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1
              THE COURT: Ready, counsel?
              MR. ACKER: Yes.
 2
              MR. SINGER: Yes.
 3
               THE COURT: Ms. Malley, if you would please bring
 4
     the jury in.
 5
              (Jury present)
 6
 7
              THE COURT: Go ahead, Mr. Singer.
               MR. SINGER: Thank you, Your Honor. I only have a
 8
 9
     few areas.
                         REDIRECT EXAMINATION
10
     BY MR. SINGER:
11
12
        Mr. Thompson, the document that you were looking at at
     the end of cross-examination by Mr. Acker is something
13
     called a form 10-K filed by public companies, in this case
14
15
     SCO, with the Securities and Exchange Commission. You are
16
     familiar with that type of document?
17
         Yes.
          Is there a section required in these documents to
18
     disclose risks of corporate action and issues that are
19
     affecting the corporation?
20
21
         Yes.
    Α
22
          Is that so investors and shareholders can make an
23
     informed choice as to whether or not to buy or hold the
24
     company stock?
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MR. ACKER: Object to leading, Your Honor, every

- 1 question.
- 2 THE COURT: I'll overrule the objection.
- 3 BY MR. SINGER:
- 4 Q Is the discussion on page 41, which you were being
- 5 asked about in connection with cross-examination, part of
- 6 the disclosure in a context of saying that investors should
- 7 be aware of risks that are involved in the company?
- 8 A Yes, it is.
- 9 Q Now specifically, and I don't think this part was shown
- 10 you when you were being asked about this paragraph on page
- 11 41, is that discussion relayed back to what is said three
- 12 paragraphs earlier?
- 13 MR. SINGER: And, Mr. Calvin, if you would blow up
- 14 that whole section so that the jury can see it.
- 15 BY MR. SINGER:
- 16 Q Three paragraphs earlier it says, on January 20th of
- 17 2004, in response to Novell's actions, we brought suit
- 18 against Novell for slander of title. Do you see that?
- 19 A I see that.
- 20 Q So the discussion that follows in connection with this
- 21 very lawsuit, correct?
- MR. ACKER: Objection, leading. I know that was.
- 23 That end was correct.
- 24 BY MR. SINGER:
- 25 Q Does this --

1 MR. SINGER: I'll reframe the question, Your

- 2 Honor.
- 3 THE COURT: All right.
- 4 BY MR. SINGER:
- 5 Q Does the discussion which you were being asked three
- 6 paragraphs below when it talks about legal action against
- 7 Novell refer to this lawsuit?
- 8 A This is the lawsuit that's being referred to, yes.
- 9 Q And was the discussion, then, that the efforts of
- 10 Novell and other Linux proponents may cause Linux ends-users
- 11 to be less willing -- I don't think I've -- I'm going to ask
- 12 the question again.
- 13 Does the discussion that pertains to the paragraph here
- 14 that Linux users may be less willing to purchase SCO IP
- 15 licenses, that is saying it's due to the efforts of Novell
- 16 and Linux proponents; is that correct?
- MR. ACKER: Objection, is that correct.
- 18 MR. SINGER: I will reframe the question.
- 19 THE COURT: All right. Go ahead.
- 20 BY MR. SINGER:
- 21 Q What was your understanding of why the disclosure
- 22 statement was talking about a possible adverse effect on
- 23 SCO's IP licensing program?
- 24 A My understanding was that the action -- the conflict
- 25 over the question of copyrights was causing doubt in the

- 1 marketplace about SCO's ability to license the software.
- 2 Q This is a disclosure document in 2003, I believe. Did
- 3 you anticipate it would take time for this lawsuit to be
- 4 resolved?
- 5 A Actually, isn't this the document for the period ending
- 6 in 2003 and actually filed in 2004?
- 7 Q Yes, but the fiscal year ended in 2003.
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q So this would have been filed -- this was filed in
- 10 early 2004?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q And it's referring to a January 2004 lawsuit that's
- 13 filed?
- 14 A I see that, yes.
- 15 Q And would you anticipate and did the board anticipate
- 16 that it would take some time for this lawsuit to be
- 17 concluded and litigated?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q Did the board and you anticipate in making this
- 20 disclosure that shareholders should know that you would
- 21 be -- there would be a likely adverse effect on SCOsource
- 22 licensing during the time that the lawsuit is pending?
- 23 A Well, I think we were trying to say there could be an
- 24 adverse effect because of this doubt and confusion, what we
- 25 call the FUD factor -- fear, uncertainty and doubt -- in the

- 1 marketplace about whether SCO owned the technology.
- 2 Q And when you say even if we are successful in our legal
- 3 action against Novell, end-users may be less willing to
- 4 purchase from us, did that refer to what was being said in a
- 5 prior paragraph about getting the title to the copyrights
- 6 cleared up?
- 7 A Actually I didn't read any of the prior paragraphs.
- 8 Q If you would look at the paragraph right before that
- 9 where it says, in the lawsuit, we request preliminary and
- 10 permanent injunctive relief as well as HELP. An injunction
- 11 would require Novell to assign to us all copyrights that we
- 12 believe Novell had wrongly registered, prevent Novell from
- 13 representing any ownership interest in those copyrights, and
- 14 require Novell to retract or withdraw all representations it
- 15 has made regarding its purported ownership to those
- 16 copyrights. Do you see that?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q Then it's in the following paragraph where it says,
- 19 even if we are successful in our legal action against
- 20 Novell, these efforts may have had an adverse effect on the
- 21 willingness of people to buy Linux -- Linux users to buy IP
- 22 licenses from SCO?
- 23 A Yes, I see that.
- ${\tt Q}$ So that is the context -- is that the context in which
- 25 these statements were made?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 $\,$ Q $\,$ Now with respect to how Linux users feel about the
- 3 program, is it true that certain Linux users have bought
- 4 licenses?
- 5 A We have sold licenses. I assume that those users also
- 6 have Linux within their organizations.
- 7 Q And when you were being asked questions by Mr. Acker
- 8 about what Linux users feel one way or the other, is that a
- 9 group that only has one voice or are there millions of
- 10 people who are a potential market in this area?
- 11 A I would assume it is the later. I don't think there is
- 12 any one organization for Linux. In fact, I think that's
- 13 kind of the Linux community, is a community of many, many
- 14 components and parties and participants.
- 15 Q In connection with the decision to pursue SCOsource
- 16 licensing, was information presented to the board which
- 17 convinced you that there was a basis to believe that UNIX
- 18 intellectual property was contained in Linux?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q That was looked at -- was that looked at by the board?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q Now turning to a second topic. On section 1.1(a) of
- 23 the asset purchase agreement, you were asked some questions
- 24 by Mr. Acker about the fact that section V talks about
- 25 intellectual property and doesn't mention copyrights. Do

- 1 you recall that question?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q If you go to the first part of schedule 1.1 -- can we
- 4 go to the first page and can we blow up section one,
- 5 including the part below it -- you see where it says all
- 6 rights and ownership of UNIX and UnixWare?
- 7 A Yes, I see that.
- 8 Q Did you understand copyrights would be included in a
- 9 statement that says all rights and ownership of UNIX and
- 10 UnixWare?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q And then the specific products are listed below?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q Are there various parts of this schedule such that you
- 15 would need to repeat that in a later section if it's covered
- 16 up here?
- 17 A I would think not.
- 18 Q And do you have any understanding of any way that all
- 19 rights and ownership of UNIX and UnixWare, including source
- 20 code, could be conveyed to Santa Cruz without conveying
- 21 copyrights?
- 22 A They were one in the same in my mind.
- 23 Q Now you were asked some questions about, well, from the
- 24 Novell point of view, would it have made any sense to hold
- 25 back the copyrights when you were selling the rest of the

