IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA ROANOKE DIVISION

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JOHN DONOHUE,) CASE NO. 7:15CV00507
Plaintiff, v.))) MEMORANDUM OPINION
HAROLD CLARK, <u>ET AL.</u> ,))) By: Glen E. Conrad) Chief United States District Judge
Defendants.)

John Donohue, a Virginia inmate proceeding <u>pro</u> <u>se</u>, filed this civil rights action under 42 U.S.C. § 1983, asserting that Operating Procedure ("OP") 830A, used to classify inmates at Wallens Ridge State Prison and Red Onion State Prison, is unconstitutional. Because Donohue has not prepaid the requisite filing fee, the court assumes for purposes of this opinion that he is seeking to proceed <u>in forma pauperis</u>. Upon review of the record, the court finds that the action must be summarily dismissed without prejudice based on Donohue's prior civil actions that have been dismissed as frivolous.

The Prison Litigation Reform Act of 1995 substantially amended the <u>in forma pauperis</u> statute, 28 U.S.C. § 1915. The purpose of the Act was to require all prisoner litigants suing government entities or officials to pay filing fees in full, either through prepayment or through installments withheld from the litigant's inmate trust account. § 1915(b). Section 1915(g) denies the installment payment method to prisoners who have "three strikes" — those prisoners who have had three previous cases or appeals dismissed as frivolous, malicious, or for failure to state a claim, unless the three-strike inmate shows "imminent danger of serious physical injury." § 1915(g).

Donohue has brought such actions or appeals on three or more prior occasions. <u>See</u> <u>Donohue v. Hinkle</u>, Case No. 7:14-cv-00138 (W.D. Va. April 29, 2014) (dism'd as frivolous under § 1915A(B)(1)); <u>Donohue v. Still</u>, Case No. 7:14-cv-00151 (W.D. Va. April 29, 2014) (dism'd as frivolous under § 1915A(b)(1), <u>affirmed for reasons stated in the district court</u>, No. 14-6915, (4th Cir. Aug. 26, 2014)); <u>Donohue v. Collins</u>, Civil Action No. 7:14-cv-157 (W.D. Va. 2014) (dism'd as frivolous under §1915A(b)(1)). Accordingly, Donohue may proceed <u>in forma</u> <u>pauperis</u> (without prepayment of the filing fee) only if he shows that he faces imminent danger of serious physical injury related to his current claims. § 1915(g). Donohue's allegations fail to show that the classification policy he challenges has placed him in imminent danger of physical harm.

Because the records reflect that Donohue has at least three "strikes" under § 1915(g) and has not demonstrated that he is in imminent danger of physical harm, the court denies Donohue the opportunity to proceed in forma pauperis and dismisses the complaint without prejudice under § 1915(g). An appropriate order will issue this day.

The Clerk is directed to send copies of this memorandum opinion and accompanying order to plaintiff.

ENTER: This 30^{14} day of September, 2015.

R. Canod

Chief United States District Judge