SCO Grp v. Novell Inc

EXHIBIT 12A

1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF UTAH - CENTRAL DIVISION 2 CASE NO. 2:04 CV 00139 3 THE SCO GROUP, INC., a Delaware 4 corporation, 5 Plaintiffs and Counterclaim Defendants, 6 vs. 7 NOVELL, INC., Defendants and Counterclaim Plaintiffs. 8 9 10 VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION UNDER ORAL EXAMINATION OF 11 WILLIAM BRODERICK 12 DATE: February 1, 2007 13 REPORTED BY: MICHAEL FRIEDMAN, CCR 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 ESQUIRE DEPOSITION SERVICES 90 Woodbridge Center Drive 23 Suite 340 Woodbridge, New Jersey 07095 24 (732) 283-1060 or (800) 247-8366 25 JOB 642838 #

1	Q Have you had other depositions
2	taken, Mr. Broderick, other than in the SCO
3	versus IBM case?
4	A In my life?
5	Q Yeah, in your life.
6	A I was deposed when I was working
7	for Novell. There was a salesperson, Dan
8	Caldwell, who was suing Novell for some
9	commissions, and at the time at Novell that
10	that happened, I was manager of sales
11	operations, and I had some activities with
12	commissions and commission payments, and I
13	was deposed related to that.
1 4	Q Do you recall what year that
15	was?
16	A Could be '92.
17	Q Any other depositions?
18	A I don't think so.
19	Q Am I correct there were three
2 0	depositions taken of you so far in the IBM
2 1	case?
22	A I believe there were four.
23	Q You think there's four, okay.
2 4	A I'm losing track.
2 5	Q I'm new to the case. I don't

want to retread too much. I think -- just 1 2 tell me if I'm right on this. 3 I think your chronology, at least since '91, is that you were at USL from 4 '91 into '93, and then at Novell from '93 to 5 '95, and then at Santa Cruz from '95 to '01, 6 became Caldera, that was '01 to '03, and SCO 7 8 from '03 to the present. 9 Do I have that correct? 10 Α I believe that's correct. There is 11 one thing. From August 1, 2002 until April 1, 2003, I was not a full-time employee 12 13 at SCO, but I did contracts work under a 14 contract with them. 15 You were doing the same type Q 16 of job responsibilities? 17 Α Same work. 18 You said in one of your 19 declarations, in what we will call Exhibit 20 28, the October 21, 2005 declaration, if you 21 look at paragraph 4, you said, "Since 22 December 1991 I've been continuously employed 23 managing contracts for the successive 24 companies that have owned the UNIX technology

25

and business."

1 Can you tell me in general 2 what you mean by 'you've been continuously 3 employed managing contracts'? 4 I was being paid by the companies 5 to do that. What does that entail? 6 7 Α I do the work, they pay me. 8 What does the manager Q 9 contracts entail? 10 Managing contracts, I prepare new 11 contracts or licenses at the request of some 12 salespeople, I review contracts, I answer 13 questions related to existing contracts. 14 What else does -- does that Q 1.5 cover it, you think? 16 As a contracts manager, I'm 17 responsible for knowing the contracts, 18 answering questions related to the contracts, 19 whether they come from salespeople, support people, our customers or licensees. 20 21 I prepare new contracts, I assist 22 in the negotiations of new contracts, I 23 ensure that they're properly executed when 24 there are new contracts. 25 Those said responsibilities, 0

1	has that been consistent from your time at
2	USL all the way through SCO?
3	A No. When I first started with USL,
4	I was manager of sales operations, did not
5	involve contracts management work. When
6	Novell had the merger with USL a short time
7	after we were acquired or we merged with
8	Novell, I was transferred into the contracts
9	activities.
10	So, it would be sometime I think
11	it was in '92 that that happened. It would
12	be sometime in '92 that I started doing
13	contracts work.
14	Q From that point on
15	A From that point on.
16	Q you've been doing the set
17	of responsibilities that you outlined just
18	before?
19	A Yes.
20	Q Now, license agreements are
21	not the only types of contracts you work with
22	within your contract responsibilities.
23	Right?
2 4	MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
2 5	A Could you define license

one that's more specific to their initially implementing product, but they're two of our general support agreements that we have.

Q You worked on both of those types of agreements?

A Yes.

(:

Q Negotiating them?

A No, they really -- they're standard form agreements, and the only thing we really do is add customer name, add the product that we're going to provide support for, add the contacts and the fees, and here's your support agreement, sign it.

Q In a number of these answers here on this topic of what kind of agreements you work with, you've referred to the company.

Do you mean SCO?

A Whichever company I worked for at the time, so at the Santa Cruz operation we had the engineering, we had the team, we had the OEM distribution agreement, we had the source licensing.

When we went to Caldera we had the same agreements. When we changed our name to

```
1
     SCO we had those same agreements. When I
 2
     talk about the company, I thought you were
     talking about my history and knowledge of
 3
     what I was doing.
               So when I use company, it's the
     company that was paying me at the time.
 6
 7
               0
                     Including Novell?
               At Novell, my activities were
 8
          Α
 9
     primarily related in the licensing of the
10
     source code technology. We really didn't
11
     have a package product at the time.
12
               0
                    At least post Novell, so Santa
13
     Cruz, Caldera, SCO, it sounds like you worked
14
     on a wide range of types of contracts.
                     Is that true?
15
16
               MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
17
               I worked on the types of contracts
          Α
18
     that we just discussed.
                    What percentage of -- does
19
20
     that account for almost 100 percent of your
21
     work time over the years?
               MR. NORMAND: I assume -- you mean
22
23
          not including Novell?
24
               MR. PERNICK: Right.
25
               A hundred percent of my time is
          Α
```

```
1
    preparing contracts, discussing the contracts
2
    with the sales and support people, answering
     questions about the contracts.
 3
 4
               We'll get questions, what products
     are we -- what products is this company
 5
 6
     entitled to, what are their discount rates.
 7
     I would answer those questions.
 8
               Most of my time is related to that.
 9
     Lately, I've devoted some time to what we're
10
     talking about here today.
11
                    You mean litigation?
12
          Α
               Yes.
13
                    How much time over the last
               0
14
     year would you say you spent on the
15
     litigation?
16
               MR. NORMAND:
                              I assume you mean to
17
          include the IBM litigation?
18
               MR. PERNICK: Yes, IBM and Novell.
19
          Α
               As far as how my time is allocated,
20
     it kind of goes in peaks and valleys.
21
     Generally, I probably would be comfortable
     with saying 25 percent, maybe 30 percent of
22
23
     my time. It's a guess. I don't track my
24
     hours.
25
                     You mean, it's a gas?
                                             It's a
               0
```

```
1
     anything like that that you have in your
 2
     office?
 3
          Α
               No.
                     The agreements were prepared
     with review with the corporate attorneys, and
 4
 5
     we work with those agreements, and we will
     occasionally go through the agreements and
 6
     see if they need to be updated for any reason
 7
 8
     with -- with in-house legal, and I work with
 9
     the agreements.
10
               MR. PERNICK:
                              Let's take a break.
11
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record.
12
          10:44.
13
                (Brief recess taken from 10:42 to
14
          10:51.)
15
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER:
                                   Stand by,
16
          please. Back on the record, 10:52.
17
                    Mr. Broderick, could you look
18
     at what we've marked at Exhibit 29, which is
19
     your declaration in the SCO versus IBM case
20
     dated November 7, 2006. Actually, I think
21
     this declaration says it's in connection with
22
     both the IBM case and this case, but here's
23
     that declaration.
24
                     I would ask you to look at
25
     paragraph 7, please. You can just read it to
```