- 1 business, and I believe your testimony was it wouldn't make
- 2 any sense. Do you recall that?
- 3 A It would not make any sense.
- 4 Q Right, because you were selling the business?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q From the Santa Cruz perspective, however, would it make
- 7 a difference whether they were getting a company with the
- 8 copyrights as opposed to without the copyrights?
- 9 A Okay.
- 10 $\,$ Q $\,$ Whether they were the getting the UNIX business with
- 11 the copyrights and without the copyrights?
- 12 A So are you asking me to testify what my belief was at
- 13 the time we were negotiating it --
- 14 Q I'm asking --
- 15 A -- or just in general now?
- 16 Q Well, let's talk about at the time you were negotiating
- 17 it.
- 18 A At the time I was negotiating it, I did not represent
- 19 SCO's interest in that, I represented Novell's interest in
- 20 that, and that was something we proffered as part of the
- 21 sale was the entire business.
- 22 $\,$ Q $\,$ Did you do it on -- did you have any belief at that
- 23 time that it would make any sense to offer the entire UNIX
- 24 business to Santa Cruz but then say, well, you're not going
- 25 to get the copyrights?

- 1 A No.
- 2 Q In fact, can you tell me whether or not you would have
- 3 gone about selling the business to Santa Cruz, the UNIX and
- 4 UnixWare business, and not tell the purchaser that you are
- 5 going to withhold the copyrights? Is that something that
- 6 you would do?
- 7 A Well, it is an inconsistency. If there was something
- 8 that we were withholding, we would have told them. We
- 9 wouldn't have tried to sneak it in somehow on the last page
- 10 of a document. We would have actually had that discussion.
- 11 So the answer is no, I would not have the done that.
- 12 MR. SINGER: Thank you.
- 13 THE COURT: Mr. Acker.
- MR. ACKER: One question, Your Honor.
- 15 THE COURT: Go ahead.
- MR. ACKER: Can I do is from here?
- 17 THE COURT: You may.
- 18 RECROSS-EXAMINATION
- 19 BY MR. ACKER:
- 20 Q Sir, to your knowledge, did the lawyers and business
- 21 people at Santa Cruz have the opportunity to read the
- 22 included and excluded asset schedule before they agreed to
- 23 the APA?
- 24 A Yes.
- MR. ACKER: That's all I've got.

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1 THE COURT: Counsel, may Mr. Thompson be excused?
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- 2 MR. ACKER: Yes, Your Honor.
- 3 MR. SINGER: Yes, Your Honor, subject to possible
- 4 re-call at the end of the case.
- 5 THE COURT: So he may not be excused, then, as
- 6 I've used that term?
- 7 MR. SINGER: Yes.
- 8 THE COURT: Mr. Thompson, it's possible that you
- 9 may be re-called. So if you would remain available. I do
- 10 have to instruct you to not discuss your testimony with any
- 11 other witness in this case or in the presence of any other
- 12 witness or in any way communicate with any other witness.
- 13 All right?
- 14 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 15 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Thompson.
- MR. SINGER: Mr. Normand will present our next
- 17 witness.
- THE COURT: Mr. Normand, who might that be?
- 19 MR. NORMAND: Our next witness will be Ed Chatlos.
- 20 THE COURT: All right.
- 21 Mr. Normand, could I get you to do me a favor? A
- 22 lot of exhibits were left up here. Would you come and
- 23 retrieve those that will not be used.
- 24 MR. ACKER: Some of those are mine, Your Honor.
- 25 THE CLERK: Mr. Chatlos, do you want to come

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1 forward?
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- 2 EDWARD CHATLOS,
- 3 Having been duly sworn, was examined
- 4 and testified as follows:
- 5 THE CLERK: If you would please state and spell
- 6 your name for the Court.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Edward S. Chatlos. C-h-a-t-l-o-s.
- 8 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 9 BY MR. NORMAND:
- 10 Q Good morning, Mr. Chatlos.
- 11 A Good morning.
- 12 Q Could you summarize your educational background?
- 13 A Yes. I have a bachelor's of science degree in
- 14 electronic engineering technology. A master's of science
- 15 degree in computer science from Johns Hopkins.
- 16 Q Can you briefly summarize your employment before you
- 17 joined Novell?
- 18 A After my bachelor's degree, I joined Western
- 19 Electric --
- 20 THE COURT: Mr. Chatlos, can I get you to scoot
- 21 forward, and also make certain the microphone is closer to
- 22 you.
- 23 THE WITNESS: Is that better?
- 24 THE COURT: I think so, yes.
- 25 THE WITNESS: After my bachelor's degree, I went

- 1 to Western Electric. Stayed there for about nine months.
- 2 And then left Western Electric, got my master's at John
- 3 Hopkins. Came back to Western Electric, and stayed there
- 4 for about nine months moving to the microprocessor product
- 5 management group, department management for software systems
- 6 there. Left after about a year and a half and went to the
- 7 AT&T microelectronic -- I'm sorry, the UNIX group in AT&T.
- 8 Stayed there until '87. Then, in '87, I moved to London and
- 9 did software licensing for UNIX in Europe for three years.
- 10 I came back and did business development, business planning
- 11 for UNIX with AT&T.
- 12 Q When did you join Novell?
- 13 A Right after the sale of UNIX to Novell by AT&T, 1993
- 14 maybe.
- 15 Q And what position did you assume?
- 16 A Senior director of strategic relationships.
- 17 Q What were your, in brief, responsibilities?
- 18 A I managed the big company relationships, like Computer
- 19 Associates, how we partnered with them.
- 20 Q How long were you at Novell?
- 21 A Through 1995, the end of 1995.
- 22 Q So when did you leave?
- 23 A Actually it was January 5th of 1996.
- 24 Q Why did you leave?
- 25 A I had an offer from AT&T and I thought it was a good

- 1 offer, so I left for that reason.
- 2 Q Did Novell want you to leave?
- 3 A No.
- 4 Q Did you have a chance to work with a man named Duff
- 5 Thompson during your time at Novell?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q In what capacity?
- 8 A I worked in his organization at one time and then
- 9 reported to him towards the end.
- 10 Q Over what time span did you report to Mr. Thompson?
- 11 A Since I joined Novell, which was, again, '93 through
- 12 January of '96.
- 13 Q Now as of the beginning of 1995, what were the major
- 14 lines of business at Novell?
- 15 A You certainly had Netware. That was the biggest one.
- 16 You had UNIX. Some smaller lines of business, like
- documentation training, WordPerfect, and may be others.
- 18 $\,$ Q $\,$ Did there come a time when Mr. Thompson -- Duff
- 19 Thompson spoke with you about Novell's intent to sell the
- 20 UNIX and UnixWare business?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q Do you recall, approximately, when that occurred?
- 23 A In the May time frame of 1995.
- 24 Q What did Mr. Thompson tell you about his intent
- 25 regarding the sale of these assets?

