UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA NORFOLK DIVISION

I/P ENGINE, INC.

Plaintiff,

v.

Civil Action No. 2:11-cv-512

AOL INC., et al.,

Defendants.

MEMORANDUM IN SUPPORT OF MOTION TO SEAL (1) PORTIONS OF DEFENDANTS' REPLY BRIEF IN SUPPORT OF THEIR MOTION TO PRECLUDE DR. OPHIR FRIEDER FROM TESTIFYING REGARDING UNTIMELY OPINIONS THAT WERE NOT DISCLOSED IN HIS ORIGINAL EXPERT REPORT AND OPINIONS THAT HE NOW CONCEDES ARE INCORRECT; (2) PORTIONS OF DEFENDANTS' REPLY BRIEF IN SUPPORT OF THEIR MOTION TO EXCLUDE THE TESTIMONY OF STEPHEN L. BECKER; AND (3) PORTIONS OF EXHIBIT I TO THE DECLARATION OF HOWARD CHEN IN SUPPORT OF DEFENDANTS' REPLY BRIEF IN SUPPORT OF THEIR MOTION TO PRECLUDE DR. OPHIR FRIEDER

In support of their Motion to Seal pursuant to Local Rule 5, and the Protective Order entered in this matter on January 23, 2012 (Dkt. No. 85), Defendants Google Inc., Target Corporation, IAC Search & Media, Inc., Gannett Co., Inc. and AOL Inc. (collectively "Defendants") state the following:

1. Defendants have moved the court for leave to file under seal (1) Portions of Defendants' Reply Brief in Support of Their Motion to Preclude Dr. Ophir Frieder From Testifying Regarding Untimely Opinions That Were Not Disclosed in his Original Expert Report and Opinions that he Now Concedes Are Incorrect ("Reply Brief to Preclude Dr. Frieder"); (2) Portions of Defendants' Reply Brief in Support of Their Motion to Exclude the Testimony of Stephen L. Becker ("Reply Brief to Preclude Dr. Becker"); and (3) Portions of Exhibit I to the

Declaration of Howard Chen in Support of Defendants' Reply Brief in Support of Their Motion to Preclude Dr. Ophir Frieder ("Exhibit I to the Chen Declaration").

- 2. Portions of the Reply Brief to Preclude Dr. Frieder, Portions of the Reply Brief to Preclude Dr. Becker, and Portions of Exhibit I to the Chen Declaration contain data that is confidential under the Protective Order.
- 3. There are three requirements for sealing court findings: (1) public notice with an opportunity to object; (2) consideration of less drastic alternatives; and (3) a statement of specific findings in support of a decision to seal and rejecting alternatives to sealing. *See, e.g., Flexible Benefits Council v. Feldman*, No. 1:08-CV-371, 2008 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 93039 (E.D. Va. Nov. 13, 2008) (citing *Ashcraft v. Conoco, Inc.*, 218 F.3d 282, 288 (4th Cir. 2000)). Defendants contend that Portions of the Reply Brief to Preclude Dr. Frieder, Portions of the Reply Brief to Preclude Dr. Becker, and Portions of Exhibit I to the Chen Declaration contain data that is confidential under the Protective Order. Defendants specifically state as reasons for sealing the requested pleadings that:
 - (a) The Reply Brief in Support of Their Motion to Preclude Dr. Ophir Frieder From Testifying Regarding Untimely Opinions That Were Not Disclosed in his Original Expert Report and Opinions that he Now Concedes Are Incorrect contains confidential Google technical information that is not generally known, that has economic value, and would cause competitive harm if made public;
 - (b) The Reply Brief in Support of Their Motion to Exclude the Testimony of Stephen L. Becker contains confidential Google technical information, confidential Google financial information and confidential third-party licensing information that is not generally known, that has economic value and would cause competitive harm if made public; and
 - (c) Exhibit I to the Declaration of Howard Chen in Support of Defendants' Reply Brief in Support of Their Motion to Preclude Dr. Ophir Frieder contains confidential Google technical information that is not generally known, that has economic value, and would cause competitive harm if made public.