1	yourself.
2	A (Witness reviewing.)
3	Okay.
4	Q Can you just read the first
5	sentence out loud?
6	A "My understanding of the sale of
7	the UNIX assets from Novell to Santa Cruz was
8	that the UNIX copyrights were transferred."
9	Q What's the basis for your
10	statement there?
11	A It's an understanding of the asset
12	purchase agreement, and discussions with
13	people at Santa Cruz.
14	Q Why don't you tell me about
15	the people at Santa Cruz who you discussed
16	this with.
17	A Well, actually, it was more than
18	the people at Santa Cruz. It was with the
19	discussions, once we were told that the
20	business was being sold to Santa Cruz, we had
21	company-wide meetings.
22	And then we had smaller meetings
23	within the functional groups, when we were
24	identified which company we were going to be
25	with.

1 Are you still at Novell when 0 2 you say you had those meetings? I think we were still officially 3 Α Novell employees, and there was one or two 4 5 company-wide meetings held in the cafeteria 6 in the building in Florham Park, and then we had separate -- what I would call breakout 7 8 meetings. 9 There were a lot of transition teams set up, and we had meetings related to 10 11 contracts, and there was a contracts 12 transition team which included people from 13 Santa Cruz and Novell, and we had discussions 14 with them. 15 Are you saying that in some or 16 all of these meetings, it was said that 17 copyrights were transferred from Novell to 18 Santa Cruz? 19 Α There was no --20 MR. NORMAND: Objection to form. 21 Α There was no specific discussion of copyrights, but in the initial company-wide 22 meeting, we were told -- I believe the 23

24

25

wording was Novell is going to focus on its

core technology, which is Net Ware, and

they're going to be selling the UNIX Ware
business to Santa Cruz.

1.5

And then in the breakout meetings, we discussed it further, and we were told they sold all right, title and interest in the business, which was defined as the UNIX and UNIX Ware business, and to the assets of the business, and the assets were described as the source code, the binaries, development projects, all contracts.

And our opinion as contracts people, if you sell all right, title and interest in the assets, the assets include source code. Well, if you're selling all right, title and interest in the source code, the copyrights go.

It was not -- they were not specifically addressed in any of our discussions, because it was just assumed totally illogical for copyrights not to go with the source code if you're selling all title, right and interest in the source code.

Q But to clarify, nobody said in any of these meetings that the copyrights were also being transferred to Santa Cruz.

1 Is that right? 2 MR. NORMAND: Objection to form. 3 Α I don't remember anybody specifically discussing copyrights, except to 4 5 the point in some of the meetings they talked about activities related to changing the 6 copyright notices in the source code to Santa 7 8 Cruz Operation, Inc. 9 In UNIX code? 10 In the source code products. 11 was a long time ago. I don't remember if 12 they identified which one. 13 I think they were just talking 14 about source code product activities, and 15 developers, if they had time to do certain 16 things. 17 Do you remember what meeting 18 that was, when it took place, where it took place, anything like that? 19 20 During the transition time, people Α 21 were talking about activities necessary to 22 move the business to Santa Cruz, and there 23 were a lot of meetings going on with trying 24 to identify activities that had to be done,

who would do them, who was staying at Novell,

25

1 who was going to Santa Cruz, who was going to 2 HP, who was not, and who would be doing what 3 functions, and did we have resources to get 4 everything done, what the timing would be. Do you remember who said that 6 there was going to be work on changing the 7 copyrights in the source code? 8 MR. NORMAND: Actually, did you 9 hear the question? What was the 10 question? 11 (Whereupon the record was read back 12 by the reporter.) 13 It would be a quess. I'm trying to 14 picture the meetings and the discussions that 15 were going on, and the probable people -- it 16 would be a quess. You would have to confirm it with 17 18 those people. I believe John Maciaszek would 19 have been involved in it, in the discussion, 20 possibly Lisa Osmik. 21 She was on the technical side. 22 There were a lot of meetings and a lot of 23 people going in and out, and a lot of discussions going on. 24

Do you remember ever seeing

25

0

```
1
     written agreement stating the terms and
 2
     conditions. As a contracts manager, I
 3
     personally worked very hard towards obtaining
     very clear and concise terms and conditions
     in contracts I work on.
 5
 6
                     If you intended to grant
 7
     someone a license, you would always have a
 8
     written agreement saying so.
 9
                     Is that right?
10
          Α
               I would, yes.
11
                     And if you had an agreement
     that didn't say you were giving technology
12
13
     rights, does that mean you weren't?
14
               MR. NORMAND: Objection to form,
15
          incomplete hypothetical.
16
               Can you be a little clearer on that
17
     question?
                     If you had an agreement with
18
               Q
19
     another company in which the agreement did
20
     not say the copyrights were transferred, then
21
     that means the copyrights were not
22
     transferred, correct?
23
               MR. NORMAND: Objection to form,
24
          incomplete hypothetical.
               No, I believe in your question it
25
          Α
```

```
1
     depends on what rights or ownership you're
 2
     transferring to technology, whether the
 3
     copyrights would be -- would go as a matter
 4
     of course.
 5
                    So, they can get transferred,
 6
     even if the agreement doesn't say so?
 7
               MR. NORMAND:
                            Objection to form.
 8
          Same objection.
 9
               It depends on the agreement.
          Α
                                               Ι
10
     mean, I think we're talking about a
11
     hypothetical here on a one-sentence question,
12
     and if we're -- I'm trying to be as clear as
13
     possible. I can't answer that on a
14
     one-sentence question.
15
               I need some more reference.
                                             You
16
     said transfer technology. If you didn't say
17
     copyrights, what are the terms of the
18
     transfer? What technology?
19
                    Well, I'm just wondering --
20
     because you were saying that the copyrights
21
     are so important, I'm just wondering whether
22
     it's true that you would never intend to
23
     transfer copyrights in an agreement, yet not
24
     write it down?
```

MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.