- 1 A He said he wanted to sell the entire UNIX business to a
- 2 buyer. I am not sure if he said SCO at that time.
- 3 Q Did you have an understanding at that time as to why
- 4 Novell had decided to sell this entire business?
- 5 A I think so. It really was about Novell focusing on
- 6 their core NetWare products given all the competition coming
- 7 around them.
- 8 Q When you say you think so, did you discuss this issue
- 9 with Mr. Thompson?
- 10 A I don't believe so.
- 11 Q Did you discuss it with anyone else?
- 12 A I don't remember.
- 13 Q What role did Mr. Thompson ask you to play with respect
- 14 to the sale of these assets?
- 15 A He asked me to lead the negotiations for selling the
- 16 business.
- 17 Q Did you have a view at that time as to why he had asked
- 18 you to play that role?
- 19 A I think it was my background. I was certainly the UNIX
- 20 expert, business expert. I had done a lot of negotiation
- 21 before. So I think that was the reason.
- 22 Q As of that time, late 1995, how many transactions would
- 23 you estimate you were part of negotiating?
- 24 A I don't know, anywhere between 30 and 50. I'm not
- 25 sure. Some small, some very big.

- 1 Q Was there any effort within Novell around the time you
- 2 learned of this intent to find a proposed purchaser?
- 3 A Yes, there was.
- 4 Q Did you come to a decision as to who an appropriate
- 5 purchaser would be?
- 6 A Yes, SCO.
- 7 Q On what basis did you make that decision?
- 8 A Primarily their market reach, their experience in UNIX,
- 9 their staffing. It was a really good fit. They were
- 10 focused on binary sales, so that was an important thing as
- 11 well.
- 12 THE COURT: Mr. Chatlos, may I ask that you slow
- down a little bit, primarily for the court reporter.
- 14 MR. NORMAND: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 15 BY MR. NORMAND:
- 16 Q Now did there come a time when you took Mr. Thompson up
- 17 on his request and began to negotiate with this potential
- 18 purchaser?
- 19 A Yeah, that began in mid June of 1995.
- 20 Q With whom from Santa Cruz did you begin and continue
- 21 these negotiations?
- 22 A The daily discussions and the regular discussions were
- 23 with Jeff Seabrook and Jim Wilt.
- 24 Q Over what period of time did these negotiations occur?
- 25 A We started mid June of 1995 and finished early

- 1 September 1995, so it was throughout the summer.
- 2 Q Can you explain for me physically how you went about
- 3 doing these negotiations? Where were you?
- 4 A Most of the negotiations occurred in California. I
- 5 live in New Jersey, so I went out every week. I commuted
- 6 actually every week. There were several hotels we used from
- 7 Palo Alto, Los Gatos and Santa Cruz.
- 8 Q What was the general nature of the transaction that you
- 9 were discussing with Mr. Wilt and Mr. Seabrook?
- 10 A To sell the entire business to SCO so they could
- 11 continue with it fully.
- 12 Q Did you and the Santa Cruz negotiators have a nickname
- 13 for this proposed transaction?
- 14 A We did. Sleigh ride.
- 15 Q Why was that the nickname?
- 16 A The first hotel we met in June of 1995, outside -- it
- 17 was a Holiday Inn in Palo Alto, and outside there was a
- 18 Santa Claus and a sleigh. For some reason James decided to
- 19 call it sleigh ride.
- 20 Q How much of the UNIX business was to be sold in this
- 21 transaction, as you recall it, during your negotiations?
- 22 A Well, the entire business.
- 23 Q Was it the sale of just UnixWare?
- 24 A No. It was definitely UNIX and UnixWare.
- 25 Q What was the relationship between UNIX and UnixWare as

- 1 those terms sometimes get thrown around?
- 2 A UnixWare was the latest offer and it encompassed most
- 3 of the previous efforts, like UNIX. So really one can use
- 4 that term interchangeably.
- 5 Q As part of the deal you negotiated with Santa Cruz,
- 6 were the UNIX and UnixWare copyrights to be included or
- 7 excluded from the transfer?
- 8 A The deal with SCO was to include the copyrights.
- 9 Q Would holding back the copyrights have been consistent
- 10 with your instructions from Mr. Thompson?
- 11 A Absolutely not.
- 12 Q Did you ever instruct anyone on the deal to hold back
- 13 the copyrights?
- 14 A No.
- 15 Q Did you ever suggest to Santa Cruz that they were
- 16 buying the UNIX software business but not its copyrights?
- 17 A Absolutely not.
- 18 Q When do you first recall discussing the possibility of
- 19 the transaction with the Santa Cruz executives? I'm going
- 20 back a little bit now.
- 21 A Sometime in May of 1995.
- $\mbox{22} \mbox{ Q} \mbox{ Did there, after that point, arise an issue with}$
- 23 respect to the cash or money that Santa Cruz could pay for
- 24 the transaction?
- 25 A Yes. It was going to -- in one of the meetings in late

- 1 1995.
- 2 Q Can you briefly describe what the issue was?
- 3 A Yeah. SCO didn't have enough cash to pay up front, so
- 4 we constructed a deal such that there would be three payment
- 5 components. One is the customers that existed in Novell
- 6 that were licensing binary copies of UNIX, that revenue
- 7 would be substantially paid to Novell as one component of
- 8 the compensation. Second component, stock in SCO. The
- 9 third component is a share of the revenue that SCO got for
- 10 any UNIX sales in the future.
- 11 Q Can you, again, briefly, but can you describe the
- 12 distinction between what you described as the first
- 13 component and the third component?
- 14 A Yes. The first component was the binary licenses that
- 15 existed at the time the APA was signed.
- 16 Q What is a binary license?
- 17 A Binary is a machine readable software. It's like the
- 18 application you buy when you buy a Microsoft operating
- 19 system.
- 20 Q And the third component, the UnixWare?
- 21 A Excuse me. It's the future UnixWare offer that SCO
- 22 sales, a portion of those binaries.
- 23 O So if Santa Cruz had sold a certain amount of UnixWare
- 24 licenses in the future, it's your testimony that some of
- 25 that money would have gone back to Novell?

- 1 A Correct.
- 2 Q Do you know whether that threshold was ever met?
- 3 A I don't know. I had left.
- 4 Q Was it ever your intent on behalf of Novell to hold
- 5 back the copyrights because Santa Cruz couldn't pay enough
- 6 cash up front?
- 7 A Absolutely not.
- 8 Q Did you form any view as to whether the payments to
- 9 Novell through the ongoing binary royalties, what you
- 10 described as the first component, did you form any view as
- 11 to whether that would be valuable to Novell?
- 12 A Yes, and we did some modeling.
- 13 Q Again, briefly, what were the results of the modeling,
- 14 if you can recall?
- 15 A Hundreds of millions of dollars.
- 16 Q Were you personally involved in the transaction up to
- 17 the date that the APA was signed?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q Did you ever give the lawyers authority to hold back
- 20 any UNIX or UnixWare copyrights?
- 21 A Absolutely not, no.
- 22 Q Would it have bothered you if anyone had drafted the
- 23 language of the APA to hold back the copyrights from UNIX
- 24 and UnixWare?
- 25 A Absolutely.

