IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS TYLER DIVISION

PARALLEL NETWORKS, LLC,

Plaintiff,

v.

6:10-CV-00491

ADIDAS AMERICA, INC., et al.,

Defendants.

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

WOLVERINE'S ANSWER AND COUNTERCLAIM TO PARALLEL <u>NETWORKS' ORIGINAL COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT</u>

Defendant Wolverine World Wide, Inc., ("Wolverine") files this Answer and Counterclaim to Plaintiff Parallel Networks, LLC's ("Parallel Networks") Original Complaint for Patent Infringement ("Complaint"). Wolverine denies the allegations and characterizations in Parallel Networks' Complaint unless expressly admitted in the following paragraphs:

1. Wolverine lacks knowledge sufficient to confirm or deny the allegations of Paragraph 1 and therefore denies the same.

2–59. Paragraphs 2 through 59 do not require a response by Wolverine. To the extent that Paragraphs 2 through 59 are deemed to require a response, Wolverine lacks knowledge sufficient to confirm or deny the allegations and therefore denies the same.

60. Wolverine admits that it is a corporation with a place of business in Rockford, Michigan.

61. Paragraph 61 does not require a response by Wolverine. To the extent that Paragraph 61 is deemed to require a response, Wolverine lacks knowledge sufficient to confirm or deny the allegations and therefore denies the same.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

62. Wolverine admits that this action arises under the patent laws of the United States, Title 35 of the United States Code and that this Court has subject matter jurisdiction of this action under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a). Wolverine admits that it is subject to this Court's specific and general jurisdiction but denies it is due to any alleged infringement. Wolverine further lacks knowledge sufficient to confirm or deny the allegations against the other defendants and therefore denies the same. Except as expressly admitted herein, Wolverine denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 62.

63. Wolverine admits that venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b), 1391(c) and 1400(b), but denies that venue is convenient. Wolverine admits that it is subject to personal jurisdiction in the Eastern District of Texas but denies it is due to any alleged infringement. Wolverine lacks knowledge sufficient to confirm or deny the allegations against the other defendants and therefore denies the same. Except as expressly admitted herein, Wolverine denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 63.

<u>COUNT I</u>

INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 6,446,111

64. Wolverine admits that U.S. Patent No. 6,446,111 (the "'111 Patent") issued on September 3, 2002. Wolverine denies that the '111 Patent was duly and legally issued. Except as expressly admitted herein, Wolverine denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 64.

65. Wolverine lacks knowledge sufficient to confirm or deny the allegations of Paragraph 65 and therefore denies the same.

66. Wolverine lacks knowledge sufficient to confirm or deny the allegations of Paragraph 66 and therefore denies the same.

67–294. Paragraphs 67 through 294 do not require a response by Wolverine. To the extent that Paragraphs 67 through 294 are deemed to require a response, Wolverine lacks knowledge sufficient to confirm or deny the allegations and therefore denies the same.

295. Wolverine denies the allegations of Paragraph 295.

296. Wolverine denies the allegations of Paragraph 296.

297. Wolverine denies the allegations of Paragraph 297.

298. Wolverine denies the allegations of Paragraph 298.

299–302. Paragraphs 299 through 302 do not require a response by Wolverine. To the extent that Paragraphs 299 through 302 are deemed to require a response, Wolverine lacks knowledge sufficient to confirm or deny the allegations and therefore denies the same.

303. Wolverine denies the allegations of Paragraph 303 directed at Wolverine. To the extent that Paragraph 303 is deemed to require a response with respect to the other Defendants, Wolverine lacks knowledge sufficient to confirm or deny the allegations and therefore denies the same. Except as expressly admitted herein, Wolverine denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 303.

304. Wolverine denies the allegations of Paragraph 304 directed at Wolverine. To the extent that Paragraph 304 is deemed to require a response with respect to the other Defendants, Wolverine lacks knowledge sufficient to confirm or deny the allegations and therefore denies the same. Except as expressly admitted herein, Wolverine denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 304.

<u>COUNT II</u> WILLFUL INFRINGEMENT

305. Wolverine denies that it received pre-suit notice of the '111 Patent. Wolverine denies that it has infringed or is infringing the '111 Patent. Wolverine further denies that it has willfully infringed or is willfully infringing the '111 Patent. Wolverine lacks knowledge sufficient to confirm or deny the allegations against the other defendants and therefore denies the same. Except as expressly admitted herein, Wolverine denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 305.

306. Wolverine requests that the Court deny all relief to Parallel Networks, including that requested by Parallel Networks in its Prayer for Relief.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

Wolverine's Affirmative Defenses are listed below. Wolverine reserves the right to amend its Answer to add additional Affirmative Defenses, including instances of inequitable conduct, consistent with the facts discovered in the case.

FIRST DEFENSE

307. Wolverine does not infringe and has not infringed any claim of the '111 Patent under any theory (including directly (whether individually or jointly) or indirectly (whether contributorily or by inducement)).

