to data bases and more particularly, to a method of using a data dictionary to create a web-based database application.

BACKGROUND

A data dictionary is an electronic repository of information that describes many of the components of a database application. A data dictionary for web-based database applications may contain information describing one or more of the following: (1) the web application's database structure (tables, fields, indices, and relationships), (2) database characteristics (required fields, field masks, etc), and (3) the web application's components (menus, forms, reports, export formats, etc.). It may also contain information relating to (4) the text or images that are displayed on web forms and menus (for buttons, captions, labels, form titles, messages, etc.), (5) the fonts and colors used to display text on the web forms, (6) the location where the various items are to be displayed on the form, and (7) programming code that is to be executed when the web application is run.

A web-based database application program consists of two primary components: (1) the "applications" component, which is responsible for running the database application, allowing users to enter information, view information, and select the records to be viewed, and (2) the "data dictionary maintenance" component, which allows the system administrator to make changes to the application (application specifications, form captions, fields displayed, colors used, database structure, and other contents of the data dictionary).

Using a data dictionary as the underlying concept for a web-based database application provides many advantages. Some of these advantages include: (1) development of web-based database applications without needing a programmer or web developer; (2) minimal cost to set up a sophisticated, user-friendly web database application that typically includes forms for filtering, listing, and reviewing records in a database, menus, etc.; (3) the ability of a user to change the look and feel of the application pages without needing a programmer or web developer; and (4) various levels of security to limit who can review or change the data.

Web pages fall into two general categories—static and dynamic. Static web pages are presented to the user (after being interpreted by the user's browser) without modification. These files generally contain only HTML codes, text, and graphics, and have the file extension of HTM or HTML. Examples include help text and menus. Dynamic web pages, on the other hand, have program code (or pseudo-code) imbedded in them which dynamically creates the HTML code that is sent to the browser. The program code can be used to retrieve data from a database, create HTML code for displaying the data in a table, etc.

Many internet sites currently host web-based database applications. At virtually all of these sites, the application is either provided by the user or the service provider. In both of these cases, a significant amount of programming is usually required for each web page that contains data which is extracted from a database in real-time. In order to reduce development time, many programmers use web-development tools which contain "wizards". Wizards are programs that create web pages based on information about

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the application that is provided by the developer when the "wizard" is run. There are two problems with this approach: (1) once the "wizard" is run, the user often has to make extensive changes to the code produced and (2) the information provided to the "wizard" is usually not saved; the developer must re-enter the data when re-running the "wizard".

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention allows for web-based database applications to be run based on data in a data dictionary. A central web site contains both the application's data and the data dictionary. The present invention includes the following steps and functions:

A central web site is set up with a data dictionary, a database server, programs which produce menus and forms for a database application, programs which produce menus and forms for the data dictionary maintenance procedures and a project directory.

The data dictionary contains information for both the data dictionary maintenance forms and sample application forms. The database server may have new databases added to it. Programs which produce menus and forms for a database application and perform the functions needed to run the database application such as add, change, and delete records, perform data validation, etc. Programs which produce menus and forms for the data dictionary maintenance procedures perform the functions needed to update the data dictionary and change the application's database structure. A project directory is created dynamically for each database application when a new database project is started.

A user opens a web page at a central web site and is led through a series of steps to create the database application. The invention allows for a database application to be created in one of three ways. The user may upload electronic data to a web site. A program on the web site creates a new database for the user and copies the data dictionary tables into the database. A second program on the web site reads the electronic data and updates the data dictionary with information about the database structure and requirements (e.g., table names and properties, field names and properties, index names and properties, relationships among the tables, etc). A third program on the web site then creates the application tables in the database. A fourth program reads the data uploaded by the user and populates the application tables in the database.

Alternatively, the web site may contain many sample database applications. The user selects one of the sample applications, and a program on the web site creates a new database application for the user.

In another alternative, the user may request that the system create empty database for the application. The user then uses the "application maintenance" programs (see below) to create the application tables and fields.

It should be noted that for each of the three approaches described above, a program on the web site creates a directory on the web site for a user's project and copies several files into the directory.

The user may start the database application by using a web browser to request a web page in the user's project directory. The application allows the user to enter or change information, view information, select the records to be viewed, and exported, reported, or exported.

The present invention provides three methods used by a dynamic web page to create content used in the database

application: (1) A program at the web site creates application-specific dynamic web pages based on the data about the application in the data dictionary (these pages are created in the user's project directory whenever the structure of the database or application requirements change). These web pages do not need to refer to the data dictionary when the application is run. (2) The database application uses dynamic web pages which derive all of the information necessary to display the application's web pages from the data dictionary associated with the application. For this method, a standard set of dynamic web pages in the user's project directory read the data dictionary and dynamically create the application's content. (3) A final method uses a combination of the previous two—dynamic web pages are created specifically for the application, but these web pages still need to get information from the data dictionary when creating the web page displayed to the user.