25

1 Same objection. 2 I believe the copyrights could be inferred to be transferred, depending on the 3 4 wording of the agreement. 5 Bringing us back, do you 6 remember any -- having any conversations or 7 being in any meetings where it was said that Novell has assigned its copyrights in UNIX to 8 9 Santa Cruz? 10 MR. NORMAND: Objection to form, 1 1 asked and answered. 12 Α Those specific words? Novell has transferred the copyrights in UNIX to Santa 13 14 Cruz? 15 Words to that effect? 16 Words to that effect? I would 17 answer yes, by the fact that we were told 18 that Novell sold all right, title and 19 interest in the technology. To me, that 20 means the copyrights go with it. 21 But was it ever said more 22 specifically than that? 23 MR. NORMAND: Asked and answered. 24 Α I don't remember. 25 Can you remember any 0

(:

24

25

1 individuals who made the more general 2 statement -- I don't want to misquote you --3 that all rights were transferred? We can go back and look at what you said. 4 5 MR. NORMAND: Objection to form. 6 Can you remember who would 7 have said that Novell sold all right, title and interest in the technology? 8 9 I believe in the transition Α 10 meetings, it could have been said in the 11 company-wide meeting, but in the transition 12 team meetings, when we discussed the rules on 13 how we would go forward as contracts people 14 at Santa Cruz, we were told statements that 15 included that statement. 16 And if you're looking for 17 individuals who were involved in those 18 meetings, there were people from -- who were 19 staying at Novell, and there were people who 20 were going to Santa Cruz. Are you looking 21 for names? 22 Yes. 23

A Okay. It would have been Stu

Adams. I believe he was staying with Novell

at the time, Bert Levine, all the people that

```
1
          using this document, but I'm not going
 2
          to instruct the witness not to answer
 3
          questions about this document.
                     If you could look at section
 4
 5
     1.1, Mr. Broderick, I would appreciate it.
                                                    Ι
 6
     would say it's on the page that has the label
 7
     008, but I don't want to draw an objection.
 8
          Α
                Yes.
 9
                              I just don't want
                MR. NORMAND:
          this document used at trial.
10
                                          That's not
11
          the document as is, but I think it's
12
          fine for the deposition.
13
                    Can you read to yourself
     section 1.1A?
14
15
          Α
               (Witness reviewing.)
16
                Yes.
17
                     Mr. Broderick, do you see that
                Q
18
     section 1.1A references schedule 1.1A for the
19
     list of assets?
20
                Yes.
          Α
21
                     And do you see that section
                Q
22
     1.1A says that the purchased assets shall not
23
     include those assets set forth on schedule
24
     1.1B?
25
          Α
                Yes.
```

1 And then that's a direct Q 2 It says, "Notwithstanding the 3 foregoing, the assets to be so purchased 4 shall not include those assets, parens, the excluded assets set forth on schedule 1.1B, 5 6 correct? Yes. 7 Α 8 Q What's your understanding of 9 that dichotomy between assets and excluded 10 assets in this paragraph? 11 MR. NORMAND: Objection to form. 12 Α Well, the assets are 1.1A, the 13 assets are listing the assets that are being 14 transferred under this asset purchase 15 agreement. I think it was intended to be an 16 inclusive listing, but they did add to it 17 later. 18 The excluded assets are the assets 19 that belong to Novell that are not being 20 transferred, and in reading the excluded 21 assets, Novell is excluding their Net Ware 22 and Tuxedo products from the products that 23 Novell owns that they are selling to Santa

Q What are you referring to

24

25

Cruz.

```
1
     with -- the Tuxedo and Net Ware?
 2
          Α
                Yes.
 3
                     Can you point me to what
 4
     you're talking about there?
 5
                If you take a look at it, the first
 6
     line says, Any asset not listed on schedule
 7
     1.1A, including, without limitation, any
 8
     asset which pertains to Net Ware, which is
 9
     not listed on schedule 1.1A, and under that
10
     on the schedule, it has Net Ware and it has
11
     Tuxedo, and it has Net Ware under 4A.
12
                It has -- what I'm looking at is
13
     Net Ware, and going through it, to me, this
     schedule is related to Net Ware and the
14
15
     Tuxedo, which Novell is retaining. So, to be
16
     clear in the asset purchase agreement, they
17
     were selling the UNIX business, but they were
18
     not selling their Net Ware products or their
19
     Tuxedo products.
20
                     Were you just reading to me
                0
     from schedule 1.1B of the APA?
21
22
          Α
               Yes.
23
                     And you were reading, I think,
24
     from Roman Numeral 1?
25
          Α
               Yes.
```

```
1
                     Which says, Any asset not
               0
 2
     listed on schedule 1.1A, including, without
 3
     limitation, any asset which pertains to Net
 4
     Ware, which is not listed on schedule 1.1A.
 5
                     Is that what it says?
 6
          Α
               Yes.
 7
               Q
                     Doesn't the phrase before that
 8
     first comma mean any asset that is not listed
     on schedule 1.1A is an excluded asset?
 9
10
               MR. NORMAND:
                             Objection to form.
11
               Well, there are in -- I believe
12
     it's Amendment 1, they added the ancillary
13
     products or auxiliary products. I'm not sure
14
     how they had it, but -- what is your
15
     question?
16
               Q
                     We're not talking about
17
     Amendment
               You're asking me what I believe the
18
19
     excluded assets were, and we were told at the
20
     time that Novell was selling the business
21
     that Novell was going to focus itself on its
22
     core technology, which was to Net Ware, and
23
     I'm looking at excluded assets here.
24
               And to me, this excluded assets
25
     schedule has to do with Net Ware and Tuxedo
```

```
1
     transaction processing.
 2
                     Mr. Broderick, I want to back
 3
     you up, and I'm not asking you what you were
 4
     told. I'm asking you about what this
 5
     agreement says.
 6
                     Do you understand that?
                Sure.
 7
          Α
 8
                     Are you saying that all of the
 9
     excluded assets listed here, from Roman
10
     Numeral 1 down through Roman Numeral 8,
11
     they're all limited to Net Ware or
12
     Tuxedo-related items?
13
          Α
               No.
14
                Q
                     Can you look at Roman Numeral
     5 of schedule 1.1B, which, for the record,
15
16
     bears the disputed number 062?
17
          Α
               And?
18
                    Have you read 5A and B?
               Q
19
          Α
               Yes.
20
                     Doesn't 5B mean that all
                Q
21
     patents are part of the excluded assets?
22
               MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
23
          assume you're not -- you're asking his
24
          interpretation of this agreement?
25
               MR. PERNICK: That's what I'm
```

