JS 44 (Rev. 12/12)

## **CIVIL COVER SHEET**

provided by local rules of court purpose of initiating the civil de	t. This form, approved by the	ne Judicial Conference of	the Unit	ted States in September 1	1974, is requ	ired for the use of	the Clerk of Co	urt for th	ne	
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS Smartflash LLC and Smartflash Technologies Limited				DEFENDANTS Google, Inc., Gearbox Software LLC, and Bonus XP, Inc.						
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant  (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)  NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.						
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A Bradley W. Caldwell Caldwell Cassady Curry 2101 Cedar Springs Rd.,	P.C.		48	Attorneys (If Known)						
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)  □ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff (U.S. Government Not a Party)			III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintift (For Diversity Cases Only) and One Box for Defendant)  PTF DEF  Citizen of This State							
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizensh)	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		Citizen of Another State						
				en or Subject of a reign Country	3 🗖 3	Foreign Nation		□ 6	□ 6	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT		ly) RTS	FC	ORFEITURE/PENALTY	RAN	KRUPTCY	ОТНЕР	STATUT	TC	
□ 110 Insurance □ 120 Marine □ 130 Miller Act □ 140 Negotiable Instrument □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment □ 151 Medicare Act □ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) □ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits □ 160 Stockholders' Suits □ 190 Other Contract □ 195 Contract Product Liability □ 196 Franchise □ REAL PROPERTY □ 210 Land Condemnation □ 220 Foreclosure □ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment □ 240 Torts to Land □ 245 Tort Product Liability □ 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY  310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 360 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice  CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 3448 Education	PERSONAL INJURY    365 Personal Injury -   Product Liability     367 Health Care/   Pharmaceutical   Personal Injury     Product Liability     368 Asbestos Personal     Injury Product Liability     368 Asbestos Personal     Injury Product Liability     PERSONAL PROPERT     370 Other Fraud     371 Truth in Lending     380 Other Personal     Property Damage     Product Liability     PRISONER PETITIONS     463 Alien Detainee     510 Motions to Vacate     Sentence     530 General     535 Death Penalty     Other:     540 Mandamus & Other     550 Civil Rights     555 Prison Condition     560 Civil Detainee -     Conditions of     Confinement	71	LABOR  O Their Labor Standards Act Labor/Management Relations Railway Labor Act Family and Medical Leave Act Other Labor Litigation Employee Retirement Income Security Act  IMMIGRATION Note: The control of the contro	□ 422 Appe □ 423 With 28 U  PROPE □ 820 Copy ⋈ 830 Pate □ 840 Trad □ 862 Blac □ 863 DIW □ 864 SSIC □ 865 RSI ( □ 870 Taxe or D □ 871 IRS— 26 U	cal 28 USC 158 drawal ISC 157  RTY RIGHTS Trights at emark  SECURITY (1395ff) k Lung (923) C/DIWW (405(g)) D Title XVI	375 False C	laims Act eapportion st und Bankir eree tition eer Influen Organizat ner Credit sat TV tes/Commo age tatutory A tural Acts mental Ma n of Inforn tion strative Pr view or Ap Decision utionality of	nment ng nced and tions odities/ actions fatters mation rocedure ppeal of	
▼ 1 Original □ 2 Re Proceeding □ Sta	moved from 3 tte Court  Cite the U.S. Civil Sta 35 U.S.C. & 271	Remanded from Appellate Court tute under which you are	Reop	(specify	er District	☐ 6 Multidistri Litigation	iet			
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	Brief description of ca									
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	Patent Infringement  IN CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.			DEMAND \$ CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:  JURY DEMAND: X Yes  No						
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE Honorable M	/lichae	I H. Schneider	DOCKE	ET NUMBER 6:1	3cv447 & 6:	13cv44	18	
DATE 05/07/2014	SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD /s/ Bradley W. Caldwell									
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY  RECEIPT # AM	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE		MAG. JUD	OGE			

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- **II. Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

  United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)** 

- **III. Residence** (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerk(s) in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- **V. Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the six boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

  Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

  Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.