An option in the database application allows the user to start the "application maintenance" module. The programs in this module allow the user to upload additional data, update the data dictionary and change the database structure. This includes, but is not limited to, changing the text or images that are to be displayed on the web forms and menus (for buttons, captions, labels, form titles, messages, etc.); changing the fonts and colors to be used to display text on the web forms; where the various items are to be displayed on the form; and specifying programming code that is to be executed when the web application is run.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Features of the present invention will be more apparent from the following description of the preferred embodiments with reference to the accompanying drawings, wherein:

FIG. 1 illustrates the main components of a data dictionary-driven web-based database application;

FIG. 2 illustrates the components of the system that are contained at the Web site;

FIG. 3 illustrates the components used to initialize the data dictionary based on electronic data provided by the user;

FIGS. 3A–3G illustrate screen shots of the sequence used to sign up for the service and to upload an electronic copy of the data;

FIG. 4 illustrates the components used to create the user's database based on the data dictionary;

FIG. 5 illustrates the components used to upload the user's data and load the data into the Web site's database;

FIG. 6 illustrates the components used to create the web pages for the application;

FIG. 7 illustrates the components used to run the database application from the application-specific Web pages;

FIG. 8 illustrates the components used to run the database application from the data dictionary;

FIGS. 8A–F illustrate screen shots of a data dictionary-driven database application;

FIG. 9 illustrates the components used to maintain the data dictionary and user's database;

FIGS. 9A–9J illustrate the screen shots of the various ways the data dictionary and user's database can be maintained;

FIG. 10 illustrates the components used to create a copy of the application data;

FIG. 11 illustrates the various tables in the data dictionary and how they are related;

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

In the following description, for purposes of explanation and not limitation, specific details are set forth, such as particular techniques, etc. in order to provide a thorough understanding of the present invention. However, it will be apparent to one skilled in the art that the present invention may be practiced in other embodiments that depart from these specific details. In other instances, detailed descriptions of well-known methods are omitted so as not to obscure the description of the present invention. Web pages described in the present invention are, for the most part, dynamic.

A data dictionary-driven web-based database application is illustrated in FIG. 1 and includes a central web site, a plurality of computers and the internet. The central web site includes a data dictionary, application data, and dynamic web pages. Each of the plurality of computers is connected to the internet and runs web browsers to display the application's web pages. The internet connects the plurality of computers to the central web site.

The central web site, illustrated in FIG. 2, includes a central directory, a web site data base, an application project directory and an application database. The central directory includes common programs used in creating the database application pages (generic application programs) and maintaining the database requirements and structure (data dictionary maintenance Web programs). The web site data base contains sample applications and data dictionary tables that are used in displaying the web pages which are used to maintain the database requirements and structure. The application project directory (one directory for each project) contains application-specific web pages, generic application web pages, images for displaying on application pages, additional HTML code to be displayed on application web pages, and upload/download directory. The application database contains application data and data dictionary tables associated with the application.

The initialization of a data dictionary is illustrated in FIG. 3. Application information is uploaded to the central web site and information is loaded into a data dictionary based on the

uploaded application information. The uploaded information is electronic information about the database. A user uploads (1) (or emails) files of electronic data to the central web site. An application program on the central web site reads the files (2) and enters information about the application into a data dictionary (3).

The electronic information can be in many forms, including PC-based databases (e.g., Microsoft's Access, FoxPro, dBase, Paradox, etc.), spreadsheets, and text files. The information for the data dictionary can be derived either from the database or spreadsheet (a Microsoft's Access MDB file contains information on table structures, required fields, etc.), or obtained explicitly from electronic data dictionary information. For example, a spread sheet could contain "sheets" for each table, and each "sheet" could contain information about the fields of the corresponding table, etc.

The process of signing up for a service and uploading an electronic copy of data is illustrated in FIGS. 3A to 3G. A central web site provides web pages which step or guide a user through the uploading process. A user signs up for service as a new customer (FIG. 3A) and enters information about his/her company (FIG. 3B). The user selects a method for creating the web-based application (uploading a file, creating an application from a template, or starting with an

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empty database) (FIG. 3C). The central web site creates an account for the user (insuring that the information was filled out properly) (FIG. 3D). The central site also creates a directory for the application, copies in the web pages needed to run the user's application, and creates an empty database (FIG. 3E). The user selects the file to be used to create the application (FIG. 3F), and, the file is uploaded to the central Web site (FIG. 3G). The system reads the uploaded file, determines the database structure, and updates the data dictionary with the information gleaned from the uploaded file. For example, from an Access MDB, the system can determine the name of each table, the name of each field in each table, the specifications of each field (e.g., required, default value, type, size, mask, etc.), the name of each index (and the corresponding fields), and the relationships among the various tables. From a text file (which has the field names in the first record), the system can determine the name of the table, the name of each field in each table, some of the specifications of each field (e.g., type, size, number of decimal places).