1 asking. 2 Α My interpretation of this agreement 3 is that where they're talking about patents, they're talking about the patents to the Net 5 Ware or the Tuxedo. 6 That's what you think 7 "patents" means in this context? That's what I think it means, yes. 8 Α 9 What's your basis for that? 10 I don't believe Novell had any Α 11 patents related to UNIX or UNIX Ware because 12 they didn't get them from AT&T, and I never 13 heard of Novell saying that they had filed or 14 received patents related to UNIX or UNIX Ware 15 while we are part of Novell. 16 So, I did not think there were any 17 patents to be transferred, so where they're talking about all patents, I'm assuming 18 19 they're related to their Net Ware products. 20 Q Is there anything on this 21 schedule 1.1B that indicates to you that the 22 patents that are excluded in this transaction 23 are the patents only relating to Net Ware and 24 Tuxedo?

Objection to form.

MR. NORMAND:

25

engaged in the business of developing a line of software products, currently known as UNIX and UNIX Ware, the sale of binary and source code licenses to various versions of UNIX and UNIX Ware, the support of such products, and the sale of other products, which are directly related to UNIX and UNIX Ware, collectively, the business.

Then I go down to section 1.1A, which you had me look at earlier. Purchase and sale of assets, it's not a license to assets, it's a purchase and sale of assets on the terms, and subject to the conditions set forth in this agreement, seller will sell, convey, transfer, assign and deliver to buyer, and buyer will purchase and acquire from seller on the closing date all of seller's right, title and interest in and to the assets, and the properties of seller relating to the business, collectively, the assets.

O You left out --

A (Reading.) Identified on schedule 1.1A hereto, notwithstanding the foregoing, the assets to be so purchased shall not

include those assets, the excluded assets set forth on 1.1B. Then, if you just quickly take a look at section 1.3AI, intent, it is the intent of the parties hereto that all of the business and all of the seller's backlog in any -- relating to the business be transferred to buyer, accordingly.

All parties agree to facilitate the

1.8

All parties agree to facilitate the transfer of customers of the business from seller to buyer, following the closing. To me, this is the sale of assets.

And if you're going to sell an asset, you sell it all, related to UNIX and UNIX Ware. That's my opinion.

Q Even though the agreement expressly says that we're not selling any patents on schedule 1.1B, right?

MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.

Q You agree it says that?

A I agree that that's what the agreement says, but I'm not clear on how you can sell all right, title and interest, and not get the -- and not get the part of the technology that's used to protect it, if there is any.

```
1
                     We were talking about patents,
               Q
     but doesn't Roman 5 section 5 of schedule
 2
     1.1B, the excluded assets, also exclude all
 3
 4
     copyrights?
               MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
 5
               I've got the same argument on
 6
 7
     copyrights. I -- what I just read you before
     follows through on my opinion on the
 8
 9
     copyrights.
10
                     You think that the only
11
     copyrights that were excluded by section
12
     1.1A, and these two schedules, the only
13
     copyrights that you think were excluded were
14
     the Net Ware and Tuxedo copyrights?
15
          Α
               Yes.
16
                     And is that based on your same
17
     reasoning, as with patents?
18
          Α
               Yes, it is.
19
                     And do you have the same
     reasoning for trademarks?
20
21
               Are you talking about where it
22
     says, Trademarks, except for the trademarks
23
     UNIX and UNIX Ware?
24
                0
                     Yes.
25
                One of the reasons why I have the
          Α
```

opinion that this is related to the Net Ware and the Tuxedo, Net Ware worked as a bundled product, or integrated with UNIX and UNIX Ware. They were excluding that from the assets transferred.

So, if you transferred UNIX Ware, if you sold UNIX Ware lock, stock and barrel to Santa Cruz, if it had the Net Ware in it, in order that SCO couldn't say, We now own Net Ware, they listed it on this excluded assets.

Within the Net Ware, I believe there were attributes to -- there were UNIX and UNIX Ware and there were attributes to the UNIX and UNIX Ware trademarks, and that's why they exclude it here, except for the trademarks UNIX and UNIX Ware, to the extent they were used in those products.

Q I'm sorry, I don't follow,
Mr. Broderick. As I understand your
reasoning when you were talking about patents
and copyrights, you said that you have to
interpret this agreement, as -- this schedule
implicitly as only applying, only carving
out, the patents and copyrights that relate

1	here.
2	MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
3	Q This schedule 1.1B in numerous
4	places contains the modifier, Net Ware or
5	Tuxedo, the parties knew how to spell it out
6	when they wanted to.
7	MR. NORMAND: Is this a question?
8	Q And yet you believe they
9	intended modifiers for Tuxedo and Net Ware on
10	the intellectual property, but just didn't
11	put it in there?
12	MR. NORMAND: Objection to form,
13	argumentative, asked and answered, lack
14	of foundation, mischaracterizes his
15	previous testimony.
16	Q Is that what you're saying?
17	A I stated my opinion. I can see no
18	reason why the copyrights for UNIX or UNIX
19	Ware would have been excluded in the sale of
20	the assets to Santa Cruz, and that's
21	supported by other information, other
22	agreements between Novell and Santa Cruz that
23	I reviewed.
24	Q So, let me just make sure I
25	have it right. Look at Roman 2 on schedule

```
1
     1.1B, excluded assets, it says that Net Ware
     operating system and services are excluded,
 2
 3
     right?
 4
               MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
 5
          Α
               Yes.
 6
                    Why did they need to use the
 7
     modifier, Net Ware? Wasn't it already --
     under your rational, wasn't it already
 8
 9
     assumed that everything listed here relates
10
     to Net Ware or Tuxedo?
11
               MR. NORMAND:
                             Objection to form,
12
          mischaracterizes his testimony.
13
               That's to clarify it further,
          Α
14
     but -- I don't want to get into an argument
15
     here, but if you look at 4A, it says, Net
16
     Ware and other Novell code contained in UNIX
17
     Ware 2.01 and higher, this is my position,
     that there was Net Ware and UNIX Ware, and
18
19
     they were excluding that so that Santa Cruz
20
     could not at some point in time claim
21
     ownership of Net Ware. That's why they are
22
     listing it as excluded.
                               It's my opinion.
23
                    Why would it be, in your
     opinion, listed expressly as a modifier in
24
25
     Roman 2, but not listed explicitly on the
```

