%JS 44 (Rev. 12/07)

CIVIL COVER SHEET



The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

Yu, Ling; Xianong, Wang (b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Beijing, PRC (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				DEFENDANTS Wu, Harry Hongda; Laogai Research Foundation; Laogai Human Rights Organization; Yahoo! Human Rights Fund a.k.a. Yahoo! Irrevocable Human Rights Trust County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE LAND INVOLVED.															
										(c) Attorney's (Firm Nar Barry Coburn, COBURN 1244 19th Street, NW, W	nc, Address, and Telephone Nu & COFFMAN PLLC ashington, D.C. 20036	mber)		Attorneys (If Know		*			
										2 <u>02-657-4490</u> II. BASIS OF JURIS	DICTION								
	DICTION (Place an ")	(" in One Box Only)	III. CI	TIZENSHIP OF	PRINCIP	AL PARTIE	S(Place an "X" in	One Box f	or Plaintiff										
U.S. Government Plaintiff	 3 Federal Question (U.S. Governme 	1	(For Diversity Cases Only) PTF DEF izen of This State D 1 Incorporated or Principal Place TY in One Box for Plaint and One Box for Defendant) PTF DEF O 4 O 4 O 4					DEF											
CJ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☑ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizen)	ship of Parties in Item III)	Citizer	of Another State	口 2 別 2			O 5	D 5										
			Citizen	or Subject of a	PK 3 (7) 3	Foreign Nation	Thousand Diale	D 6	0 6										
IV. NATURE OF SUI	T (Place an "X" in One Box	Only)		ign Country					70.50										
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□ 120 Marine □ 130 Miller Act □ 140 Negotiable Instrument □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment □ 151 Medicare Act □ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans) □ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits □ 160 Stockholders' Suits □ 190 Other Contract □ 195 Contract Product Liability □ 196 Franchise □ 210 Land Condemnation □ 220 Foreclosure □ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment □ 240 Torts to Land □ 245 Tort Product Liability □ 290 All Other Real Property	Injury 441 Voting 442 Voting 443 Housing/ Accommodations 444 Welfare 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment	PERSONAL INJURY 362 Personal Injury - Med. Malpractic 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERT 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERT 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence Habeas Corpus: 530 General 535 Death Penalty 540 Mandamus & Other 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition	G10 G20 G25 G30 G40 G50 G50	Agriculture Other Food & Drug Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 Liquor Laws R.R. & Truck Airline Rega. Decupational Safety/Health	422 App 423 Wit 28 U 800 PROPE 820 Cop 830 Pate 840 Trad 861 BIA 862 Black 863 DIW 864 SSID 865 RSI 1865 R	eal 28 USC 158 hdrawal ISC 157 REYRIGHTS prights nt emark (1395ff) 6 Lung (923) C/DIWW (405(g)) Title XVI 405(g)) L TAXSUFTS (U.S. Plaintiff fendant)	470 Rackete Corrupt 480 Consum 490 Cable/Si 810 Selective 850 Securitie Exchang 875 Custome 12 USC 890 Other St 891 Agriculte 893 Environe 894 Energy A 895 Freedom Act 900Appeal of	capportions at and Bankin rice tion er Influenc Organizati er Credit at TV e Service ex/Commoc er Challeng 3410 atulory Act arral Acts c Stabilizat mental Mat Illocation A of Informa Fee Detern ual Access ionality of	ment g bed and dities/ ge tions stion Act tters Act ation mination										
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VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	Brief description of car	ute under which you are f		ot cite jurisdictiona	d statutes un			gment											
/II. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	CHECK IF THIS I UNDER F.R.C.P. 2	converted Plaintiffs for S A CLASS ACTION 23	DENIA	reach of their fidu AND \$ s of \$3.2 million d	CH	ECK YES only if	demanded in co												
IF ANY	(See instructions)	UDGE			DOCKET	RY DEMAND:	Ø Yes	J No											
ATE		SIGNATURE OF ATTOR	RNEY OF RE	CORD					=										
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INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I. (a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only both name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.C.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)

- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerks in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment. (7) Check this box for an appeal from a magistrate judge's decision.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.

 Example:

 U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553

 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

Demand. In this space enter the dollar amount (in thousands of dollars) being demanded or indicate other demand such as a preliminary injunction.

Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.

VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.