A database for an application is created as illustrated in FIG. 4. An application program on the central web site reads the data dictionary (4) and creates the database for the application (5). The database could be stored either on a database server (e.g., Oracle, Microsoft's SQL Server, etc.) or on a file server (e.g., Microsoft's Access or FoxPro). It should be noted that if the files that the user uploaded are to be accessed directly by the web application, this step is not necessary.

The uploading of a database for an application is illustrated in FIG. 5. A user uploads the files (6) of electronic data to the central web site (when the user signs up for service, the upload in this step is the same as the upload shown in FIG. 3, step 1. This step allows for the user to upload electronic data after the application has been created). An application program on the central web site reads the files (7) and the data dictionary (8) and updates the application's database (9). The electronic data can be in PC-based databases, spreadsheets, text files, or other electronic formats.

Creation of web pages for a web application is illustrated in FIG. 6. An application program on the central web site reads the data dictionary (10) and creates the web pages (11) that will be used to run the application on the central web site.

The running of an application from the generated pages is illustrated in FIG. 7. The user is provided the URL for the web site. When the user enters the URL in a web browser (12), the main menu for the application is displayed. The user can then select application components to be run and view/change data in the database (13). The data dictionary was used to create the pages for the application but is not used by the application's pages. The sample pages displayed to the users are illustrated in FIGS. 8A-8D.

The running of the application from the data dictionary is illustrated in FIG. 8. The user is provided the URL for a web site. When the user enters the URL in a web browser (14), an application program on the central web site (15A, 15B) reads the data dictionary (16) and generates all of the web pages for the application (menus, selection criteria, data, and reports, etc.) as the user requests them, allowing the user to view/change data in the database (17). A web-based application consists of the following components illustrated in FIGS. 8A to 8F.

A menu for allowing the user to select the table to be viewed/changed (FIG. 8A). (The list of tables on the menu

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is based on the records in the "tWebTable" data dictionary where the "table type" field has the value "Primary"). A "list form" that lists a subset of records in the selected table (FIG. 8B). From the list form, the user can specify another subset of record to be displayed, sort the records by any of the column headings, change the number of records displayed on the list form, select a record to view in detail (where it's data can be changed), or display another form (filter, export, report, or new). A "filter form" that allows the user to select the records to be displayed or reviewed (FIG. 8C). A "record form" that allows the user do view the detail for each record, including data in child tables (FIG. 8D). An "export form" that allows the user to export data (FIG. 8E). A "report form" that allows the user to select a report to be run and to specify several aspects of how the report is to be displayed (FIG. 8F).

The maintenance of a data dictionary according to exemplary embodiments of the present invention is illustrated in FIG. 9. The user starts the data dictionary maintenance application by selecting the "Admin" button on any "List Form" (18). The programs used in this service allow the user to modify all of the items outlined above: the web application's database structure, database characteristics, web application's components, the text or images that are to be displayed on the web forms and menus, the fonts and colors to be used to display text on the Web forms, where the various items are to be displayed on the form, and programming code that is to be executed when the web application is run. After the user updates the data dictionary (19), the application's web pages are re-generated (20) or the application's database structure is changed (21).

FIGS. 9A-9AK illustrate the various menu options and forms that are used to maintain the data dictionary and the structure of the application's database. (Note: where appropriate, each figure shows the figure which will be displayed when the indicated hyperlink or button is selected.)

In order to provide security, the user is first prompted for the "Pin" that allows the user to "administer" the system (FIG. 9A). The main "Web Applications Maintenance" menu (FIG. 9B) enables the user to select the type of maintenance that is to be done. Clicking on a menu option (e.g., "Lookup Tables") displays the next level of menus (e.g., "Lookup Tables"—FIG. 9C). The "Lookup Tables" menu (FIG. 9C) displays links for each lookup table in the application (specified by the value "Lookup" in the "table type" field of the "tWebTable" data dictionary table). When the user selects a table, the system will display forms similar to those shown in FIGS. 8B-8F. The "Application Specifications Maintenance" menu (FIG. 9D) is used to change those aspects of the application which are not related to the structure of the application's database. Clicking on a menu option (e.g., "Site Information") displays form which allows the user to change the indicated specifications (e.g., "Site Information"—FIG. 9E). The "Web Site Information Entry/Edit" form (FIG. 9E) allows the user to specify/change the name of the organization, the name of the application, etc. The "Applications Tables List" form (FIG. 9F) allows the user to specify the name that will be displayed for each table, the type of each table, the security level required to access each table, etc.

