

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF UTAH

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MATTHEW W. HARRINGTON,

Plaintiff,

vs.

STATE OF UTAH et al.,

Defendants.

**MEMORANDUM DECISION  
AND ORDER**

Case No. 2:14-CV-87 DB

District Judge Dee Benson

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Plaintiff, Matthew W. Harrington, an inmate at Utah State Hospital, filed a civil-rights complaint against Defendants State of Utah and Assistant Attorney General Erin Riley. As discussed below, the Court concludes that Harrington must pay the filing fee before this case can proceed.

The *in forma pauperis* statute authorizes a court to let an indigent prisoner file a complaint in federal court without prepaying the filing fee.<sup>1</sup> But, it also restricts those who have repeatedly filed complaints that are frivolous or fail to state a valid claim. The relevant portion of the statute provides:

In no event shall a prisoner bring a civil action . . . under this section if the prisoner has, on 3 or more prior occasions, while incarcerated or detained in any facility, brought an action or appeal in a court of the United States that was dismissed on the grounds that it is frivolous, malicious, or fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted, unless the prisoner is under imminent danger of serious physical injury.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>[28 U.S.C.S. § 1915\(a\) \(2014\)](#).

<sup>2</sup>*Id.* § 1915 (g).

“These fee provisions are intended ‘to reduce frivolous prisoner litigation by making all prisoners

seeking to bring lawsuits or appeals feel the deterrent effect created by liability for filing fees.’”<sup>3</sup>

Since granting Plaintiff’s *in forma pauperis* application here, the Court has become aware that Harrington filed two complaints in the United States District Court for the Southern District of California that were dismissed as frivolous or failing to state a claim upon which relief may be granted.<sup>4</sup> As the Tenth Circuit states, “A federal court may take notice of proceedings in other federal courts when those proceedings are relevant to matters at issue.”<sup>5</sup> Those two cases are in addition to the one earlier case dismissed as frivolous or failing to state a claim in this Court.<sup>6</sup>

Section 1915(g) applies here because Harrington was a prisoner when filing this complaint, and he has filed three or more prior cases in federal court that have been dismissed as frivolous. The language of section 1915(g) is mandatory. Thus, a federal prisoner who falls within the three-strikes provision must prepay the entire filing fee before his claims may proceed. Harrington has not alleged that he “is in imminent danger of serious physical injury”; therefore, he does not come within the exception to section 1915(g).

### **ORDER**

Harrington is ineligible to proceed without prepaying the filing fee here because he has filed three or more cases in federal court which have been dismissed as frivolous, and the complaint does not fall within the three-strikes exception.

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<sup>3</sup>[Cosby v. Meadors, 351 F.3d 1324, 1327 \(10th Cir. 2003\)](#) (quoting *In re Smith*, 114 F.3d 1247, 1249 (D.C.Cir. 1997)).

<sup>4</sup>See *Harrington v. Univ. of Cal. San Diego Hosp.*, No. 13cv2110 DMS (WVG) (S.D. Cal. Oct. 25, 2013) (dismissing case under § 1915(g)); *Harrington v. Letai*, No. 13cv1848 BEN (MDD) (S.D. Cal. Sept. 10, 2013) (same).

<sup>5</sup>See [White v. Colorado, 157 F.3d 1226, 1232 \(10th Cir. 1998\)](#) (citing *St. Louis Baptist Temple, Inc. v. FDIC*, 605 F.2d 1169, 1172 (10th Cir. 1979)).

<sup>6</sup>See *Harrington v. FBI*, 2:13-CV-205 TS (D. Utah June 20, 2013) (dismissing case under § 1915(g)).

**IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED** that:

(1) the Court's February 12, 2014 order granting Harrington IFP status in this case is  
**VACATED.**

(2) Harrington must pay the entire \$350 statutory filing fee within thirty days from the date of this order. Failure to do so will result in the dismissal of the complaint.

March 4th, 2014.

BY THE COURT:

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dee Benson". The signature is written in a cursive style with a horizontal line underneath it.

DEE BENSON  
United States District Judge