- 1 Q Why?
- 2 A The deal I negotiated with SCO included the copyrights,
- 3 so we modeled it to include the copyrights. And from a
- 4 personal standpoint, it would have been unethical to exclude
- 5 them.
- 6 Q Now just before the APA was signed, did Novell own all
- 7 of the lines of businesses that you identified earlier? I
- 8 think you said NetWare, WordPerfect, UNIX, UnixWare.
- 9 A Just before the APA was signed did they own them?
- 10 Q Yes.
- 11 A I believe so, yes.
- 12 Q Were they transferring all of those lines of business
- 13 to Santa Cruz?
- 14 A Certainly not.
- 15 Q Which ones were they transferring?
- 16 A Just the UNIX and UnixWare business.
- 17 MR. NORMAND: Mr. Calvin, could we look at SCO
- 18 Exhibit 1.
- 19 BY MR. NORMAND:
- 20 Q Is that in front of you on your screen, Mr. Chatlos?
- 21 A Yes.
- MR. NORMAND: Highlight recital A.
- 23 BY MR. NORMAND:
- 24 Q Do you see that language in from front of you, Mr.
- 25 Chatlos?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q It says, quote, seller is engaged in the business of
- 3 developing in the line of software products currently known
- 4 as UNIX and UnixWare, the sale of binary and source code
- 5 licenses to various versions of UNIX and UnixWare, the
- 6 support of such products and the sale of other products
- 7 which are directly related to UNIX and UnixWare,
- 8 collectively, the business. Do you see that language?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q How does that language compare to your understanding of
- 11 the business in which Novell was engaged at the time?
- 12 A It reflects it.
- 13 MR. NORMAND: Mr. Calvin, can we have recital B?
- 14 BY MR. NORMAND:
- 15 Q This language, as you can see, Mr. Chatlos, says, the
- 16 boards of directors of each of seller and buyer believe it
- 17 is in the best interests of each company and their
- 18 respective stockholders that buyer acquire certain of the
- 19 assets and assume certain of the liabilities of seller
- 20 comprising the business, the, quote, acquisition. Do you
- 21 see that language?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q How does that language comport with your understanding
- 24 of what Novell was intending to sell Santa Cruz?
- 25 A The intent was for Novell to keep its core NetWare

- 1 business and some other businesses and sell the UNIX and
- 2 UnixWare business. That reflects it.
- 3 THE COURT: Mr. Chatlos, again, I have to ask you
- 4 to please slow down.
- 5 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry.
- 6 MR. NORMAND: I will try to speak even slower and
- 7 you can mimic me.
- 8 THE COURT: Mr. Chatlos, I am serious about this,
- 9 that only for the court reporter, but my guess is that
- 10 members of the jury are having trouble following some of
- 11 your answers. It's very important that they hear what you
- 12 have to say.
- MR. NORMAND: Thank you, Your Honor.
- MR. NORMAND: Mr. Calvin, section 1.1(a),
- 15 highlight that.
- 16 BY MR. NORMAND:
- 17 Q I'm trying to save time, Mr. Chatlos. I take it you
- 18 are familiar with this language, you've seen it before?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q If you need time to read it, let me know. How does
- 21 this language comport with your understanding of what the
- 22 assets were at issue in this transfer?
- 23 A It reflects it.
- 24 Q Do you see the reference to both schedules 1.1(a) and
- 25 schedule 1.1(b)?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 MR. NORMAND: Could we go to schedule 1.1? Let's
- 3 bring out Roman numeral I.
- 4 BY MR. NORMAND:
- 5 Q Mr. Chatlos, this is from schedule 1.1(a), all rights
- 6 and ownership of UNIX and UnixWare, including but not
- 7 limited to all versions of UNIX and UnixWare and all copies
- 8 of UNIX and UnixWare, and I'll stop there. What are copies
- 9 of UNIX and UnixWare?
- 10 A The actual individual versions, and it would be the
- 11 source code copies and any binary copies we had.
- 12 Q In what forms do those exist -- or did they exist at
- 13 the time?
- 14 A They certainly did exist and they could have been on a
- 15 disk, a tape drive.
- 16 Q Were those physical materials being sent over as part
- of the transfer, to your understanding?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q Keep going, all technical, design, development,
- 20 installation, operation and maintenance information
- 21 concerning UNIX and UnixWare, including source code. I'll
- 22 stop there. Remind us again what source code is.
- 23 A Source code is human readable computer code where a
- 24 human can read it, understand it, modify it, and then you
- 25 take the compiler and compile it into binary.

- 1 Q You say modify it. What does that mean?
- 2 A Change aspects so it does something different than was
- 3 originally intended.
- 4 Q Keep going, source documentation, source listings and
- 5 annotations, appropriate engineering notebooks, test data
- 6 and test results, as well as all reference manuals and
- 7 support materials normally distributed by seller to
- 8 end-users and potential end-users in connection with the
- 9 distribution of UNIX and UnixWare, such assets to include
- 10 without limitation the following. Do you see that language?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q How did that language overall comport with your
- 13 understanding of what assets were included in this transfer?
- 14 A It fully describes it.
- 15 Q Did you have a view at the time of the APA as to
- 16 whether this description, descriptions of materials such as
- 17 copies of UNIX and UnixWare, and the source code for UNIX
- 18 and UnixWare included the copyrights thereto?
- 19 A Without a doubt, yes.
- MR. NORMAND: Go to schedule 1.1(b). Can we bring
- 21 up Roman numeral I?
- 22 BY MR. NORMAND:
- 23 Q Mr. Chatlos, you've seen this language before. Roman
- 24 numeral II refers to NetWare operating system and services.
- 25 Do you see that language?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q How does that language, the inclusion of that reference
- 3 in the excluded asset schedule, comport with your
- 4 understanding of what was intended to be excluded?
- 5 A It was Novell's desire -- our desire to not include any
- 6 core business of Novell like NetWare, so we excluded it in
- 7 this attachment.
- 8 Q Did you ever intend to sell Santa Cruz the NetWare
- 9 business?
- 10 A No.
- 11 Q Did you ever intend to transfer to Santa Cruz any of
- 12 the NetWare copyrights?
- 13 A No.
- 14 Q Do you see Roman numeral IV, Mr. Chatlos?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 THE COURT: Mr. Normand, just for the benefit of
- 17 the jury, you maybe want to indicate which page of the
- 18 Exhibit A you are referring to, title of this, please?
- 19 MR. NORMAND: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 20 BY MR. NORMAND:
- 21 Q Do you recognize this Roman numeral IV, Mr. Chatlos, as
- from schedule 1.1(b) of the APA?
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 Q And do you have an understanding of the role that
- 25 schedule 1.1(b) was designed to serve within the APA?

- 1 A It was intended to identify the assets which did not go
- $2\,$ $\,$ to SCO and for the most part address the NetWare business
- 3 that would not be transferred to SCO.
- 4 Q I'm looking at the top of the screen, Roman numeral
- 5 IV-A, which says NetWare and other Novell code contained in
- 6 UnixWare 2.01 and Eiger. Do you see that language?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q Did Novell intend to transfer NetWare and other Novell
- 9 code contained in UnixWare to Santa Cruz?
- 10 A No, certainly not.
- 11 Q Do you see Roman numeral V entitled intellectual
- 12 property?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q Do you see the reference to all copyrights?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q Did Novell intend to exclude from the transfer the UNIX
- 17 and UnixWare copyrights?
- 18 A No, not at all.
- 19 Q Do you think this language can be read to refer to the
- 20 exclusion of copyrights for UNIX and UnixWare?
- 21 A This language, section V, is in the NetWare schedule.
- 22 So it was certainly intended to deal with just NetWare.
- 23 Q You think it says NetWare?
- 24 A It's in a Novell attachment, so it means NetWare. That
- 25 was the intent of the agreement.