When the user selects "Application Table Indices" from the "Application Specifications Maintenance" menu (see FIG. 9D), the "Table Indices Filter" form (FIG. 9G) is displayed, enabling the user to specify for which table the index information is to be displayed. The "Table Indices List" form (FIG. 9H) displays information about each index for

the selected table and allows the user to specify the name of the index and the order in which it will be displayed. When the user selects "Lookup Fields For Pick Lists" from the "Application Specifications Maintenance" menu (see FIG. 9D), the "Lookup Fields Filter" form (FIG. 9I) is displayed, enabling the user to specify for which table the lookup information is to be displayed. The "Lookup Fields List" form (FIG. 9J) displays each field in the selected table and allows the user to specify the key field for the table and the fields that will be displayed in pick lists on the various forms. When the user selects "Fields Displayed On Forms" from the "Application Specifications Maintenance" menu (see FIG. 9D), the "Fields Displayed Filter" form (FIG. 9K) is displayed, enabling the user to specify for which table the field display information is to be displayed. The "Fields Displayed List" form (FIG. 9H) displays each field in the selected table and allows the user to specify which fields are displayed on each form, the order in which the fields are to be displayed, the spacing for each field on the "Record" and "Filter" forms, etc. When the user selects "Fields Captions" from the "Application Specifications Maintenance" menu (see FIG. 9D), the "Fields Captions Filter" form (FIG. 9M) is displayed, enabling the user to specify for which table the field caption information is to be displayed. The "Fields Captions List" form (FIG. 9H) displays each field in the selected table and allows the user to specify the captions to be displayed on each form.

When the user selects "Fields Specifications" from the "Application Specifications Maintenance" menu (see FIG. 9D), the "Fields Specifications Filter" form (FIG. 9O) is displayed, enabling the user to specify for which table the field specification information is to be displayed. The "Fields Specifications List" form (FIG. 9H) displays each field in the selected table and allows the user to specify whether a field can be updated, if the field is required, the default value, the display size, etc. The "Web Application Maintenance—Buttons and Colors" menu (FIG. 9Q) allows the user to select which set of buttons or colors to change. (FIG. 9Q indicates the figures corresponding to each menu choice).

The "Button Text—List Form Entry/Edit" form (FIG. 9R) allows the user to specify the text, tool tip, and picture associated with the buttons on the "List Form". The "Button Text—Record Form Entry/Edit" form (FIG. 9S) allows the user to specify the text, tool tip, and picture associated with the buttons on the "Record Form". The "Button Text—Filter Form Entry/Edit" form (FIG. 9T) allows the user to specify the text, tool tip, and picture associated with the buttons on the "Filter Form". The "Button Text—Other Form Entry/Edit" form (FIG. 9U) allows the user to specify the text, tool tip, and picture associated with the buttons on the "New Form" and "Export Form".

The "Web Color Parameters List" form (FIG. 9V) allows the user to select a record which specifies the colors for one of the components the application. The "Web Color Parameters Entry/Edit" form (FIG. 9W) allows the user to specify the colors for one of the components the application. The "Change Database Structure" menu (FIG. 9X) allows the user to change the structure of the application's database (add tables, add fields, etc)(FIG. 9X indicates the figures corresponding to each menu choice).

Selecting the "Add Tables From System-Wide Data Dictionary" menu option displays the "Add Table List" form (FIG. 9Y). The user then selects which tables to be added from the system-wide data dictionary. The user can also specify that the sample data is to be copied to the application's database. Selecting the "Add A Table" menu option displays the "Add Table Entry/Edit" form (FIG. 9Z). When

the user clicks the "Insert" button the data about the table is saved in the data dictionary (the table cannot be created until the fields are specified in the next step). Selecting a "Change Table Structure . . ." menu option displays the "Field Specifications Filter" form (FIG. 9AA), which allow the user to select the table whose structure will be changed. When the user selects the "Apply Filter" button, the form in FIG. 9AB will be displayed.

The "Field Specifications List" form (FIG. 9AA) allows the user to change the structure of a table in the database. For each new or existing field, the user can specify the field type, field size, index type, and the lookup table associated with the field (if any). When the user selects the "Save" button, the system changes the database structure of the table, indices, and/or relationships. Selecting the "Remove Tables" menu option displays the "Remove Tables List" form (FIG. 9AC). When the user selects the "Save" button, the system will delete the tables selected by the user. Selecting the "Remove Fields" menu option displays the "Remove Fields Filter" form (FIG. 9AD), which allow the user to select the table from which fields will be deleted. When the user selects the "Apply Filter" button, the form in FIG. 9AD will be displayed.

The "Remove Fields List" form (FIG. 9AE) allows the user to specify the fields to be removed from the selected table. When the user selects the "Save" button, the system will change the table structure and remove the selected fields. The system will also remove any indices and relationships associated with the deleted fields. Selecting the "Remove Indices" menu option displays the "Remove Indices Filter" form (FIG. 9AF), which allow the user to select the table from which indices will be deleted. When the user selects the "Apply Filter" button, the form in FIG. 9AG will be displayed.