1 copyrights or the patents? 2 Α I don't know. 3 MR. NORMAND: Objection to form. 4 Isn't it possible if they 5 didn't include a modifier, they didn't intend 6 the modifier? 7 MR. NORMAND: Objection to form. 8 Α I can't believe that. 9 Why not? 0 10 Α One reason is if Novell retained 11 the copyrights and ownership of UNIX, as they 12 are claiming, why at the time when they 13 signed the asset purchase agreement did they 14 sign a technology license agreement with 15 Santa Cruz, which gave them very limited 16 rights to use UNIX source code internally, 17 only internally, with also very strict 18 requirements and limitations on their 19 distribution of any use of that source code 20 in binary form? 21 If in fact Novell owned the UNIX, 22 didn't transfer the copyright and still owned 23 UNIX, there would be no reason for them to 24 take a license for the product. 25 Can you point me to anywhere

```
1
     in the APA where it says that copyrights to
     UNIX were transferred from Novell to Santa
 2
 3
     Cruz?
               MR. NORMAND:
                             Objection to form,
 5
          asked and answered.
 6
               I believe I answered that before,
 7
     where I said -- the businesses of UNIX and
 8
     UNIX Ware business, including the source
 9
     code, and they sold all right, title and
     interest in the assets, the assets including
10
11
     the source code.
12
               If you sell all right, title and
13
     interest in the source code, you're selling
14
     the copyrights with it. They go with it.
15
                     It says all right, title and
16
     interest in and to the assets, dot, dot dot,
17
     identified on schedule 1.1A hereto, correct?
18
               MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
19
          Α
               That's correct, but -- you know,
20
     when you take a look at the contract, you
     have to take a look at the whole contract,
21
22
     and as a clarifier, they did Amendment 2.
23
                    We're not there yet.
               Q
24
               Well --
          Α
25
                     I'm going to ask you about
               0
```

1 that. I'll give you a chance. 2 Α I'm a contracts person. When I 3 talk about contract, I don't pull sentences out of a contract and make a decision. 5 look at the whole relationship. 6 They don't have the same effective date, so we'll get to Amendment 2, 7 I promise you. I will give you a chance, but 8 9 it doesn't relate back. 10 I'm asking about the APA now. 11 Can you tell me where on schedule 1.1A it 12 says that copyrights in UNIX were 13 transferred? 14 I don't believe --Α 15 MR. NORMAND: You're asking him 16 whether those words appear in 1.1A? 17 MR. PERNICK: That's not my 18 question, and I would appreciate your 19 limiting your objections. 20 MR. NORMAND: I would appreciate 21 you getting off this ridiculous exercise 22 where you're asking him what it says. 23 You need to phrase your questions much 24 better. 25 I've been incredibly lenient with

1	
1	you. You need to ask much better
2	questions. You need to ask him of his
3	interpretation, or his understanding.
4	Stop asking him what it says. We know
5	what it says.
6	MR. PERNICK: The question is
7	perfect.
8	MR. NORMAND: The question is not
9	perfect. They're awful.
10	MR. PERNICK: It's a thousand
11	percent perfect. Can you read back the
12	question, please?
13	(Whereupon the record was read back
14	by the reporter.)
15	MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
16	We can stipulate those words do not
17	appear in schedule 1.1A. It would
18	simplify this line of questioning a
19	great deal.
20	Q You can answer, Mr. Broderick.
21	MR. NORMAND: If you can.
22	Q Let me rephrase that. You
23	must answer, Mr. Broderick.
24	MR. NORMAND: If you can.
25	A (Reading.) I don't see the word

1	copyright on schedule 1.1A, but as I stated
2	earlier on the assets being sold, all rights
3	and ownership of UNIX and UNIX Ware, included
4	and not limited to all versions of UNIX and
5	UNIX Ware and all copies of UNIX and UNIX
6	Ware, including revisions and updates in
7	process and all technical design,
8	development, installation, operation and
9	maintenance information concerning UNIX and
10	UNIX Ware, including source code source
11	documentation, source listings and
12	annotations, appropriate engineering,
13	notebooks, test data, test results, as well
14	as all reference manuals and support
15	materials normally distributed by seller to
16	end users and potential end users in
17	connection with the distribution of UNIX and
18	UNIX Ware, such assets to include, without
19	limitation, the following.
20	And in the rest of the schedule, it
21	lists all of the System 5 products, the UNIX
22	Ware products. To me, this says copyrights
23	went. That's my opinion.
24	Q In the phrasing that you just
25	read from Roman 1, which language in

1	particular to you says the copyrights were
2	transferred?
3	MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
4	A For the descriptions that followed,
5	all rights and ownership. If you have all
6	rights and ownership to the source code, you
7	have the copyrights with that source code.
8	Q That's your belief?
9	A That's my belief.
10	Q Even though schedule 1.1B
11	specifically excludes the copyrights?
12	MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
13	A My belief is that that schedule
14	excludes the copyrights to the Tuxedo and the
15	Net Ware products.
16	Q Did you ever discuss whether
17	schedule 1.1B only referred to Tuxedo and Net
18	Ware assets with anyone?
19	MR. NORMAND: Subject to the same
20	instructions that I gave you earlier
21	there was no time frame in that
22	question, was there?
23	MR. PERNICK: No.
24	A The discussion came up since the
25	litigation started, and it was with an

```
1
                     Why would you have sent it to
                Q
 2
     them?
 3
               Well, John was a product person,
          Α
     and he had a lot of time with the company.
 4
 5
     Jean was a finance person, she worked with
 6
     royalty reporting.
 7
                I might have -- what I'm saying, I
     put this thing together and I showed it to
 8
 9
     Harrison.
                 It could have been further
10
     distributed. I could have sent it on to some
11
     other people.
12
                     Do you remember getting any
13
     comments or reactions back from anybody?
14
          Α
               No. I hope I did. I spent some
15
     time on it.
16
                     How long did you spend on it?
17
          Α
               Probably -- in total, probably took
     a few man days to do because it was digging
18
19
     out agreements, and reading them. It wasn't
     a cut and paste. It was typing.
20
21
               Q
                    Were you trying, in putting
22
     this together, to be as complete and accurate
23
     as possible?
24
               Well, that's my goal with anything
          Α
25
     I do.
```