- 1 Q Was it your understanding, in your review of these
- 2 documents, that this referred to NetWare?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q Did you have a chance to review this document before
- 5 the APA was signed?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q Was it ever your understanding that this Roman numeral
- 8 V referred to the exclusion of UNIX or UnixWare copyrights?
- 9 A No.
- 10 MR. NORMAND: Section 1.6.
- 11 BY MR. NORMAND:
- 12 Q Mr. Chatlos, I'm going to direct your attention to
- 13 section 1.6 of the APA --
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q -- which is titled license back of assets. I won't
- 16 read this paragraph. Do you recall discussions of Novell's
- 17 intent regarding this prospect of a license back?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q Can you briefly describe what the point of the license
- 20 back was?
- 21 A Since Novell was transferring the entire business to
- 22 SCO, there were groups within Novell that were using some of
- 23 the UNIX and UnixWare technology, both within labs and
- 24 within product that is distributed to customers. This
- 25 section covered Novell continuing to have the right to use

- 1 some of that UNIX code and include portions in their binary
- 2 products. So it's licensing from SCO to Novell the right to
- 3 use the source code and create some limited derivative
- 4 works.
- 5 Q Did you have a view, during the course of your
- 6 negotiations, as to why it would be necessary for Novell to
- 7 have a license back?
- 8 A Well, we were instructed to transfer the entire
- 9 business to SCO, so Novell would have no rights to it, so
- 10 this section covered giving back rights to Novell.
- 11 Q Mr. Chatlos, we're going to bring you back to schedule
- 12 1.1(b), the excluded assets schedule, and we're going to
- 13 look at the old language of the APA, the language that was
- 14 replaced referring to all copyrights. To your
- 15 understanding, if Novell had retained the UNIX and UnixWare
- 16 copyrights, would it have needed a license back?
- 17 A Absolutely not.
- 18 Q Why not?
- 19 A Retaining the copyrights is tantamount to having rights
- 20 to modify the source code.
- 21 Q Now you will recall, Mr. Chatlos, we had just looked at
- 22 section 1.6 of the APA which referred to a license back. We
- 23 now have on the screen Exhibit 162 titled Technology License
- 24 Agreement. Do you recognize this document?
- 25 A Yes.

- 1 Q Did you have an understanding at the time as to the
- 2 substance of this document?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q Could you briefly describe that?
- 5 A Sure. This addressed that previous paragraph we saw.
- 6 This was a license back to Novell and the terms in which
- 7 they could use source code and make derivative works.
- 8 Q Do you recall whether Novell intended to agree to any
- 9 restrictions on the extent to which they could use this UNIX
- 10 and UnixWare technology in selling products?
- 11 A There are restrictions in this document.
- 12 Q Why?
- 13 A We didn't -- excuse me -- SCO didn't want Novell to use
- 14 the technology they are getting back from SCO to create
- 15 competitive offer. So the restrictions, if I remember
- 16 correctly, were the source code could be used in the labs
- 17 and they could create derivative works. And then the binary
- 18 versions of those could be used in their NetWare product or
- 19 other products, but only in a very minor way. It couldn't
- 20 be considered a primary component of the developing product.
- 21 Q Were those restrictions subsequently imposed in the
- 22 technology license agreement?
- 23 A Yes. They are in a subsequent section, I believe.
- 24 Q If Novell had retained the UNIX and UnixWare
- 25 copyrights, wouldn't it have been able to do anything it

- 1 wanted to do with the source code?
- 2 A Exactly right.
- 3 Q Mr. Chatlos, we're going to bring up section 1.2 of the
- 4 asset purchase agreement which is titled payments, and we're
- 5 going to keep it on two pages for a second. Do you see
- 6 there are three subsections, (a), (b), (c), and then running
- 7 down to (d)?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q How does this language comport with your understanding
- 10 and intent as to what consideration Santa Cruz was giving
- 11 Novell for this transfer of assets?
- 12 A I think I said earlier that there were three components
- 13 to Novell being compensated for selling the business to SCO.
- 14 Paragraph (a) reflects the stock aspect of that. Paragraph
- 15 (b) reflects the royalty payments that would go back to
- 16 Novell of those existing customers. And paragraph (b), the
- 17 second half, reflects the future royalty -- sorry, the
- 18 future share of royalty payments SCO would receive for sales
- 19 of UnixWare.
- 20 Q Did you consider both of those components part of the
- 21 consideration that Novell was receiving?
- 22 A All three of those components, yes.
- 23 Q Now you are aware of Amendment No. 1 to the APA?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q Were you part of the negotiation or discussion at that

- 1 time?
- 2 A More of the discussion, correct.
- 3 Q And how did that come about that you were involved with
- 4 that?
- 5 A After the APA was signed, Novell created -- we created
- 6 a transition team consisting of mostly Novell people --
- 7 Novell people, but it included some SCO people. The members
- 8 of this team were HR, development, support, so forth. The
- 9 team was to work on how do you now effect this agreement and
- 10 transfer the business to SCO.
- 11 Q What was your role with respect to that transition
- 12 team?
- 13 A I was an adviser to all the individual team leaders for
- 14 the subsections.
- 15 Q Do you recall when the APA closed?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q What is a closing, by the way, in your experience?
- 18 A Very uneventful. It's where both parties sign the
- 19 agreements in front of each other. That's it.
- 20 Q It's like signing legislation into law?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q Who was at the closing?
- 23 A I don't remember everybody, but on Novell's side, it
- 24 was Duff Thompson and myself. There may have been a lawyer
- 25 or two and maybe a banker.

- 1 Q On this issue of Amendment No. 1 in your transition
- 2 work, did the issue of copyrights ever come up?
- 3 A No.
- 4 Q Was it ever suggested to you by anyone that Novell had
- 5 retained copyrights?
- 6 A Absolutely not.
- 7 Q In your transition teamwork, did you ever tell anyone
- 8 that Novell had retained the copyrights?
- 9 A No, I didn't. I didn't need to.
- 10 Q Why not?
- 11 A The whole business went. And when you are in the
- 12 software business, you understand copyrights are associated
- 13 with software.
- 14 Q Was it your intent to have the copyrights transferred?
- 15 A Without a doubt.
- 16 Q At the beginning of the negotiations?
- 17 A In the beginning and in the end.
- 18 Q And in the middle?
- 19 A In the middle, yes.
- MR. NORMAND: Can we look at section 4.16.
- 21 BY MR. NORMAND:
- 22 Q We're looking, Mr. Chatlos, at section 4.16 of the
- 23 asset purchase agreement, and I take it you are familiar
- 24 with subsection (a)?
- 25 A Yes.

- 1 Q There is reference to SVRX royalties in the third line.
- 2 Do you see that?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q Did you have an understanding or intent as to what SVDX
- 5 royalties were and why they are referenced here?
- 6 A Yes. This was one of the compensation components I
- 7 mentioned earlier, and that is the royalty stream from the
- 8 existing licensees that SCO would collect and pay Novell a
- 9 substantial portion of.
- 10 Q Do you see subsection (b)?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q Do you see on the third line there is a sentence that
- 13 begins in addition, at seller's sole discretion and
- 14 direction?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q Buyer shall amend, supplement, modify or waive any
- 17 rights under, or shall assign any rights to, any SVRX
- 18 licensee to the extent so directed and in the manner or
- 19 respect by seller?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Did have you an understanding or intent as to what that
- 22 provision was intended to accomplish?
- 23 A Yeah. This is dealing with the binary revenue stream
- 24 mentioned in (a). And we were trying to give Novell the
- 25 flexibility to modify the payment terms of that binary