The "Remove Indices List" form (FIG. 9AG) allows the user to specify the indices to be removed from the selected table. When the user selects the "Save" button, the system will change the table structure and remove the selected indices. The system will also remove any relationships associated with the deleted indices.

Selecting the "Remove Relationships" menu option displays the "Remove Relationships Filter" form (FIG. 9AH), which allow the user to select the table from which relationships will be deleted. When the user selects the "Apply Filter" button, the form in FIG. 9AI will be displayed. The "Remove Relationships List" form (FIG. 9AI) allows the user to specify the relationships to be removed from the selected table. When the user selects the "Save" button, the system will remove the selected relationships. The "Upload Application Data" form FIG. 9AJ allows the user to upload electronic information (an Access MDB or text file) which contains information that can be used to (1) replace the existing application, (2) replace the existing data, (3) append the data to the corresponding tables, or (4) add new tables to the database. The form also allows the user to upload graphics that will be displayed on the Web pages for the application.

The creation of a copy of the application data for downloading is illustrated in FIG. 10. An application program on the central Web site reads the data dictionary (22) and creates a Microsoft Access MDB (in the Upload/Download directory)(23) with all of the tables in the application's database (data dictionary tables are not included). Another program then copies the data from the application's database to the Access database (24). The user can then download the Access database.

Tables in the data dictionary are illustrated in FIG. 11. The data dictionary consists of many inter-related tables. They are described below:

Tables	One record for each - the name of the table, the text to display on Web forms when referring to the table, the security level required for user access to the table, etc
Table Types	Categorizes the tables in the application ("primary", "detail", etc.)
Fields	One record for each field in each table - the name of the field, the text to display on Web forms when referring to the field, the security level required for user access to the field, the field type, etc
Field Type	Types of fields in the database ("numeric", "date", "character", etc.)
Index Type	Type of index for a field ("unique" or "indexed")
Filter Type	Type of filter for the field on the filter form "number", "range", "word", etc.
Field Events	Specifies the code to be executed when an "event" (e.g., data changed) associated with the field is "triggered"
Index	One record for each index for each table (name of index, fields in the index, sorted ascending, etc)
Relationship	One record for each relationship between two tables (names of the tables, fields in the relationship, type of relationship, etc.)
Accessible	Security level required to display a table or field ("Read", "Update", "Administer" or "None")
Relationship Drill Down	Specifies the which "drill down" buttons are to be displayed for child tables when a primary record is displayed
Forms	One record for each of the forms used in the "Applications Maintenance" part of the system (can also be used to develop forms for an application). Specifies the initial form to be displayed, the buttons to be displayed, the default sort order, etc.
Form Fields	One record for each field on a form. Contains the same fields as the "Fields" table
Child Tables	For forms with child tables, contains information about how the data in the table is to be displayed, any "filter" information for the child table, etc.
Applications	One record for each sample application
Application Tables	One record for each table in each sample application
Application Fields	One record for each field in each table in each sample application

The foregoing has described the principles, preferred embodiments and modes of operation of the present invention. However, the invention should not be construed as being limited to the particular embodiments described above. The above-described embodiments should be regarded as illustrative rather than restrictive, and it should be appreciated that variations may be made in those embodiments by those skilled in the art without departing from the scope of the present invention as defined by the following claims.

What is claimed is:

1. A network-based database system comprising:

a network interface adapted to receive application data, wherein said application data contains both data items and information regarding the structure and/or organization of said data items;

an engine for building and/or updating a data dictionary based, at least, on the data items of said application data received via said network interface;

an engine for building and/or updating and/or running an application, said application comprising at least one non-static application page; and

storage for said received application data, said data dictionary, and said at least one non-static application page;

wherein said engine for building and/or updating and/or running said application employs information in said data dictionary and at least a portion of the data items of said application data to build and/or update and/or run said at least one non-static application page;

wherein said data dictionary contains at least information regarding the presentation of said data items on said non-static application page; and

wherein said database system is adapted to permit a user to provide said application data by at least one method selected from the group consisting of: uploading a file, creating an application from a template, entering the structure and/or organization information of said data items on a form in a network-based computer application, and entering the structure and/or organization information of said data items on a form in a web browser or a network-based computer application.

2. A system as claimed in claim 1, wherein at least a portion of the data items of said received application data is in a format selected from the group consisting of: a text file, a binary file, a comma-delimited file, a Microsoft Access file, a FoxPro file, a dBase file, a Paradox file, a SQL server file, an Oracle file, a database application file, a Microsoft Excel file, a spreadsheet file, an HTML file, a schema file for a relational database, and a word processor file.

3. A system as claimed in claim 1, wherein at least one said non-static application page comprises and/or generates text and/or data in at least one format selected from the group consisting of: SGML, HTML, XML, Java, plain text, font data, color data, and graphic file data.

4. A system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said network is the Internet, a local area network, or a wide area network.

5. A system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said network interface is adapted to transmit said application pages to a user and/or to receive said application data through a web browser or a network-based computer application.