SECOND DEFENSE

308. The '111 Patent is invalid because the alleged invention fails to satisfy the conditions for patentability specified in 35 U.S.C. § 100 *et seq.*, including §§ 101, 102, 103, and 112.

<u>THIRD DEFENSE</u>

309. To the extent that Parallel Networks, and alleged predecessors-in-interest to the '111 Patent, failed to properly mark any of their relevant products as required by 35 U.S.C. § 287 or otherwise give proper notice that Wolverine's actions allegedly infringed the '111 Patent, Wolverine is not liable to Parallel Networks for the acts alleged to have been performed before it received actual notice that it was allegedly infringing the '111 Patent.

FOURTH DEFENSE

310. To the extent that Parallel Networks asserts that Wolverine indirectly infringes, either by contributory infringement or inducement of infringement, Wolverine is not liable to Parallel Networks for the acts alleged to have been performed before Wolverine knew that its actions would cause indirect infringement.

FIFTH DEFENSE

311. Parallel Networks' attempted enforcement of the '111 Patent against Wolverine is barred by laches and estoppel.

SIXTH DEFENSE

312. Parallel Networks' claims directed to indirect infringement, either by contributory infringement or inducement of infringement, and willful infringement fail to state a claim for which relief may be granted.

COUNTERCLAIMS

The Parties

313. Counterclaim Plaintiff Wolverine World Wide, Inc., ("Wolverine") is a corporation with its principal place of business located in Rockford, Michigan.

314. On information and belief based solely on Paragraph 1 of the Complaint as pled by Parallel Networks, Parallel Networks is a Texas Limited Liability Company with its principal place of business located in Tyler, Texas.

Jurisdiction

315. This counterclaim arises under the patent laws of the United States, Title 35, United States Code. The jurisdiction of this Court is proper under at least 35 U.S.C. § 271 *et seq.* and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1338, 1367, and 2201 *et seq.*

316. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to at least 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391 and1400. Venue is further proper in the Tyler Division.

<u>Count I</u>

Declaratory Relief Regarding Non-infringement

317. Based on Parallel Networks' filing of this action and Wolverine's First Defense, an actual controversy has arisen and now exists between the parties as to whether Wolverine infringes the '111 Patent.

318. Pursuant to the Federal Declaratory Judgment Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2201 *et seq.*, Wolverine requests a declaration by the Court that it does not infringe any claim of the '111 Patent under any theory (including directly (whether individually or jointly) or indirectly (whether contributorily or by inducement)).

Count II

Declaratory Relief Regarding Invalidity

319. Based on Parallel Networks' filing of this action and Wolverine's Second Defense, an actual controversy has arisen and now exists between the parties as to the validity of the claims of the '111 Patent.

320. Pursuant to the Federal Declaratory Judgment Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2201 *et seq.*, and 35 U.S.C. § 100 *et seq.*, Wolverine requests a declaration by the Court that the claims of the '111 Patent are invalid.

<u>Count III</u>

Declaratory Relief Regarding Unenforceability

321. Based on Parallel Networks' filing of this action and Wolverine's Third, Fourth, and Fifth Defenses, an actual controversy has arisen and now exists between the parties as to the enforceability of the '111 Patent.

322. Pursuant to the Federal Declaratory Judgment Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2201 *et seq.*, Wolverine requests a declaration by the Court that the claims of the '111 Patent are unenforceable.

PRAYER

Wolverine respectfully requests a judgment against Parallel Networks as follows:

- A. A declaration that the '111 Patent is unenforceable;
- B. A declaration that the asserted claims of the '111 Patent are invalid;
- C. A declaration that Wolverine does not infringe, under any theory, any valid claim of the '111 Patent that may be enforceable;
- D. A declaration that Parallel Networks take nothing by its Complaint;
- E. Judgment against Parallel Networks and in favor of Wolverine;
- F. Dismissal of the Complaint with prejudice;
- G. An award to Wolverine of its costs and attorneys' fees incurred in this action; and
- H. Further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

JURY DEMAND

Wolverine hereby demands trial by jury on all issues.

Dated: November 24, 2010

Respectfully submitted,

FISH & RICHARDSON P.C.

By: /s/ Neil J. McNabnay

Thomas M. Melsheimer Texas Bar No. 13922550 txm@fr.com Neil J. McNabnay Texas Bar No. 24002583 njm@fr.com Britnee M. Reamy Texas Bar No. 24053439 bmr@fr.com David B. Conrad Texas Bar No. 24049042 dbc@fr.com 1717 Main Street, Suite 5000 Dallas, Texas 75201 (214) 747-5070 Telephone (214) 747-2091 Facsimile

Counsel for Defendant WOLVERINE WORLD WIDE, INC.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned hereby certifies that a true and correct copy of the above and foregoing document has been served on November 24, 2010, to all counsel of record who are deemed to have consented to electronic service via the Court's CM/ECF system per Local Rule CV-5(a)(3).

/s/ Neil J. McNabnay

Neil J. McNabnay