- 1 royalty stream so it could be accelerated if they wanted
- 2 more cash up front. So instead of the computer companies or
- 3 the resellers of the binary paying over time as they
- 4 distributed the product, Novell could get them to pay up
- 5 front, almost like paying off your house or paying off your
- 6 car.
- 7 Q Did you have an understanding at the time as to what an
- 8 SVRX license was?
- 9 A In this context, it was the binary sublicense agreement
- 10 and the associated schedule for each product.
- 11 Q And, again, simply as you can, you won't offend us,
- 12 what is the difference between a source code agreement or a
- 13 software agreement on the one hand and on the other hand
- 14 what you are describing as an SVRX license?
- 15 A There are three agreements that address the licensing
- 16 of UNIX. The first one is a software licensing agreement.
- 17 It gives the customer the right to modify it. Included in
- 18 that language is protection of trade secret and intellectual
- 19 property, so on and so forth. It doesn't address a
- 20 particular product, per se.
- 21 The second agreement is the software sublicensing
- 22 agreement. That gives the customer the right to make binary
- 23 copies and distribute binary copies. And it's the structure
- 24 in which they pay for those distributions.
- 25 THE COURT: Mr. Chatlos, you do have water right

- 1 there, if you would like to --
- 2 THE WITNESS: I'm going to put another cough drop
- 3 in. Excuse me.
- 4 There is a third component which is called a
- 5 schedule, and the schedule is associated with each specific
- 6 product. In that schedule are the fees. I believe it
- 7 includes where that source code existed. And that's it. So
- 8 the sublicensing fees and where the source code existed,
- 9 plus some up front fees for the source code.
- 10 Q What is sub about the sublicensing? Why sublicensing?
- 11 A I don't know. I wasn't involved in the original
- 12 definition of these agreements. But what you are doing is
- 13 making a derivative of a higher form, so it's sub to the
- 14 original source code.
- 15 Q Let me understand this. You have got whatever
- 16 entity -- and you worked at AT&T, the entity that owns the
- 17 source code; is that right?
- 18 A Correct. At one point, yes.
- 19 Q They enter into source code agreements with companies
- 20 who do what?
- 21 A They modify the source code.
- 22 Q After they modify that source code, what do they do
- 23 with the modified source code?
- 24 A First of all, they modified it to adapt it to their
- 25 needs. Then they would compile it down, which turns it into

- 1 binary. Then they would put it on their computers, or sell
- 2 it to stand alone and sell it.
- 3 Q Then they sell this third level, sublicensing
- 4 agreement?
- 5 A Correct.
- 6 Q Now did you have a view at the time of the APA as to
- 7 whether Novell had the right to waive Santa Cruz's rights
- 8 under the source code agreements?
- 9 A No, that wasn't included in this agreement. Section
- 10 (b) is waiving rights under the binary side.
- 11 Q Why did you not intend for Novell to have the right to
- 12 waive Santa Cruz's rights in the source code agreements?
- 13 A The source code is really the intellectual property of
- 14 the business. If Novell had a right to waive that, it could
- 15 have potentially created SCO's business.
- 16 Q Last question on this topic. Why would that have hurt
- 17 SCO's business?
- 18 A Well, Novell could have changed the rights of a source
- 19 code licensee so they could distribute the product however
- 20 they wanted to. That wouldn't have been right for us.
- 21 Q So I lied. One more question on this. Was it Novell's
- 22 intent to secure for itself the right to waive any efforts
- 23 Santa Cruz might make to enforce its rights in the source
- 24 code agreement against a third party if that third party was
- 25 infringing the source code agreement?

1 A I heard part of it. I want you to say it again so I

- 2 can parse it.
- 3 Q The question is whether it was Novell's intent to
- 4 secure for itself the right to waive Santa Cruz's claims
- 5 against a third party that Santa Cruz thought was violating
- 6 the source code agreement?
- 7 A No.
- 8 Q Why not?
- 9 A It wasn't Novell's intent. Novell's intent was to
- 10 provide SCO to protect those source code agreements. It was
- 11 Novell's intent to allow Novell to modify the payment terms
- 12 of the binary license agreement such that it could
- 13 accelerate payment and get cash up front.
- 14 Q Mr. Chatlos, are you married?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q How long have you been married?
- 17 A Ten years in October.
- 18 Q What is your wife's name?
- 19 A Laura.
- 20 Q When did you meet Laura?
- 21 A I first met her in 1991. She joined AT&T in the UNIX
- 22 group.
- 23 Q When did you begin dating?
- 24 A After I left Novell, when I went to AT&T.
- 25 Q So Laura has been working in the UNIX and UnixWare

- 1 business for about 20 years?
- 2 A Yes. She started at AT&T, went to USL, which is the
- 3 subsidiary, then went to Novell, then went to SCO through
- 4 this transaction to Caldera, then the current SCO Group.
- 5 O So she's still at SCO?
- 6 A She is still at SCO.
- 7 Q Does she hold any stock in SCO?
- 8 A She owns very little stock. She probably owns a couple
- 9 hundred shares and some options, probably less than 8,000.
- 10 Q Is that of any material value to you?
- 11 A Most of them are underwater. The strike price is above
- 12 the current stock price.
- 13 Q Now if this lawsuit were to work out successfully for
- 14 SCO, would that represent any material benefit to you?
- 15 A No, not really.
- 16 Q Mr. Chatlos, when you first learned in the last few
- 17 years that Novell was claiming to own the UNIX and UnixWare
- 18 copyrights, what was your reaction?
- 19 A I was shocked.
- 20 Q Why?
- 21 A Certainly that wasn't the deal that we did, and I
- 22 thought it was not right to claim that when that wasn't the
- 23 deal.
- 24 Q To your view, did the claim have any foundation?
- 25 A Correct. Correct.

- 1 Q Did it have any foundation to you?
- 2 A No, it didn't.
- 3 MR. NORMAND: No further questions, Your Honor.
- 4 THE COURT: Mr. Acker.
- 5 MR. ACKER: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 6 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 7 BY MR. ACKER:
- 8 Q Let me start, Mr. Chatlos, where counsel left off with
- 9 you and your wife and your wife's stock ownership in SCO.
- 10 Let me just be clear, your wife works at SCO now?
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q She owns several hundred actual pieces of stock --
- 13 shares of stock?
- 14 A I think the number is around 200.
- 15 Q She also owns options, and it's several thousands
- 16 options; is that right?
- 17 A It's less than 8,000 at various strike prices.
- 18 Q So the jurors understand, an option is the ability to
- 19 buy a share of stock at a given price, right?
- 20 A Correct.
- 21 Q And the strike price is the price you've got to pay to
- 22 buy a share of stock, right?
- 23 A Correct.
- 24 Q So if you buy a share of stock at the strike price, say
- 25 it's a dollar, and the share of stock is actually trading at

- 1 \$10, you made the \$9 difference?
- 2 A Correct.
- 3 Q So if SCO would be successful in this litigation and
- 4 its stock price were to go higher than the strike price of
- 5 your wife's options, she could sell those and make money,
- 6 right?
- 7 A Correct.
- 8 Q So if SCO was successful in this case and that results
- 9 in SCO's stock price going up, your wife could make money,
- 10 right?
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q Now, sir, your tenure at Novell, I just want to be
- 13 clear on that. You left the company, sounds like, right at
- 14 the end of the year in 1995 or the first day of 1996?
- 15 A It was probably the first week of 1996, correct.
- 16 Q So really this deal sounds like the last thing you did
- 17 at Novell, correct?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q And when I say this deal, your involvement was in the
- 20 original agreement that was approved by the board of
- 21 directors in September of 1995, right?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 $\,$ Q $\,$ And then you also worked on this Amendment No. 1 that
- 24 was worked on between September of '95 and December of '95,
- 25 correct?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q That was the end of your involvement, right?
- 3 A No. I was involved in putting together the closing
- 4 documents for the December signing. I didn't write them. I
- 5 made sure they were all done and prepared.
- 6 Q After the deal got closed in December, you were done
- 7 with the deal?
- 8 A Correct.
- 9 Q And no involvement in anything after that, correct?
- 10 A I'm sure I did some work, but certainly not major. I
- 11 mean I did work at Novell at that time.
- 12 Q You worked on no amendments to this agreement after
- 13 Amendment No. 1?
- 14 A Correct.
- 15 Q Now this deal took place a long time ago, right, 15
- 16 years?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q And it's true, isn't it, that the first time that you
- 19 had reason to focus on the intent of the meaning of the APA
- 20 after 1995 was when you were approached by SCO's lawyers in
- 21 2004; isn't that right?
- 22 A Correct.
- 23 Q And so you did a deal in 1995, nine years pass, you are
- 24 on to other things, correct?
- 25 A Yes.