6. A system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said engine for building and/or updating and/or running said application is further adapted to permit a user using a web browser or a network-based computer application to effect the creation, modification, and/or deletion of said at least one non-static application page.

7. A system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said storage for the data items of said received application data comprises a database.

8. A system as claimed in claim 7, wherein said database system is adapted to permit a user to modify the structure, characteristics, and/or data of said database.

9. A system as claimed in claim 7, wherein said database comprises at least one component selected from the group comprising: a text file, a table for data storage, an index, and a relationship between a plurality of tables.

10. A system as claimed in claim 1, wherein at least one said non-static application page comprises at least one form selected from the group comprising: record form, new form, filter form, list form, export form, menu form, login form and report form.

11. A system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said storage comprises at least one storage device selected from the group consisting of: hard disk, floppy disk, magnetic storage medium, optical storage medium, memory, RAM, removable storage medium, smart card, flash memory, memory card storage, and semiconductor-based memory.

12. A system as claimed in claim 1, wherein said network interface is further adapted to transmit application pages to an end user for display and/or download and/or execution.

13. A method for providing a network-based database system comprising:

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receiving application data, wherein said application data contains both data items and information regarding the structure and/or organization of said data items; building and/or updating a data dictionary based, at least, on the data items of said application data; and building and/or updating and/or running an application comprising at least one non-static application page, based on information in said data dictionary and at least a portion of the data items of said application data; wherein said data dictionary contains at least information regarding the presentation of said data items on said non-static application page; and further comprising permitting a user to provide said application data by at least one method selected from the group consisting of: uploading a file, creating an application from a template, entering the structure and/or organization of said data items on a form in a network-based computer application and entering the structure and/or organization of said data items on a form in a web browser or a network-based computer application.

14. A method as claimed in claim 13, wherein at least a portion of the data items of said received application data is in a format selected from the group consisting of: a text file, a binary file, a comma-delimited file, a Microsoft Access file, a FoxPro file, a dBase file, a Paradox file, a SQL server file, an Oracle file, a database application file, a Microsoft Excel file, a spreadsheet file, an HTML file, a schema file for a relational database, and a word processor file.

15. A method as claimed in claim 13, wherein at least one said non-static application page comprises and/or generates text and/or data in at least one format selected from the group consisting of: SGML, HTML, XML, Java, plain text, font data, color data, and graphic file data.

16. A method as claimed in claim 13, wherein said receiving step and/or said transmitting step is performed via the Internet, a local area network, or a wide area network.

17. A method as claimed in claim 13, wherein said application data is received through a web browser or a network-based computer application.

18. A method as claimed in claim 13, further comprising permitting a user using a web browser or a network-based computer application to effect the creation, modification, and/or deletion of said at least one non-static application page.

19. A method as claimed in claim 13, further comprising storing the data items of said received application data in a database.

20. A method as claimed in claim 19, further comprising permitting a user to modify the structure, characteristics, and/or data of said database.

21. A method as claimed in claim 19, wherein said database comprises at least one component selected from the group comprising: a text file, a table for data storage, an index, and a relationship between a plurality of tables.

22. A method as claimed in claim 13, wherein at least one said non-static application page comprises at least one form selected from the group comprising: record form, new form, filter form, list form, export form, menu form, login form and report form.

23. A method as claimed in claim 13, further comprising storing at least a portion of said application data and/or data dictionary in at least one storage device selected from the group consisting of: hard disk, floppy disk, magnetic storage medium, optical storage medium, memory, RAM, removable storage medium, smart card, flash memory, memory card storage, and semiconductor-based memory.

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24. A method as claimed in claim 13, further comprising transmitting said at least one non-static application page to an end user for display and/or download and/or execution.

25. A network-based database system comprising instructions stored on a tangible medium, said instructions for:

receiving application data, wherein said application data contains both data items and information regarding the structure and/or organization of said data items;

building and/or updating a data dictionary based, at least, on the data items of said application data; and

building and/or updating and/or running an application comprising at least one non-static application page, based on information in said data dictionary and at least a portion of said application data;

wherein said data dictionary contains at least information regarding the presentation of said data items on said non-static application page; and

further comprising instructions to permit a user to provide application data by at least one method selected from the group consisting of: uploading a file, creating an application from a template, entering the structure and/or organization of said data items on a form in a network-based computer application, and entering the structure and/or organization of said data items on a form in a web browser or a network-based computer application.

26. A system as claimed in claim 25, wherein at least a portion of the data items of said received application data is in a format selected from the group consisting of: a text file, a binary file, a comma-delimited file, a Microsoft Access file, a FoxPro file, a dBase file, a Paradox file, a SQL server file, an Oracle file, a database application file, a Microsoft Excel file, a spreadsheet file, an HTML file, a schema file for a relational database, and a word processor file.