1	Q Can you flip to page 6 of 13
2	in this document? It has Bates number SCO
3	1299296.
4	A Yes.
5	Q Do you see there that you have
6	a subtitle that says, Novell, Inc., dash, the
7	Santa Cruz operation, Inc., asset purchase
8	agreement, September 1995?
9	A Yes.
10	Q The paragraphs that follow
11	below there, the three paragraphs, are they
12	excerpts from the APA?
13	A They look to be. I would have to
14	match them up side-by-side to take a look,
15	but they look to be. There could be some
16	paraphrasing.
17	Q Can you look and tell me
18	whether you included any language in there
19	from schedule 1.1B, the excluded assets?
20	A I don't believe I did.
21	Q Do you know why?
22	A Because we are were talking
23	about what we owned, not what we did not own.
24	Q Didn't it say that copyrights
25	are excluded, and patents and certain

```
1
     trademarks?
               MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
 2
               I did take us back to our previous
 3
          Α
 4
     discussion, where all right and ownership of
     UNIX and UNIX Ware went to Santa Cruz from
 5
     Novell, and it's my opinion that copyrights
 6
     went.
                     Did you consider whether to
 8
               Q
 9
     put in the language from schedule 1.1B in
     this memo?
10
11
               No, I did not. I saw no reason to.
     I was listing what the companies owned, not
12
     what they did not own, and we did not own the
13
     Net Ware and the Tuxedo.
14
                     You thought that the "all
15
16
     copyrights" language on schedule 1.1B had no
17
     relevance to this memo?
               I thought the unclear language on
18
     1.1B was trumped by Amendment 2, which
19
     included all copyrights related to the
20
21
     business.
                     Did you include that language
22
               Q
23
     in here?
24
               No, I did not.
          Α
                     How come?
25
                Q
```

1	A It wasn't necessary.
2	Q Well, you just said, though,
3	that it trumped what was in schedule 1.1B?
4	A What I was writing up here is
5	implicit, that copyrights went with the
6	source code.
7	Q What do you mean by that?
8	MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
9	Asked and answered.
10	A I mean, we've I'm sorry, we've
11	been over this numerous times. When you sell
12	all right, title and interest in something in
13	source code, the copyrights go with it.
14	I did not break out copyrights in
15	this description here because, in my opinion,
16	the copyrights went.
17	Q You just told me that
18	Amendment number 2 had some bearing on your
19	conclusion. You said
20	A No, Amendment 2 reaffirmed my
21	belief that the copyrights went, because
22	Amendment 2 clarified had clarifications
23	to the asset purchase agreement.
2 4	Q So, why did you put it in this
25	memo?

1 believe the copyrights were transferred? 2 MR. NORMAND: Objection to form. 3 Α Yes. And if you give me one 4 second, I think there was an additional 5 section, another thing that -- in section 6 2.10 of the asset purchase agreement, 7 representations and warranties. 8 It says, Technology, (Reading.) 9 these are representations and warranties, to 10 the knowledge of seller as of the date 11 hereof, seller owns co-owns, or is licensed 12 or otherwise entitled to use rights to all 13 patents, trademarks, trade names, service 14 marks, copyrights, mask work rights, trade 15 secret rights, and other intellectual 16 property rights, and any applications 17 thereof, and all mask works net lists, 18 schematics, technology, source code, 19 know-how, computer software programs, and all 20 other tangible information or material that 21 are used in the business, as currently 22 conducted. 23 Now, the question is, why would 24 they have to -- and warrant all of this if 25 this was not the technology they were

```
selling, inclusive? That's my opinion.
1
                    You think that supports the
2
     idea that all the copyrights and patents and
 3
     trade names and service marks and mask work
 4
     rights were all transferred?
 5
               MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
 6
               Related to the UNIX and UNIX Ware
 7
          Α
 8
    business.
                    Even though it doesn't say
 9
               Q
     that anywhere?
10
               MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
11
               I believe I pointed out enough
12
          Α
     places where it's strongly inferred, and
13
     copyrights are specifically spelled out in
14
     Amendment 2.
15
16
                     Let me give you Amendment 2.
     We marked -- it's been previously marked
17
     Exhibit 10 from the Stowell deposition.
18
     Amendment 2 to the asset purchase agreement.
19
               MR. PERNICK: You already have that
20
21
          one?
               MR. NORMAND:
                             I think I do.
22
23
                     Are you familiar with this
     document?
24
25
          Α
               Yes, I am.
```

```
1
                Q
                     How many times have you read
 2
     it, do you think?
 3
          Ά
               Quite a few.
 4
                     Meaning, more than a hundred,
 5
     or less than a hundred, but more than ten?
 6
     Just some ball park?
 7
          Α
               A dozen or so times.
 8
                     Thank you. Can you tell me
                Q
 9
     what the effective date of this Amendment 2
10
     is?
11
                16 October 1996.
          Α
12
                     Does it say anywhere that this
13
     has retroactive effect going back to the
14
     original asset purchase agreement?
15
               MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
16
          Α
                It says -- it's an Amendment 2 to
17
     the asset purchase agreement. It means it
18
     amends the asset purchase agreement. I'm
19
     missing your point.
20
                     Its effective date is
21
     October 16, 1996?
22
               MR. NORMAND: Objection, to the
23
          extent it calls for a legal conclusion.
24
          Α
               That's the date that is on it.
                                                 I'm
25
     not sure what you're -- what point you're
```