- 1 Q Working other places, doing other deals, right?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Then the lawyers for the plaintiff come find you in
- 4 2004 and you have a conversation with them, and that's the
- 5 first time you focused on what the intent of the deal was
- 6 for the prior nine years; is that right?
- 7 A Probably, yes.
- 8 Q Nine years is a long time, isn't it, sir?
- 9 A Yes, it is.
- 10 MR. ACKER: If we could bring up one more time
- 11 today the schedule 1.1 of the asset purchase agreement,
- 12 please.
- 13 BY MR. ACKER:
- 14 Q Now you would agree with me, sir, that if we look at
- 15 paragraph V of 1.1(b), excluded assets, this is the
- 16 paragraph -- this is the paragraph in the asset purchase
- 17 agreement that tells us what was the intellectual property
- 18 that was excluded, that is did not transfer from Novell to
- 19 Santa Cruz under the asset purchase agreement, right?
- 20 MR. NORMAND: Object to the form for reasons we
- 21 discussed previously.
- MR. ACKER: Let me deal with that.
- 23 BY MR. ACKER:
- 24 Q As far as you knew, in 1995, September of 1995, this
- 25 paragraph, paragraph V of 1.1(b), was the section that dealt

- 1 with what intellectual property was excluded from the
- 2 transfer, correct?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q And as far as you knew when you left the company at the
- 5 end of the year, it was still this paragraph in this form is
- 6 what told both parties what intellectual property was
- 7 excluded from the deal, right?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q And that paragraph reads, the intellectual property
- 10 paragraph of what was not transferred, in A, all copyrights
- 11 and trademarks, except for the trademarks UNIX and UnixWare,
- 12 correct?
- 13 A Yes, but I read this in the context of the entire
- 14 schedule, page 1 and page 2, and I had in my mind the intent
- 15 of what we were trying to accomplish.
- 16 Q I'm trying to focus -- and I'll get back to that in a
- 17 sec. I want to focus on the words here.
- 18 You would agree with me, wouldn't you, sir, this
- 19 doesn't say all NetWare copyrights, correct?
- 20 A That's correct. This whole language does not say that,
- 21 correct.
- 22 Q What it says is all copyrights, correct?
- 23 A Correct.
- 24 Q Now do I understand your testimony to be because there
- 25 were other references to NetWare in schedule 1.1(b), you

- 1 somehow imported the word NetWare into this exclusion? Do I
- 2 have that right?
- 3 A That's the way I read it, correct.
- 4 Q Despite the fact that the word NetWare is not there?
- 5 A Not on this page. It's in the previous bullet points.
- 6 Q But when talking about what intellectual property was
- 7 excluded, there is no reference to limiting it to NetWare
- 8 copyrights, correct?
- 9 A Correct.
- 10 MR. ACKER: If we could go to 4.16(b), please.
- 11 BY MR. ACKER:
- 12 Q Now this is the paragraph -- there is a lot of language
- 13 in there. Let me see if I can boil it down. Section
- 14 4.16(b) is a section that Novell wanted in the agreement to
- 15 allow them to tell Santa Cruz they had to waive certain
- 16 rights in order to protect Novell's SVRX revenue stream; is
- 17 that fair?
- 18 A Yes, it was intended to protect Novell's SVRX binary
- 19 royalty stream.
- 20 Q It's your testimony this was limited to simply waiver
- 21 of rights regarding binary licenses; is that true?
- 22 A Correct.
- 23 Q Now can you show me in this paragraph where it says
- 24 binary licenses or it's limited to binary licenses?
- 25 A It doesn't say binary explicitly, but it's in a section

- 1 that deals with binary licensing.
- 2 Q So in this waiver provision it says buyer shall not,
- 3 and shall not have the authority to, amend, modify or waive
- 4 any right under or assign any SVRX license without the prior
- 5 consent of seller. It says any SVRX license, right?
- 6 A It says that, yes.
- 7 Q It doesn't say any binary SVRX license, correct?
- 8 A No. But, again, you have to take the context of the
- 9 section.
- 10 Q Would you think that the same context would apply to
- 11 4.16(a), that that is limited solely to -- the pass through
- 12 of revenues for SVRX licenses was limited solely to binary
- 13 licenses?
- 14 A It's limited to binary licenses for the most part. I
- 15 can't see the top.
- 16 Q Let's go back. Let's look at 4.16(a).
- So if I understand your position, despite the fact that
- 18 4.16(b) doesn't say binary licenses, you are limiting it to
- 19 that because it's in this 4.16 paragraph; is that right?
- 20 A Well, no. Yes, the language should say -- says that,
- 21 but also I'm going back to the intent. The intent when we
- 22 were sitting down around the table was for SCO to collect
- 23 the royalties and pay Novell 95 percent of them, in
- 24 paragraph (a), and then, in paragraph (b), to allow Novell
- 25 to modify the payment terms of those sublicensees on the

- 1 royalty payments.
- 2 Q So, again, the contract doesn't expressly say that, but
- 3 you are relying on your memory of a deal you did 15 years
- 4 ago?
- 5 A Without a doubt.
- 6 Q Now your working relationship with Tor Braham and the
- 7 rest of the Wilson team on the asset purchase agreement was
- 8 such that the lawyers drafted the APA because you did not
- 9 have the legal background to draft a lot of the terms in the
- 10 agreement; is that fair?
- 11 A Not completely, no. There were other lawyers involved.
- 12 I don't know that Tor Braham drafted the original APA.
- 13 Q I'm really drawing a distinction from yourself and the
- 14 lawyers from Wilson. The lawyers from Wilson drafted the
- 15 language, correct?
- 16 A I don't believe so. I believe it was originally
- 17 drafted by lawyers from Novell.
- 18 Q And then the lawyers from Wilson took over; is that
- 19 right?
- 20 A Most likely, yes.
- 21 Q So you are remembering that the lawyers at Novell
- $\,$ 22 $\,$ actually drafted the language and then the lawyers from
- 23 Wilson worked on it after that?
- 24 A I think they worked on it to reflect the intent of the
- 25 business relationship.