27. A system as claimed in claim 25, wherein at least one said non-static application page comprises and/or generates text and/or data in at least one format selected from the group consisting of: SGML, HTML, XML, Java, plain text, font data, color data, and graphic file data.

28. A system as claimed in claim 25, further comprising instructions for receiving and/or transmitting data via the Internet, a local area network, or a wide area network.

29. A system as claimed in claim 25, wherein said application data is received through a web browser or a network-based computer application.

30. A system as claimed in claim 25, further comprising instructions to permit a user using a web browser or a network-based computer application to effect the creation, modification, and/or deletion of said at least one non-static application page.

31. A system as claimed in claim 25, further comprising instructions for storing the data items of said received application data in a database.

32. A system as claimed in claim 31, further comprising instructions for permitting a user to modify the structure, characteristics, and/or data of said database.

33. A system as claimed in claim 31, wherein said database comprises at least one component selected from the group comprising: a text file, a table for data storage, an index, and a relationship between a plurality of tables.

34. A system as claimed in claim 25, wherein at least one said non-static application page comprises at least one form selected from the group comprising: record form, new form, filter form, list form, export form, menu form, login form and report form.

35. A system as claimed in claim 25, further comprising storage for at least a portion of said application data and/or

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said data dictionary, said storage comprising at least one storage device selected from the group consisting of: hard disk, floppy disk, magnetic storage medium, optical storage medium, memory, RAM, removable storage medium, smart card, flash memory, memory card storage, and semiconductor-based memory.

36. A system as claimed in claim 25, further comprising instructions for transmitting said at least one non-static application page to an end user for display and/or download and/or execution.

37. A method for providing a network-based database system comprising:

receiving application data, wherein said application data contains data items and does not contain information regarding the structure and/or organization of said data items;

determining and storing in a data dictionary the structure and/or organization of the data items of said application data; and

building and/or updating and/or running an application comprising at least one non-static application page, based on the determined structure and/or organization of the data items stored in said data dictionary and at least a portion of said data items;

wherein said data dictionary contains at least information regarding the presentation of said data items on said non-static application page; and

further comprising permitting a user to provide application data by at least one method selected from the group consisting of: uploading a file, creating an application from a template, entering structure and/or organization information of the data items on a form in a network-based computer application, and entering structure and/or organization information of the data items on a form in a web browser or a network-based computer application.

38. A method as claimed in claim 37, wherein at least a portion of the data items of said received application data is in a format selected from the group consisting of: a text file, a binary file, a comma-delimited file, a Microsoft Access file, a FoxPro file, a dBase file, a Paradox file, a SQL server file, an Oracle file, a database application file, a Microsoft Excel file, a spreadsheet file, an HTML file, a schema file for a relational database, and a word processor file.

39. A method as claimed in claim 37, wherein at least one said non-static application page comprises and/or generates text and/or data in at least one format selected from the group consisting of, SGML, HTML, XML, Java, plain text, font data, color data, and graphic file data.

40. A method as claimed in claim 37, wherein said receiving step and/or said transmitting step is performed via the Internet, a local area network, or a wide area network.

41. A method as claimed in claim 37, wherein said application data is received through a web browser or a network-based computer application.

42. A method as claimed in claim 37, further comprising permitting a user using a web browser or a network-based computer application to effect the creation, modification, and/or deletion of said at least one non-static application page.

43. A method as claimed in claim 37, further comprising storing the data items of said received application data in a database.

44. A method as claimed in claim 43, further comprising permitting a user to modify the structure, characteristics, and/or data of said database.

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45. A method as claimed in claim 43, wherein said database comprises at least one component selected from the group comprising: a text file, a table for data storage, an index, and a relationship between a plurality of tables.

46. A method as claimed in claim 37, wherein at least one said non-static application page comprises at least one form selected from the group comprising: record form, new form, filter form, list form, export form, menu form, login form and report form.

47. A method as claimed in claim 37, further comprising storing at least a portion of said application data and/or data dictionary in at least one storage device selected from the group consisting of: hard disk, floppy disk, magnetic storage medium, optical storage medium, memory, RAM, removable storage medium, smart card, flash memory, memory card storage, and semiconductor-based memory.

48. A method as claimed in claim 37, further comprising transmitting said at least one application page to an end user for display and/or download and/or execution.

49. A network-based database system comprising:

a network interface adapted to receive application data, wherein said application data contains data items and does not contain information regarding the structure and/or organization of said data items;

an engine for determining and storing in a data dictionary the structure and/or organization of the data items of said application data received via said network interface;

an engine for building and/or updating and/or running an application, said application comprising at least one non-static application page; and

storage for said received application data and said at least one non-static application page;

wherein said engine for building and/or updating and/or running said application employs said determined structure and/or organization of the data items stored in said data dictionary and at least a portion of the data items of said application data to build and/or update and/or ran said at least one non-static application page; wherein said data dictionary contains at least information regarding the presentation of said data items on said non-static application page; and

wherein said database system is adapted to permit a user to provide application data by at least one method selected from the group consisting of: uploading a file, creating an application from a template, entering structure and/or organization information of said data items on a form in a network-based computer application, and entering structure and/or organization information of said data items on a form in a web browser or a network-based computer application.