1 trying to make here. 2 Q I'm just asking. I'm not 3 trying to make a point. 4 It -- well, it says as of 16 day of October 1996 to September 1995 asset purchase 5 6 agreement, the agreement between Novell, 7 Inc., and the Santa Cruz operation, Inc., is 8 amended in the following respects. 9 To me, this amends the asset 10 purchase agreement from the date the asset 11 purchase agreement -- this goes back and 12 amends the agreement. 13 As of September 19, 1995? Well, yes. 14 Α 15 Why do you think that? 16 Α Because this is just a date that 17 they signed this amendment, and it says it 18 amends the asset purchase agreement. 19 doesn't say it amends the asset purchase 20 agreement as of this effective date. Am I 21 reading something wrong here? 22 You did read the first two 23 words to say "as of", and it says as of the 24 16th day of October 1996, right? 25 Α To me, this document amends the

(:

```
asset purchase agreement, and there's no --
 1
 2
     the asset agreement sits in place at one
     time, and this amends it from that point
 3
 4
     forward.
               I don't agree with that conclusion.
                     Have you discussed that issue
 5
 6
     with anyone?
 7
               No, I haven't. You're the first
          Α
     one that dreamed it up -- I mean, brought it
 8
 9
     up.
10
                     You can read to yourself
11
     section 5. I just want to make sure we're
12
     focused on it.
13
               (Witness reviewing.)
          Α
14
               Okay.
15
                    Do you think that this section
16
     A has any effect on the ownership of the
17
     copyrights in UNIX?
               MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
18
               I think this section clarifies that
19
          Α
20
     the copyrights were owned by Santa Cruz
     operation, as of the effective date of the
21
22
     APA.
23
                     Which copyrights?
24
                The copyrights associated with the
25
     UNIX and UNIX Ware.
```

1	Q All of them?
2	A All copyrights associated with UNIX
3	and UNIX Ware.
4	Q Does it say that?
5	A Yes.
6	Q Where does it say that in
7	section A of this Amendment number 2?
8	A "All copyrights and trademarks
9	required for SCO to exercise its rights with
10	respect to the acquisition of UNIX and UNIX
11	Ware technologies."
12	Q What does that phrase,
13	Required for SCO to exercise its rights with
14	respect to the acquisition of UNIX and UNIX
15	Ware technologies, mean to you?
16	A To exercise its full rights of
17	ownership, Santa Cruz purchased all right,
18	title and interest in the UNIX and UNIX Ware,
19	the copyrights went with it. This was a
20	clarification that the copyrights went with
21	it, because some people were reading the
22	asset purchase agreement in an improper way.
23	Q There is a carve out here. It
2 4	doesn't just say all copyrights and
2 5	trademarks, period, right?

1	MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
2	A Where's the carve out?
3	Q There's a comma, and then it
4	takes something out of all copyrights and
5	trademarks, doesn't it?
6	A You mean where it says "except for
7	the copyrights and trademarks owned by
8	Novell"?
9	Q Yes, keep going.
10	A "As of the date of the agreement
11	required for SCO to exercise its rights with
12	respect to the acquisition of UNIX and UNIX
13	Ware technologies."
14	Q Here's my question. This is
15	in the excluded asset section, right?
16	A That's right, and they are
17	excluding all copyrights and trademarks
18	except for the copyrights and trademarks with
19	respect to the acquisition of UNIX and UNIX
20	Ware.
21	They're taking those copyrights for
22	UNIX and UNIX Ware off of the excluded assets
23	list.
2 4	Q How do you define first of
25	all, they were excluded before, right? Is

1	that what you're saying?
2	A This is a clarification they were
3	not. The copyrights went with UNIX and UNIX
4	Ware by virtue of all that I went through
5	before. This is a clarification that they
6	did go.
7	Q And why was a clarification
8	needed?
9	A Apparently, there was some people
10	that were misinterpreting parts of the asset
11	purchase agreement, the excluded assets form.
12	Q You say "apparently". Do you
13	know
14	A I don't know for a fact. I was not
15	in on the negotiation or the writing of
16	Amendment 2.
17	Q Do you know of any people who
18	were contesting whether the copyrights and
19	trademarks were excluded assets?
20	A I think it was just people reading
21	it and clarifying it. I'm not aware of any
22	individual who was objecting to it.
23	Q So, I'm just asking you, what
24	does that mean to you, the phrase after the
25	comma, where excluding all copyrights and

trademarks except for the copyrights and trademarks owned by Novell as of the date of the agreement required for SCO to exercise its rights with respect to the acquisition of UNIX and UNIX Ware technologies?

A That says at the time the APA was executed, Novell owned the copyrights to UNIX and UNIX Ware. That was -- that's as of the date of the agreement.

After the closing date, SCO acquired ownership of all those copyrights in order to exercise their rights with respect to the acquisition of UNIX and UNIX Ware. To support the fact that its an acknowledgement that Novell gave up the copyrights, the last sentence is, In no event shall Novell be liable to SCO for any claim brought by any third party pertaining to said copyrights and trademarks.

It's clear that Novell is acknowledging they gave them up, because they want to state in here, specifically, they have no liability relating to them anymore.

Q Do you view this amendment as saying that now all copyrights and trademarks

1 know. 2 Q Let me ask you to look -- the 3 easiest way is to be looking at the 4 intellectual property memo, that's Exhibit 5 If you look at page 6 of 13, Bates number SCO 1299296, you've got the first 6 7 paragraph under the heading Novell Santa Cruz 8 asset purchase agreement. 9 That first paragraph, which 10 we've discussed, is a paraphrase of section 11 1.1A, but I just want to take note and see if 12 you notice the word "will" in, quote, Novell 13 Inc. will sell, convey, transfer, assign and 14 deliver to the Santa Cruz Operation, Inc., 15 and the Santa Cruz Operation, Inc., will 16 purchase and acquire from Novell, Inc., on 17 the closing date all of Novell, Inc.'s right, title and interest in and to the assets and 18 19 properties of Novell, Inc., relating to the 20 business. 21 Do you see it says "will", 22 speaking of something that will happen in the 23 future, right? 24 Α Okay. 25 If you flip back to page 4 of Q

```
13, back two pages, you've got a paragraph
 1
     from the Caldera and Santa Cruz asset
 2
 3
     purchase from May of 2001.
 4
                    Do you see that?
               Yes.
 5
          Α
 6
                    And do you see that the first
 7
     line there says, The Santa Cruz Operation,
     Inc., assigns, transfers and conveys to
 8
 9
     Caldera, Inc. -- International, Inc., all
10
     right, title and interest throughout the
11
     world in and to the inventions and works, and
12
     so on?
13
               Yes.
                    Do you think there's any -- in
14
15
     your experience, what's the impact of the
     difference in the tense that is used in those
16
17
     two different paragraphs?
18
               MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
                                                   Ι
19
          would tend to describe this as a trick
20
          question.
21
               To me, the asset purchase agreement
     was signed September 1995. The closing date
22
     of the deal is sometime after that.
23
24
               So, what this is saying, where it
```