- 1 Q So the lawyers at Novell and the lawyers from Wilson
- 2 worked on the language to reflect the intent, and that is
- 3 the words that are in the agreement, according to you, as of
- 4 September of 1995?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q It's your belief that the actual language in the
- 7 agreement, as of September 1995, reflects the deal?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q Because the language, as of September of 1995, reflects
- 10 the deal, in your opinion, there would be absolutely no
- 11 reason to want to modify that deal or alter that deal after
- 12 you left the company in January of 1996, correct?
- 13 A I don't know what they would do. I think it included
- 14 the deal. But just as we created Amendment No. 1, there may
- 15 have been things they discovered afterwards that they
- 16 wanted.
- 17 Q With respect to copyrights, you think it's clear as day
- 18 that the copyrights exclusion only applies to NetWare and
- 19 there would be no reason to change that language?
- 20 A I believe that was our intent. Whether the language
- 21 needed to be tweaked to reflect that, that's an opportunity
- 22 I'm not aware of, but that was the intent.
- 23 Q Is it your position that the actual words in the
- 24 contract that don't refer to just NetWare copyrights being
- 25 excluded, is it your belief that that language is

- 1 inconsistent with your belief of what the intent was?
- 2 A I think it's consistent. I've read it and I thought it
- 3 was consistent.
- 4 Q So it's your belief that the language of the agreement
- 5 is consistent with what you believe the intent was?
- 6 A As I read it, yes.
- 7 Q So given that, there would be no reason to want to
- 8 amendment the agreement after you left in January of 1996?
- 9 A I can't give a view on that.
- 10 Q I'm asking you your view on that?
- 11 A I don't know the circumstances that existed when I left
- 12 the company to come to a conclusion that they needed to
- 13 modify.
- ${\tt 14} \quad {\tt Q} \quad {\tt When you read the agreement and you read the words at}$
- 15 the end of 1995 and you saw that it excluded all copyrights
- 16 and it didn't limit it to NetWare copyrights, did you think
- 17 that language needed to be amended?
- 18 A Well, my thinking was the intent of the deal was to
- 19 completely transfer the business, including the source code,
- 20 the copyrights, everything, the agreements, the revenue
- 21 streams. And when I read it September 15th -- 13th, I felt
- 22 it covered that.
- 23 Q By the way, did you attend a board meeting in the
- 24 middle of September when the deal was approved?
- 25 A No.

1 Q Because you were not present at that board meeting, you

- 2 obviously don't know what was discussed, right?
- 3 A Correct.
- 4 Q It was the Novell board that had the responsibility or
- 5 had the authority to approve the deal, correct?
- 6 A Correct.
- 7 Q And you don't know what was communicated from the
- 8 lawyers, Larry Sonsini and others from the Wilson firm or
- 9 in-house lawyers from Novell about what the deal was,
- 10 correct?
- 11 A I don't know what was stated in the meeting, correct.
- 12 Q Because you weren't there and you don't know what was
- 13 stated in the meeting, you don't know what was in the minds
- 14 of the directors when they approved the deal, correct?
- 15 A No. I have an idea as a result of what happened after
- 16 the meeting, that it was in line with the intent of the
- 17 agreement.
- 18 Q But you weren't in the room?
- 19 A I was not in the room, correct.
- 20 Q So you don't know what was in the minds of the
- 21 directors who approved the deal?
- 22 A Correct.
- MR. ACKER: That's all I have, Your Honor.
- 24 THE COURT: Mr. Normand, do you have anything
- 25 else?

- 1 MR. NORMAND: Very few, Your Honor.
- 2 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 3 BY MR. NORMAND:
- 4 Q Mr. Chatlos, do you recall being asked about meeting
- 5 with attorneys for SCO in 2004?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q By that time had you met with attorneys for IBM?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q And what did you tell them about this issue of
- 10 copyright transfer?
- 11 A The same thing I'm saying today, that we transferred
- 12 the entire business, and that included the copyrights.
- 13 Q Did they propose that you sign a declaration?
- 14 A They did want me to sign a declaration, correct.
- 15 Q What happened?
- 16 A Well, after our meeting they said they would write up a
- 17 declaration and send it to me for signature.
- 18 Q Did they do that?
- 19 A They did do that.
- 20 Q Did you sign it?
- 21 A No, I didn't.
- 22 Q Why not?
- 23 A It didn't reflect anything near my conversation.
- ${\tt Q}$ ${\tt Q}$ Do you have a clear recollection of your intent on
- 25 behalf of Novell to transfer all of the UNIX and UnixWare

- 1 assets?
- 2 A Yes, I believe so.
- 3 Q And whether it's nine years ago or 15 years ago, would
- 4 you remember something as fundamental as Novell's intent to
- 5 keep the copyrights?
- 6 A That would have destroyed the value of the deal for
- 7 SCO. Of course I would have remembered that.
- 8 MR. NORMAND: No further questions, Your Honor.
- 9 THE COURT: Mr. Acker.
- 10 MR. ACKER: Nothing else, Your Honor. Thank you.
- 11 THE COURT: Mr. Normand, may this witness be
- 12 excused, again, meaning he need not worry about being
- 13 re-called?
- 14 MR. NORMAND: Yes, Your Honor.
- 15 THE COURT: Mr. Acker?
- MR. ACKER: Yes, Your Honor. Thank you.
- 17 THE COURT: Mr. Chatlos, thank you. That means
- 18 you do not need to worry about being re-called in this case.
- 19 You may go about your business. I will advice you to please
- 20 not discuss your testimony with any other witness in this
- 21 case or in the presence of any other witness or communicate
- 22 your testimony to any individual who may report that, okay?
- THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 24 THE COURT: Thank you.
- Do you have a witness you can get done in ten

- 1 minutes?
- 2 MR. SINGER: I'm afraid not, Your Honor.
- 3 THE COURT: I kind of figured that would be the
- 4 answer.
- 5 Ladies and gentlemen, we'll recess, then, for the
- 6 afternoon. I will not repeat everything that you've been
- 7 told now for several days, but I'll briefly remind you of
- 8 the importance of you not making up your mind in any way,
- 9 even though you have now heard two days of opening
- 10 statements and testimony. And, again, I will stress that
- 11 you are not to discuss this case with anyone or allow anyone
- 12 to discuss it with you. You are not to read or watch or
- 13 listen to anything about this case, nor are you to allow or
- 14 to do any research on your own or anything similar to that.
- 15 We'll start tomorrow morning at 8:30. We'll be in
- 16 recess until then.
- 17 (Jury excused)
- 18 THE COURT: I'm curious, Mr. Singer, are we on
- 19 schedule as you contemplate?
- 20 MR. SINGER: We're a bit behind schedule, Your
- 21 Honor. We had hoped today to get through several of the
- 22 video depositions. That would mean we're about an hour and
- 23 45 minutes behind our schedule.
- 24 THE COURT: You will begin tomorrow with those
- video depositions; is that correct?

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1 MR. SINGER: We would begin with Mr. Messman's
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- 2 video. To break up the day, we probably will put on
- 3 Mr. Davis, then --
- 4 THE COURT: As a live witness?
- 5 MR. SINGER: As a live witness, and then return to
- 6 the video depos after that.
- 7 THE COURT: All right.
- 8 MR. ACKER: Your Honor, if we could inquire, will
- 9 their be any live witnesses other than Mr. Davis tomorrow?
- 10 MR. SINGER: It's possible we would get to Bill
- 11 Broderick, but that would only be after a number of depos.
- 12 The order which we contemplate would be Mr. Messman,
- 13 Mr. Davis, then going back to the Mohan, Wilt and Michels
- 14 videos.
- 15 MR. ACKER: So Broderick and Maciaszek after that?
- MR. SINGER: Broderick would be after that if
- 17 there was time on Thursday.
- 18 MR. NORMAND: There is a travel issue. He may not
- 19 be here this week.
- 20 THE COURT: Is that all you need, Mr. Acker?
- 21 MR. ACKER: If they will tell me more, I'd be
- 22 happy to --
- 23 THE COURT: Well, if you want to pursue that, I'll
- 24 let you do it out of my presence.
- MR. ACKER: Thank you, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: Counsel, we do not have any hearings
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    this afternoon, so you do not have to clear the desks unless
 3
    you want to.
 4
              We'll be in recess until 8:30.
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              (Whereupon, the trial was continued to Thursday,
 6
     March 11, 2010 at 8:30 a.m.)
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