50. A system as claimed in claim 49, wherein at least a portion of the data items of said received application data is in a format selected from the group consisting of: a text file, a binary file, a comma-delimited file, a Microsoft Access file, a FoxPro file, a dBase file, a Paradox file, a SQL server file, an Oracle file, a database application file, a Microsoft Excel file, a spreadsheet file, an HTML file, a schema file for a relational database, and a word processor file.

51. A system as claimed in claim 49, wherein at least one said non-static application page comprises and/or generates text and/or data in at least one format selected from the group consisting of: SGML, HTML, XML, Java, plain text, font data, color data, and graphic file data.

52. A system as claimed in claim 49, wherein said network is the Internet, a local area network, or a wide area network.

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53. A system as claimed in claim 49, wherein said network interface is adapted to transmit at least one said non-static application page to a user and/or to receive said application data through a web browser or a network-based computer application.

54. A system as claimed in claim 49, wherein said engine for building and/or updating and/or running said application is further adapted to permit a user using a web browser or a network-based computer application to effect the creation, modification, and/or deletion of said at least one application page.

55. A system as claimed in claim 49, wherein said storage for the data items of said received application data comprises a database.

56. A system as claimed in claim 55, wherein said database system is adapted to permit a user to modify the structure, characteristics, and/or data of said database.

57. A system as claimed in claim 55, wherein said database comprises at least one component selected from the group comprising: a text file, a table for data storage, an index, and a relationship between a plurality of tables.

58. A system as claimed in claim 49, wherein at least one said non-static application page comprises at least one form selected from the group comprising: record form, new form, filter form, list form, export form, menu form, login form and report form.

59. A system as claimed in claim 49, wherein said storage comprises at least one storage device selected from the group consisting of hard disk, floppy disk, magnetic storage medium, optical storage medium, memory, RAM, removable storage medium, smart card, flash memory, memory card storage, and semiconductor-based memory.

60. A system as claimed in claim 49, wherein said network interface is further adapted to transmit at least one said non-static application page to an end user for display and/or download and/or execution.

61. A method for providing a network-based database system comprising:

receiving application data, wherein said application data contains at least data items;

if said application data further contains structure and/or organization information of said data items, building and/or updating a data dictionary based on said application data and said structure and/or organization information of said items;

if said application data does not contain structure and/or organization information of said data items, building and/or updating a data dictionary by determining the structure and/or organization information of said data items of said application data;

building and/or updating and/or running an application comprising at least one non-static application page,

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based on information in said data dictionary and at least a portion of said application data;

wherein said data dictionary contains at least information regarding the presentation of said data items on said non-static application page; and

further comprising permitting a user to provide said application data by at least one method selected from the group consisting of: uploading a file, creating an application from a template, entering the structure and/or organization of said data items on a form in a network-based computer application, and entering the structure and/or organization of said data items on a form in a web browser or a network-based computer application.

62. A network-based database system comprising:

a network interface adapted to receive application data via a network, wherein said application data contains at least data items;

an engine for building and/or updating a data dictionary based on structure and/or organization information of said data items received via said network interface;

an engine for building and/or updating a data dictionary by determining the structure and/or organization information of said data items of said application data, if said application data does not contain structure and/or organization information of said data items;

an engine for building and/or updating and/or running an application, said application comprising at least one non-static application page; and

storage for said received data items of said application data, said data dictionary, and said at least one non-static application page;

wherein said engine for building and/or updating and/or running said application employs information in said data dictionary and at least a portion of said application data to build and/or update and/or run said at least one non-static application page;

wherein said data dictionary contains at least information regarding the presentation of said data items on said non-static application page; and

wherein said database system is adapted to permit a user to provide application data by at least one method selected from the group consisting of: uploading a file, creating an application from a template, entering structure and/or organization information of said data items on a form in a network-based computer application, and entering structure and/or organization information of said data items on a form in a web browser or a network-based computer application.

* * * * *

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE
CERTIFICATE OF CORRECTION

PATENT NO. : 6,832,226 B1
DATED : December 14, 2004
INVENTOR(S) : Parker

Page 1 of 1

It is certified that error appears in the above-identified patent and that said Letters Patent is hereby corrected as shown below:

Column 12,

Line 38, "lava" should be -- Java --.

Column 14,

Line 40, "ran" should be -- run --.

Column 15,

Line 8, "firer" should be -- further --.

Signed and Sealed this

Twenty-first Day of June, 2005

A handwritten signature in black ink on a light gray dotted background. The signature reads "Jon W. Dudas" in a cursive style.

JON W. DUDAS

Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office