says Novell will sell and buyer will

25

1 purchase, it's as of the closing date. they're doing is saying "we're signing the 2 3 agreement now, and on the closing date the 4 transaction happens." The other agreement is -- to me, is 5 6 as of the date of this agreement, everything 7 It's a timing issue, unless I'm is done. missing something. I'm not an attorney. 8 9 I didn't write it. I don't know if 10 there are any kind of legal nuances that you're trying to get at. 11 As you understand, the asset 12 13 purchase agreement between Novell and Santa Cruz in itself did not sell, convey, transfer 14 15 or assign any trademarks or copyrights. 16 Is that right? MR. NORMAND: Objection to form, 17 18 mischaracterizes his testimony. 19 To me, it did. It just did it as Α 20 of the closing date. What do you base that on? 21 22 Α I can read English. 23 Does it speak in the future 24 tense so that's something -- it says will 25 happen --

1	A I'm sorry.
2	Q that something will happen,
3	but are you saying this means it already has
4	happened?
5	MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
6	Are you asking him about the memo or the
7	APA at this point?
8	MR. PERNICK: We can look at the
9	APA, section 1.1A, which is on page 008,
10	asterisk, of the asset purchase
11	agreement.
12	A The only difference between the
13	wording that we're talking about is the asset
14	purchase agreement says it "will" happen on
15	the closing date.
16	Q Do you know if it happened
17	on the closing date, do you know if there was
18	any sale, conveyance, transfer or assignment
19	of any intellectual property rights by Novell
20	to Santa Cruz?
21	MR. NORMAND: Objection to form,
22	lack of foundation.
23	A I don't know how to answer that.
24	Q How come?
25	A Well, the asset purchase agreement

```
1
     copyright went.
 2
                Q
                     What's your basis for saying
 3
     that?
 4
               MR. NORMAND:
                             Objection, form.
 5
          Asked and answered.
 6
                I've been through this all morning.
 7
                     That wasn't asked and
     answered. You said with the transfer of the
 8
 9
     tapes. This was totally new. You said with
10
     that, went the copyrights.
                     So, I'm asking you, what's
11
12
     your basis?
13
               MR. NORMAND: Objection, form.
14
          Asked and answered.
15
               We'll start over. With the
     transfer of the --
16
17
               MR. NORMAND: Let's not start over.
18
          Let's refer back to your earlier
19
          answers, if you have nothing new to say.
20
               I don't have anything new to say on
          Α
21
     it.
22
               Q.
                     How many times do you think
23
     you read the APA between Novell and Santa
24
     Cruz?
25
               MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
```

```
1
          Foundation.
 2
          Α
                It could be a dozen times.
 3
                     Was that your best estimate?
 4
          Α
               Yes.
 5
                     And did you have any
 6
     involvement at all in negotiating the APA?
 7
          Α
               No, I did not.
 8
                     Any involvement at all in
 9
     negotiating any of the amendments to the APA?
10
          Α
               No, I did not.
11
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Off record,
12
          2:43.
13
                (Brief recess taken.)
14
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER:
                                   Stand by, back
15
          on the record, 2:50.
16
                     Mr. Broderick, could you
17
     please flip back to the 20-year declarations,
18
     Exhibit 29, which is your declarations signed
19
     on November 7, 2006?
20
          Α
               Okay.
21
                     And I would ask you to look at
22
     the second sentence in paragraph 7. It says,
23
     To the best of my knowledge, from the time of
24
     the closing of the APA in 1995 until after
25
     SCO asserted legal claims concerning its
```

1	LINUX-related rights in 2003, Novell never
2	contested SCO's ownership of the UNIX
3	copyrights."
4	Is that still true, to the
5	best of your knowledge?
6	A To the best of my knowledge, yes.
7	Q Let me just ask you, when you
8	made that statement, why would Novell ever
9	have contested SCO's ownership of the UNIX
10	copyrights?
11	MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
12	A To my knowledge, they would never
13	have, because they knew that the copyrights
14	went with the technology when they sold the
15	UNIX business to Santa Cruz.
16	Q But the word "contested", I'm
17	just focusing on the word "contested" in your
18	declaration in paragraph 7.
19	Was SCO out there contending
20	that it had that it owned the copyrights
21	to UNIX?
22	MR. NORMAND: Objection to form.
23	Q The way I read the word
24	contested is that you can't contest something
25	unless the other party is making an

1 assertion. 2 Α Well, I don't know. All I know is 3 that Novell never made any comments about the copyrights not going until they started 5 making those claims in 2003. 6 To your knowledge, before that 7 time in 2003, was SCO affirmatively saying that it had the copyrights to UNIX? 8 9 I believe the whole software Α 10 industry acknowledged -- or assumed that SCO 11 had the copyrights to UNIX and UNIX Ware. 12 Do you know if Novell was 13 aware of that? 14 I don't know what Novell was aware Α 15 of. 16 What's the point of the 17 statement you're making in paragraph 7? 18 Well, Novell is trying to make claims that the copyrights did not go with 19 20 the UNIX business that was sold to Santa 21 I've seen some statements from Novell 22 that, in fact, they're claiming they still 23 own UNIX. 24 This all started in 2003, and what 25 I'm saying is, from the time in 1996 when we

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CERTIFICATE

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I, MICHAEL FRIEDMAN, a Certified Court Reporter and Notary Public, qualified in and for the State of New Jersey do hereby certify that prior to the commencement of the examination WILLIAM BRODERICK was duly sworn by me to testify to the truth the whole truth and nothing but the truth.

I DO FURTHER CERTIFY that the foregoing is a true and accurate transcript of the testimony as taken stenographically by and before me at the time, place and on the date hereinbefore set forth.

I DO FURTHER certify that I am neither a relative of nor employee nor attorney nor counsel for any of the parties to this action, and that I am neither a relative nor employee of such attorney or counsel, and that I am not financially interested in the action.

> MICHAEL FRIEDMAN, Certified Shorthand Reporter and Notary Public of the State of New Jersey

Date: February 1, 2007