Defendants have made all reasonable efforts to limit their redactions in compliance with the law

of this Circuit.

4. In camera copies of Portions of the Reply Brief to Preclude Dr. Frieder, Portions

of the Reply Brief to Preclude Dr. Becker, and Portions of Exhibit I to the Chen Declaration have

been forwarded to the Court. In light of Defendants' concerns and the Protective Order, there

appears to be no alternative that appropriately serves Defendants' expressed confidentiality

concerns.

5. For the sake of consistency with practices governing the case as a whole, Portions

of the Reply Brief to Preclude Dr. Frieder, Portions of the Reply Brief to Preclude Dr. Becker,

and Portions of Exhibit I to the Chen Declaration should remain sealed and be treated in

accordance with the terms and conditions of the Protective Order.

Accordingly, and in satisfaction of the requirements of Local Rule 5, Defendants

respectfully ask the Court to seal Portions of the Reply Brief to Preclude Dr. Frieder, Portions of

the Reply Brief to Preclude Dr. Becker, and Portions of Exhibit I to the Chen Declaration.

DATED: October 2, 2012

/s/ Stephen E. Noona

Stephen E. Noona

Virginia State Bar No. 25367

KAUFMAN & CANOLES, P.C.

150 West Main Street, Suite 2100

Norfolk, VA 23510

Telephone: (757) 624-3000

Facsimile: (757) 624-3169

senoona@kaufcan.com

David Bilsker

David A. Perlson

QUINN EMANUEL URQUHART &

SULLIVAN, LLP

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50 California Street, 22nd Floor San Francisco, California 94111 Telephone: (415) 875-6600 Facsimile: (415) 875-6700 davidbilsker@quinnemanuel.com davidperlson@quinnemanuel.com

Counsel for Google Inc., Target Corporation, IAC Search & Media, Inc., and Gannett Co., Inc.

By: /s/ Stephen E. Noona

Stephen E. Noona Virginia State Bar No. 25367 KAUFMAN & CANOLES, P.C. 150 W. Main Street, Suite 2100

Norfolk, VA 23510 Telephone: (757) 624-3000 Facsimile: (757) 624-3169 senoona@kaufcan.com

Robert L. Burns
FINNEGAN, HENDERSON, FARABOW, GARRETT &
DUNNER, LLP
Two Freedom Square
11955 Freedom Drive
Reston, VA 20190

Telephone: (571) 203-2700 Facsimile: (202) 408-4400

Cortney S. Alexander FINNEGAN, HENDERSON, FARABOW, GARRETT & DUNNER, LLP 3500 SunTrust Plaza 303 Peachtree Street, NE Atlanta, GA 94111 Telephone: (404) 653-6400

Telephone: (404) 653-6400 Facsimile: (415) 653-6444

Counsel for Defendant AOL Inc.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on October 2, 2012, I will electronically file the foregoing with the Clerk of Court using the CM/ECF system, which will send a notification of such filing (NEF) to the following:

Jeffrey K. Sherwood Kenneth W. Brothers DICKSTEIN SHAPIRO LLP 1825 Eye Street NW Washington, DC 20006 Telephone: (202) 420-2200 Facsimile: (202) 420-2201 sherwoodj@dicksteinshapiro.com brothersk@dicksteinshapiro.com

Donald C. Schultz
W. Ryan Snow
Steven Stancliff
CRENSHAW, WARE & MARTIN, P.L.C.
150 West Main Street, Suite 1500
Norfolk, VA 23510
Telephone: (757) 623-3000
Facsimile: (757) 623-5735
dschultz@cwm-law.cm
wrsnow@cwm-law.com
sstancliff@cwm-law.com

Counsel for Plaintiff, I/P Engine, Inc.

/s/ Stephen E. Noona

Stephen E. Noona Virginia State Bar No. 25367 KAUFMAN & CANOLES, P.C. 150 West Main Street, Suite 2100 Norfolk, VA 23510

Telephone: (757) 624-3000 Facsimile: (757) 624-3169 senoona@kaufcan.com

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